



Unemployment Insurance Actuarial Study

and Financial
Handbook

Alaska Department of Labor
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UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACTUARIAL STUDY AND FINANCIAL HANDBOOK

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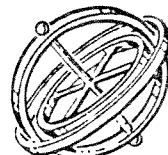


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Introduction

This report is the fourth biennial actuarial study of Alaska's unemployment insurance (UI) tax and benefit structure in accordance with Chapter 43 SLA 1973. It contains selected historical highlights, an overview of the current program and an appendix containing a chronological summary of major changes in coverage, eligibility, and financing and benefit provisions, plus a series of historical tables providing data relevant to the UI system. Data for years through calendar year 1980 are included in this study.

Since the 1979 report, the benefit structure was altered to provide more adequate wage replacement for more claimants. The financing structure was modified to increase contributions to cover higher program costs and to spread costs more equitably among employers. The 1980 legislation also included provisions which brought the Alaska Employment Security Act into conformity with federal legislation passed in

the last two years. Legislative changes since 1979 are explained in detail in the body of this report.

This report evaluates the impact of inflation, 1981 Alaska legislation and recent federal legislation on the benefit schedules provided in the 1980 Alaska legislation. Projections are made in which five combinations of assumptions are compared to determine the differences in costs, benefit payments and the long term effect on the U.I. trust fund.

The actuarial staff has selected material for this publication to provide the reader with enough information to make informed decisions. It is not practical to attempt to include all of the information that is available to this office. If any questions arise or if additional data is needed, the staff is prepared to respond to the best of their ability.

Summary

The 1980 Alaska legislature passed unemployment insurance legislation which increased the maximum weekly benefit to \$150 and changed the formula for calculating the potential duration of benefits. The adopted benefit schedule provides a higher weekly benefit amount, especially for those claimants with low income. Duration of regular benefits ranges from 16 weeks to 26 weeks depending upon length of employment. Dependent benefits were increased to \$24 per dependent (maximum three dependents). These new provisions became effective October 1, 1980. Two major changes to the financing of the program became effective January 1, 1981: 1) the taxable wage base was linked to the state's annual average wage, and 2) a broadened range of tax rates distributed costs more equitably.

When the new benefit schedule was passed, two-thirds of the claimants could receive a weekly benefit amount which replaced at least half of their average weekly wage. Since then, an increased average weekly wage has resulted in a decline to sixty percent of claimants receiving fifty percent wage replacement. The average claimant now receives a basic weekly benefit entitlement of approximately \$114 with an average potential duration of 20.6 weeks. The average total payment (including dependent allowance) was \$126 in July, 1981.

The new variable duration formula resulted in an increased number of claimants exhausting regular benefits. Many of these claimants went on to file for extended benefits. For the first nine months of 1981 the number of extended benefit payments had increased by 39 percent over the same period in 1980. At the same time the amount of extended benefits paid for the same period increased by 81 percent (because of the increased amount as well as increased number of weeks). For most claimants, actual duration (including extended benefits) was unchanged from what would have been received under the old duration formula.

In 1980, Congress passed legislation requiring states to enact laws denying extended benefits to claimants under certain circumstances. The 1981 Alaska legislature passed the conforming legislation which became effective October 31, 1981. Recent congressional action under the Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981 requires the Alaska legislature to once again pass conforming legislation so that employers will not lose their federal unemployment tax credit. The combined effect of the law changes will restrict extended benefits for a large portion of EB claimants. This will result in savings to the U.I. trust fund in the amount of half the extended benefits that would have been paid.

When 1980 legislation was passed the duration of regular benefits was changed to relate benefit duration to length of employment. The variable duration formula chosen minimized the cost impact of the increase in maximum weekly benefit amount adopted. However, this new duration schedule fails to meet a new federal recommendation. In July 1980 the National Commission on Unemployment Compensation (NCUC) published a series of recommendations to Congress after an extensive study. They recommended that no more than 39 weeks of work be required to be eligible for 26 weeks of regular benefits. A change in the duration schedule providing duration of benefits for 18 to 26 weeks instead of the current 16 to 26 weeks would meet this guideline and would approximately equal in cost the savings realized by the EB restrictions.

Congress justifies its recently increased activity in UI matters by citing the need for reduction of the federal budget. The trust funds which pay regular UI

benefits and 50 percent of extended benefits are included in the federal budget but are, in fact, state funds. Although the funds are assessed, collected, and distributed according to state law, inclusion in the federal budget makes unemployment compensation appear as federal outlays. The consequence is increasing scrutiny and potential imposition of federal standards. In the 1981 session, the state of Alaska passed a joint resolution requesting Congress to take action to remove state unemployment insurance trust funds from the federal unified budget. Other states are currently being urged by the National Governors' Association to follow Alaska's lead and take a stand on this issue.

Recommendations

1. Ensure that employers retain their federal unemployment tax credits.
2. Maintain a schedule that replaces 50 percent of average weekly wages for two-thirds of the claimants.
3. Provide a potential duration of 26 weeks of regular benefits to all claimant with base period earnings of three or more times their high quarter earnings.
4. Continue to actively seek removal of state unemployment insurance trust funds from the federal unified budget.

Alaska's Unemployment Insurance Program

The Social Security Act of 1935 included a provision which established a federal-state economic stabilization program of wage replacement for workers during periods of temporary unemployment. Alaska's participation in the federal-state unemployment insurance program is governed by the Alaska Employment Security Act. Under terms of a cooperative agreement, individual states design their own systems within federally established guidelines. As long as state laws conform to federal laws, employers in that state receive a credit of 2.7 percent out of the total FUTA tax of 3.4 percent on the first \$6,000 paid to each employee. The credit is a powerful incentive to keep state programs within fed-

eral limits. Conformity to federal law was the reason that several new provisions were adopted by the 1981 Legislature.

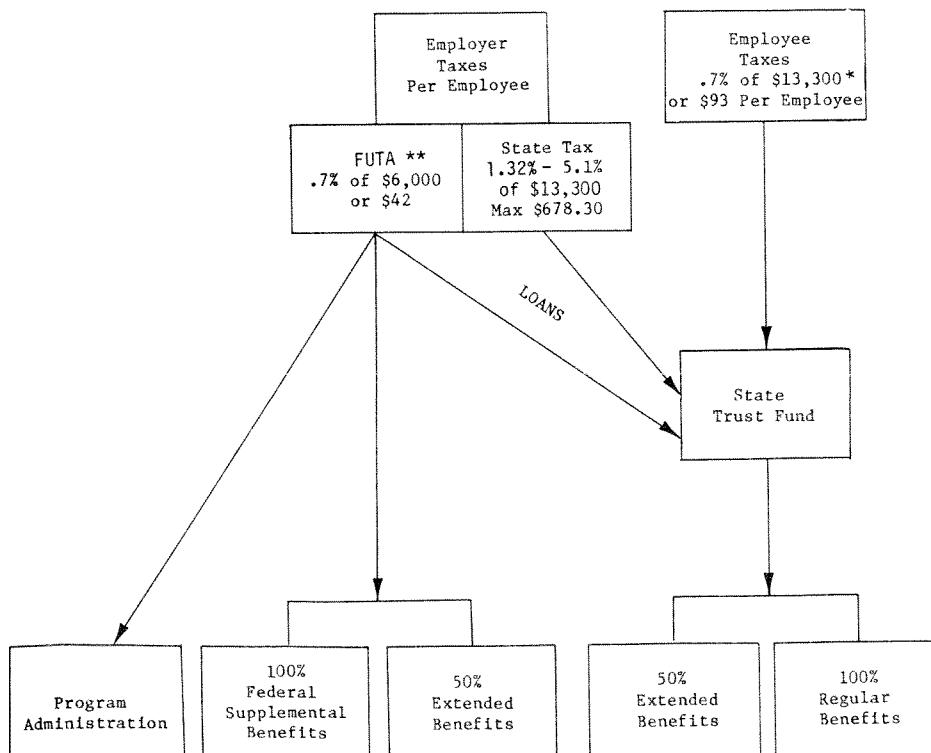
The diagram below traces the flow of funds through the unemployment insurance program. Four major topics- coverage, contributions, benefits, and the trust fund are discussed in the following paragraphs.

COVERAGE

Alaska State law now provides unemployment insurance coverage to approximately 90 percent of all workers in Alaska. Prior to 1978, about 75 percent of all workers were covered. Effective January 1, 1978, coverage was extended to most state and local government workers and also to certain dom-

EXHIBIT 1

FEDERAL - STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE SYSTEM: FLOW OF FUNDS



*\$13,300 taxable wage for 1981

** Federal Unemployment Tax Act

estic and agricultural workers. Self-employed individuals, primarily fishermen, and unpaid family workers now comprise the bulk of workers who are not covered by unemployment insurance. This report deals only with workers covered by unemployment insurance.

CONTRIBUTIONS

Each state has a trust fund for the sole purpose of paying benefits to claimants. The principle source of income to the trust fund is contributions from taxable employers. In Alaska, the average employer contribution rate for calendar year 1981 is 3.3 percent, with rates ranging from 1.32 percent to 5.1 percent. A rate of 0.7 percent is paid by all employees of contributing employers. Both employer and

employee rates are applied to the first \$13,300 of earnings for 1981.

For calendar year 1982, the average employer rate will drop to approximately 3.0 percent and range from 1.2 percent to 4.8 percent. The employee rate is expected to remain at 0.7 percent. The taxable wage base is projected to be \$14,400. Final figures will not be available until December 15, 1981.

Contribution rates are assigned to eligible employers according to their average payroll decline quotient. Each employer's percentage decline in payroll (if any) from one quarter to the next is calculated for the prior four to twelve quarters and averaged. The decline quotient is a measure of employers' experience with unem-

TABLE 1
Experience Factors

Column A Rate Class	Column B Cumulative Rateable Payroll		Column C Experience Factor
	at least (percent)	but less than (percent)	
1	-	5	.40
2	5	10	.45
3	10	15	.50
4	15	20	.55
5	20	25	.60
6	25	30	.65
7	30	35	.70
8	35	40	.80
9	40	45	.90
10	45	50	1.00
11	50	55	1.00
12	55	60	1.10
13	60	65	1.20
14	65	70	1.30
15	70	75	1.35
16	75	80	1.40
17	80	85	1.45
18	85	90	1.50
19	90	95	1.55
20	95		1.60

ployment. The average decline quotients of all eligible employers are arrayed in decline quotient sequence and divided into twenty rate classes with approximately five percent of taxable payroll in each class.

Each of the twenty rate classes is assigned an experience factor ranging from .4 to 1.6 (see Table 1). Tax rates are determined by a combination of experience factor, the average benefit cost rate (BCR), and the solvency of the UI trust fund.

The benefit cost rate (BCR) is defined as the cost of benefits over a three year period expressed as a percentage of total payroll over three years. It measures benefit outlays that must be replaced by contributions and is used to determine the average tax rate.

Trust fund solvency is measured by the capability of the fund to pay benefits during a recession. Fund solvency is measured against total payroll and reserves are considered adequate at 3.2 percent of total payroll. A solvency tax is added to the regular tax if the fund falls below the

3.2 percent level. The solvency tax is applied uniformly to all employers at a rate of 0.1 percent to 1.1 percent depending on the condition of the fund (see Table 2).

The combined regular and solvency tax may not exceed 6.5 percent or be less than one percent. This methodology will be phased in over a three year period. No employer's rate exceeds 5.1 percent in 1981.

The formula for calculating an employer's tax rate is as follows:

$$\text{Tax Rate} = (.82 \times (\overline{\text{BCR}}) \times (\text{EF})) + \text{Solv. Tax}$$

where: $\overline{\text{BCR}}$ = average benefit cost rate
EF = Experience factor

(Note: Since the contribution rate is actually applied to the taxable wage base and not total wages, the BCR is converted to a percentage of taxable wages.) Eighty-two percent of the average BCR is borne by employers; the other 18 percent is assigned to employees. The employee rate can range from 0.5 percent to 1.0 percent, depending

TABLE 2
Fund Solvency Contribution

Column A Reserve Rate		Column B Fund Solvency Contribution
at least (percent)	but less than (percent)	(percent)
3.2		0.0
2.9	3.2	0.1
2.8	2.9	0.2
2.7	2.8	0.3
2.6	2.7	0.4
2.5	2.6	0.5
2.4	2.5	0.6
2.3	2.4	0.7
2.2	2.3	0.8
2.1	2.2	0.9
2.0	2.1	1.0
	2.0	1.1

on the average BCR. In any given year, all employees pay the same rate.

Employers with higher payroll decline quotients receive higher contribution rates. Employers with lower decline quotients receive lower contribution rates. The theoretical basis of this system is that employers with a high payroll decline are responsible for more unemployment than employers with a low payroll decline and therefore should contribute more toward payment of benefits.

Employers who do not have at least four quarters of wage history prior to the computation date for the new tax year are not eligible for experience rating and receive instead the average rates for their industry. Employers who failed to report timely or failed to pay prior contributions are subject to the maximum contribution rate for that year.

BENEFITS

Eligibility for benefits is established by earning at least \$1,000 in the base period with at least \$100 in earnings outside the quarter of highest earnings. (The base period is the first four of the five most recently completed calendar quarters on the date of application for unemployment insurance benefits.)

Basic weekly benefit amounts (WBA) range from \$34 to \$150 beginning at \$34 for \$1,000 base period earnings (BPE) and increasing in \$2 increments for every \$250 in earnings. The maximum of \$150 is reached at BPE of \$15,500. This schedule replaces a higher proportion of wages for those at the low end of the earning scale.

The 1980 legislation also limits benefits to claimants with less than ten percent of their wages outside any single quarter. For these claimants, an amount equal to ten times the wages paid outside of the high quarter is used to determine benefit entitlement. For example, assume a claimant earned \$3,000 in the base period, but earned only \$200 (7 percent) outside the high quarter. Base period earnings used

for benefit entitlement will be reduced to \$2,000 (10 X \$200).

Dependent benefits of \$24 per dependent (but no more than \$72) are available to claimants with dependent children. The maximum dependent allowance (\$72) is not limited by the amount of the basic WBA (allowance may exceed WBA). Claimants acquiring a new dependent after a benefit year has been established may receive an additional \$24 for the remaining duration of benefits if dependent benefits had not been at the maximum allowable.

The potential duration of benefits is determined by the ratio of BPE to high quarter earnings (HQE). Claimants earning more than two-thirds of their wages in one quarter have a ratio less than 1.5 and a duration entitlement of 16 weeks. See Table 3 for other duration entitlements. The higher the ratio of BPE to HQE, the more stable the earnings stream and the higher the potential duration of benefits. The philosophy of this schedule is to provide duration of benefits that corresponds to duration of employment.

Table 3
Duration Schedule

BPE/HQE		Duration of Benefits
at least	but less than	
1.00	1.50	16
1.50	2.00	18
2.00	2.50	20
2.50	3.00	22
3.00	3.50	24
3.50	4.01	26

Claimants may file for Alaska unemployment insurance benefits from outside the state as long as base period wages were earned in Alaska. A claimant who has base period wages in more than one state may file a "combined wage" claim in order to realize a higher weekly benefit entitlement than could be obtained by using wages from only

one state. In cases of "combined wage" payments, the state which pays the claimant bills other involved states for their share of benefit costs. Wage combining (which Alaska began in 1972) is an example of state conformity with federal law in order to avoid loss of FUTA credits for employers. Alaska's combined wage payments to other states generally exceed receipts from other states. Payments to other states for wage combining peaked in 1978 at over \$7 million.

EXTENDED BENEFITS

Federal legislation effective in 1971 allowed additional payments (called extended benefits, or EB) of no more than half the amount of regular benefits available when and where certain economic conditions exist. Due to a high unemployment rate, Alaska has been "triggered on" to the extended benefit program continuously since January 1975.

This situation is expected to change when certain provisions of the federal budget reconciliation act, which passed on August 13, 1981, become effective. The act contains provisions to change the trigger rate calculation and to reduce the potential for nationwide payment of extended benefits. Elimination of the national trigger should have no effect on Alaska, but the change in trigger calculation brought Alaska close to the "Trigger Off" point in October of 1981. Effective September 25, 1982 additional federal requirements will further restrict EB payments. This portion of the federal law will not be implemented in Alaska until conforming legislation is passed by the state. This is another example of conforming legislation required in order to avoid loss of FUTA credits to employers. Because of the combined effect of the changes just described, Alaska is expected to trigger off EB as soon as the new federal restriction's are effective September 25, 1982. However, Alaska would trigger back on to EB in January, 1983.

While Alaska is paying extended benefits, half of these benefits are reimbursed by federal funds. Barring further changes in extended benefit triggers, Alaska will be "triggered on" for at least six months each year.

REIMBURSABLE BENEFITS

Certain government entities and non-profit organizations have the option to reimburse the trust fund for actual costs rather than contribute according to assessed rates. Other examples of reimbursable benefits are payments to former employees of the federal government and military. State and local government units account for a large portion of Alaska's reimbursing employers. In 1980 approximately 12 percent (or \$6 million) of all benefit payments to UI claimants were to claimants formerly employed by reimbursing employers.

Reimbursable payments from the fund have no lasting effect on the trust fund since they are replaced shortly after the responsible parties are billed.

THE TRUST FUND

To maintain a positive fund balance, it is necessary to generate sufficient income (contributions) to cover expected outflows. Since heavy outflows occur during periods of recession (when employers can least afford to cover the increased costs of benefits), the fund should contain reserves to supplement contributions during economic downturns. Federal actuaries determined several years ago that "minimum reserves should be equal to 1.5 times the highest cost rate experienced during a consecutive twelve month period of the last ten years." Using this federal recommendation but fixing the highest BCR at the 4.33 rate experienced in 1958, the "reserve multiple" was incorporated in 1973 legislation. Ten rate schedules were provided with the reserve multiple determining which schedule would be in effect for any given year.

Several years of experience showed that some modifications of this concept were in order. The high BCR was clearly outdated. The economic structure of Alaska has changed considerably since the fifties and in the last ten years the high cost rate has not exceeded 2.86 percent. The entrance of extended benefits, wage combining, reimbursing employers, and other complications outmoded the principle of the reserve multiple.

The legislation passed in the 1980 session provided for a new measure to be used to determine reserve fund adequacy. Historical research of benefit costs indicated that a reserve of approximately 3.2 percent of total wages are adequate to meet on-going expenses and some unanticipated costs. If the fund balance is below 3.2 percent of total wages on September 30 of any year, the law initiates a solvency tax for the next year (see Table 2). The contribution rate determination is more fully explained under CONTRIBUTIONS.

Historical High Points

Table 1 (of the Appendix) indicates negative trust fund balances for the years 1957 through 1963. This was the result of heavy demand for benefits during the 1950's when the maximum weekly benefit amount went from \$25 in the late 1940's to \$30 in 1951, to \$35 in 1953, and to \$45 in 1955. Dependent benefits were added in 1949, allowing claimants to draw as much as \$70 per week in 1955. At the same time, large increases in construction activity provided seasonal jobs for a number of workers, many coming from outside the state to work temporarily. Annual benefit payments exceeded collections from 1952 through 1959, breaking the fund temporarily in 1955 and then again in 1957. In the period of heaviest claim payments, almost half of all benefit payments went to claimants residing in other states.

Efforts to get the fund back in the black resulted in the following financial provisions:

- wages subject to contributions were increased from \$3,000 to \$3,600 in 1955, to \$4,200 in 1957, and to \$7,200 in 1960.
- employee contributions were established in 1955. (Alaska is one of only three states in which employees contribute to the unemployment insurance trust fund).

In addition to these provisions, an effort was made to stem the flow of money to other states. Payments to claimants filing from outside Alaska were reduced to a maximum of

\$25 in 1955 and to \$20 in 1960. Interstate benefits remained at this reduced level until 1972, when federal legislation prohibiting discrimination against nonresidents forced Alaska to restore interstate payments to the same level as payments to Alaskan claimants. (Tables 14 and 18 of the appendix show the increase in benefit payments going outside Alaska after 1971).

During the years when the trust fund was bankrupt, Alaska borrowed money from the Federal unemployment account in order to continue paying benefits. The loan was partially repaid through an additional FUTA tax on employers during the years 1962 through 1967. Then, since the fund had again achieved a positive balance, two large installment payments were made directly from the Alaska trust fund and Alaska's unemployment insurance program was free of debt. (See notes to Table 1 of the Appendix). Although Alaska was the first state to go broke, Exhibit 2 shows that the trust fund weathered the high unemployment generated by a national recession and the completion of the trans-Alaska pipeline. (In 1977, 24 states had a negative balance at some time during the year). The regrowth of the trust fund in the 1960's and early 1970's was due to a combination of several factors:

- wages subject to contributions were increased to \$7,200 in 1960 and then to \$10,000 in 1974.
- A self-adjusting contribution schedule with ten alternative rate schedules was adopted in 1974.
- benefits going to out-of-state claimants were restricted until 1972.

Legislation increasing the tax base (effective January 1, 1974) also increased maximum benefits to \$90 (effective July 1, 1973) and increased maximum dependent benefits to \$10 per dependent.

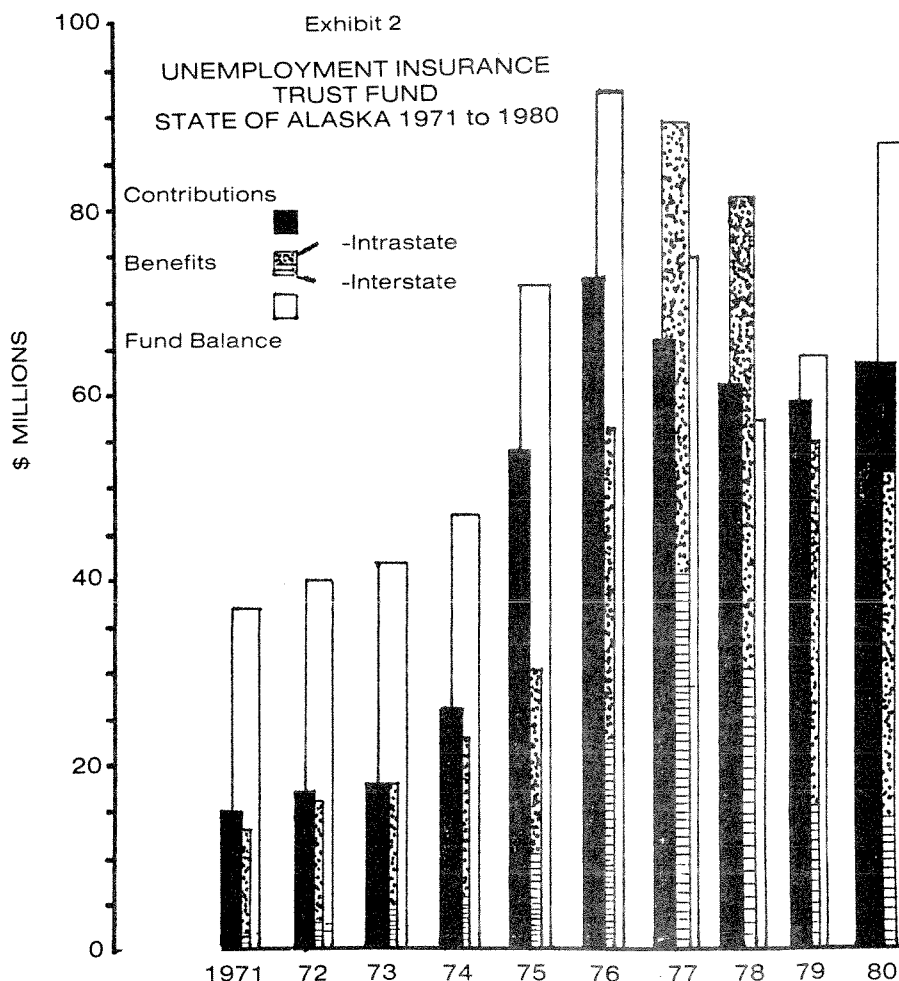
Increased employment and higher pay during the pipeline years resulted in rapid increases in contributions and reserves, but even larger increases in total wages eroded the relationship of the trust fund

to total wages. When the pipeline was completed in 1977, benefits increased tremendously (to \$90 million, or triple the amount disbursed two years earlier). At the same time, employment declined so that benefits exceeded contributions and a draw-down occurred. Repeating the pattern of the early 1950's, a significant proportion of benefits left the state (see Tables 14 and 18 of the Appendix and Exhibit 2.) Payments to out-of-state claimants peaked in 1977 with almost 45 percent of total benefits. (By 1980 out-of-state benefits stabilized at about 25 percent of the total.)

Rapid inflation in the 1970's reduced the average Alaskan benefit payment to around 20 percent of the average weekly wage in covered employment. (See Table 5 of the

Appendix. Note that inflated pipeline wages in 1976 caused the ratio to drop to 17 percent). Federal guidelines recommend that the ratio of average weekly benefit to average weekly wage be no less than fifty percent.

Legislation in 1980 moved toward this guideline and further improved the financial health of Alaska's UI program. A new contribution formula, a tax base calculated as a percent of the annual average wage, improved benefits, and other measures have put the program on a sound basis. See other sections of this report for details.



* Interstate Benefits Were Restricted Prior to 1972.

Review of Law Changes Since 1979

Chapter 9, SLA 1980

Effective March 31, 1980

- Claimants' weekly benefits were reduced by the amount of pension income. This provision was reluctantly proposed and passed in order to remain in conformity with federal legislation and thus avoid severe penalties. Because the issue was an unpopular one nationwide and was expected to be changed by Congress, another section of this act provided for the repeal of this section if changes were made to federal law. A change was made and was signed by the President on September 26, 1980, thus deductions of pensions were halted effective November 1, 1980.

Effective October 1, 1980

- A revised benefit schedule provides higher basic weekly benefits to all claimants and extends the schedule to \$150.00.
- Dependent benefits were increased from \$10 per dependent (maximum \$30) to \$24 per dependent with a maximum of \$72. Dependent benefits could be increased for children born or adopted after a benefit year is established.
- Minimum earnings for eligibility increased from \$750 to \$1000. A provision requiring earnings of at least \$100 outside the quarter of highest earnings was retained.
- For claimants with over 90 percent of base period earnings in one quarter, only those wages equal to ten times the wages paid outside the high quarter are to be used to determine benefit entitlement.
- Duration of benefits is to be determined by the proportion of wages earned outside the high quarter. Potential duration ranges from 16 to 26 weeks.
- Unpenalized wage earnings increased from \$10 to \$50. The WBA is reduced by 75 percent of all earnings over \$50.

Effective January 1, 1981

- The amount of wages subject to UI contribution is determined by the average annual wage in the prior fiscal year. For calendar years 1981 and 1982, the taxable wage base is 60 percent of the prior average annual wage. Beginning in calendar year 1983, the wage is set at 75 percent of average annual wage.
- Each yearly tax schedule will have twenty tax rates (up from ten) spread according to the average payroll decline quotient (Determination of the average decline quotient is unchanged.)
- Determination of tax schedule changed from a set of ten fixed schedules to one set of proportions applied to 82 percent of the calculated three year benefit cost rate (BCR). See CONTRIBUTIONS for a detailed explanation.
- A solvency tax may be added to the employer tax if the trust fund is less than 3.2% of total wages paid in the prior year.
- The employee tax rate is set at 18% of the average three year BCR.
- Employees may receive a tax refund only if an employer deducts too much based on earnings with that employer. (i.e. no refunds to employees because of earnings exceeding taxable maximum if earned with more than one employer.)

Chapter 114, SLA 1981

Effective date retroactive to January 1, 1981

- Restore refunds to employees with wages paid by more than one employer.

Effective date October 31, 1981

(these are all "conformity" issues)

- Reduction of weekly benefits by the amount of pension if the pension is based on earnings used to establish a claimant's benefit rights. The offset applies only to that portion of the pension to which the claimant did not

contribute.

- Benefits may not be paid for the first week claimed in any new benefit year.
- Claimants who voluntarily quit are not eligible for extended benefits unless earning eight times the WBA in subsequent employment.
- Extended Benefit claimants may not refuse an offer for "suitable" work.
- A claimant is not eligible for more than two weeks of Extended Benefit if filing from a state which is not also paying Extended Benefits.

Alaska Today

Alaska is not an "average" state. When comparing states, Alaska tends to fall at one end of the scale or the other. Like the man with his head in the oven and his feet in the freezer who can be described as "on the average, comfortable," these extremes can't be combined to produce a meaningful result. Standards recommended by the federal government may apply to many other states, but they tend to be of little value in Alaska. Legislation affecting the unemployment insurance program needs to be specifically designed for Alaska's particular circumstances. The problems of seasonality, interstate flow of benefits, and high wages continue to affect the program in Alaska.

Every state has a portion of the labor force that works in seasonal industries. In Alaska an unusually large proportion of work is seasonal or influenced to some extent by seasonality. Many of the seasonal industries attract workers who come up from other states just for the season and then return to live outside the state. Many seasonal workers file claims for unemployment insurance benefits during the off season. The seasonal workers-turned-claimants fall into many categories; the one extreme being those sincerely desiring work during the off season but unable to find it (as is the case in many rural Alaskan communities). On the other extreme are seasonal workers with no intention of

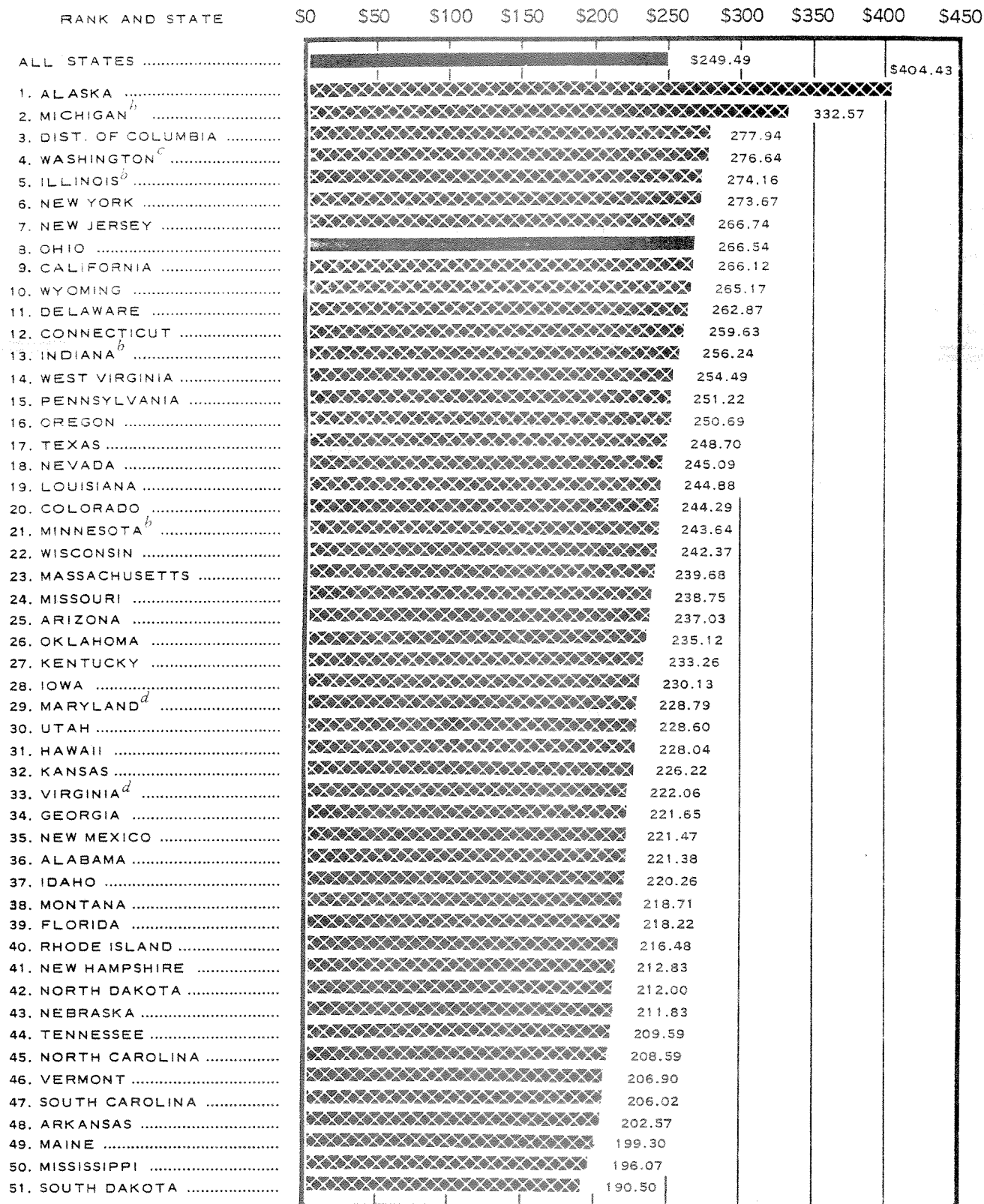
working in the off season who take advantage of a system with manpower and budget insufficient to prevent abuse.

Most states have eligibility standards which prevent short term seasonal workers from becoming eligible for benefits. Those seasonal claimants who are eligible generally are required to demonstrate their labor force attachment by proving that they have been looking for work. Alaska has very liberal eligibility standards and minimal job search requirements, thereby increasing the risk of paying benefits to claimants who abuse the system. The biggest suspect group are seasonal workers who file against Alaska from outside the state. In 1980, interstate payments accounted for 24 percent of all U.I. payments (see Table 18 in the Appendix).

During the time of year when seasonal work is plentiful, there is usually an increase in overtime hours worked. This tends to distort the statewide average weekly wage as calculated by the official federal formula. (This takes the total wages paid in covered employment and divides by the average monthly covered employment to get the average annual wage and then divides by 52 to get the average weekly wage.) The formula works well with states which have mostly stable employment, but it is distorted in Alaska. Consequently, during 1979 the average Alaska weekly wage was \$404.43 compared to \$249.49 for all states (see Exhibit 3). This high wage becomes a problem to Alaska when attempting to abide by federal standards. Federal guidelines call for maximum benefits equal to two-thirds of the state's average weekly wage. To meet the federal guideline (based on Alaska's 1980 average weekly wage of \$449.61) would call for a maximum of \$300.

This guideline was briefly considered in the design of benefit legislation which was passed in 1980, but was determined to be out of the question unless the number of claimants would be severely restricted at the same time. In order to keep liberal eligibility qualifications for claimants, and bearing in mind the distortion caused by overtime, the maximum WBA was set at the more reasonable level of \$150.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN EMPLOYMENT COVERED UNDER STATE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAWS, 1979^a



^aPreliminary. ^bOne quarter data estimated.

^cTwo quarters data estimated. ^dThree quarters estimated.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, from tabulations of state employment security agencies.

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Ohio Bureau of Employment Services
Columbus 12-2-80 No. C-501

The cost of increasing the maximum benefit from \$90 to \$150 was still prohibitive. Changes in eligibility and duration were enacted to reduce costs. Duration of benefits was related to the spread of earnings in the base period (see BENEFITS for further explanation). As a result of changes in duration, more claimants filed for extended benefits.

Actual experience from October 1, 1980 (when the new benefit provisions went into effect) to date showed a gradual increase in the average payment as more claimants phased in with high benefit entitlements. By July, 1981 (when the effect of the old law was minimal) the average weekly payment

(including dependent allowance) for that month had worked its way up to \$126 from an average payment of \$31 in July, 1980. The new duration provisions resulted in the number and percent of claimants exhausting regular benefits increasing significantly since 1980. Many of these claimants phased into extended benefits. For the first nine months of 1981, the number of regular weeks paid decreased by three percent while the amount of regular benefits increased by 38 percent over the same period in the prior year. The number of extended benefit payments increased by 39 percent while the amount paid increased by 81 percent (see text Table 4). The large increase is due to a combination of the higher amount paid

TABLE 4
STATE OF ALASKA
COMPARISON 1981 VS. 1980
UI BENEFITS
JANUARY 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>AMOUNT CHANGED</u>	<u>PERCENT CHANGE</u>
<u>REGULAR BENEFITS</u>				
FIRST PAYEES	22,672	25,034	2,362	10.4% increase
WEEKS PAID	433,646	419,708	13,938-	3.2% decrease
AMOUNT PAID	\$35,510,203	\$49,137,941	\$13,627,738	38.4% increase
EXHAUSTS	6,853	10,173	3,320	48.4% increase
Ratio: weeks paid/ First payees	19.1	16.8		
<u>EXTENDED BENEFITS</u>				
FIRST PAYEES	6,520	8,459	1,939	29.7% increase
WEEKS PAID	58,788	81,448	22,660	38.5% increase
AMOUNT PAID	\$4,749,899	\$8,594,182	\$3,844,283	80.9% increase
EXHAUSTS	2,971	5,124	2,153	72.5% increase
Ratio: weeks paid/ First payees	9.0	9.6		
Ratio: Reg + EB weeks Paid/First Payees	21.7	20.0		

and the increased number of payments.

Entitlement data shows that Alaskan claimants are more likely to benefit from the increase in dependent payments than claimants filing against Alaska from outside the State. In the past, average weekly pay-

ments to interstate claimants tended to exceed average weekly payments to Alaskans. Payment data since the law change show a gradual reversal of the the relationship of average payments to interstate and intrastate claimants. One year of data on eligible claimants shows the average intra-

TABLE 5
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFIT ENTITLEMENT
BY LOCAL OFFICE AREA
STATE OF ALASKA
BASED ON INITIAL CLAIMS FILED 10-1-80 THROUGH 9-30-81

	<u>NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE CLAIMANTS*</u>	<u>AVERAGE BASIC WBA</u>	<u>AVERAGE DEPENDENT ALLOWANCE</u>	<u>AVERAGE AUGMENTED WBA</u>	<u>AVERAGE POTENTIAL DURATION</u>
TOTAL	37,496	\$ 114.36	\$ 13.32	\$ 127.68	20.6 wks
JUNEAU	1,413	114.11	13.17	127.28	21.1
SITKA	594	109.71	14.37	124.08	20.5
KETCHIKAN	1,579	118.20	14.56	132.76	21.5
ANCHORAGE	10,067	119.24	11.96	131.20	21.3
MAT-SU	2,014	116.61	17.33	133.94	20.9
KENAI	1,845	112.33	15.92	128.25	20.5
KODIAK	891	103.93	11.45	115.38	20.1
SEWARD	389	104.88	8.55	113.43	20.2
FAIRBANKS	4,698	123.99	13.13	137.12	20.8
MAIL	7,373	103.52	17.75	121.27	19.8
INTERSTATE	6,633	113.60	9.29	122.89	20.4
INTRASTATE	30,863	114.51	14.31	128.82	20.6
LOCAL OFFICES	23,490	118.00	13.22	131.22	20.9

*Based on the number of eligibles at the time the monthly reports are printed.
This number can increase as claimants become eligible through redetermination.

state weekly entitlement is about six dollar's higher than the average interstate weekly entitlement, primarily because of dependent benefits. (See text Table 5.)

Although it is too early to do a complete evaluation of the 1980 law changes, it appears that the desired effect has been achieved. The cost impact of the significant increase in weekly benefit payments has been softened by the new variable duration provision which resulted in more claimants filing for extended benefits earlier.

The impact of the law upon collections will not be highly visible until all collections are in for third and fourth quarter earnings. The higher tax base (\$13,300) coupled with the lower average tax rate (3.3 percent for employers and .7 percent for employees) produces higher annual collections but spreads contributions more evenly through the year. Third and fourth quarter collections will show the greatest increases over past years. A final evaluation of contributions based on tax year 1981 cannot be made until April or May of 1982.

Actual costs for the average employer have increased from \$400 in 1980 to \$439 in 1981. The full effect of the increased benefit schedule phases in gradually because of the 3 year formula used to calculate the benefit cost rate.

During calendar year 1980, the U.I. trust fund continued to grow as anticipated. The trust fund reached \$90.4 million on June 30, 1981. Collections for the remainder of the year are expected to more than offset net benefit outlays. The trust fund should have a sufficiently high relationship to total wages of taxable employers to preclude the necessity for a solvency surcharge to employers in 1982.

The law changes made in the 1981 session were not effective until October 31, 1981, consequently no data is available on the effect. EB claimants who had been given a six week disqualification for regular benefits because of voluntary quit, misconduct or for refusing an offer of suitable work will not be eligible for extended benefits. Additionally, EB claimants will be required to perform job searches to demon-

strate desire to work. Interstate EB claimants filing from states which are not triggered on to EB will be eligible for only two weeks of benefits. These restrictions could reduce claims for extended benefit weeks by as much as one half.

The effect of the pension reduction should not have any significant impact on the trust fund. Most pension claimants will be eligible for benefits because base period employers would not have contributed to their pension.

Coming Events

REQUIRED CONFORMING LEGISLATION

The Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981 contained the following U. I. provisions which require conforming legislation on the part of the states:

1. Eliminate reference to the national trigger rate which has been repealed effective 8/13/81.
2. Eliminate EB weeks from insured UI rate for EB "on" and "off" indicators effective 8/13/81.
3. Increase in mandatory state EB trigger to five percent (+ 120 percent of prior two year average insured UI rate) and the optional trigger to six percent. Effective for weeks after September 25, 1982.
4. Requirement for 20 weeks of work or the equivalent in wages (40 X WBA or 1-1/2 X high quarter wages) to qualify for extended benefits. Effective for weeks after September 25, 1982.
5. Requirement to withhold court ordered child support obligations from weekly benefit checks. Effective October 1, 1982.

The state must adopt the above provisions in the 1982 session of the legislature in order to prevent loss of the 2.7 percent credit on the employers' FUTA tax. The effect of items 3 and 4 is that Alaska will probably "trigger off" EB every year about August and trigger back on again five or

six months later.

With respect to the 20 weeks of work requirement, Alaska does not collect weeks of work information. One of the "equivalent alternatives" must be adopted. The alternative measures are far from equivalent. If Alaska adopts a provision requiring earnings of 40 times a claimant's weekly benefit amount, only about two percent of the claimants would be affected. This measure is met by all claimants with earnings of over \$1,520 in their base period. The intent of the federal legislation is to deny extended benefits to claimants with weak attachment to the labor force. In Alaska the alternative requiring 1-1/2 times high quarter earnings appropriately performs this function. Enactment of this alternative would deny extended benefits to all claimants now eligible for sixteen weeks of regular benefits (approximately 16% of eligible claimants). On the other hand the 40 times WBA equivalency would be particularly advantageous to rural claimants. Other factors, such as work search requirements and interstate restrictions passed in the 1981 legislature as "conforming" legislation, should be considered in deciding which provision is the best for Alaska.

Not enough information is available to comment on court ordered child support, however, this would not impact the trust fund.

EFFECT OF INFLATION AND FEDERAL LAWS ON CURRENT SYSTEM

Maximum WBA- The 1980 legislature increased the maximum WBA to \$150. Although it was a \$60 increase from the old maximum, average weekly wages had almost doubled in the seven years since the last benefit maximum change. Federal guidelines suggest that a benefit schedule should provide 80 percent of claimants with at least 50 percent of their average weekly wage. (Average weekly wage of Alaska claimants is defined as base period earnings divided by 52). However, Alaska's high costs make application of this guideline prohibitive. The 1980 legislation did not achieve this guideline but did provide two-thirds of the claimants with at least 50 percent wage replacement. Rapid inflation has already eroded

the maximum so that only 60 percent of eligible claimants filing since October 1, 1980 are eligible for at least 50 percent wage replacement. (See text Table 6.) According to projections for 1981, a maximum of \$166 would provide two-thirds of the claimants with at least 50 percent wage replacement. Most states avoid reopening legislation every two years to adjust benefit maximums by "indexing" the maximum weekly benefit amount. Thirty-six states now have a flexible maximum which is related to the state's average weekly wage and thus automatically changes every year. Twenty-two state formulas call for a maximum equal to at least 60 percent of that state's average weekly wage. Alaska's 1980 calendar year average weekly wage was \$449.61. Sixty percent of this amount is \$270. The federal formula for calculation of the average weekly wage is impacted by overtime hours and seasonality. The high proportion of employment subject to some amount of seasonality and overtime in Alaska results in an official average weekly wage which overstates "average" year-around weekly earnings in the state. A proportion under 50 percent could more appropriately be used in Alaska if a flexible maximum is considered to be desirable.

Variable Duration- The 1980 legislature provided for a variable duration of potential benefits ranging from 16 to 26 weeks. In addition to regular benefits, extended benefits (EB) provided another period, half again as long, in which long-term unemployed could continue to receive benefits. Claimants could be eligible for combined regular and extended benefits of 24 to 39 weeks.

With the enactment of the new variable duration provision, the proportion of claimants exhausting regular benefits increased (see Table 4), and there was an increase in EB claimants. As a result of the above, most claimants could still expect to draw benefits for as many weeks as they would have under the program prior to the law change. At the same time, the cost to the trust fund was less than what the claimants were receiving because EB is partially reimbursed by the federal government.

Federal legislation requiring conforming legislation by the states restricts eligibility for weeks of extended benefits. (See Required Conforming Legislation). Also, effective with the week ending August 22, 1981 the federal government changed the trigger rate calculation to exclude extended benefit claimants. Additionally, conforming legislation passed in June, 1981 and effective October 31, 1981, further tightens EB. (See prior Section) Because of the foregoing Alaska may trigger off EB in the fall of 1982.

This tightening of eligibility for EB as described above would result in a loss of approximately half of EB weeks paid. This would also result in savings to the U.I. trust fund of half the cost of EB weeks no longer paid.

The National Commission on Unemployment Compensation (NCUC) published a report in July 1980 following a comprehensive exam-

ination of the federal-state system. One recommendation in this report was that no more than 39 weeks of work should be required to be eligible for 26 weeks of regular benefits. Alaska does not collect weeks of work data, however, a ratio of base period to high quarter earnings of 3.00 is considered to be equivalent to 39 weeks. Under the schedule passed in the 1980 legislation, claimants with a ratio of 3.00 through 3.49 are eligible for 24 weeks of benefits. If the schedule were changed from 16-26 weeks to 18-26 weeks by adding two additional weeks to each duration category except the highest (see text Table 3) this recommendation could be accomplished. It is projected that the cost, to the trust fund, of an increase to the 18-26 week schedule would be approximately offset by savings resulting from the EB restrictions. (See Exhibit 7.)

TABLE 6
ALASKA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAM
INITIAL ENTITLEMENT - 12 MONTHS EXPERIENCE
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

POTENTIAL DURATION	BASIC WEEKLY ENTITLEMENT							TOTAL PERCENT 1/	TOTAL NUMBER	AVERAGE BASIC ENTITLEMENT
	\$34-48	\$50-68	\$70-88	\$90-108	\$110-128	\$130-148	\$150			
16 weeks	3.5	3.6	2.4	1.7	1.2	.8	2.1	15.3	5,833	\$ 83.04
18 weeks	2.4	4.1	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	5.8	22.0	8,364	100.33
20 weeks	.7	2.0	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.4	7.3	18.0	6,836	115.02
22 weeks	.2	1.0	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	8.2	17.0	6,486	123.80
24 weeks	.0	.3	.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	9.1	15.4	5,854	134.39
26 weeks	.0	.0	.3	.7	1.5	1.6	8.2	12.3	4,672	139.79
TOTAL PERCENT 1/	6.8	11.2	11.6	10.9	10.0	8.8	40.7	100.0		
TOTAL NUMBER	2,587	4,254	4,417	4,143	3,791	3,350	15,503		38,045 2/	\$114.56
AVERAGE POTENTIAL DURATION	17.35	18.29	19.32	20.28	21.07	21.53	22.00		20.64	

1/Totals may not agree because of rounding.

2/This number does not agree with the total in table 5. This total contains additional claimants who became eligible through redetermination after the monthly reports (source for Table 5) were printed.

Federal-State Program

The Social Security Act of 1935 which established the joint federal-state U. I. program required the adoption of certain standards by states. The administration of the system is funded by a federal tax (FUTA) on employers. Employers in good standing in states with "approved" systems receive a credit of 2.7 percent to be applied to the federal FUTA tax. To remain "approved" a state must pass legislation to conform to any new federal laws. Until the late 1960's, conformity issues involving legislative changes for all states were infrequent. In 1969 the Johnson administration included state U.I. trust funds in the federal unified budget. (The U.I. trust funds are made up of funds assessed, collected, and distributed according to state law). Because of inclusion in the federal budget, U.I. payments made according to state laws appear as federal outlays. In recent years the increased Congressional activity in U.I. has been justified by the need to find federal budget impact or "savings".

Some standards have had serious impact on the Alaska system. Two of the most noticeable and costly to Alaska were the requirements that states must pay all claimants according to the same rules and schedules (e.g. no "discrimination" against interstate claimants) and all states must participate in an exchange of wage information to allow claimants with wages in more than one state to combine earnings in order to receive a better benefit entitlement. In 1977 Alaska paid out over \$40 million in benefit payments affected by those two standards.

The National Governors' Association (NGA) and the National Commission on Unemployment Compensation have in the last few years strongly encouraged removal of the state trust funds from the federal unified budget. Alaska's 1981 legislature passed a joint resolution requesting Congress to take action to remove the trust funds from the federal budget. This is the first such action taken by a state and is being used by the NGA to urge other states to follow the example set by Alaska.

Projections

The actuarial unit of Research and Analysis implemented two computer models in 1978 to aid in the analysis of proposed legislation. One model enables rapid and accurate computation of an average payment for a variety of benefit schedules. Once this is established, a second mathematical model is used to project costs and other significant variables under three different scenarios. In this manner it is possible to evaluate a large number of benefit schedules and assist the designers of unemployment insurance legislation in selecting appropriate benefit schedules.

The following five exhibits are output from the mathematical model designed to simulate various actions affecting Alaska's unemployment insurance system. All five runs use the same input assumptions: that the number of claimants, total earnings and financing provisions are the same for each alternative. By holding input assumptions constant the runs can be compared to determine the effects of various proposals.

The current system is the basis for the comparison. Exhibit 4 was run under the assumption that benefit payment provisions are not altered and that no changes will occur in the provisions for extended benefit payments. Exhibit 5 assumes there will be no change to the Alaska benefit schedule or to the formula for calculation of duration of regular benefits, however, it assumes that the combined effect of all extended benefit restrictions will result in one-half of extended benefit payments no longer being made after January 1, 1982.

Exhibit 6 makes the assumption that all the extended benefit restriction which are a part of Exhibit 5 exist, however, the maximum benefit amount is increased from \$150 to \$166 effective 7-1-82. Exhibit 7 is similar to Exhibit 6, however instead of the maximum benefit being increased, the potential duration of regular benefits is changed from 16-26 to 18-26 weeks. Finally, Exhibit 8 combines the assumptions of Exhibits 6 and 7 showing the effect of the increase in maximum WBA to \$166 and the change in potential duration to 18-26 weeks

while still assuming that the extended benefit restrictions are imposed. Comparing the five exhibits (see Exhibit 9) it is evident that there is a substantial loss to claimants in Exhibit 5. In 1983 claimants will lose 10.2 percent of benefit payments while costs to the Alaska trust fund will drop 5.6 percent. Exhibit 6 shows that the increase in maximum WBA coupled with the EB restrictions would result in a cost to the trust fund of 1.8 percent less, however, total benefits paid would still be 6.6 percent less than estimated in Exhibit 4. The reason for this is that some extended benefit payments are phased back into regular pay-

ments and are no longer half paid by federal monies.

Exhibit 7 shows that an increase of two weeks potential duration for most claimants coupled with the EB restrictions would still provide 5.6 percent less than Exhibit 4 while cost to the U.I. trust fund is almost the same.

Exhibit 8 shows that a combination of the increases assumed in Exhibits 6 and 7 coupled with the EB restrictions would restore most of the benefits to claimants while costs to the U.I. trust fund are small (additional four percent).

EXHIBIT 4

CURRENT SCHEDULE

FINANCING- TAX BASE: 60% OF AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE 1981 AND 1982
75% OF AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE 1983 AND AFTER.
TAX RATE: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE DETERMINED EQUAL TO PAST THREE YEAR AVERAGE COST RATE;
TWENTY RATES ASSIGNED FROM 82% OF AVERAGE RATE, PLUS SOLVENCY TAX IF FUND IS TOO LOW.
EMPLOYEE TAX RATE IS 18% OF AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE.

BENEFITS- MAXIMUM WBA: \$150 AT \$15,500.
MINIMUM WBA: \$34 AT \$1,000.
DEPENDENT ALLOWANCE: \$24 PER DEPENDENT. MAXIMUM \$72.
AVERAGE PAYMENT 1983: \$129.65.
POTENTIAL DURATION OF REGULAR BENEFITS: VARIABLE 16-26 WEEKS DEPENDING ON RATIO
OF ANNUAL EARNINGS TO HIGH QUARTER EARNINGS.

EB- ADDITIONAL DURATION 8-13 WEEKS IF EXHAUSTING REGULAR BENEFITS.

YEAR	INITIAL FUND BALANCE	TAX BASE (\$)	TAXABLE WAGE RATIO	TAXABLE WAGES	RESERVE RATIO	AVERAGE TAX RATE	MIN TAX RATE	MAX TAX RATE	TOTAL EMPLOYER CONTRIB	TOTAL EMPLOYEE CONTRIB	(5% INTEREST	TOTAL REVENUE	BENEFITS PAID BY ALASKA	BENEFIT COST RATE	FINAL FUND BALANCE	FEDERAL SHARE OF EB	SOLVENCY TAX RATE
1981	87.3	13,300	0.64	1,861.1	0.035	0.0329	0.0132	0.0510	61.3	13.0	4.4	78.6	65.4	0.022	100.5	7.4	
1982	100.5	14,300	0.64	2,092.2	0.035	0.0304	0.0122	0.0486	63.6	12.6	5.0	81.2	77.4	0.024	104.3	8.8	
1983	104.3	19,100	0.78	2,876.7	0.032	0.0269	0.0113	0.0424	77.3	14.4	5.2	96.9	83.4	0.023	117.7	9.5	0.001
1984	117.7	20,400	0.78	3,224.1	0.032	0.0272	0.0109	0.0435	87.7	19.3	5.9	113.0	92.5	0.023	138.1	10.5	
1985	138.1	21,800	0.78	3,602.5	0.034	0.0278	0.0111	0.0445	100.2	18.0	6.9	125.1	94.2	0.020	169.1	10.7	
1986	169.1	23,400	0.78	3,991.0	0.037	0.0262	0.0105	0.0419	104.5	20.0	8.5	132.9	98.6	0.019	203.3	11.2	

TOTAL EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS: \$ 494 MILLION
TOTAL REVENUE: \$ 628 MILLION
REGULAR AND ALL EXTENDED BENEFITS PAID: \$ 570 MILLION
FEDERAL SHARE OF EXTENDED BENEFITS: \$ 58 MILLION

REIMBURSABLE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IS EXCLUDED FROM SCENARIO

EXHIBIT 5

CURRENT SCHEDULE WITH EXTENDED BENEFIT RESTRICTIONS

FINANCING- TAX BASE: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
TAX RATE: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
BENEFITS- MAXIMUM WBA: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
MINIMUM WBA: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
DEPENDENT ALLOWANCE: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
AVERAGE PAYMENT 1983: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4.
POTENTIAL DURATION: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4.
EB- FEDERAL CONFORMING LEGISLATION EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 31, 1981,
HIGHER TRIGGER RATE FOR EB EFFECTIVE SEPTEMBER 25, 1982.

MODEL OUTPUT (DOLLARS IN MILLIONS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED)

YEAR	INITIAL FUND BALANCE	TAX BASE (\$)	TAXABLE WAGE RATIO	TAXABLE WAGES	RESERVE RATIO	AVERAGE TAX RATE	MIN TAX RATE	MAX TAX RATE	TOTAL EMPLOYER CONTRIB	TOTAL EMPLOYEE CONTRIB	(5+/-) INTEREST	TOTAL REVENUE	BENEFITS PAID BY ALASKA	BENEFIT COST RATE	FINAL FUND BALANCE	FEDERAL SHARE OF EB	SOLVENCY TAX RATE
1981	87.3	13,300	0.64	1,861.1	0.035	0.0329	0.0132	0.0510	61.3	13.0	4.4	78.6	65.4	0.022	100.5	7.4	
1982	100.5	14,300	0.64	2,092.2	0.035	0.0304	0.0122	0.0486	63.6	12.6	5.0	81.2	73.0	0.022	108.7	4.4	
1983	108.7	19,100	0.78	2,876.7	0.033	0.0251	0.0101	0.0402	72.3	14.4	5.4	92.2	78.7	0.021	122.1	4.7	
1984	122.1	20,400	0.78	3,224.1	0.033	0.0269	0.0107	0.0430	86.6	16.1	6.1	108.9	87.3	0.021	143.7	5.3	
1985	143.7	21,800	0.78	3,602.5	0.035	0.0259	0.0104	0.0415	93.5	18.0	7.2	118.7	88.8	0.019	173.6	5.3	
1986	173.6	23,400	0.78	3,991.0	0.038	0.0244	0.0100	0.0390	97.4	20.0	8.7	126.1	93.0	0.018	206.6	5.6	

TOTAL EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS: \$ 475 MILLION

TOTAL REVENUE: \$ 606 MILLION

REGULAR AND ALL EXTENDED BENEFITS PAID: \$ 519 MILLION

FEDERAL SHARE OF EXTENDED BENEFITS: \$ 33 MILLION

REIMBURSABLE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IS EXCLUDED FROM SCENARIO

EXHIBIT 6

MAXIMUM WBA \$166 WITH EXTENDED BENEFIT RESTRICTIONS

FINANCING- TAX BASE: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
TAX RATE: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
BENEFITS- MAXIMUM WBA: \$166 AT \$17,000
MINIMUM WBA: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
DEPENDENT ALLOWANCE: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
AVERAGE PAYMENT 1983: \$134.96
POTENTIAL DURATION OF REGULAR BENEFITS: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
EB- SAME AS EXHIBIT 5

MODEL OUTPUT (DOLLARS IN MILLIONS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED)

YEAR	INITIAL FUND BALANCE	TAX BASE (\$)	TAXABLE WAGE RATIO	TAXABLE WAGES	RESERVE RATIO	AVERAGE TAX RATE	MIN TAX RATE	MAX TAX RATE	TOTAL EMPLOYER CONTRIB	TOTAL EMPLOYEE CONTRIB	(5+/-) INTEREST	TOTAL REVENUE	BENEFITS PAID BY ALASKA	BENEFIT COST RATE	FINAL FUND BALANCE	FEDERAL SHARE OF EB	SOLVENCY TAX RATE
1981	87.3	13,300	0.64	1,861.1	0.035	0.0329	0.0132	0.0510	61.3	13.0	4.4	78.6	65.4	0.022	100.5	7.4	
1982	100.5	14,300	0.64	2,092.2	0.035	0.0304	0.0122	0.0486	63.6	12.6	5.0	81.2	74.5	0.023	107.2	4.5	
1983	107.2	19,100	0.78	2,876.7	0.033	0.0254	0.0102	0.0406	73.1	14.4	5.4	92.8	81.9	0.022	118.1	4.9	
1984	118.1	20,400	0.78	3,224.1	0.032	0.0276	0.0110	0.0441	88.9	16.1	5.9	110.9	90.9	0.022	138.1	5.5	
1985	138.1	21,800	0.78	3,602.5	0.034	0.0270	0.0108	0.0432	97.3	18.0	6.9	122.2	92.4	0.020	167.9	5.6	
1986	167.9	23,400	0.78	3,991.0	0.037	0.0256	0.0102	0.0410	102.2	20.0	8.4	130.5	96.8	0.019	201.6	5.8	

TOTAL EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS: \$ 486 MILLION

TOTAL REVENUE: \$ 616 MILLION

REGULAR AND ALL EXTENDED BENEFITS PAID: \$ 536 MILLION

FEDERAL SHARE OF EXTENDED BENEFITS: \$ 34 MILLION

REIMBURSABLE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IS EXCLUDED FROM SCENARIO

EXHIBIT 7

VARIABLE DURATION 18 - 26 WEEKS WITH EXTENDED BENEFIT RESTRICTIONS

FINANCING- TAX BASE: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
 TAX RATE: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
 BENEFITS- MAXIMUM WBA: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
 MINIMUM WBA: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
 DEPENDENT ALLOWANCE: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
 AVERAGE PAYMENT 1983: \$129.65
 POTENTIAL DURATION OF REGULAR BENEFITS: VARIABLE 18 - 26 WEEKS
 DEPENDING ON RATIO OF ANNUAL EARNINGS TO HIGH QUARTER EARNINGS
 EB- ADDITIONAL DURATION 9 - 13 WEEKS IF EXHAUSTING REGULAR BENEFITS,
 WITH RESTRICTIONS SAME AS EXHIBIT 5

MODEL OUTPUT		(DOLLARS IN MILLIONS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED)															
	INITIAL FUND BALANCE	TAX BASE (\$)	TAXABLE WAGE RATIO	TAXABLE WAGES	RESERVE RATIO	AVERAGE TAX RATE	MIN TAX RATE	MAX TAX RATE	TOTAL EMPLOYER CONTRIB	TOTAL EMPLOYEE CONTRIB	(5•/•) INTEREST	TOTAL REVENUE	BENEFITS PAID BY ALASKA	BENEFIT COST RATE	FINAL FUND BALANCE	FEDERAL SHARE OF EB	SOLVENCY TAX RATE
1981	87.3	13,300	0.64	1,861.1	0.035	0.0329	0.0132	0.0510	61.3	13.0	4.4	78.6	65.4	0.022	100.5	7.4	0.001
1982	100.5	14,300	0.64	2,092.2	0.035	0.0304	0.0122	0.0486	63.6	12.6	5.0	81.2	74.5	0.023	107.1	4.5	
1983	107.1	19,100	0.78	2,876.7	0.033	0.0254	0.0102	0.0406	73.1	14.4	5.4	92.8	83.2	0.023	116.8	4.5	
1984	116.8	20,400	0.78	3,224.1	0.032	0.0288	0.0121	0.0454	92.7	16.1	5.8	114.7	92.3	0.022	139.2	5.0	
1985	139.2	21,800	0.78	3,602.5	0.034	0.0274	0.0109	0.0438	98.6	18.0	7.0	123.6	93.9	0.020	168.9	5.1	
1986	168.9	23,400	0.78	3,991.0	0.037	0.0261	0.0104	0.0417	104.1	20.0	8.4	132.5	98.3	0.019	203.0	5.4	
TOTAL EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS:						\$ 493 MILLION											
TOTAL REVENUE:						\$ 623 MILLION											
REGULAR AND ALL EXTENDED BENEFITS PAID:						\$ 540 MILLION											
FEDERAL SHARE OF EXTENDED BENEFITS:						\$ 32 MILLION											

REIMBURSABLE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IS EXCLUDED FROM SCENARIO

EXHIBIT 8

MAXIMUM WBA \$166, VARIABLE DURATION 18 - 26 WEEKS, WITH EXTENDED BENEFIT RESTRICTIONS

FINANCING- TAX BASE: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
 TAX RATE: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
 BENEFITS- MAXIMUM WBA: SAME AS EXHIBIT 6
 MINIMUM WBA: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
 DEPENDENT ALLOWANCE: SAME AS EXHIBIT 4
 AVERAGE PAYMENT 1983: \$134.96
 POTENTIAL DURATION OF REGULAR BENEFITS: SAME AS EXHIBIT 7
 EB- SAME AS EXHIBIT 7

MODEL OUTPUT		(DOLLARS IN MILLIONS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED)															
YEAR	INITIAL FUND BALANCE	TAX BASE (\$)	TAXABLE WAGE RATIO	TAXABLE WAGES	RESERVE RATIO	AVERAGE TAX RATE	MIN TAX RATE	MAX TAX RATE	TOTAL EMPLOYER CONTRIB	TOTAL EMPLOYEE CONTRIB	(5•/•)	TOTAL REVENUE	TOTAL BENEFITS	BENEFIT COST RATE	FINAL FUND BALANCE	EXTENDED BENEFITS SAVED	SOLVENCY TAX RATE
1981	87.3	13,300	0.64	1,861.1	0.035	0.0329	0.0132	0.0510	61.3	13.0	4.4	78.6	65.4	0.022	100.5	7.4	0.001
1982	100.5	14,300	0.64	2,092.2	0.035	0.0304	0.0122	0.0486	63.6	12.6	5.0	81.2	76.0	0.023	105.6	4.6	
1983	105.6	19,100	0.78	2,876.7	0.032	0.0256	0.0103	0.0410	73.8	14.4	5.3	93.4	86.6	0.024	112.5	4.7	
1984	112.5	20,400	0.78	3,224.1	0.031	0.0285	0.0120	0.0450	91.8	19.3	5.6	116.8	96.1	0.023	133.2	5.2	
1985	133.2	21,800	0.78	3,602.5	0.032	0.0275	0.0110	0.0440	99.1	21.6	6.7	127.4	97.7	0.021	162.9	5.3	
1986	162.9	23,400	0.78	3,991.0	0.035	0.0274	0.0109	0.0438	109.2	20.0	8.1	137.3	102.3	0.020	197.8	5.6	
TOTAL EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS:						\$ 499 MILLION											
TOTAL REVENUE:						\$ 635 MILLION											
REGULAR AND ALL EXTENDED BENEFITS PAID:						\$ 557 MILLION											
FEDERAL SHARE OF EXTENDED BENEFITS:						\$ 33 MILLION											

REIMBURSABLE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IS EXCLUDED FROM SCENARIO

EXHIBIT 9

Comparison of Current Schedule With Impact of EB Restrictions and Assumed Changes - 1983*

<u>Exhibit# 1</u>	<u>Benefits (Millions)</u>	<u>Benefits Percent Change From Exh. 4</u>	<u>Federal Share of EB (Millions)</u>	<u>Paid By Alaska (Millions)</u>	<u>Paid By Alaska Percent Change From Exh. 4</u>
4	\$ 92.9	-	\$ 9.5	\$ 83.4	-
5	83.4	-10.2%	4.7	78.7	-5.6%
6	86.8	-6.6%	4.9	81.9	-1.8%
7	87.7	-5.6%	4.5	83.2	-.2%
8	91.3	-1.7%	4.7	86.6	+3.8%

1Exhibits Described

- Exhibit #4- 1980 law with no EB restrictions
- #5- 1980 law with all conforming legislation
- #6- Same as Exhibit 5 but maximum WBA increased to \$166
- #7- Same as Exhibit 5 but potential duration increased
from 16-26 weeks to 18-26 weeks.
- #8- Same as Exhibit 5 with both WBA maximum increased
to \$166 and potential duration increased to 18-26 weeks.

*The year 1983 is the first year the full effect of restrictions and changes would be experienced.

COVERAGE PROVISIONS

OF THE ALASKA EMPLOYMENT SECURITY ACT, 1937-1981

April 2, 1937	Alaska Employment Security Law enacted. Employers liable for taxes are those with eight or more employees in twenty weeks of the year. The following types of employment are excluded from coverage: agriculture, domestic service, officers and crews on vessels, service performed by a parent, spouse, or child under 21, government, non-profit organizations, and those covered under a federal unemployment program. Employers not subject to the Law may elect coverage with permission of the Commission. Ch. 4, ESLA 1937
July 1, 1945	Coverage extended to employers of one or more persons at any time. Ch. 7, SLA 1945
March 20, 1947	List of excluded services extended. Additional exclusions include newsboys and students. Any employment liable for a tax under the FUTA will be automatically covered under the state U.I. law. Ch. 48, SLA 1947
March 17, 1959	Employees in finance, insurance, and real estate paid on a commission basis are excluded from coverage. Ch. 46, SLA 1959
April 17, 1961	Faculty of non-profit universities excluded. Ch. 108, SLA 1961
Jan. 1, 1972	Coverage made mandatory for employees of non-profit organizations, state hospitals, and institutes of higher educations employing four or more in twenty weeks of the year. These employers are allowed to elect coverage on a reimbursable basis. Reimbursable financing also made available, by election, to any political subdivision. Ch. 94, SLA 1971
Jan. 1, 1972	Fishermen covered. Ch. 94, SLA 1971
April 1, 1977	Fishermen earning wages on a share-basis excluded from coverage. Ch. 122, SLA 1977
Jan. 1, 1978	Coverage made mandatory for most employees of the state and local governments. Coverage also extended to certain domestic and agricultural workers. Ch. 122, SLA 1977
Oct. 31, 1981	1) A waiting period must be served for each new benefit year, 2) EB claimants must actively seek work and may not refuse an offer of "suitable" work, 3) claimants filing for extended benefits from a state not triggered on to extended benefits are eligible for no more than two weeks of benefits. Ch. 114 SLA 1981

QUALIFYING PROVISIONS

OF THE ALASKA EMPLOYMENT SECURITY ACT, 1937-1981

April 2, 1937	To qualify for benefits, a claimant must have: 1) been unemployed in two of the last thirteen weeks preceding claim, 2) have wages in the first three of the last four calendar quarters totaling more than sixteen times the Weekly Benefit Amount (WBA), and 3) be ready and able to work. The claimant is disqualified for five additional weeks upon quitting the last employment without good cause. Ch. 4, ESLA 1937
Jan. 17, 1939	Total wages in base year must equal or exceed twenty-five times the WBA. Ch. 1, SLA 1939
March 26, 1941	Claimant must have been unemployed for two weeks in the benefit year including the week in which the claim was filed. Ch. 40, SLA 1941
July 1, 1945	Women are disqualified during the last two months of pregnancy and the month following pregnancy. Ch. 50, SLA 1945
Oct. 1, 1946	Minimum required wages in base year set at \$150. Ch. 32, SLA 1946

June 30, 1947 Waiting period reduced to one week. Ch. 74, SLA 1947

July 1, 1953 Minimum wage requirement set at \$300. Seasonal workers are disqualified if for benefits for unemployment not occurring during their regular working season. Ch. 99, SLA 1953

July 3, 1955 Minimum wage requirement set at \$450 or 1 1/4 times high quarter wages. Women are disqualified until they subsequently earn \$120 if they leave work 1) to get married, 2) to live with husband, or 3) due to pregnancy. Any week of unemployment due to a labor dispute is disqualified. A claimant found guilty of fraud is disqualified for twenty-six weeks. Ch. 5, ESLA 1955

April 4, 1957 Minimum wage requirement set at \$500 or 1 1/4 times high quarter wages. Ch. 169, SLA 1957

April 7, 1962 Claimants are not disqualified while attending a training course to improve their skills. Ch. 63, SLA 1962

July 1, 1969 Minimum wage requirement set at \$750, \$100 of which must have been earned outside the quarter with the highest wages. Ch. 106, SLA 1969

Jan. 1, 1972 Women no longer disqualified during pregnancy. Ch. 106, SLA 1971

Oct. 1, 1980 Minimum wage requirement set at \$1,000, with at least ten percent earned outside the quarter of highest wages. If a claimant earns more than 90% of the base period wages in one quarter, base period wages used for determining benefits will be reduced to ten times the wages paid in the base period outside the high quarter. The six week disqualification for voluntary quit and misconduct includes a reduction of potential benefits by three times the basic WBA. The six week disqualification is lifted if the claimant returns to work and earns eight times the WBA. Ch. 9, SLA 1980

Oct. 31, 1981 Weekly benefits are reduced dollar for dollar upon receipt of periodic payments based on wages used to establish a benefit year. Ch 114 SLA 1981

BENEFIT PROVISIONS

OF THE ALASKA EMPLOYMENT SECURITY ACT, 1937-1981

April 2, 1937 Benefits first made payable Jan. 1, 1939. Minimum payment--\$5; maximum--\$15. WBA (Weekly Benefit Amount) set at 50% of full time weekly wage. Total benefit payments not to exceed 16 X WBA. Ch. 4, ESLA 1937

Jan. 17, 1939 Minimum payment--\$5; maximum--\$16. WBA set at 1/20 of high quarter wages. Total benefit payments not to exceed either 16 X WBA or 1/3 of base year earnings. Ch. 1, SLA 1939

Oct. 1, 1946 Minimum payment--\$8; maximum--\$25. Maximum reduced to \$20 if the fund balance is less than \$2 million on January 1. Total benefit payments not to exceed either 25 X WBA or 1/3 of base year wages except that any eligible claimant is entitled to at least 8 X WBA. Ch. 32, ESLA 1946

July 1, 1949 WBA is increased by 20% for each dependent of the claimant up to three. Ch. 25, SLA 1949

July 1, 1951 Minimum payment--\$8; maximum--\$30. Ch. 11, SLA 1951

July 1, 1953 Minimum payment--\$8; maximum--\$35. WBA now based on total wages earned in base year. Total benefit payments limited to 26 X WBA for most claimants. Ch. 99, SLA 1953

July 3, 1955 Minimum payment--\$10; maximum--\$45. Maximum limited to \$25 for claimants residing outside the Territory. WBA is increased by \$5 for each dependent of the claimant up to five. Claimants with dependents residing outside the Territory are disqualified for the dependency allowance. Ch. 5, ESLA 1955

March 30, 1960	Maximum WBA for interstate claimants reduced to \$20. Ch. 60, SLA 1960
July 1, 1966	Minimum payment--\$10; maximum--\$55. Total benefit payments limited to 28 X WBA for most claimants. Ch. 112, SLA 1966
July 1, 1969	Minimum payment--\$18; maximum--\$60. ch. 106, SLA 1969
Jan. 29, 1971	Depending on the level of the national and state unemployment rates, benefit payments may be extended. Extended benefit payments not to exceed one half of total benefits available under the regular program. Ch. 106, SLA 1971
Jan. 1, 1972	Discrimination against non-resident claimants is ended. Ch. 106, SLA 1971
July, 1973	Minimum payment--\$18; maximum--\$90. Dependency allowance set at \$10 per dependent up to three. Ch. 43, SLA 1973
Oct. 1, 1980	Minimum payment - \$34; maximum payment \$150 basic WBA. Dependent allowance set at \$24 per dependent up to three. Dependent allowance increases if an additional dependent is acquired by birth or adoption. Potential duration of benefits (16 to 26 weeks) is determined by the ratio of total base period wages to high quarter wages. CH 9 SLA 1980

FINANCING PROVISIONS

OF THE ALASKA EMPLOYMENT SECURITY ACT, 1937-1981

April 2, 1937	All wages paid to employees covered under the law are assessed a uniform tax of 1.8% Ch. 4, ESLA 1937
Jan. 1, 1938	Uniform tax raised to 2.7% of total covered wages. Ch. 4, ESLA 1937
March 26, 1941	Taxable wages limited to first \$3,000 of wages paid to an employee. Ch. 40, SLA 1941
June 30, 1947	Credits against the tax are available to qualified employers if a fund surplus exists. The credit is based on the individual employer's annual payroll decline. Ch. 74, SLA 1947
Jan. 1, 1955	Tax base increased to first \$3,600 of wages. An employee tax of .5% is also assessed. Employer tax credit is eliminated. Ch. 5, ESLA 1955
April 4, 1957	Tax base increased to first \$4,200 of wages. Ch. 169, SLA 1957
March 30, 1960	Uniform employer tax raised to 2.9%. Uniform employee tax raised to .6%. Tax base increased to \$7,200. Ch. 60, SLA 1960
Oct. 1, 1960	Individual employer and employee tax rates made variable depending on quarterly payroll declines of employer. Employer tax rates range from 1.5% to 4.0% with an average tax rate of 2.9% Employee tax rates range from .3% to .9% averaging .65%. Ch. 60, SLA 1960
Jan. 1, 1974	Employee tax made uniform and employer tax left variable. Tax base raised to \$10,000. There are ten alternative tax rate schedules with the appropriate schedule determined by the "reserve multiple" which measures the ability of the fund to meet potential benefit payments. Ch. 43, SLA 1973
Jan. 1, 1981	Tax base will be 60% of the average annual wages for calendar year 1981 and 1982 and will be 75% of the average annual wage for future years. Replaces the ten alternative tax rate schedule with twenty "experience factors." An employer's yearly rate calculation will be 82% of the benefit cost rate times the experience factor. A solvency tax will be added across the board if the "reserve ratio" of the fund is under 3.2%. Employee tax will be a uniform 18% of the benefit cost rate. Ch. 9, SLA 1980

TABLE 1

ALASKA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE FUND
1937 - 1980
(\$ 1,000)

COLLECTIONS FOR PAYMENT OF U I BENEFITS					U I BENEFIT DISBURSEMENTS FROM TRUST FUND							RESERVE	
CALEN- DAR YEAR	CONTRIB- UTIONS COLLECTED	REIMBURSE- MENTS 2/	INTEREST	CUMULATIVE COLLECTIONS	TAXABLE U.I. REGULAR BENEFITS	REIMBURS- ABLE U.I. BENEFITS	STATE SHARE OF EB	INTER- STATE WAGE COMBINING	CUMU- LATIVE	MISCELL- ANEOUS	RESERVE BALANCE	LOAN BALANCE	BALANCE LESS LOAN
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1937	238			238							238		238
1938	635		7	880							880		880
1939	547		20	1,447	350				350		1,097		1,097
1940	585		25	2,057	527				877		1,180		1,180
1941	927		29	3,013	293				1,170	-13 A/	1,830		1,830
1942	1,334		47	4,394	147				1,317		3,064		3,064
1943	1,448		68	5,910	23				1,340		4,557		4,557
1944	2,301		93	8,304	30				1,370	-1 B/	6,920		6,920
1945	1,452		136	9,892	88				1,458	-1 B/	8,419		8,419
1946	1,150		161	11,203	433				1,891		9,297		9,297
1947	1,951		183	13,337	556				2,447	2 C/	10,877		10,877
1948	1,574		222	15,133	1,408				3,855		11,265		11,265
1949	1,364		229	16,726	2,570				6,425		10,288		10,288
1950	1,930		198	18,854	3,321				9,746		9,095		9,095
1951	2,423		185	21,462	1,785				11,531		9,918		9,918
1952	3,775		193	25,430	4,171				15,702		9,715		9,715
1953	3,809		185	29,424	5,641				21,343		8,068		8,068
1954	3,330		134	32,888	7,759				29,102		3,773		3,773
1955	3,825		40	36,753	6,818				35,920	3,000 D/	3,820	3,000	820
1956	4,799		47	41,599	4,972				40,892	3,000	694		694
1957	4,908		101	46,608	6,785				47,677	2,630 E/	1,548	2,630	-1,082
1958	4,603		46	51,257	7,783				55,460	5,635 E/	4,049	8,265	-4,216
1959	4,878			56,135	6,320				61,780		2,607	8,265	-5,658
1960	7,291			63,426	5,539				67,319	500 E/	4,859	8,765	-3,906
1961	8,061			71,487	7,467				74,786		5,453	8,765	-3,312
1962	7,488			78,975	6,504				81,290		6,437	8,597 F/	-2,160
1963	7,788			86,763	6,212				87,502		8,013	8,296 G/	283
1964	8,704		15	95,482	5,486				92,988		11,246	8,084 H/	3,162
1965	10,259		117	105,858	5,520				98,508		16,102	7,888 I/	8,214
1966	10,250		292	116,400	6,586				105,094	90 J/	20,148	7,677 K/	12,471
1967	10,967		488	127,855	7,155				112,249	-3,705	20,743	3,696 M/	17,047
1968	11,876		675	140,406	8,493				120,742	-3,710 N/	21,091		21,091
1969	13,990		947	155,343	7,647				128,389	-30 P/	28,351		28,351
1970	15,593		1,396	172,332	11,165				139,554	-61 Q/	34,114		34,114
1971	15,442		1,687	189,461	13,142		523		153,219	-310 R/	37,268		37,268
1972	16,890	11	1,760	208,122	15,918		146	3	169,286	-222 R/	39,640		39,640
1973	18,129	198	1,976	228,426	18,253	137		417	188,093	340 R/	41,477		41,477
1974	26,122	626	2,253	257,427	22,461	518	85	420	211,578	-84 R/	46,910		46,910
1975	53,648	770	2,100	313,945	28,181	528	1,091	1,136	242,514	-713 R/	71,781		71,781
1976	71,968	922	5,056	391,890	51,835	695	2,086	2,474	299,603	25 R/	92,662		92,662
1977	65,681	828	5,224	463,623	82,697	820	4,572	2,917	390,610	1,171 R/	74,559		74,559
1978	60,953	1,116	3,799	529,492	68,799	1,066	5,258	7,608	473,337	-880 R/	56,822		56,822
1979	59,361	3,616	4,832	597,302	48,328	3,995	3,637	3,619	532,991	-498 R/	64,553		64,553
1980	63,874	7,651	4,273	673,100	41,991	6,044	2,813	946	585,179	-1,429 R/	87,130		87,130

SOURCE: MA 2-112 REPORTS, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, UCPE AND UCX TRANSACTIONS OMITTED

1/ INCLUDES PENALTY AND INTEREST

2/ INCLUDES PAYMENTS RECEIVED FROM REIMBURSABLE EMPLOYERS AND RECOVERIES FROM OTHER STATES FOR INTERSTATE WAGE COMBINING (SEE TABLES 3 AND 4 FOR DETAILS)

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 1

A/ Includes \$13,378.00 payments to Railroad Retirement Fund.

B/ Includes loans of \$1,000.00 each to Serviceman's Readjustment Allowance Fund in 1944 and 1945.

C/ Includes return of \$2,000.00 loaned to Serviceman's Readjustment Allowance fund.

D/ Includes loans of \$3,000,000.00 from the Federal Unemployment Account and \$1,800,000.00 from the General Fund of the Territory in 1955.

E/ Loan from the Federal Unemployment Account in 1957, 1958 and 1960.

- F/ Loan balance reduced \$167,560.47 by FUTA credits applied.
- G/ Loan balance reduced \$301,538.07 by FUTA credits applied.
- H/ Loan balance reduced \$211,516.13 by FUTA credits applied.
- I/ Loan balance reduced \$196,207.44 by FUTA credits applied.
- J/ Includes \$90,434.98 excess TUC recoveries transferred to the Trust Fund Account.
- K/ Loan balance reduced \$211,069.53 by FUTA credits applied.
- L/ Includes \$6,848.07 excess TUC recoveries transferred to the Trust Fund Account and \$3,712,355.12 loan installment payment.
- M/ Loan balance reduced \$269,017.89 by FUTA credits applied and \$3,712,355.12 by installment payment.
- N/ Includes \$20,000.00 withdrawal for Title IX and \$3,690,233.44 final loan installment payment.
- O/ Loan balance paid in full by \$5,501.91 FUTA credits applied and \$3,690,233.44 installment payment.
- P/ Includes \$2,566.10 excess TUC recoveries transferred to the Trust Fund Account, \$2,926.80 reimbursement of Title IX Funds and \$34,587.75 withdrawal for Title IX.
- Q/ Includes \$30.31 excess TUC recoveries transferred to the Trust Fund Account, \$4,390.20 reimbursment of Title IX Funds and \$64,720.81 interest and penalty on delinquent contributions transferred to the Training and Building Fund (Chapter 106 SLA 1969).
- R/ See Table 3 for details from 1971 on.
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TABLE 2
ALASKA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE FINANCIAL DATA
(TAXABLE EMPLOYMENT ONLY - EXCLUDES ALL REIMBURSABLE DATA)
1937 - 1980

YEAR	FINANCIAL DATA (IN THOUSANDS)				EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE DATA				
	CONTRIBUTIONS COLLECTED	INTEREST CREDITED TO TRUST FUND	BENEFIT DISBURSEMENTS	RESERVES AS OF YEAR END	AVERAGE MONTHLY TAXABLE EMPLOYMENT	WAGES IN TAXABLE EMPLOYMENT (AMOUNT IN THOUSANDS)		TAXABLE WAGE BASE	PERCENT OF TOTAL WAGES TAXABLE
	1/		3/			TOTAL	TAXABLE		%
1937	\$ 238					\$	\$	TOTAL	
1938	635	12		885	10,356	18,066	18,066	TOTAL	100.00
1939	547	21	350	1,104	10,168	18,636	18,636	TOTAL	100.00
1940	585	25	527	1,187	12,776	23,081	23,081	TOTAL	100.00
1941	927	32	293	1,840	17,939	39,092	37,242	3,000	95.27
1942	1,334	52	147	3,079	21,509	51,583	50,101	3,000	97.13
1943	1,448	73	23	4,576	22,878	73,970	67,881	3,000	91.77
1944	2,301	104	30	6,952	22,478	88,299	72,151	3,000	81.71
1945	1,452	145	88	8,461	15,878	52,322	47,444	3,000	90.68
1946	1,150	165	434	9,343	17,732	53,613	50,381	3,000	93.97
1947	1,951	194	556	10,931	24,801	100,078	91,390	3,000	91.32
1948	1,574	229	1,409	11,325	23,479	103,229	87,476	3,000	84.74
1949	1,364	224	2,578	10,335	23,089	106,666	87,600	3,000	82.13
1950	1,930	189	3,313	9,141	25,208	120,897	98,161	3,000	81.19
1951	2,423	189	1,735	9,968	32,605	186,090	145,738	3,000	78.32
1952	3,775	194	4,171	9,766	32,882	203,292	153,235	3,000	75.38
1953	3,809	181	5,641	8,115	30,618	191,834	138,331	3,000	72.11
1954	3,330	111	7,759	3,797	27,281	171,002	119,421	3,000	69.84
1955	3,825	20	6,818	3,825 2/	28,763	172,884	128,004	3,600	74.04
1956	4,779	4	4,972	698	30,493	215,823	150,465	3,600	69.72
1957	4,908	1	6,785	1,550 2/	29,525	199,872	150,924	4,200	75.51
1958	4,603		7,783	4,050 2/	28,693	198,398	142,811	4,200	71.98
1959	4,878		6,320	2,608 2/	30,241	216,182	151,745	4,200	70.19
1960	7,291		5,539	4,860 2/	33,412	264,054	229,300	7,200	86.84
1961	8,061		7,467	5,454 2/	32,419	254,143	213,926	7,200	84.18
1962	7,488		6,504	6,438 2/	33,102	259,893	217,625	7,200	83.74
1963	7,788	7	6,212	8,021 2/	34,096	272,080	225,518	7,200	82.89
1964	8,704	28	5,486	11,267 2/	36,541	314,763	255,949	7,200	81.31
1965	10,258	163	5,520	16,168 2/	40,158	356,782	285,308	7,200	79.97
1966	10,250	338	6,586	20,260 2/	41,516	380,422	296,094	7,200	77.83
1967	10,967	539	7,155	20,906 2/	44,303	422,494	321,292	7,200	76.05
1968	11,876	731	8,493	21,283	46,954	472,050	349,755	7,200	74.09
1969	13,990	1,045	7,647	28,652	52,544	564,708	409,417	7,200	72.50
1970	15,593	1,520	11,165	34,541	56,295	626,584	427,950	7,200	68.30
1971	15,442	1,687	13,665	37,268	59,064	672,528	451,063	7,200	67.07
1972	16,890	1,760	16,055	39,640	62,696	738,094	487,027	7,200	65.98
1973	18,129	1,977	18,604	41,477	67,392	816,941	523,635	7,200	64.10
1974	26,122	2,253	22,703	46,910	83,703	1,280,306	914,634	10,000	71.44
1975	53,648	2,100	30,016	71,780	113,881	2,454,373	1,494,389	10,000	60.89
1976	71,968	5,056	55,883	92,662	123,539	3,170,307	1,659,969	10,000	52.36
1977	65,681	5,224	89,793	74,559	115,375	2,623,396	1,454,677	10,000	55.45
1978	60,683*	3,799	81,214	56,822	110,515	2,289,106	1,252,313	10,000	54.71
1979	58,999*	4,832	54,595	64,553	110,182	2,325,479	1,253,585	10,000	53.90
1980	63,501	4,273	45,750	87,130	113,337	2,618,354	1,321,444	10,000	50.47

1/ INCLUDES EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTIONS FROM 1955.

2/ INCLUDES ADVANCES FROM THE FEDERAL UNEMPLOYMENT ACCOUNT IN THE FEDERAL UNEMPLOYMENT TRUST FUND.

3/ NET BENEFITS ATTRIBUTABLE TO EMPLOYERS SUBJECT TO TAX. INCLUDES STATE'S SHARE (50%) OF EXTENDED BENEFITS AND NET DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PAYMENTS AND RECEIPTS FOR INTERSTATE WAGE COMBINING. SEE TABLE 4B FOR DETAILS.

* NOT INCLUDING PENALTY AND INTEREST

SOURCE: MA2-112 REPORT, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

TABLE 2 (CONTINUED)

ALASKA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE FINANCIAL DATA
(TAXABLE EMPLOYMENT ONLY - EXCLUDES ALL REIMBURSABLE DATA)
1937 - 1980

YEAR	SIGNIFICANT MEASURES								WAGE DATA		
	PERCENT OF TOTAL WAGES				PERCENT OF TAXABLE WAGES				RESERVE MULTIPLE 1/	AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN TAXABLE EMPLOYMENT	
	COLLEC- TIONS	NET BENEFITS	YEAR END RESERVE	AVERAGE EMPLOYER TAX RATE	COLLEC- TIONS	BENEFITS	YEAR END RESERVE	AVERAGE EMPLOYER TAX RATE		TOTAL	TAXABLE
1937				1.80				1.80			
1938	3.51		4.90	2.70	3.51		4.90	2.70		33.55	33.55
1939	2.94	1.88	5.92	2.70	2.94	1.88	5.92	2.70		35.25	35.25
1940	2.53	2.28	5.14	2.70	2.53	2.28	5.14	2.70		34.74	34.74
1941	2.37	0.75	4.71	2.60	2.49	0.79	4.94	2.70		41.91	39.92
1942	2.59	0.28	5.97	2.52	2.66	0.29	6.15	2.70		46.12	44.79
1943	1.96	0.03	6.19	2.48	2.13	0.03	6.74	2.70		62.18	57.06
1944	2.61	0.03	7.87	2.21	3.19	0.04	9.64	2.70		75.54	61.73
1945	2.78	0.17	16.17	2.45	3.06	0.19	17.83	2.70		63.37	57.46
1946	2.15	0.81	17.43	2.53	2.28	0.86	18.54	2.70		58.14	54.64
1947	1.95	0.56	10.92	1.82	2.13	0.61	11.96	2.09		77.60	70.86
1948	1.52	1.36	10.97	1.45	1.80	1.61	12.95	1.73		84.55	71.65
1949	1.28	2.42	9.69	1.23	1.56	2.94	11.80	1.50		88.84	72.96
1950	1.60	2.74	7.56	1.85	1.97	3.38	9.31	2.29		92.23	74.89
1951	1.30	0.93	5.36	2.07	1.66	1.19	6.84	2.70		109.76	85.96
1952	1.86	2.05	4.80	2.05	2.46	2.72	6.37	2.70		118.89	89.62
1953	1.99	2.94	4.23	1.94	2.75	4.08	5.87	2.70		120.49	86.88
1954	1.95	4.54	2.22	1.89	2.79	6.50	3.18	2.70		120.54	84.18
1955	2.21	3.94	2.21	2.00	2.99	5.33	2.99	2.70		115.59	85.58
1956	2.21	2.30	0.32	1.88	3.18	3.30	0.46	2.70		136.11	94.89
1957	2.46	3.39	0.78	2.04	3.25	4.50	1.03	2.70		130.18	98.30
1958	2.32	3.92	2.04	1.94	3.22	5.45	2.84	2.70		132.97	95.72
1959	2.26	2.92	1.21	1.90	3.21	4.16	1.72	2.70		137.47	96.50
1960	2.76	2.10	1.84	2.48	3.18	2.42	2.12	2.86		151.98	131.98
1961	3.17	2.94	2.15	2.45	3.77	3.49	2.55	2.91		150.76	126.90
1962	2.88	2.50	2.48	2.31	3.44	2.99	2.96	2.76		150.99	126.43
1963	2.86	2.28	2.95	2.38	3.45	2.75	3.56	2.88		153.46	127.20
1964	2.77	1.74	3.58	2.39	3.40	2.14	4.40	2.94		165.65	134.70
1965	2.88	1.55	4.53	2.34	3.60	1.93	5.67	2.93		170.85	136.63
1966	2.69	1.73	5.33	2.21	3.46	2.22	6.84	2.84		176.22	137.15
1967	2.60	1.69	4.95	2.16	3.41	2.23	6.51	2.84		183.39	139.46
1968	2.52	1.80	4.51	2.10	3.40	2.43	6.09	2.83		193.34	143.25
1969	2.48	1.35	5.07	2.11	3.42	1.87	7.00	2.91		206.68	149.84
1970	2.49	1.78	5.51	1.96	3.64	2.61	8.07	2.88	1.27	214.05	146.19
1971	2.30	2.03	5.54	1.93	3.42	3.03	8.26	2.88	1.28	218.97	146.86
1972	2.29	2.18	5.37	1.91	3.47	3.30	8.14	2.89	1.24	226.40	149.39
1973	2.22	2.28	5.08	1.83	3.46	3.55	7.92	2.86	1.17	233.12	149.42
1974	2.04	1.77	3.66	1.86	2.86	2.48	5.13	2.61	0.85	294.15	210.14
1975	2.19	1.22	2.92	1.98	3.59	2.01	4.80	3.25	0.68	414.46	252.35
1976	2.27	1.76	2.92	1.91	4.34	3.37	5.58	3.64	0.68	493.51	258.40
1977	2.50	3.42	2.84	2.04	4.52	6.17	5.13	3.68	0.66	437.27	242.47
1978	2.66	3.55	2.48	2.19	4.87	6.49	4.54	4.00	0.57	398.33	217.92
1979	2.54	2.35	2.78	2.14	4.71	4.35	5.15	3.98	0.69	405.88	218.80
1980	2.42	1.74	3.33	2.06	4.81	3.46	6.59	4.07	0.77	444.27	224.22

1/ RESERVE MULTIPLE = YEAR END RESERVE AS •/• OF TOTAL WAGES + 4.33 •/•
THIS IS NOT THE OFFICIAL RESERVE MULTIPLE WHICH USES RESERVES AS OF SEPT. 30 OF EACH YEAR.
USE OF RESERVE MULTIPLE TO DETERMINE TAX RATES WAS REPEALED 10/1/80.

TABLE 3
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE FUND ACTIVITY
1971 - 1980

DEPOSITS								
YEAR	CONTRIB- UTIONS	PENALTY AND INT 7/	FEDERAL REIMB EXTENDED BENEFITS	TRUST FUND INTEREST EARNED	AMTS REC FROM REIMB EMPLOYERS	INTERSTATE BENEFIT WAGE COMBINING	TUC 1/ FSB 2/	OTHER
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1971	15,441,750		441,143	1,687,239				2,927 3/ 20 4/
1972	16,890,023		483,445	1,760,437		10,875	1,050,627 1/	3,171 3/
1973	18,129,426		20,521	1,976,455	131,201	66,829	772,918 1/	3,415 3/
1974	26,121,661		137,032	2,252,552	361,869	264,604	214 1/	4,146 3/
1975	53,648,223		1,315,962	2,099,622	378,466	391,335	343,000 2/	1,709 3/
1976	71,967,544		4,939,352	5,056,347	409,238	512,361	255,184 2/	244,125 5/
1977	65,680,540		6,212,000	5,224,234	434,482	393,631	3,489,000 2/	
1978	60,682,577	270,698	5,645,500	3,799,481	669,182	447,241		2,126 6/
1979	58,998,566	362,868	4,532,120	4,831,744	2,626,852	989,607		
1980	63,501,143	372,469	3,209,090	4,273,308	6,990,439	660,961		
DISBURSEMENTS								
YEAR	REGULAR BENEFITS	FEDERAL AND STATE EXTENDED BENEFITS	FEDERAL SHARE OF REGULAR BENEFITS	TRAINING AND BUILDING FUND	STATE REIMB PAYMENTS	INTERSTATE BENEFIT WAGE COMBINING	OTHER	RESERVE FUND BALANCE
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1971	13,141,702	1,045,992	175,708	56,147				37,267,564
1972	15,917,575	291,788	102,529	64,838		3,278	1,445,953 1/	39,640,180
1973	18,253,282	430	42,915	80,839	136,857	417,439	377,651 1/	41,477,181
1974	22,461,391	170,801	51,746	87,627	517,563	420,279	298 1/	46,909,622
1975	28,180,558	2,181,571		170,042	527,978	1,136,333	1,110,987 2/ 106 1/	71,780,576
1976	51,835,375	4,171,296	231,220	199,599	694,517	2,474,018	2,896,701 2/	92,662,002
1977	82,697,357	9,144,232	538,623	250,326	820,347	2,917,208	3,169,040 2/	74,558,755
1978	68,798,755	10,515,404	658,215	312,284	1,065,740	7,604,053	299,505 2/	56,821,606
1979	48,328,267	7,424,999	819,392	395,249	3,995,414	3,618,542	28,116 6/	64,553,383
1980	41,990,779	6,215,495	850,556	384,847	6,044,037	945,572		87,129,507

1/ TUC - TEMPORARY UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION; DISBURSEMENTS AND PAYMENTS

2/ FSB - FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS; DISBURSEMENTS AND PAYMENTS

3/ TITLE IX REPAYMENTS

4/ EXCESS TUC RECOVERIES

5/ TRANSFER FROM TRAINING AND BUILDING FUND TO TRUST FUND

6/ LEDGER ADJUSTMENT TO BRING FUND INTO BALANCE

7/ PRIOR TO 4-1-78 INCLUDED IN CONTRIB

SOURCE: MA2-112 REPORT, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

TABLE 4
UI FINANCIAL EXPERIENCE FOR REIMBURSABLE ACCOUNTS

1973 - 1980								
COLLECTIONS					BENEFITS			
YEAR	TOTAL	ST + LOC GOV T	ST HOSPS + INSTS OF HIGHER EDUC	NON- PROFIT ORGANIZ- ATIONS	TOTAL	ST + LOC GOV T	ST HOSPS + INSTS OF HIGHER EDUC	NON PROFIT ORGANIZ- ATIONS
1973	131,201		91,151	40,050	136,856		93,138	43,718
1974	361,869	911	236,996	123,962	517,664	1,180	336,375	180,109
1975	378,467	1,061	256,274	121,132	527,978	2,204	314,556	211,218
1976	409,236	2,045	172,466	234,725	694,518	3,736	461,168	229,614
1977	434,481	1,655	321,033	111,793	820,348	1,905	425,471	392,972
1978	669,182	4,514	447,089	217,579	1,065,740	254,751	455,525	355,464
1979	2,626,852	1,384,229	734,145	508,478	3,995,414	3,269,449	427,660	298,305
1980	6,990,438	5,920,461	531,871	538,106	6,044,037	5,139,040	442,929	462,068
TOTAL	12,001,726	7,314,876	2,791,025	1,895,825	13,802,555	8,672,265	2,956,822	2,173,468

UI FINANCIAL EXPERIENCE FOR INTERSTATE WAGE COMBINING

1972 - 1980			
YEAR	RECEIPTS	PAYMENTS	RECEIPTS MINUS PAYMENTS
1972	10,875	3,278	7,597
1973	66,829	417,439	-350,610
1974	264,604	420,279	-155,675
1975	391,335	1,136,333	-744,998
1976	512,361	2,474,018	-1,961,657
1977	393,631	2,917,208	-2,523,577
1978	447,241	7,604,053	-7,156,812
1979	989,607	3,618,543	-2,628,936
1980	660,961	945,572	-284,611
TOTAL	3,737,444	19,536,723	-15,799,279

SOURCE: MA2-112 REPORT, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

TABLE 5
ALASKA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA
(TAXABLE AND REIMBURSABLE - REGULAR BENEFITS ONLY)
1939 - 1980

YEAR	BENEFIT AND CLAIMS DATA										AVERAGE WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT		MAXIMUM WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT 4/	
	NUMBER OF FIRST PAYMENTS ISSUED	WEEKS COMPENSATED FOR ALL UNEMPLOYMENT	CLAIMANTS EXHAUSTING BENEFITS		AVERAGE DURATION (IN WEEKS)			INSURED UNEMPLOYED		FOR TOTAL UNEMPLOYMENT	AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES	WITHOUT DEPEND BENEFITS	WITH DEPEND BENEFITS	
			NUMBER	PERCENT OF FIRST PAYMENTS 1/	POTENTIAL	ACTUAL	FOR EXHAUSTS	AVERAGE NUMBER	PERCENT OF COV. EMPLOY.					
1939	2,558	19,230	826			7.5				\$15.06	0.43	\$16.00		
1940	4,641	36,421	2,104	45.9		7.8				14.67	0.42			
1941	2,783	19,986	710	24.2		7.2				14.24	0.34			
1942	1,317	10,323	215	12.7		7.8				14.18	0.31			
1943	285	1,888	47	16.2		6.6				12.98	0.21			
1944	270	270	69	25.7		8.2				14.21	0.19			
1945	1,032	5,136	78	23.1		5.0	14.7			15.57	0.25			
1946	2,335	27,259	757	28.9	15.6	11.7	15.0			16.03	0.28	25.00		
1947	3,024	25,458	760	31.2	17.0	8.4	14.6	359	1.4	22.01	0.28			
1948	6,288	60,981	1,467	27.1	19.0	9.7	14.4	925	3.9	23.45	0.28			
1949	8,862	109,292	2,677	31.2	18.6	12.3	14.6	1,162	5.0	23.85	0.27	25.00	\$40.00	
1950	10,815	131,756	4,032	34.9	18.4	12.2	13.9	1,847	7.3	25.53	0.28			
1951	7,462	70,751	2,244	31.5	17.7	9.5	12.0	913	2.8	25.52	0.23	30.00	48.00	
1952	13,335	137,425	3,345	27.0	19.2	10.3	13.4	2,213	6.7	30.76	0.26			
1953	17,945	173,923	3,090	19.7	20.8	9.7	15.5	3,213	10.5	32.87	0.27	35.00	70.00	
1954	16,306	229,210	2,597	16.8	23.9	14.1	23.3	3,773	13.8	33.67	0.28			
1955	11,779	207,308	3,623	27.2	24.9	17.6	22.3	3,071	10.7	33.17	0.29	45.00	70.00	
1956	9,095	145,869	1,848	19.1	25.3 3/	16.0 3/	24.2 3/	2,477	8.1	34.55	0.25			
1957	9,456	174,221	2,330	25.2	25.0 3/	18.4 3/	24.3 3/	3,223	10.9	36.44	0.28			
1958	11,080	217,793	3,747	32.0	25.2 3/	19.7 3/	24.8 3/	3,988	13.9	36.16	0.27			
1959	9,086	176,241	3,093	32.7	25.2 3/	19.4 3/	24.6 3/	3,503	11.6	36.45	0.27			
1960	9,370	154,224	2,398	26.3	25.3	16.5	24.5	2,972	8.9	36.45	0.24			
1961	11,333	202,315	3,247	29.0	25.2	17.9	24.7	4,098	12.6	37.42	0.25			
1962	9,738	177,654	3,238	30.4	25.2	18.2	24.5	3,492	10.5	37.12	0.25			
1963	10,585	168,783	2,659	26.2	25.2	15.9	24.4	3,500	10.3	37.41	0.24			
1964	9,585	148,959	2,408	23.4	25.3	15.5	24.4	3,028	8.3	37.41	0.23			
1965	10,098	145,085	2,042	22.0	25.5	14.4	24.4	3,086	7.7	38.38	0.22			
1966	10,484	161,787	2,438	22.2	26.2	15.4	24.8	3,416	8.2	40.34	0.23	55.00	80.00	
1967	10,700	163,692	2,243	21.6	27.3	15.3	25.8	3,411	7.7	44.28	0.24			
1968	11,220	177,803	2,512	22.7	27.1	15.8	26.1	3,618	7.7	45.28	0.23			
1969	11,607	172,383	2,199	20.4	27.3	14.9	25.9	3,558	6.8	45.55	0.22	60.00	85.00	
1970	15,138	227,853	2,925	22.6	27.3	15.1	26.9	4,718	8.4	49.49	0.23			
1971	16,390	277,575	4,605	26.7	27.2	16.9	26.4	5,409	9.2	48.27	0.22			
1972	18,656	309,278	4,960	27.4	27.3	16.6	26.7	5,604	8.5	52.20	0.23			
1973	19,979	331,095	5,113	28.3	27.3	16.6	26.9	5,698	8.0	55.96	0.24	90.00	120.00	
1974	19,743	334,945	4,866	23.5	27.4	17.0	26.9	6,014	6.8	69.67	0.24			
1975	26,622	389,408	4,881	22.2	27.7	14.6	27.3	7,035	5.9	74.99	0.18			
1976	44,321	655,267	7,321	20.9	27.7	14.8	27.3	9,732	7.6	81.82	0.17			
1977	50,695	951,765	13,735	26.9	27.8	18.9	27.8	13,378	11.0	86.69	0.20			
1978	43,079	842,290	15,078	32.6	27.8	19.6	27.8	13,431	9.4	85.01	0.22			
1979	34,999	653,805	11,109	29.6	27.8	18.7	27.8	11,373	7.9	82.52	0.20		5/	
1980	32,210	575,709	8,943	27.5	25.7	17.9	27.8	11,138	7.4	85.17	0.19	150.00	222.00	

SOURCE: ETA 5-159 REPORT, RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

- 1/ PRIOR TO 1960 COMPUTED BY RELATING CALENDAR YEAR EXHAUSTIONS TO FIRST PAYMENTS FOR 12-MONTH PERIODS ENDING SEPT. 30. BEGINNING WITH 1960 THE CALENDAR YEAR EXHAUSTIONS ARE RELATED TO THE FIRST PAYMENTS FOR THE PRECEDING FISCAL YEARS.
2/ EXCLUDES JANUARY-MARCH DATA
3/ INCLUDES DATA FOR THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION FOR FEDERAL EMPLOYEES PROGRAM.
4/ MAXIMUM OF \$25.00 TO CLAIMANTS RESIDING OUTSIDE ALASKA 1955 TO 1959, \$20.00 1960 TO 1971.
5/ NEW MAXIMUM EFFECTIVE 10/1/80. THE NEW MAXIMUM INFLUENCED AVERAGE WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT WHICH WAS DOWN IN 1979 AFTER THE PIPELINE IMPACT

TABLE 6
FEDERAL - STATE EXTENDED BENEFITS
1971 - 1980

YEAR	FINANCIAL DATA (\$1,000)				CLAIMS DATA				
	TOTAL EXTENDED BENEFITS PAID	STATE SHARE OF EXTENDED BENEFITS PAID	FEDERAL SHARE OF EXTENDED BENEFITS PAID	FEDERAL SHARE OF REGULAR BENEFITS PAID	NUMBER OF FIRST PAYMENTS	WEEKS COMPENSATED FOR ALL UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF CLAIMANTS EXHAUSTING BENEFITS	AVERAGE WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNTS	AVERAGE DURATION IN WEEKS
1971	\$ 1,046	\$ 523	\$ 523	\$ 176	1,854	23,504	1,296	\$ 44	13
1972	292	146	146	103	643	6,551	240	45	10
1973									
1974	170	85	85	52	713	2,796	2	61	4
1975	2,182	1,091	1,091	216	3,781	33,131	1,778	66	9
1976	4,172	2,086	2,086	231	6,249	59,265	2,933	73	9
1977	9,144	4,572	4,572	539	12,919	108,168	5,225	84	8
1978	10,515	5,258	5,258	658	13,705	124,044	6,464	85	9
1979	8,057	3,619	3,619	819	9,946	92,633	5,203	82	9
1980	6,477	2,813	2,813	851	8,469	76,319	4,180	81	9

SOURCE: REPORT NOS. ETA 5-159 AND MA 2-112, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

TABLE 7
AVERAGE MONTHLY COVERED EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY

1970 - 1980

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 2/
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	56,295	59,064	66,284	71,097	87,839	118,597	128,661	121,161	143,100	146,603	149,579
COMMODITY PRODUCING	17,917	17,877	18,901	20,196	27,674	40,311	45,653	35,834	29,859	29,159	31,563
OIL AND GAS	2,641	2,090	1,792	1,671	2,586	3,406	3,567	4,571	5,175	5,354	5,937
OTHER MINING	353	340	321	296	390	384	397	387	387	418	550
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	6,893	7,443	7,892	7,838	14,066	25,869	30,233	19,546	12,240	10,091	10,590
FOOD PROCESSING	3,740	3,611	3,744	4,576	4,292	4,320	5,125	5,477	6,367	7,122	7,750
LOGGING, LUMBER, PULP	2,758	2,763	2,812	3,199	3,639	3,378	3,248	3,424	2,892	3,150	3,492
OTHER MANUFACTURING	1,340	1,406	1,504	1,575	1,680	2,103	1,958	1,944	2,330	2,545	2,707
OTHER	192	224	836	1,041	1,021	851	1,125	485	468	479	537
DISTRIBUTIVE	37,375	40,039	43,544	46,918	55,422	72,776	77,063	78,598	80,470	82,046	82,596
TRANSP, COMM, UTILITIES	8,973	9,644	9,827	10,239	12,216	16,247	15,562	15,375	16,176	16,532	16,919
TRADE	15,357	16,146	17,107	18,337	21,142	26,193	27,563	28,453	28,854	29,487	29,410
FINANCE, INS, REAL ESTATE	3,098	3,245	3,712	4,243	4,894	6,053	7,102	7,774	8,228	8,035	7,798
SERVICES	9,947	11,004	12,898	14,099	17,170	24,283	26,836	26,996	27,212	27,992	28,469
GOVERNMENT	1,003	1,148	3,839	3,983	4,734	5,498	5,861	6,523	32,561	35,155	35,056
STATE	724	788	3,354	3,287	3,760	4,213	4,278	4,719	14,006	14,671	14,905
LOCAL	279	360	485	696	974	1,285	1,583	1,804	18,555	20,484	20,115
UNCLASSIFIED					9	12	84	206	210	242	364

REIMBURSABLE ACCOUNTS

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 2/
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES			3,588	3,698	4,120	4,768	5,122	5,786	32,585	36,424	36,242
COMMODITY PROD. - OTHER									1	2	2
DISTRIBUTIVE			1,022	1,184	1,334	1,623	1,948	2,274	3,368	4,559	4,282
TRANSP, COMM, UTILITIES				4	4	5	5	5	6	8	21
FINANCE, INS, REAL ESTATE									76	339	230
SERVICES			1,022	1,180	1,330	1,618	1,943	2,269	3,286	4,212	4,031
GOVERNMENT 1/			2,566	2,514	2,786	3,145	3,174	3,512	29,216	31,862	31,958
STATE			2,557	2,493	2,762	3,117	3,146	3,483	13,869	14,541	14,772
LOCAL			9	21	24	28	28	29	15,347	17,321	17,186

REIMBURSABLE ACCOUNT DATA IS INCLUDED IN UPPER TABLES BEGINNING 1972
SOURCE: ES-202 QUARTERLY REPORTS

1/ COVERAGE MADE MANDATORY FOR MOST EMPLOYEES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1978
2/ FOURTH QUARTER 1980 ESTIMATED

TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)
AVERAGE MONTHLY COVERED EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
1970 - 1980

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
COMMODITY PRODUCING	31.83	30.27	28.52	28.41	31.51	33.99	35.48	29.58	20.87	19.89	21.10
OIL AND GAS	4.69	3.54	2.70	2.35	2.94	2.87	2.77	3.77	3.62	3.65	3.97
OTHER MINING	0.63	0.58	0.48	0.42	0.44	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.27	0.29	0.37
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	12.24	12.60	11.91	11.02	16.01	21.81	23.50	16.13	8.55	6.88	7.08
FOOD PROCESSING	6.64	6.11	5.65	6.44	4.89	3.64	3.98	4.52	4.45	4.86	5.18
LOGGING, LUMBER, PULP	4.90	4.68	4.24	4.50	4.14	2.85	2.52	2.83	2.02	2.15	2.33
OTHER MANUFACTURING	2.38	2.38	2.27	2.22	1.91	1.77	1.52	1.60	1.63	1.74	1.81
OTHER	0.34	0.38	1.26	1.46	1.16	0.72	0.87	0.40	0.33	0.33	0.36
DISTRIBUTIVE	66.39	67.79	65.69	65.99	63.09	61.36	59.90	64.87	56.23	55.96	55.22
TRANSP, COMM, UTILITIES	15.94	16.33	14.83	14.40	13.91	13.70	12.10	12.69	11.30	11.28	11.31
TRADE	27.28	27.34	25.81	25.79	24.07	22.09	21.42	23.48	20.16	20.11	19.66
FINANCE, INS, REAL ESTATE	5.50	5.49	5.60	5.97	5.57	5.10	5.52	6.42	5.75	5.48	5.21
SERVICES	17.67	18.63	19.46	19.83	19.55	20.48	20.86	22.28	19.02	19.09	19.03
GOVERNMENT	1.78	1.94	5.79	5.60	5.39	4.64	4.56	5.38	22.75	23.98	23.44
STATE	1.29	1.33	5.06	4.62	4.28	3.55	3.33	3.89	9.79	10.01	9.96
LOCAL	0.50	0.61	0.73	0.98	1.11	1.08	1.23	1.49	12.97	13.97	13.45
UNCLASSIFIED					0.01	0.01	0.07	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.24

SOURCE: TABLE 7, UPPER TABLES

TABLE 8
TOTAL COVERED PAYROLL BY INDUSTRY
(\$1,000)
1970 - 1980

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 2/
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	626,584	672,528	775,056	855,440	1,328,516	2,516,550	3,245,936	2,718,101	2,925,802	3,083,151	3,497,136
COMMODITY PRODUCING	264,195	275,974	294,136	319,905	601,953	1,290,055	1,794,129	1,223,082	877,834	865,214	1,015,619
OIL AND GAS	47,115	38,862	34,648	33,311	60,624	100,793	119,836	173,064	207,535	220,979	273,553
OTHER MINING	4,888	4,824	4,469	4,857	6,742	7,961	8,884	9,141	10,428	12,487	17,403
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	125,775	143,003	153,408	153,760	385,402	1,021,642	1,465,999	836,208	432,714	352,374	406,770
FOOD PROCESSING	31,314	31,136	30,022	37,272	42,184	45,096	65,037	73,841	91,941	113,149	122,672
LOGGING, LUMBER, PULP	36,711	37,799	40,887	49,843	63,268	63,234	72,243	79,627	73,421	89,420	107,531
OTHER MANUFACTURING	15,902	17,577	18,926	20,666	25,387	35,846	37,378	41,236	53,142	65,788	78,035
OTHER	2,490	2,773	11,776	20,196	18,346	15,483	24,753	9,966	8,654	11,017	9,656
DISTRIBUTIVE	351,278	383,376	436,842	489,337	666,072	1,143,890	1,351,998	1,371,497	1,396,145	1,453,548	1,595,088
TRANSP. COMM. UTILITIES	110,580	118,877	130,304	141,412	202,312	354,088	376,959	377,289	421,426	449,007	495,200
TRADE	131,977	142,223	157,453	171,256	220,738	331,181	380,108	398,820	418,868	437,001	471,254
FINANCE, INS. REAL ESTATE	27,604	31,066	37,725	45,690	56,148	77,724	102,051	119,686	135,602	138,773	145,021
SERVICES	81,117	91,210	111,360	130,979	186,874	380,897	492,880	475,701	420,249	428,767	483,613
GOVERNMENT 1/	11,111	13,178	44,078	46,199	60,421	82,283	98,864	120,403	649,363	759,971	879,101
STATE	9,127	10,792	40,766	41,353	52,770	68,412	78,740	93,916	296,377	343,110	412,853
LOCAL	1,984	2,386	3,312	4,846	7,651	13,871	20,124	26,487	352,986	416,861	466,248
UNCLASSIFIED					70	322	945	3,119	3,461	4,417	7,328

REIMBURSABLE ACCOUNTS

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 2/
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES			36,961	38,500	48,400	62,893	75,629	94,705	637,696	757,673	878,782
COMMODITY PROD. + OTHER									10	27	31
DISTRIBUTIVE			7,835	9,203	11,613	15,928	23,072	28,704	40,710	53,942	58,615
TRANSP. COMM. UTILITIES				30	34	35	42	43	60	94	245
FINANCE, INS. REAL ESTATE									537	3,019	2,116
SERVICES			7,835	9,173	11,579	15,893	23,030	28,661	40,113	50,829	56,254
GOVERNMENT			29,126	29,297	36,527	46,965	52,557	66,001	596,976	703,704	820,136
STATE			29,071	29,159	36,355	46,743	52,258	65,661	293,565	340,507	409,833
LOCAL			55	138	172	222	299	340	303,411	363,197	410,303

REIMBURSABLE ACCOUNT DATA IS INCLUDED IN UPPER TABLES BEGINNING 1972

SOURCE: ES-202 QUARTERLY REPORTS

1/ COVERAGE MADE MANDATORY FOR MOST EMPLOYEES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1978

2/ FOURTH QUARTER 1980 ESTIMATED

TABLE 8 (CONTINUED)
TOTAL COVERED PAYROLL BY INDUSTRY
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
1970 - 1980

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 2/
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
COMMODITY PRODUCING	42.16	41.04	37.95	37.40	45.31	51.26	55.27	45.00	29.99	28.06	29.04
OIL AND GAS	7.52	5.78	4.47	3.89	4.56	4.01	3.69	6.37	7.09	7.17	7.82
OTHER MINING	0.78	0.72	0.58	0.57	0.51	0.32	0.27	0.34	0.36	0.41	0.50
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	20.07	21.26	19.79	17.97	29.01	40.60	45.16	30.76	14.78	11.43	11.63
FOOD PROCESSING	5.00	4.63	3.87	4.36	3.18	1.79	2.00	2.72	3.14	3.67	3.51
LOGGING, LUMBER, PULP	5.86	5.62	5.28	5.83	4.76	2.51	2.23	2.93	2.51	2.90	3.07
OTHER MANUFACTURING	2.54	2.61	2.44	2.42	1.91	1.42	1.15	1.52	1.82	2.13	2.23
OTHER	0.40	0.41	1.52	2.36	1.38	0.62	0.76	0.37	0.30	0.36	0.28
DISTRIBUTIVE	56.06	57.01	56.36	57.20	50.14	45.45	41.65	50.46	47.70	47.14	45.61
TRANSP. COMM. UTILITIES	17.65	17.68	16.81	16.53	15.23	14.07	11.61	13.88	14.40	14.56	14.16
TRADE	21.06	21.15	20.32	20.02	16.62	13.16	11.71	14.67	14.31	14.17	13.48
FINANCE, INS. REAL ESTATE	4.41	4.62	4.87	5.34	4.23	3.09	3.14	4.40	4.63	4.50	4.15
SERVICES	12.95	13.56	14.37	15.31	14.07	15.14	15.18	17.50	14.36	13.91	13.83
GOVERNMENT	1.77	1.96	5.69	5.40	4.55	3.27	3.05	4.43	22.19	24.65	25.14
STATE	1.46	1.60	5.26	4.83	3.97	2.72	2.43	3.46	10.13	11.13	11.81
LOCAL	0.32	0.35	0.43	0.57	0.58	0.55	0.62	0.97	12.06	13.52	13.33
UNCLASSIFIED					0.01	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.21

SOURCE: TABLE 8, UPPER TABLES

TABLE 9
TAXABLE COVERED PAYROLL BY INDUSTRY
(\$1,000)
1970 - 1980

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 1/
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	427,951	451,063	487,027	523,635	914,634	1,494,389	1,659,969	1,454,675	1,252,314	1,247,970	1,321,442
COMMODITY PRODUCING	176,113	180,444	191,023	203,839	424,371	751,623	849,661	633,427	450,358	439,298	502,522
OIL AND GAS	24,477	18,808	16,573	15,444	33,408	50,347	48,899	60,932	70,268	70,698	51,079
OTHER MINING	3,615	3,329	2,759	2,836	4,852	5,058	5,402	5,084	5,454	6,140	35,856
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	83,121	93,541	99,974	98,490	273,358	579,476	656,274	434,195	230,402	186,304	212,954
FOOD PROCESSING	28,168	27,561	26,190	31,282	37,104	38,627	53,277	59,379	73,679	91,741	107,691
LOGGING, LUMBER, PULP	24,514	24,182	25,190	30,336	43,727	42,416	43,932	43,739	36,462	51,023	51,434
OTHER MANUFACTURING	10,341	11,104	11,460	12,361	17,305	23,016	23,883	22,663	28,318	31,907	35,914
OTHER	1,877	1,919	8,877	13,090	14,617	12,683	17,994	7,435	5,775	7,102	7,595
DISTRIBUTIVE	244,332	262,348	286,768	309,451	472,762	713,680	782,575	789,312	768,712	769,395	781,626
TRANSP, COMM, UTILITIES	67,910	72,928	77,095	78,046	132,114	199,553	195,195	180,256	189,468	194,965	201,303
TRADE	95,866	102,082	110,775	118,287	167,241	228,933	251,151	261,040	264,888	268,725	266,376
FINANCE, INS, REAL ESTATE	19,813	21,310	25,390	30,269	42,044	55,444	69,733	76,308	81,529	79,122	77,408
SERVICES	60,743	66,028	73,508	82,849	131,363	235,750	266,496	271,708	232,827	226,563	236,539
GOVERNMENT	7,506	8,271	9,236	10,345	17,501	22,829	26,867	29,249	30,704	36,186	32,497
STATE	5,817	6,305	6,589	6,546	11,196	12,089	12,050	13,628	1,274	1,407	1,414
LOCAL	1,689	1,966	2,647	3,799	6,305	10,740	14,017	15,621	29,430	34,779	31,083
UNCLASSIFIED						259	866	2,687	2,540	3,091	4,797

SOURCE: ES-202 QUARTERLY REPORTS
1/ FOURTH QUARTER 1980 ESTIMATED

TABLE 9 (CONTINUED)
TAXABLE PAYROLL BY INDUSTRY
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
1970 - 1980

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
COMMODITY PRODUCING	41.15	40.00	39.22	38.93	46.40	50.30	51.19	43.54	35.96	35.20	38.03
OIL AND GAS	5.72	4.17	3.40	2.95	3.65	3.37	2.95	4.19	5.61	5.67	3.87
OTHER MINING	0.84	0.74	0.57	0.54	0.53	0.34	0.33	0.35	0.44	0.49	2.71
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	19.42	20.74	20.53	18.81	29.89	38.78	39.54	29.85	18.40	14.93	16.12
FOOD PROCESSING	6.58	6.11	5.38	5.97	4.06	2.58	3.21	4.08	5.88	7.35	8.15
LOGGING, LUMBER, PULP	5.73	5.36	5.17	5.79	4.78	2.84	2.65	3.01	2.91	4.09	3.89
OTHER MANUFACTURING	2.42	2.46	2.35	2.36	1.89	1.54	1.44	1.56	2.26	2.56	2.72
OTHER	0.44	0.43	1.82	2.50	1.60	0.85	1.08	0.51	0.46	0.57	0.57
DISTRIBUTIVE	57.09	58.16	58.88	59.10	51.69	48.16	47.14	54.26	61.38	61.65	59.15
TRANSP, COMM, UTILITIES	15.87	16.17	15.83	14.90	14.44	13.35	11.76	12.39	15.13	15.62	15.23
TRADE	22.40	22.63	22.75	22.59	18.29	15.32	15.13	17.94	21.15	21.53	20.16
FINANCE, INS, REAL ESTATE	4.63	4.72	5.21	5.78	4.60	3.71	4.20	5.25	6.51	6.34	5.86
SERVICES	14.19	14.64	15.09	15.82	14.36	15.78	16.05	18.68	18.59	18.15	17.90
GOVERNMENT	1.75	1.83	1.90	1.98	1.91	1.53	1.62	2.01	2.45	2.90	2.46
STATE	1.36	1.40	1.35	1.25	1.22	0.81	0.77	0.94	0.10	0.11	0.11
LOCAL	0.39	0.44	0.54	0.73	0.69	0.72	0.84	1.07	2.35	2.79	2.35
UNCLASSIFIED						0.02	0.05	0.18	0.20	0.25	0.36

SOURCE: TABLE 9

TABLE 10

AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS EXPERIENCE IN COVERED EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY

1970 - 1980

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 2/
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	11,130	11,386	11,693	12,032	15,124	21,219	25,229	22,434	20,453	21,031	23,380
COMMODITY PRODUCING	14,745	15,437	15,562	15,840	21,752	32,003	39,299	34,132	29,399	29,672	32,178
OIL AND GAS	17,840	18,594	19,335	19,935	23,443	29,593	33,596	37,861	40,103	41,274	46,076
OTHER MINING	13,847	14,188	13,922	16,409	17,287	20,732	22,378	23,620	26,946	29,873	31,642
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	18,247	19,213	19,438	19,617	27,400	39,493	48,490	42,782	35,352	34,920	38,411
FOOD PROCESSING	8,373	8,623	8,019	8,145	9,829	10,439	12,690	13,482	14,440	15,887	15,829
LOGGING, LUMBER, PULP	13,311	13,680	14,540	15,581	17,386	18,719	22,242	23,256	25,388	28,387	30,794
OTHER MANUFACTURING	11,867	12,501	12,584	13,121	15,111	17,045	19,090	21,212	22,808	25,850	28,827
OTHER	12,969	12,379	14,086	19,401	17,969	18,194	22,003	20,548	18,491	23,000	17,981
DISTRIBUTIVE	9,399	9,575	10,032	10,430	12,018	15,718	17,544	17,450	17,350	17,716	19,312
TRANSP, COMM, UTILITIES	12,324	12,327	13,280	13,811	16,561	21,794	24,223	24,539	26,053	27,160	29,269
TRADE	8,594	8,809	9,204	9,339	10,441	12,644	13,791	14,017	14,517	14,820	16,024
FINANCE, INS, REAL ESTATE	8,910	9,573	10,163	10,768	11,473	12,841	14,369	15,396	16,481	17,271	18,597
SERVICES	8,155	8,289	8,634	9,290	10,884	15,686	18,366	17,621	15,444	15,317	16,987
GOVERNMENT	11,078	11,479	11,482	11,599	12,763	14,966	16,868	18,458	19,943	21,618	25,077
STATE	12,606	13,695	12,154	12,581	14,035	16,238	18,406	19,902	21,161	23,387	27,699
LOCAL	7,111	6,628	6,829	6,963	7,855	10,795	12,713	14,682	19,024	20,351	23,179
UNCLASSIFIED					7,778	26,833	11,250	15,141	16,481	18,252	20,132

REIMBURSABLE ACCOUNTS

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 2/
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES			10,301	10,411	11,748	13,191	14,766	16,368	19,570	20,801	24,248
COMMODITY PROD. - OTHER									10,000	13,500	15,500
DISTRIBUTIVE			7,666	7,773	8,705	9,814	11,844	12,623	12,087	11,832	13,689
TRANSP, COMM, UTILITIES				7,500	8,500	7,000	8,400	8,600	10,000	11,750	11,667
FINANCE, INS, REAL ESTATE									7,066	8,906	9,200
SERVICES			7,666	7,774	8,706	9,823	11,853	12,632	12,207	12,068	13,955
GOVERNMENT 1/			11,351	11,654	13,111	14,933	16,559	18,793	20,433	22,086	25,663
STATE			11,369	11,696	13,163	14,996	16,611	18,852	21,167	23,417	27,744
LOCAL			6,111	6,571	7,167	7,929	10,679	11,724	19,770	20,969	23,874

REIMBURSABLE ACCOUNT DATA IS INCLUDED IN UPPER TABLES BEGINNING 1972
 SOURCE: TABLE 8 DIVIDED BY TABLE 7

1/ COVERAGE MADE MANDATORY FOR MOST EMPLOYEES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1978
 2/ FOURTH QUARTER 1980 ESTIMATED

TABLE 11
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE EXPERIENCE IN COVERED EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY

1970 - 1980

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 2/
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	214.05	218.97	224.86	231.38	290.85	408.06	485.17	431.42	393.32	404.43	449.61
COMMODITY PRODUCING	283.57	296.87	299.27	304.62	418.30	615.43	755.75	656.38	565.37	570.62	618.80
OIL AND GAS	343.07	357.58	371.82	383.36	450.83	569.09	646.07	728.10	771.22	793.72	886.08
OTHER MINING	266.29	272.85	267.73	315.55	332.45	398.69	430.34	454.23	518.19	574.48	608.50
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	350.90	369.48	373.82	377.25	526.91	759.48	932.50	822.72	679.85	671.53	738.67
FOOD PROCESSING	161.01	165.82	154.21	156.64	189.01	200.75	244.04	259.27	277.70	305.52	304.40
LOGGING, LUMBER, PULP	255.98	263.08	279.62	299.63	334.35	359.99	427.74	447.22	488.22	545.91	592.18
OTHER MANUFACTURING	228.21	240.41	242.00	252.33	290.60	327.79	367.11	407.92	438.61	497.11	554.37
OTHER	249.40	238.07	270.89	373.09	345.55	349.88	423.13	395.16	355.60	442.31	345.80
DISTRIBUTIVE	180.75	184.14	192.93	200.57	231.12	302.27	337.39	335.57	333.65	340.70	371.38
TRANSP, COMM, UTILITIES	236.99	237.05	255.00	265.60	318.49	419.12	465.83	471.91	501.01	522.31	562.86
TRADE	165.27	169.40	177.00	179.60	200.78	243.15	265.20	269.55	279.17	285.00	308.15
FINANCE, INS, REAL ESTATE	171.35	184.11	195.44	207.08	220.63	246.93	276.33	296.07	316.93	332.14	357.64
SERVICES	156.83	159.40	166.04	178.65	209.30	301.65	353.20	338.87	296.99	294.57	326.68
GOVERNMENT	213.03	220.75	220.80	223.06	245.45	287.81	324.39	354.97	383.52	415.73	482.25
STATE	242.43	263.37	233.74	241.94	269.90	312.28	353.96	382.72	406.94	449.75	532.67
LOCAL	136.75	127.46	131.32	133.90	151.06	207.59	244.47	282.35	365.84	391.36	445.75
UNCLASSIFIED					149.57	516.03	216.35	291.17	316.94	351.00	387.15

REIMBURSABLE ACCOUNTS

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 2/
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES			198.10	200.21	225.91	253.67	283.95	314.77	376.35	400.03	466.30
COMMODITY PROD. - OTHER									192.31	259.62	298.08
DISTRIBUTIVE			147.43	149.48	167.41	188.73	227.77	242.74	232.45	227.54	263.24
TRANSP, COMM, UTILITIES				144.23	163.46	134.62	161.54	165.38	192.31	225.96	224.36
FINANCE, INS, REAL ESTATE									135.88	171.26	176.92
SERVICES			147.43	149.49	167.42	188.90	227.94	242.91	234.75	232.07	268.37
GOVERNMENT 1/			218.28	224.11	252.13	287.18	318.43	361.40	392.95	424.73	493.52
STATE			218.64	224.93	253.13	288.39	319.44	362.54	407.06	450.33	533.54
LOCAL			117.52	126.37	137.82	152.47	205.36	225.46	380.19	403.24	459.12

REIMBURSABLE ACCOUNT DATA IS INCLUDED IN UPPER TABLES BEGINNING 1972
SOURCE: TABLE 10 DIVIDED BY 52

1/ COVERAGE MADE MANDATORY FOR MOST EMPLOYEES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1978
2/ FOURTH QUARTER 1980 ESTIMATED

TABLE 12

CONTRIBUTIONS ASSESSED AND RATIO OF BENEFITS TO CONTRIBUTIONS BY INDUSTRY
1970 - 1980

CALENDAR YEAR	ALL INDUSTRIES	MINING	CONTRACT CONSTRUCT	MANUFAC- TURING	TRANSP COMMUN UTILITIES	WHOLES/ RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE REAL EST	SERVICES	MISC AND UNCLASS
<u>TOTAL EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTIONS ASSESSED</u>									
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1970	15,027,886	978,356	3,466,565	2,538,367	2,335,880	2,980,630	513,931	1,906,191	307,966
1971	15,660,816	729,673	3,892,853	2,557,244	2,490,964	3,165,547	546,947	2,076,223	401,365
1972	17,190,944	672,052	4,293,533	2,564,365	2,529,097	3,451,182	669,119	2,375,698	635,898
1973	18,269,800	664,050	4,192,167	3,035,518	2,485,422	3,651,947	803,348	2,684,215	753,133
1974	29,357,815	1,390,692	9,204,937	3,531,139	4,064,125	4,878,616	1,073,198	4,085,461	1,129,647
1975	57,504,330	2,168,858	25,714,238	4,106,845	6,951,631	7,601,703	1,624,892	8,059,543	1,276,620
1976	72,054,980	2,497,806	28,567,680	5,903,084	8,157,426	10,660,720	2,696,593	11,464,153	2,107,518
1977	63,716,220	2,634,689	20,415,085	6,213,649	7,609,962	10,907,847	2,826,589	11,389,046	1,719,353
1978	60,094,474	3,460,800	12,303,507	7,396,992	8,641,466	12,211,505	3,325,699	10,769,735	1,984,770
1979	59,804,692	3,470,184	10,158,965	9,023,283	8,977,646	12,190,953	3,203,259	10,597,152	2,183,250
<u>RATIO OF BENEFITS TO CONTRIBUTIONS 1/</u>									
1971	0.89	0.87	1.42	0.97	0.64	0.62	0.47	0.62	1.13
1972	1.01	0.85	1.54	1.12	0.68	0.74	0.59	0.77	1.49
1973	1.07	0.81	1.57	1.02	0.75	0.84	0.76	0.90	1.70
1974	1.27	0.78	1.80	1.33	0.93	1.01	0.95	1.01	2.26
1975	0.99	0.67	1.03	1.53	0.69	0.82	0.74	0.80	2.02
1976	0.93	0.75	0.95	1.27	0.86	0.76	0.76	0.88	1.75
1977	1.14	0.55	1.66	0.96	0.83	0.61	0.66	0.95	0.98
1978	1.12	0.54	1.61	1.03	0.83	0.63	0.76	0.96	1.77
1979	0.89	0.49	1.36	0.81	0.59	0.58	0.70	0.92	0.41
1980	0.82	0.52	1.18	0.81	0.47	0.53	0.67	0.90	0.45

1/ REGULAR BENEFITS PAID (TABLE 15) DIVIDED BY TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS ASSESSED (LAGGED ONE YEAR)

TABLE 13

REGULAR U.I. BENEFIT PAYMENTS BY INDUSTRY - INTRASTATE

1970 - 1980

CALENDAR YEAR	ALL INDUSTRIES	MINING	CONTRACT CONSTRUCT	MANUFAC- TURING	TRANS COMMUN UTILITIES	WHOLSA/ RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE REAL EST	SERVICES	MISC AND UNKNOWN	GOVERNMENT
<u>NUMBER OF WEEKS PAID</u>										
1970	205,253	13,758	71,001	38,550	24,278	27,701	3,006	21,634	5,325	
1971	239,840	14,608	78,879	48,023	26,917	36,718	4,335	23,631	6,729	
1972	241,474	9,360	84,714	42,639	25,565	39,539	4,402	26,428	8,827	
1973	254,156	7,315	87,727	33,087	25,982	44,845	6,334	33,801	15,065	
1974	255,081	5,593	74,866	40,471	25,327	46,457	7,935	34,793	19,639	
1975	266,785	9,179	75,711	45,898	26,004	44,310	7,312	33,918	24,453	
1976	422,575	13,268	161,802	43,761	48,355	56,588	11,376	62,924	24,501	
1977	557,496	10,722	273,695	44,800	51,432	57,819	15,824	75,187	28,017	
1978	587,479	11,911	239,372	50,516	54,039	68,291	20,411	99,130	29,254	14,555
1979	486,350	14,264	143,287	47,068	44,443	72,682	21,702	97,695	8,007	37,202
1980	439,050	15,584	105,308	53,083	36,593	64,338	19,141	94,150	9,696	41,157
<u>AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS</u>										
1970	\$ 10,708,194	\$ 757,722	\$ 4,290,306	\$ 1,678,315	\$ 1,261,352	\$ 1,287,689	\$ 146,403	\$ 1,033,189	\$ 253,218	
1971	12,533,228	809,215	4,788,340	2,148,787	1,416,662	1,722,866	219,081	1,095,892	332,385	
1972	12,662,421	521,851	5,157,512	1,912,805	1,332,123	1,853,918	224,738	1,231,707	427,767	
1973	14,163,575	427,104	5,590,444	1,599,194	1,470,972	2,235,605	359,880	1,679,546	800,830	
1974	17,717,471	409,397	6,193,842	2,467,078	1,792,155	2,826,260	556,197	2,120,093	1,352,449	
1975	19,630,928	692,978	6,670,313	3,048,964	1,975,534	2,756,609	502,548	2,263,606	1,720,376	
1976	33,788,115	1,141,295	14,729,321	2,973,942	3,939,927	3,887,779	797,867	4,613,538	1,704,446	
1977	46,950,583	923,450	25,451,510	3,085,928	4,354,661	4,147,428	1,134,406	6,265,343	1,587,857	
1978	49,061,941	1,021,271	22,280,693	3,701,443	4,641,288	4,922,101	1,479,584	7,646,617	2,286,416	1,082,528
1979	39,585,898	1,237,993	13,113,636	3,499,714	3,764,135	5,322,451	1,648,043	7,409,089	590,696	3,000,141
1980	37,299,401	1,427,989	9,971,666	4,318,962	3,286,608	4,950,696	1,564,739	7,559,040	780,107	3,439,594
<u>NUMBER OF FIRST PAYMENTS</u>										
1970	13,328	888	4,562	2,379	1,600	1,967	227	1,398	307	
1971	13,870	725	4,326	2,771	1,703	2,327	269	1,420	329	
1972	14,552	484	4,968	2,497	1,627	2,547	260	1,663	506	
1973	15,556	403	5,035	2,177	1,591	2,848	426	2,104	972	
1974	15,322	398	4,363	2,590	1,589	2,812	441	2,029	1,100	
1975	18,905	670	6,295	2,937	1,831	2,911	472	2,437	1,352	
1976	28,500	733	11,567	2,726	3,300	3,840	775	4,257	1,302	
1977	31,570	662	14,445	2,820	3,111	3,707	930	4,815	1,080	
1978	31,535	705	10,505	3,047	3,130	4,381	1,235	5,793	1,720	1,019
1979	27,205	873	7,056	2,904	2,444	4,378	1,181	5,664	382	2,323
1980	25,511	904	5,615	3,461	2,120	3,721	1,007	5,960	398	2,325

SOURCE: MONTHLY UC217 LISTINGS OF INTERSTATE CLAIMANTS BY INDUSTRY, RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 13 (CONTINUED)

REGULAR U.I. BENEFIT PAYMENTS BY INDUSTRY - INTRASTATE

1970 - 1980

CALENDAR YEAR	ALL INDUSTRIES	MINING	CONTRACT CONSTRUCT	MANUFAC- TURING	TRANS COMMUN UTILITIES	WHOLSES/ RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE REAL EST	SERVICES	MISC AND UNKNOWN	GOVERNMENT
	\$	\$	\$	AVERAGE WEEKLY PAYMENT		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
				\$	\$					
1970	52.17	55.08	60.43	43.54	51.95	46.49	48.70	47.76	47.55	
1971	52.26	55.40	60.70	44.74	52.63	46.92	50.54	46.38	49.40	
1972	52.44	55.75	60.88	44.86	52.11	46.89	51.05	46.61	48.46	
1973	55.73	58.39	63.73	48.33	56.62	49.85	56.82	49.69	53.16	
1974	69.46	73.20	82.73	60.96	70.76	60.84	70.09	60.93	68.87	
1975	73.58	75.50	88.10	66.43	75.97	62.21	68.73	66.74	70.35	
1976	79.96	86.02	91.03	67.96	81.48	68.70	70.14	73.32	69.57	
1977	84.22	86.13	92.99	68.88	84.67	71.73	71.69	83.33	56.67	
1978	83.51	85.74	93.08	73.27	85.89	72.08	72.49	77.14	78.16	74.37
1979	81.39	86.79	91.52	74.35	84.70	73.23	75.94	75.84	73.77	80.64
1980	84.95	91.63	94.69	81.36	89.82	76.95	81.75	80.29	80.46	83.57
	AVERAGE DURATION									
1970	15.40	15.49	15.56	16.20	15.17	14.08	13.24	15.47	17.35	
1971	17.29	20.15	18.23	17.33	15.81	15.78	16.12	16.64	20.45	
1972	16.59	19.34	17.05	17.08	15.71	15.52	16.93	15.89	17.44	
1973	16.34	18.15	17.42	15.20	16.33	15.75	14.87	16.07	15.50	
1974	16.65	14.05	17.16	15.63	15.94	16.52	17.99	17.15	17.85	
1975	14.11	13.70	12.03	15.63	14.20	15.22	15.49	13.92	18.09	
1976	14.83	18.10	13.99	16.05	14.65	14.74	14.68	14.78	18.82	
1977	17.66	16.20	18.95	15.89	16.53	15.60	17.02	15.62	25.94	
1978	18.63	16.90	22.79	16.58	17.26	15.59	16.53	17.11	17.01	14.28
1979	17.88	16.34	20.31	16.21	18.18	16.60	18.38	17.25	20.96	16.01
1980	17.21	17.24	18.75	15.34	17.26	17.29	19.01	15.80	24.36	17.70
	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION - AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1970	100.00	7.08	40.07	15.67	11.78	12.03	1.37	9.65	2.36	
1971	100.00	6.46	38.21	17.14	11.80	13.75	1.75	8.74	2.65	
1972	100.00	4.12	40.73	15.11	10.52	14.64	1.77	9.73	3.38	
1973	100.00	3.02	39.47	11.29	10.39	15.78	2.54	11.86	5.65	
1974	100.00	2.31	34.96	13.92	10.12	15.95	3.14	11.97	7.63	
1975	100.00	3.53	33.98	15.53	10.06	14.04	2.56	11.53	8.76	
1976	100.00	3.38	43.59	8.80	11.66	11.51	2.36	13.65	5.04	
1977	100.00	1.97	54.21	6.57	9.27	8.83	2.42	13.34	3.38	
1978	100.00	2.08	45.41	7.54	9.46	10.03	3.02	15.59	4.66	2.21
1979	100.00	3.13	33.13	8.84	9.51	13.45	4.16	18.72	1.49	7.58
1980	100.00	3.83	26.73	11.58	8.81	13.27	4.20	20.27	2.09	9.22

SOURCE: AVERAGE WEEKLY PAYMENTS = AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS ÷ NUMBER OF WEEKS PAID
 AVERAGE DURATION = NUMBER OF WEEKS PAID ÷ NUMBER OF FIRST PAYMENTS

TABLE 14

REGULAR U.I. BENEFIT PAYMENTS BY INDUSTRY - INTERSTATE

1970 - 1980

CALENDAR YEAR	ALL INDUSTRIES	MINING	CONTRACT CONSTRUCT	MANUFAC- TURING	TRANS COMMON UTILITIES	WHOLES/ RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE REAL EST	SERVICES	MISC AND UNKNOWN	GOVERNMENT
<u>NUMBER OF WEEKS PAID</u>										
1970	23,667	1,152	4,256	9,624	2,375	2,694	576	2,516	474	
1971	39,209	1,913	6,628	15,103	3,649	5,658	1,071	4,355	832	
1972	70,503	1,936	15,124	21,477	6,954	11,273	1,986	7,924	3,829	
1973	78,993	1,995	18,484	21,268	7,025	13,500	2,658	8,524	5,539	
1974	82,369	1,362	16,456	25,526	6,895	14,442	3,042	9,384	5,262	
1975	125,465	3,013	31,606	34,028	10,402	19,721	4,318	14,718	7,659	
1976	237,085	5,512	102,578	32,478	23,478	26,949	6,362	32,674	7,054	
1977	399,469	4,994	227,171	37,086	27,210	32,445	8,399	55,878	6,286	
1978	259,074	4,315	111,184	37,110	19,156	25,396	8,434	40,324	9,203	3,952
1979	169,043	5,267	39,174	33,637	15,829	22,933	8,187	29,908	2,679	11,429
1980	137,856	4,037	21,021	37,695	10,643	18,755	6,788	24,444	2,444	12,029
<u>AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS</u>										
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1970	473,603	23,047	85,623	191,930	48,243	53,669	11,478	50,151	9,462	
1971	788,887	39,478	133,631	302,987	73,451	113,642	21,756	87,374	16,568	
1972	3,404,658	101,030	848,966	958,597	364,814	486,988	98,374	374,500	171,389	
1973	4,277,737	119,922	1,161,761	1,028,797	422,535	661,468	147,287	454,890	281,077	
1974	5,538,612	108,008	1,347,764	1,563,523	522,111	861,254	203,357	580,693	351,902	
1975	9,328,046	238,434	2,822,217	2,344,265	831,828	1,246,330	287,619	1,000,833	556,520	
1976	19,768,198	482,352	9,679,179	2,231,536	2,029,027	1,867,644	444,392	2,508,769	525,299	
1977	35,459,744	443,598	21,886,955	2,606,431	2,388,412	2,376,110	645,412	4,637,683	475,143	
1978	22,412,678	391,256	10,588,466	2,726,437	1,678,035	1,919,635	675,864	3,335,975	760,799	336,211
1979	14,039,138	473,192	3,620,106	2,493,355	1,375,868	1,775,204	678,553	2,445,862	213,844	962,794
1980	11,684,405	379,021	1,977,591	2,985,920	958,550	1,506,874	591,804	2,018,186	193,561	1,072,898
<u>NUMBER OF FIRST PAYMENTS</u>										
1970	1,814	132	296	641	201	249	44	214	37	
1971	2,520	134	377	944	254	386	90	291	44	
1972	4,103	132	861	1,190	457	696	132	465	170	
1973	4,423	112	960	1,355	369	757	159	477	234	
1974	4,420	88	829	1,452	326	748	183	511	283	
1975	7,717	215	2,464	1,745	627	1,086	255	918	407	
1976	15,821	325	7,708	1,848	1,428	1,581	386	2,190	355	
1977	18,843	283	10,205	2,067	1,204	1,580	456	2,716	332	
1978	11,544	287	4,110	1,946	942	1,234	429	1,810	514	272
1979	7,794	286	1,514	1,660	705	1,112	408	1,432	69	608
1980	6,699	201	923	2,021	491	919	322	1,192	84	546

SOURCE: MONTHLY UC217 LISTINGS OF INTERSTATE CLAIMANTS BY INDUSTRY, RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 14 (CONTINUED)

REGULAR U.I. BENEFIT PAYMENTS BY INDUSTRY - INTERSTATE

1970 - 1980

CALENDAR YEAR	ALL INDUSTRIES	MINING	CONTRACT CONSTRUCT	MANUFAC- TURING	TRANS COMMUN UTILITIES	WHOLSA/ RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE REAL EST	SERVICES	MISC AND UNKNOWN	GOVERNMENT
<u>AVERAGE WEEKLY PAYMENT</u>										
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1970	20.01	20.01	20.12	19.94	20.31	19.92	19.93	19.93	19.96	
1971	20.12	20.64	20.16	20.06	20.13	20.09	20.31	20.06	19.91	
1972	48.29	52.18	56.13	44.63	52.46	43.20	49.53	47.26	44.76	
1973	54.15	60.11	62.85	48.37	60.15	49.00	55.41	53.37	50.75	
1974	67.24	79.30	81.90	61.25	75.72	59.64	66.85	61.88	66.88	
1975	74.35	79.14	89.29	68.89	79.97	63.20	66.61	68.00	72.66	
1976	83.38	87.51	94.36	68.71	86.42	69.30	69.85	76.78	74.47	
1977	88.77	88.83	96.35	70.28	87.78	73.24	76.84	83.00	75.59	
1978	86.51	90.67	95.23	73.47	87.60	75.59	80.14	82.73	82.67	85.07
1979	83.05	89.84	92.41	74.13	86.92	77.41	82.88	81.78	79.82	84.24
1980	84.76	93.89	94.08	79.21	90.06	80.35	87.18	82.56	79.20	89.19
<u>AVERAGE DURATION IN WEEKS</u>										
1970	13.05	8.73	14.38	15.01	11.82	10.82	13.09	11.76	12.81	
1971	15.56	14.28	17.58	16.00	14.37	14.66	11.90	14.97	18.91	
1972	17.18	14.67	17.57	18.05	15.22	16.20	15.05	17.04	22.52	
1973	17.86	17.81	19.25	15.70	19.04	17.83	16.72	17.87	23.67	
1974	18.64	15.48	19.85	17.58	21.15	19.31	16.62	18.36	18.59	
1975	16.26	14.01	12.83	19.50	16.59	18.16	16.93	16.03	18.82	
1976	14.99	16.96	13.31	17.57	16.44	17.05	16.48	14.92	19.87	
1977	21.20	17.65	22.26	17.94	22.60	20.53	18.42	20.57	18.93	
1978	22.44	15.03	27.05	19.07	20.34	20.58	19.66	22.28	17.90	14.53
1979	21.69	18.42	25.87	20.26	22.45	20.62	20.07	20.89	38.83	18.80
1980	20.58	20.08	22.77	18.65	21.68	20.41	21.08	20.51	29.10	22.03
<u>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION - AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS</u>										
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1970	100.00	4.87	18.08	40.53	10.19	11.33	2.42	10.59	2.00	
1971	100.00	5.00	16.94	38.41	9.31	14.41	2.76	11.08	2.10	
1972	100.00	2.97	24.94	28.16	10.72	14.30	2.89	11.00	5.03	
1973	100.00	2.80	27.16	24.05	9.88	15.46	3.44	10.63	6.57	
1974	100.00	1.95	24.33	28.23	9.43	15.55	3.67	10.48	6.35	
1975	100.00	2.56	30.26	25.13	8.92	13.36	3.08	10.73	5.97	
1976	100.00	2.44	48.96	11.29	10.26	9.45	2.25	12.69	2.66	
1977	100.00	1.25	61.72	7.35	6.74	6.70	1.82	13.08	1.34	
1978	100.00	1.75	47.24	12.16	7.49	8.56	3.02	14.88	3.39	1.50
1979	100.00	3.37	25.79	17.76	9.80	12.64	4.83	17.42	1.52	6.86
1980	100.00	3.24	16.93	25.55	8.20	12.90	5.06	17.27	1.66	9.18

SOURCE: AVERAGE WEEKLY PAYMENTS = AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS ÷ NUMBER OF WEEKS PAID
 AVERAGE DURATION = NUMBER OF WEEKS PAID ÷ NUMBER OF FIRST PAYMENTS

TABLE 15
ALL REGULAR BENEFIT PAYMENTS BY INDUSTRY
1970 - 1980

CALENDAR YEAR	ALL INDUSTRIES	MINING	CONTRACT CONSTRUCT	MANUFAC- TURING	TRANS COMMUN UTILITIES	WHOLESA/ RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE REAL EST	SERVICES	MISC AND UNKNOWN	GOVERNMENT
<u>NUMBER OF WEEKS PAID</u>										
1970	228,920	14,910	75,257	48,174	26,653	30,395	3,582	24,150	5,799	
1971	279,049	16,521	85,507	63,126	30,566	42,376	5,406	27,986	7,561	
1972	311,977	11,296	99,838	64,116	32,519	50,812	6,388	34,352	12,656	
1973	333,149	9,310	106,211	54,355	33,007	58,345	8,992	42,325	20,604	
1974	337,450	6,955	91,322	65,997	32,222	60,899	10,977	44,177	24,901	
1975	392,250	12,192	107,317	79,926	36,406	64,031	11,630	48,636	32,112	
1976	659,660	18,780	264,380	76,239	71,833	83,537	17,738	95,598	31,555	
1977	956,965	15,716	500,866	81,886	78,642	90,264	24,223	131,065	34,303	
1978	846,553	16,226	350,556	87,626	73,195	93,687	28,845	139,454	38,457	18,507
1979	655,393	19,531	182,461	80,705	60,272	95,615	29,889	127,603	10,686	48,631
1980	576,906	19,621	126,329	90,778	47,236	83,093	25,929	118,594	12,140	53,186
<u>AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS</u>										
1970	\$ 11,181,797	\$ 780,769	\$ 4,375,929	\$ 1,870,245	\$ 1,309,595	\$ 1,341,358	\$ 157,881	\$ 1,083,340	\$ 262,680	
1971	13,322,115	848,693	4,921,971	2,451,774	1,490,113	1,836,508	240,837	1,183,266	348,953	
1972	16,067,079	622,881	6,006,478	2,871,402	1,696,937	2,340,906	323,112	1,606,207	599,156	
1973	18,441,312	547,026	6,752,205	2,627,991	1,893,507	2,897,073	507,167	2,134,436	1,081,907	
1974	23,256,083	517,405	7,541,606	4,030,601	2,314,266	3,687,514	759,554	2,700,786	1,704,351	
1975	28,958,974	931,412	9,492,530	5,393,229	2,807,362	4,002,939	790,167	3,264,439	2,276,896	
1976	53,556,313	1,623,647	24,408,500	5,205,478	5,968,954	5,755,423	1,242,259	7,122,307	2,229,745	
1977	82,410,327	1,367,048	47,338,465	5,692,359	6,743,073	6,523,538	1,779,818	10,903,026	2,063,000	
1978	71,474,619	1,412,527	32,869,159	6,427,880	6,319,323	6,841,736	2,155,448	10,982,592	3,047,215	1,418,739
1979	53,625,036	1,711,185	16,733,742	5,993,069	5,140,003	7,097,655	2,326,596	9,854,951	804,540	3,962,935
1980	48,983,806	1,807,010	11,949,257	7,304,882	4,245,158	6,457,570	2,156,543	9,577,226	973,668	4,512,492
<u>NUMBER OF FIRST PAYMENTS</u>										
1970	15,142	1,020	4,858	3,020	1,801	2,216	271	1,612	344	
1971	16,390	859	4,703	3,715	1,957	2,713	359	1,711	373	
1972	18,655	616	5,829	3,687	2,084	3,243	392	2,128	676	
1973	19,979	515	5,995	3,532	1,960	3,605	585	2,581	1,206	
1974	19,742	486	5,192	4,042	1,915	3,560	624	2,540	1,383	
1975	26,622	885	8,759	4,682	2,458	3,997	727	3,355	1,759	
1976	44,321	1,058	19,275	4,574	4,728	5,421	1,161	6,447	1,657	
1977	50,413	945	24,650	4,887	4,315	5,287	1,386	7,531	1,412	
1978	43,079	992	14,615	4,993	4,072	5,615	1,664	7,603	2,234	1,291
1979	34,999	1,159	8,570	4,564	3,149	5,490	1,589	7,096	451	2,931
1980	32,210	1,105	6,538	5,482	2,611	4,640	1,329	7,152	482	2,871

SOURCE: TABLE 13 + TABLE 14

TABLE 15 (CONTINUED)
ALL BENEFIT PAYMENTS BY INDUSTRY

1970 - 1980

CALENDAR YEAR	ALL INDUSTRIES	MINING	CONTRACT CONSTRUCT	MANUFAC- TURING	TRANS COMMUN UTILITIES	WHOLES/ RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE REAL EST	SERVICES	MISC AND UNKNOWN	GOVERNMENT
<u>AVERAGE WEEKLY PAYMENT</u>										
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1970	48.85	52.37	58.15	38.82	49.13	44.13	44.08	44.86	45.30	
1971	47.74	51.37	57.56	38.84	48.75	43.34	44.55	42.28	46.15	
1972	51.50	55.14	60.16	44.78	52.18	46.07	50.58	46.76	47.34	
1973	55.35	58.76	63.57	48.35	57.37	49.65	56.40	50.43	52.51	
1974	68.92	74.39	82.58	61.07	71.82	60.55	69.20	61.14	68.45	
1975	73.83	76.40	88.45	67.48	77.11	62.52	67.94	67.12	70.90	
1976	81.19	86.46	92.32	68.28	83.09	68.90	70.03	74.50	70.66	
1977	86.12	86.98	94.51	69.52	85.74	72.27	73.48	83.19	60.14	
1978	84.43	87.05	93.76	73.36	86.34	73.03	74.73	78.75	79.24	76.66
1979	81.82	87.61	91.71	74.26	85.28	74.23	77.84	77.23	75.29	81.49
1980	84.91	92.10	94.59	80.47	89.87	77.71	83.17	80.76	80.20	84.84
<u>AVERAGE DURATION IN WEEKS</u>										
1970	15.12	14.62	15.49	15.95	14.80	13.72	13.22	14.98	16.86	
1971	17.03	19.23	18.18	16.99	15.62	15.62	15.06	16.36	20.27	
1972	16.72	18.34	17.13	17.39	15.60	15.67	16.30	16.14	18.72	
1973	16.67	18.08	17.72	15.39	16.84	16.18	15.37	16.40	17.08	
1974	17.09	14.31	17.59	16.33	16.83	17.11	17.59	17.39	18.01	
1975	14.73	13.78	12.25	17.07	14.81	16.02	16.00	14.50	18.26	
1976	14.88	17.75	13.72	16.67	15.19	15.41	15.28	14.83	19.04	
1977	18.98	16.63	20.32	16.76	18.23	17.07	17.48	17.40	24.29	
1978	19.65	16.36	23.99	17.55	17.98	16.69	17.33	18.34	17.21	14.34
1979	18.73	16.85	21.29	17.68	19.14	17.42	18.81	17.98	23.69	16.59
1980	17.91	17.76	19.32	16.56	18.09	17.91	19.51	16.58	25.19	18.53
<u>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION - AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS</u>										
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1970	100.00	6.98	39.13	16.73	11.71	12.00	1.41	9.69	2.35	
1971	100.00	6.37	36.95	18.40	11.19	13.79	1.81	8.88	2.62	
1972	100.00	3.88	37.38	17.87	10.56	14.57	2.01	10.00	3.73	
1973	100.00	2.97	36.61	14.25	10.27	15.71	2.75	11.57	5.87	
1974	100.00	2.22	32.43	17.33	9.95	15.86	3.27	11.61	7.33	
1975	100.00	3.22	32.78	18.62	9.69	13.82	2.73	11.27	7.86	
1976	100.00	3.03	45.58	9.72	11.15	10.75	2.32	13.30	4.16	
1977	100.00	1.66	57.44	6.91	8.18	7.92	2.16	13.23	2.50	
1978	100.00	1.98	45.99	8.99	8.84	9.57	3.02	15.37	4.26	1.98
1979	100.00	3.19	31.21	11.18	9.59	13.24	4.34	18.38	1.50	7.39
1980	100.00	3.69	24.39	14.91	8.67	13.18	4.40	19.55	1.99	9.21

SOURCE: AVERAGE WEEKLY PAYMENTS = AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS ÷ NUMBER OF WEEKS PAID
AVERAGE DURATION = NUMBER OF WEEKS PAID ÷ NUMBER OF FIRST PAYMENTS

TABLE 16
BENEFIT PAYMENTS BY LOCAL OFFICE AREA - URBAN
1970 - 1980

YEAR	TOTAL	KETCHIKAN PETERSBURG	ANCHORAGE	FAIRBANKS	KENAI KODIAK	JUNEAU	SITKA	NOME
<u>NUMBER OF PAYMENTS</u>								
1970	146,884	14,235	74,455	27,726	18,369	6,564	3,808	1,727
1971	172,116	17,231	91,954	33,463	17,211	6,705	4,203	1,349
1972	181,524	14,918	103,336	33,960	16,823	7,269	4,081	1,137
1973	198,686	15,121	114,415	36,414	18,223	8,375	4,841	1,297
1974	191,942	17,250	109,746	24,644	23,705	10,523	5,018	1,056
1975	178,953	16,486	101,671	18,461	25,703	10,171	5,868	593
1976	290,578	16,167	166,290	50,394	36,442	15,138	6,147	
1977	404,163	16,929	215,851	105,618	40,732	17,398	7,635	
1978	439,565	18,089	223,108	120,640	49,340	20,787	7,601	
1979	359,921	14,374	197,368	78,323	44,773	18,036	7,047	
1980	310,416	12,689	169,735	60,589	43,295	16,761	7,347	

<u>AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS</u>								
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1970	7,984,299	708,915	4,123,556	1,535,855	1,007,282	341,036	192,000	75,655
1971	9,344,999	868,733	5,065,512	1,890,688	906,026	340,368	214,256	59,416
1972	9,834,656	743,160	5,686,111	1,907,504	869,574	379,300	199,669	49,338
1973	11,425,480	816,259	6,649,815	2,113,632	1,052,398	471,102	261,505	60,769
1974	13,899,444	1,218,972	8,061,839	1,780,526	1,670,654	772,697	332,331	62,425
1975	13,749,796	1,193,774	7,915,834	1,508,819	1,891,831	769,847	428,341	41,350
1976	24,032,079	1,203,575	13,925,735	4,374,012	2,858,144	1,204,716	465,897	
1977	34,971,953	1,352,172	18,917,635	9,454,627	3,212,651	1,425,456	609,412	
1978	37,548,792	1,433,663	19,173,666	10,681,240	4,017,420	1,644,145	598,658	
1979	29,950,600	1,119,327	16,559,033	6,723,020	3,563,622	1,430,811	554,787	
1980	26,860,794	1,080,095	14,797,935	5,412,532	3,570,433	1,381,989	617,810	

<u>NUMBER OF FIRST PAYMENTS</u>								
1970	10,198	1,015	5,124	2,133	1,198	423	225	80
1971	10,535	1,084	5,690	1,913	1,020	464	287	77
1972	11,484	942	6,493	2,032	1,191	505	257	64
1973	12,580	1,130	7,013	2,130	1,197	684	342	84
1974	11,841	1,053	6,450	1,633	1,644	693	308	60
1975	13,961	1,162	7,551	1,916	1,947	825	509	51
1976	21,172	969	11,545	4,569	2,565	1,058	466	
1977	24,236	1,028	12,540	6,610	2,613	1,010	435	
1978	24,334	1,123	12,561	5,941	2,840	1,379	490	
1979	20,911	834	11,623	4,053	2,772	1,180	449	
1980	18,793	895	10,084	3,543	2,649	1,123	499	

SOURCE: REPORT NO. ETA 5-159, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

TABLE-16 (CONTINUED)

BENEFIT PAYMENTS BY LOCAL OFFICE AREA - RURAL
1970 - 1980

YEAR	TOTAL	KETCHIKAN PETERSBURG	ANCHORAGE	FAIRBANKS	KENAI KODIAK	JUNEAU	SITKA	NOME
<u>NUMBER OF PAYMENTS</u>								
1970	58,369	8,348	21,245	12,859	8,927	4,432		2,558
1971	67,724	11,879	23,964	14,713	9,558	5,691		1,919
1972	59,950	8,784	22,180	13,299	9,084	4,896		1,707
1973	55,470	7,808	18,251	12,395	9,506	5,163		2,347
1974	63,139	13,518	19,135	10,315	12,090	6,079		2,002
1975	87,832	22,555	21,123	13,809	18,694	8,352		3,299
1976	131,977	23,315	41,316	28,692	20,531	9,075	2,509	6,559
1977	153,271	20,425	48,023	41,045	21,275	10,803	2,225	9,475
1978	147,934	23,587	45,398	36,600	20,081	10,574	2,867	8,827
1979	126,429	18,414	40,673	28,889	18,373	8,488	2,598	8,994
1980	128,817	20,254	39,546	30,722	18,572	9,040	2,033	8,650
<u>AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS</u>								
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1970	2,723,895	424,509	926,473	657,340	403,952	200,955		110,666
1971	3,188,229	623,169	1,049,559	737,187	428,364	260,357		89,593
1972	2,827,765	457,555	996,666	665,428	399,455	237,255		71,406
1973	2,738,095	421,222	873,712	640,437	441,920	248,936		111,868
1974	3,818,345	974,672	1,038,950	634,251	672,419	378,914		119,139
1975	5,880,232	1,669,215	1,309,500	1,026,178	1,117,328	558,808		199,203
1976	9,756,058	1,729,740	3,036,856	2,341,232	1,384,763	640,070	172,331	451,066
1977	11,896,037	1,538,071	3,725,357	3,360,289	1,604,865	809,069	156,612	701,774
1978	11,632,749	1,874,937	3,587,421	2,972,527	1,494,054	813,858	224,307	665,645
1979	9,635,298	1,438,061	3,010,471	2,304,499	1,359,328	644,897	198,873	682,169
1980	10,319,311	1,743,678	3,118,336	2,431,222	1,441,593	713,656	164,834	705,992
<u>NUMBER OF FIRST PAYMENTS</u>								
1970	3,130	563	1,076	626	491	267		107
1971	3,335	691	1,076	690	497	308		73
1972	3,068	551	1,040	608	485	304		80
1973	2,976	555	878	599	524	314		106
1974	3,481	857	945	565	649	359		106
1975	4,944	1,452	1,172	775	909	481		155
1976	7,328	1,272	2,258	1,642	1,066	602	155	333
1977	7,257	1,097	2,297	1,774	1,006	528	116	439
1978	7,127	1,326	2,141	1,654	894	520	156	436
1979	6,294	1,055	1,916	1,441	913	420	121	428
1980	6,729	1,268	2,027	1,488	957	468	98	423

SOURCE: REPORT NO. ETA 5-159, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

TABLE 16 (CONTINUED)
BENEFIT PAYMENTS BY LOCAL OFFICE AREA - URBAN
1970 - 1980

YEAR	TOTAL	KETCHIKAN PETERSBURG	ANCHORAGE	FAIRBANKS	KENAI KODIAK	JUNEAU	SITKA	NOME
<u>AVERAGE WEEKLY PAYMENT</u>								
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1970	54.36	49.80	55.38	55.39	54.84	51.96	50.42	43.81
1971	54.29	50.42	55.09	56.50	52.64	50.76	50.98	44.04
1972	54.18	49.82	55.03	56.17	51.69	52.18	48.93	43.39
1973	57.51	53.98	58.12	58.04	57.75	56.25	54.02	46.85
1974	72.41	70.67	73.46	72.25	70.48	73.43	66.23	59.11
1975	76.83	72.41	77.86	81.73	73.60	75.69	73.00	69.73
1976	82.70	74.45	83.74	86.80	78.43	79.58	75.79	
1977	86.53	79.87	87.64	89.52	78.87	81.93	79.82	
1978	85.42	79.26	85.94	88.54	81.42	79.09	78.76	
1979	83.21	77.87	83.90	85.84	79.59	79.33	78.73	
1980	86.53	85.12	87.18	89.33	82.47	82.45	84.09	
<u>AVERAGE DURATION IN WEEKS</u>								
1970	14.4	14.0	14.5	13.0	15.3	15.5	16.9	21.6
1971	16.3	15.9	16.2	17.5	16.9	14.5	14.6	17.5
1972	15.8	15.8	15.9	16.7	14.1	14.4	15.9	17.8
1973	15.8	13.4	16.3	17.1	15.2	12.2	14.2	15.4
1974	16.2	16.4	17.0	15.1	14.4	15.2	16.3	17.6
1975	12.8	14.2	13.5	9.6	13.2	12.3	11.5	11.6
1976	13.7	16.7	14.4	11.0	14.2	14.3	13.2	1.0
1977	16.7	16.5	17.2	16.0	15.6	17.2	17.6	1.0
1978	18.1	16.1	17.8	20.3	17.4	15.1	15.5	1.0
1979	17.2	17.2	17.0	19.3	16.2	15.3	15.7	1.0
1980	16.5	14.2	16.8	17.1	16.3	14.9	14.7	1.0
<u>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS</u>								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1970	100.0	8.9	51.6	19.2	12.6	4.3	2.4	0.9
1971	100.0	9.3	54.2	20.2	9.7	3.6	2.3	0.6
1972	100.0	7.6	57.8	19.4	8.4	3.9	2.0	0.5
1973	100.0	7.1	58.2	18.5	9.2	4.1	2.3	0.5
1974	100.0	8.8	58.0	12.8	12.0	5.6	2.4	0.4
1975	100.0	8.7	57.6	11.0	13.8	5.6	3.1	0.3
1976	100.0	5.0	57.9	18.2	11.9	5.0	1.9	
1977	100.0	3.9	54.1	27.0	9.2	4.1	1.7	
1978	100.0	3.8	51.1	28.4	10.7	4.4	1.6	
1979	100.0	3.7	55.3	22.4	11.4	4.8	1.9	
1980	100.0	4.0	55.1	20.2	13.3	5.1	2.3	

SOURCE: REPORT NO. ETA 5-159, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

TABLE 16 (CONTINUED)

BENEFIT PAYMENTS BY LOCAL OFFICE AREA - RURAL
1970 - 1980

YEAR	TOTAL	KETCHIKAN PETERSBURG	ANCHORAGE	FAIRBANKS	KENAI KODIAK	JUNEAU	SITKA	NOME
AVERAGE WEEKLY PAYMENT								
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1970	46.67	50.85	43.61	51.12	45.25	45.34		43.26
1971	47.08	52.46	43.80	50.10	44.82	45.75		46.69
1972	47.17	52.09	44.94	50.04	43.97	48.46		41.83
1973	49.36	53.95	47.87	51.67	46.49	48.22		47.66
1974	60.48	72.10	54.30	61.49	55.62	62.33		59.51
1975	66.95	74.01	61.99	74.31	59.77	66.91		60.38
1976	73.92	74.19	73.50	81.60	67.45	70.53	68.69	68.77
1977	77.61	75.30	77.57	81.87	75.43	74.89	70.39	74.07
1978	78.63	79.49	79.02	81.22	74.40	76.97	78.24	75.41
1979	76.21	78.10	74.02	79.77	73.99	75.98	76.55	75.85
1980	80.11	86.09	78.85	79.14	77.62	78.94	81.08	81.62
AVERAGE DURATION IN WEEKS								
1970	18.6	14.8	19.7	20.5	18.2	16.6		23.9
1971	20.3	17.2	22.3	21.3	19.2	18.5		26.3
1972	19.5	15.9	21.3	21.9	18.7	16.1		21.3
1973	18.6	14.1	20.8	20.7	18.1	16.4		22.1
1974	18.1	15.8	20.2	18.3	18.6	16.9		18.9
1975	17.8	15.5	18.0	17.8	20.6	17.4		21.3
1976	18.0	18.3	18.3	17.5	19.3	15.1	16.2	19.7
1977	21.1	18.6	20.9	23.1	21.1	20.5	19.2	21.6
1978	20.8	17.8	21.2	22.1	22.5	20.3	18.4	20.2
1979	20.1	17.5	21.2	20.0	20.1	20.2	21.5	21.0
1980	19.1	16.0	19.5	20.6	19.4	19.3	20.7	20.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS								
	o/o	o/o	o/o	o/o	o/o	o/o	o/o	o/o
1970	100.00	15.58	34.01	24.13	14.83	7.38		4.06
1971	100.00	19.55	32.92	23.12	13.44	8.17		2.81
1972	100.00	16.18	35.25	23.53	14.13	8.39		2.53
1973	100.00	15.38	31.91	23.39	16.14	9.09		4.09
1974	100.00	25.53	27.21	16.61	17.61	9.92		3.12
1975	100.00	28.39	22.27	17.45	19.00	9.50		3.39
1976	100.00	17.73	31.13	24.00	14.19	6.56	1.77	4.62
1977	100.00	12.93	31.32	28.25	13.49	6.80	1.32	5.90
1978	100.00	16.12	30.84	25.55	12.84	7.00	1.93	5.72
1979	100.00	14.92	31.24	23.92	14.11	6.69	2.06	7.08
1980	100.00	16.90	30.22	23.56	13.97	6.92		6.84

SOURCE: REPORT NO. ETA 5-159, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

TABLE 17

AMOUNT OF BENEFITS PAID TO INTERSTATE CLAIMANTS
REGULAR U.I. BENEFITS ONLY
1976-1980

NAME OF STATE	REGULAR BENEFITS					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	%	%
ALABAMA	181,442	296,835	174,908	115,501	116,145	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
ARIZONA	552,948	1,059,523	570,502	324,269	291,025	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.5
ARKANSAS	580,346	1,280,569	565,573	193,408	111,317	2.9	3.6	2.5	1.4	0.9
CALIFORNIA	2,637,152	4,694,882	3,423,528	2,110,995	1,665,802	13.0	13.3	15.3	15.0	14.1
COLORADO	329,014	614,388	376,000	193,081	202,674	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7
CONNECTICUT	33,578	81,130	55,615	33,046	30,635	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
DELAWARE	13,925	25,663	12,818	15,588	9,010	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	6,768	6,060	7,739	5,788	5,338	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FLORIDA	462,052	951,504	705,373	394,229	293,695	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.5
GEORGIA	149,681	269,342	157,857	124,831	126,167	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1
HAWAII	299,150	521,360	445,591	272,564	267,071	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.3
IDAHO	611,751	1,041,672	642,796	421,037	427,558	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.6
ILLINOIS	108,106	277,631	168,196	83,864	70,020	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
INDIANA	123,500	192,768	69,811	46,744	33,571	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
IOWA	67,204	105,532	62,924	28,560	43,078	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
KANSAS	89,490	158,574	73,785	57,287	59,444	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
KENTUCKY	185,355	361,472	161,439	85,956	59,767	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
LOUISIANA	288,883	744,752	344,603	123,944	64,923	1.4	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.6
MAINE	67,360	96,903	87,769	84,317	46,445	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
MARYLAND	20,854	45,808	17,618	32,422	47,890	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
MASSACHUSETTES	136,769	365,940	206,907	54,425	62,152	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
MICHIGAN	455,763	684,563	347,837	227,441	192,898	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MINNESOTA	689,370	1,102,477	605,438	349,295	238,606	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.0
MISSISSIPPI	182,498	522,525	240,837	97,533	64,367	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.5
MISSOURI	323,448	548,267	330,866	206,814	158,010	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
MONTANA	748,510	1,241,299	708,388	372,058	298,244	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.5
NEBRASKA	63,504	99,828	90,455	43,134	22,898	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
NEVADA	280,392	386,079	256,822	141,974	73,535	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6
NEW HAMPSHIRE	40,421	72,446	48,243	39,197	29,330	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
NEW JERSEY	77,730	195,218	139,369	71,021	61,818	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
NEW MEXICO	127,474	228,289	174,119	138,305	131,069	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1
NEW YORK	228,582	535,093	376,272	217,213	165,283	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4
NORTH CAROLINA	117,648	239,824	199,104	96,076	122,637	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0
NORTH DAKOTA	63,123	76,048	34,840	21,414	19,292	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
OHIO	160,090	341,027	171,686	96,972	95,015	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8
OKLAHOMA	706,126	1,653,618	705,108	317,244	162,363	3.5	4.7	3.1	2.3	1.4
OREGON	1,928,147	2,807,753	2,101,196	1,475,933	1,350,980	9.5	7.9	9.4	10.5	11.5
PENNSYLVANIA	181,976	346,299	226,108	129,819	109,422	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
PUERTO RICO	7,099	15,636	2,582	8,337	14,959	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
RHODE ISLAND	11,301	57,867	27,534	12,634	5,792	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
SOUTH CAROLINA	74,589	116,565	84,989	80,359	49,389	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
SOUTH DAKOTA	56,430	69,465	47,831	29,661	22,636	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TENNESSEE	212,841	484,614	240,844	149,078	108,492	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9
TEXAS	827,390	1,748,452	943,222	514,729	328,811	4.1	4.9	4.2	3.7	2.8
UTAH	117,183	229,779	137,238	88,370	64,209	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
VERMONT	55,699	90,257	58,177	38,702	22,407	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
VIRGINIA	100,934	142,631	130,232	86,769	73,348	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
VIRGIN ISLANDS	478	4,333	1,999	172		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WASHINGTON	5,019,659	7,317,002	5,137,932	3,920,077	3,558,358	24.8	20.7	22.9	27.9	30.2
WEST VIRGINIA	47,130	142,812	79,634	31,021	10,305	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
WISCONSIN	240,143	404,475	266,787	159,294	127,159	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
WYOMING	121,736	138,875	57,719	46,799	48,179	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
CANADA	21,711	25,386	14,524	7,241	4,758	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
UNKNOWN	28,502	119,667	93,394	22,596	24,445	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
TOTAL	\$20,262,955	\$35,380,777	\$22,412,678	\$14,039,138	\$11,792,741	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
INTERSTATE BENEFITS AS A % OF ALL REGULAR BENEFITS	37.8%	42.9%	31.2%	26.1%	24.1%					

TABLE 18
ALL U.I. INTERSTATE DISBURSEMENTS
COMPARED TO ALL U.I. BENEFIT DISBURSEMENTS 1/
1971 - 1980
(\$1,000)

YEAR	REGULAR BENEFITS PAID	INTERSTATE AS % OF REGULAR	1/2 OF EXTENDED BENEFITS PAID	INTERSTATE AS % OF EB 2/	COMBINED WAGE PAYMENTS 3/	COLUMNS 2+4+6 ALL PAYMENTS	APPROXIMATE INTERSTATE OUTFLOW 4/	INTERSTATE OUTFLOW AS % OF ALL PAYMENTS
	\$	%	\$	%	\$	\$	\$	%
1971	13,142	5.9	523	5.9		13,665	806	5.9
1972	15,918	21.2	146	21.2	3	16,067	3,409	21.2
1973	18,390	23.2			417	18,807	4,683	24.9
1974	22,979	23.8	85	23.8	420	23,484	5,909	25.2
1975	28,709	32.2	1,091	39.7	1,136	30,936	10,813	35.0
1976	52,530	36.9	2,086	36.7	2,474	57,090	22,623	39.6
1977	83,518	43.0	4,572	47.2	2,917	91,007	40,988	45.0
1978	69,864	31.4	5,258	33.0	7,604	82,726	31,276	37.8
1979	52,324	26.2	3,637	24.5	3,619	59,580	18,219	30.6
1980	48,035	23.7	2,813	24.8	946	51,794	13,028	25.2
TOTAL	405,409		20,211		19,536	445,156	151,754	34.1

SOURCE: MA2-112 REPORT FOR ACTUAL DISBURSEMENTS, COLUMNS 2, 4 AND 6; ETA5-159 FOR PERCENT OF REG. AND EB PAID TO INTERST. CLAIMTS
1/ INCLUDES PAYMENTS REIMBURSED BY EMPLOYERS NOT SUBJECT TO PAYROLL TAXES AND COMBINED WAGE PAYMENTS
3/ BASED ON PAYMENTS MADE TO OTHER STATES, AS PAID, FOR INTERSTATE WAGE COMBINING (SEE TABLE 4B)
4/ BASED ON PERCENT PAID FROM COLS. 3 + 5 APPLIED TO DOLLARS PAID IN COLS. 2+4, PLUS COL. 6
5/ PRIOR TO 1972 INTERSTATE PAYMENTS RESTRICTED TO \$20.00

TABLE 19
PAYMENT OF DEPENDENTS BENEFITS
1966 - 1980

CALENDAR YEAR	NUMBER OF FIRST PAYS WITH DEPENDENTS	ALL FIRST PAYS	PERCENT FIRST PAYS WITH DEPENDENTS	WEEKS COMPENSATED WITH DEPENDENTS	ALL WEEKS COMPENSATED	PERCENT WEEKS COMP WITH DEPENDENTS	AMOUNT OF DEPENDENTS BENEFITS PAID	AVERAGE PAYMENT*	
								CLMTS WITH DEP	ALL CLMTS
			%			%	\$	\$	\$
1966	3,597	10,484	34.3	55,757	161,787	34.5	784,302	14.07	4.85
1967	3,644	10,700	34.1	55,041	163,692	33.6	767,242	13.94	4.69
1968	3,862	11,220	34.4	62,288	177,803	35.0	846,519	13.59	4.76
1969	3,861	11,607	33.3	58,234	172,383	33.8	778,481	13.37	4.52
1970	4,903	15,138	32.4	74,564	227,853	32.7	1,001,167	13.43	4.39
1971	4,890	16,390	29.8	85,980	277,575	31.0	1,122,722	13.07	4.04
1972	5,664	18,656	30.4	92,696	309,278	30.0	1,152,594	12.43	3.73
1973	6,020	19,979	30.1	100,469	331,095	30.3	1,301,715	12.96	3.93
1974	5,792	19,743	29.3	100,518	334,945	30.0	1,874,562	18.65	5.60
1975	7,862	26,622	29.5	113,607	389,408	29.2	2,188,340	19.26	5.62
1976	13,079	44,321	29.5	200,085	685,267	30.5	3,885,069	19.42	5.93
1977	14,839	50,695	29.3	299,274	951,765	31.4	5,710,951	19.08	6.00
1978	12,374	43,079	28.7	258,861	842,290	30.7	4,783,758	18.48	5.68
1979	9,989	34,999	28.5	199,754	653,805	30.6	3,587,912	17.96	5.49
1980	9,482	32,210	29.4	178,239	575,713	31.0	3,553,911	19.94	6.17

SOURCE: ES200 REPORT, RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

*EFFECTIVE 7-1-73 DEPENDENTS ALLOWANCE CHANGED FROM \$5 PER DEPENDENT (MAXIMUM \$25) TO \$10 PER DEPENDENT (MAXIMUM \$30). EFFECTIVE 10-1-80 DEPENDENTS ALLOWANCE CHANGED TO \$24 PER DEPENDENT (MAXIMUM \$72).

TABLE 20

DISTRIBUTION OF COVERED PAYROLL, TAXES ASSESSED AND BENEFITS BY INDUSTRY
(REIMBURSABLE ACCOUNT DATA EXCLUDED)
CALENDAR YEAR 1980

INDUSTRY	AMOUNT OF BENEFITS PAID		EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTIONS ASSESSED	TOTAL ANNUAL PAYROLL	TAXABLE PAYROLL	PERCENT OF TOTAL PAYROLL TAXABLE	AVERAGE ANNUAL EMPLOYMENT	PERCENT DISTRIB.	AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE
	REGULAR	REGULAR PLUS 1/2 EB							
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	%		%	\$
TOTAL	42,913,097	45,827,425	64,446,858	2,618,354,179	1,321,443,627	50.47	113,337	100.00	444.28
A.P.F.	431,505	461,119	429,130	9,624,679	7,594,930	78.91	535	0.47	345.96
MINING	1,807,010	1,907,824	4,061,819	290,956,027	86,935,064	29.88	6,487	5.72	862.54
OIL AND GAS	1,502,964	1,585,156	3,490,430	273,552,983	76,843,965	28.09	5,937	5.24	886.08
OTHER MINING	304,046	322,668	571,389	17,403,044	10,091,099	57.98	550	0.49	608.50
CONSTRUCTION	11,949,257	12,626,279	11,827,860	406,769,733	212,953,731	52.35	10,590	9.34	738.67
MANUFACTURING	7,304,882	7,588,560	10,158,257	308,237,235	195,039,104	63.28	13,949	12.31	424.95
FOOD PRODUCTS	4,016,566	4,177,656	6,005,540	122,671,575	107,691,265	87.79	7,750	6.84	304.40
LUMBER + WOOD PRODUCTS	1,699,698	1,744,974	2,001,332	72,742,279	38,261,496	52.60	2,480	2.19	564.07
PAPER	509,982	531,254	506,164	34,788,713	13,172,487	37.86	1,012	0.89	661.08
PRINTING + PUBLISHING	187,678	201,702	437,896	18,752,514	10,233,833	54.57	1,046	0.92	344.77
STONE, CLAY + GLASS	203,289	210,471	186,899	6,470,573	3,254,567	50.30	203	0.18	612.98
ALL OTHERS	687,669	722,503	1,020,426	52,811,581	22,425,456	42.46	1,458	1.29	696.58
T.C.U.	4,219,799	4,474,155	9,374,893	494,955,325	201,303,384	40.67	16,898	14.91	563.28
PASSENGER TRANSP.	4,809	422,294	394,516	9,693,783	7,304,070	75.35	1,053	0.93	177.04
FREIGHT TRANSP.	710,413	759,774	1,344,421	67,540,246	25,769,144	38.15	1,926	1.70	674.38
WATER TRANSP.	626,037	648,539	943,009	36,857,939	18,378,370	49.86	1,333	1.18	531.74
AIR TRANSPORTATION	1,013,567	1,065,347	3,249,209	124,892,618	68,109,974	54.53	5,204	4.59	461.53
ALL OTHER	1,463,973	1,578,201	3,443,738	255,970,739	81,741,826	31.93	7,382	6.51	666.83
TRADE	6,457,570	6,919,418	12,284,481	471,254,072	266,375,906	56.52	29,410	25.95	308.15
WHOLESALE	1,073,109	1,149,587	2,731,876	142,472,282	61,104,618	42.89	5,466	4.82	501.25
RETAIL	5,384,461	5,769,831	9,552,605	328,781,790	205,271,288	62.43	23,944	21.13	264.06
GEN MERCH + APP	929,149	990,873	1,652,534	56,134,874	37,204,539	66.28	4,395	3.88	245.62
FOOD STORES	757,166	811,247	1,406,870	58,581,273	32,715,427	55.85	3,802	3.35	296.31
AUTO + FILLING STN	725,846	780,218	1,216,137	44,157,883	25,772,515	58.36	2,448	2.16	346.89
EATING + DRINKING	1,709,084	1,824,148	2,937,769	84,346,748	60,416,768	71.63	7,977	7.04	203.34
OTHER	1,263,216	1,363,345	2,339,295	85,561,012	49,162,039	57.46	5,322	4.70	309.17
P.I.R.E.	2,156,453	2,316,714	3,223,128	142,905,344	77,407,836	54.17	7,568	6.68	363.13
SERVICES	7,148,000	7,769,960	11,251,728	427,358,770	236,538,697	55.35	24,438	21.56	336.30
HOTELS, ROOMING SVC.	863,617	917,052	1,364,349	33,522,225	27,441,587	81.86	3,183	2.81	202.53
PERSONAL SERVICES	283,519	303,566	438,772	12,740,599	9,263,564	72.71	1,170	1.03	209.41
MISC. BUSINESS SVC.	1,324,052	1,422,650	2,479,087	92,229,867	49,802,760	54.00	4,953	4.37	358.10
MEDICAL, HEALTH SVC.	666,455	748,326	1,605,147	83,255,614	37,077,286	44.53	3,653	3.22	438.29
NON-PROFIT MEMBERSHIP	781,858	848,680	667,863	24,113,333	14,126,443	58.58	1,756	1.55	264.08
ALL OTHER	3,228,499	3,529,686	4,696,510	181,497,132	98,827,057	54.45	9,723	8.58	358.98
GOVERNMENT	896,458	1,185,762	1,563,518	58,964,588	32,497,901	55.11	3,098	2.73	366.02
UNCLASSIFIED	542,163	577,634	272,044	7,328,406	4,797,074	65.46	364	0.32	387.17

TABLE 20 (CONTINUED)
DISTRIBUTION OF COVERED PAYROLL AND BENEFITS BY INDUSTRY
SIGNIFICANT MEASURES
CALENDAR YEAR 1980

INDUSTRY	REGULAR BENEFITS AS % OF			REGULAR + 1/2 EB BENEFITS AS % OF			CONTRIB. AS % OF	
	CONTRIB- UTIONS	TOTAL WAGES	TAXABLE WAGES	CONTRIB- UTIONS	TOTAL WAGES	TAXABLE WAGES	TOTAL WAGES	TAXABLE WAGES
TOTAL	66.59	1.64	3.25	71.11	1.75	3.47	2.46	4.88
A.F.F	100.55	4.48	5.68	107.45	4.79	6.07	4.46	5.65
MINING	44.49	0.62	2.08	46.97	0.66	2.19	1.40	4.67
OIL AND GAS	43.06	0.55	1.96	45.41	0.58	2.06	1.28	4.54
OTHER MINING	53.21	1.75	3.01	56.47	1.85	3.20	3.28	5.66
CONSTRUCTION	101.03	2.94	5.61	106.75	3.10	5.93	2.91	5.55
MANUFACTURING	71.91	2.37	3.75	74.70	2.46	3.89	3.30	5.21
FOOD PRODUCTS	66.88	3.27	3.73	69.56	3.41	3.88	4.90	5.58
LUMBER + WOOD PRODUCTS	84.93	2.34	4.44	87.19	2.40	4.56	2.75	5.23
PAPER	100.75	1.47	3.87	104.96	1.53	4.03	1.45	3.84
PRINTING + PUBLISHING	42.86	1.00	1.83	46.06	1.08	1.97	2.34	4.28
STONE, CLAY + GLASS	108.77	3.14	6.25	112.61	3.25	6.47	2.89	5.74
ALL OTHERS	67.39	1.30	3.07	70.80	1.37	3.22	1.93	4.55
T.C.U.	45.01	0.85	2.10	47.72	0.90	2.22	1.89	4.66
PASSENGER TRANSP.	1.22	0.05	0.07	107.04	4.36	5.78	4.07	5.40
FREIGHT TRANSP.	52.84	1.05	2.76	56.51	1.12	2.95	1.99	5.22
WATER TRANSP.	66.39	1.70	3.41	68.77	1.76	3.53	2.56	5.13
AIR TRANSPORTATION	31.19	0.81	1.49	32.79	0.85	1.56	2.60	4.77
ALL OTHER	42.51	0.57	1.79	45.83	0.62	1.93	1.35	4.21
TRADE	52.57	1.37	2.42	56.33	1.47	2.60	2.61	4.61
WHOLESALE	39.28	0.75	1.76	42.08	0.81	1.88	1.92	4.47
RETAIL	56.37	1.64	2.62	60.40	1.75	2.81	2.91	4.65
GEN MERCH + APP	56.23	1.66	2.50	59.96	1.77	2.66	2.94	4.44
FOOD STORES	53.82	1.29	2.31	57.66	1.38	2.48	2.40	4.30
AUTO + FILLING STN	59.68	1.64	2.82	64.16	1.77	3.03	2.75	4.72
EATING + DRINKING	58.18	2.03	2.83	62.09	2.16	3.02	3.48	4.86
OTHER	54.00	1.48	2.57	58.28	1.59	2.77	2.73	4.76
P.I.R.E.	66.91	1.51	2.79	71.88	1.62	2.99	2.26	4.16
SERVICES	63.53	1.67	3.02	69.06	1.82	3.28	2.63	4.76
HOTELS, ROOMING SVC.	63.30	2.58	3.15	67.22	2.74	3.34	4.07	4.97
PERSONAL SERVICES	64.62	2.23	3.06	69.19	2.38	3.28	3.44	4.74
MISC. BUSINESS SVC.	53.41	1.44	2.66	57.39	1.54	2.86	2.69	4.98
MEDICAL, HEALTH SVC.	41.52	0.80	1.80	46.62	0.90	2.02	1.93	4.33
NON-PROFIT MEMBERSHIP	117.07	3.24	5.53	127.07	3.52	6.01	2.77	4.73
ALL OTHER	68.74	1.78	3.27	75.16	1.94	3.57	2.59	4.75
GOVERNMENT	57.34	1.52	2.76	75.84	2.01	3.65	2.65	4.81
UNCLASSIFIED	199.29	7.40	11.30	212.33	7.88	12.04	3.71	5.67

TABLE 21
NUMBER OF RATED ACCOUNTS AND AVERAGE EMPLOYER TAX RATE
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION
1972 - 1981

	1972		1973		1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
	NO.	RATE	NO.	RATE	NO.	RATE	NO.	RATE	NO.	RATE	NO.	RATE	NO.	RATE	NO.	RATE	NO.	RATE	NO.	RATE
TOTAL	4,779	3.73	5,081	2.89	5,743	2.69	6,192	2.99	6,719	3.68	7,131	3.69	6,800	4.04	6,791	3.99	7,622	3.99	7,999	3.29
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHERIES	58	3.73	63	3.71	468	3.55	578	3.93	622	4.70	662	4.68	174	4.81	152	4.73	179	4.75	176	4.37
MINING	123	2.97	107	3.14	103	2.98	118	3.15	116	3.91	136	3.65	130	3.67	122	3.77	131	3.73	135	3.14
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	732	3.67	847	3.67	897	3.47	984	3.70	1,098	3.88	1,191	3.96	1,195	4.41	1,194	4.06	1,283	4.74	1,317	4.60
MANUFACTURING	253	3.36	265	3.33	279	3.10	293	3.34	311	4.16	324	4.18	309	4.43	280	4.29	311	4.41	325	4.01
TRANS., COMM., + UTILITIES	389	2.57	417	2.58	429	2.40	442	2.67	465	3.41	500	3.29	514	3.72	498	3.83	552	3.75	575	2.87
TRADE	1,583	2.58	1,673	2.56	1,744	2.33	1,812	2.62	1,869	3.49	1,925	3.41	1,964	4.12	1,997	3.68	2,196	3.78	2,268	2.82
FINANCE, INS. + REAL EST.	316	2.13	315	2.15	352	1.98	408	2.23	490	3.10	551	3.06	556	3.28	540	3.21	613	3.32	637	2.37
SERVICES	1,287	2.61	1,378	2.64	1,443	2.41	1,530	2.75	1,714	3.60	1,808	3.44	1,921	3.84	1,970	3.86	2,272	3.91	2,471	3.07
GOVERNMENT	14	2.21	16	2.04	23	2.09	26	2.61	54	3.77	34	3.30	37	3.70	38	4.32	85	3.85	95	2.67
UNCLASSIFIED	24	3.72			5	2.82	1	3.90												

SOURCE: ES204 LISTINGS, RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

TABLE 22
NUMBER OF WORKERS WITH WAGES
BY INDUSTRY
1970 - 1979

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
TOTAL	116,060	121,290	134,050	138,790	173,340	227,390	252,050	232,340	246,425	249,070
AGR, FORESTRY + FISH	520	680	2,730	3,300	3,305	3,040	3,445	1,400	935	1,230
MINING	5,175	3,645	3,045	3,020	5,125	6,705	7,390	7,875	8,585	8,745
CONTRACT CONSTR	14,785	16,525	17,780	17,090	31,890	55,740	63,625	44,025	24,860	19,155
MANUFACTURING	22,055	20,555	20,120	22,115	22,050	23,575	26,875	26,425	25,375	30,595
FOOD PROCESSING	13,795	12,305	11,610	12,610	11,805	13,000	16,465	16,240	16,560	21,435
LOGGING CAMPS	2,315	2,315	2,215	2,675	2,885	2,910	2,870	2,800	2,020	2,695
SAWMILLS	1,020	850	1,050	1,425	1,035	1,055	975	860	770	950
PULP MILLS						2,065	2,125	2,100	1,960	1,080
OTHER						4,545	4,440	4,425	4,065	4,435
TRANSP, COMM, + UTIL	14,775	15,705	16,120	15,860	20,045	23,780	24,605	24,320	21,925	21,785
WHOLESALE + RETAIL TRADE	30,645	33,485	34,845	36,445	41,605	47,730	52,125	51,015	45,395	45,070
FIN, INS, + REAL ESTATE	5,005	5,275	5,965	6,665	7,960	10,250	12,040	12,095	12,125	11,260
SERVICES	19,620	21,495	25,775	26,600	32,685	42,980	50,535	48,505	41,800	42,060
STATE AND LOCAL GOVT 1/								14,780	51,035	58,090
MISC AND OTHER	3,480	3,925	7,670	7,695	8,675	13,590	11,410	1,900	14,390	11,080

SOURCE: 20 % SAMPLE OF COVERED WORKERS WITH WAGES

1/ SOME STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT INCLUDED IN MISCELLANEOUS 1970 - 1976
ALL STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT COVERED EFFECTIVE 1-1-78

TABLE 22 (CONT.)
NUMBER OF WORKERS WITH WAGES BY INDUSTRY
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
1970 - 1979

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
AGR, FORESTRY + FISH	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
MINING	4.5	3.0	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.5
CONTRACT CONSTR	12.7	13.6	13.3	12.3	18.4	24.5	25.2	18.9	10.1	7.7
MANUFACTURING	19.0	16.9	15.0	15.9	12.7	10.4	10.7	11.4	10.3	12.3
FOOD PROCESSING	11.9	10.1	8.7	9.1	6.8	5.7	6.5	7.0	6.7	8.6
LOGGING CAMPS	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1
SAWMILLS	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
PULP MILLS						0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4
OTHER						2.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8
TRANSP, COMM, + UTIL	12.7	12.9	12.0	11.4	11.6	10.5	9.8	10.5	8.9	8.7
WHOLESALE + RETAIL TRADE	26.4	27.6	26.0	26.3	24.0	21.0	20.7	22.0	18.4	18.1
FIN, INS, + REAL ESTATE	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.5
SERVICES	16.9	17.7	19.2	19.2	18.9	18.9	20.0	20.9	17.0	16.9
STATE AND LOCAL GOVT 1/								6.4	20.7	23.3
MISC AND OTHER	3.0	3.2	5.7	5.5	5.0	6.0	4.5	0.8	5.8	4.4

SOURCE: 20 % SAMPLE OF COVERED WORKERS WITH WAGES

1/ SOME STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT INCLUDED IN MISCELLANEOUS 1970 - 1976
ALL STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT COVERED EFFECTIVE 1-1-78

TABLE 23
MEDIAN ANNUAL WAGE OF WORKERS
BY INDUSTRY
1970 - 1979

INDUSTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
TOTAL	\$ 2,749	\$ 2,988	\$ 2,928	\$ 3,150	\$ 4,031	\$ 5,840	\$ 6,585	\$ 6,155	\$ 6,725	\$ 6,940
AGR, FORESTRY + FISH	2,214	2,367	2,067	2,913	3,117	2,499	3,633	3,583	4,031	5,214
MINING	5,602	7,173	7,432	8,409	8,083	12,707	15,130	21,814	24,782	25,360
CONTRACT CONSTR	5,933	6,762	6,250	6,643	9,543	16,186	19,693	14,221	12,938	12,505
MANUFACTURING	1,692	1,956	1,870	2,038	2,567	2,893	3,101	3,587	3,843	3,751
FOOD PROCESSING	1,230	1,281	1,229	1,170	1,441	1,797	2,135	2,345	2,726	2,946
LOGGING CAMPS	3,375	5,340	5,614	4,614	4,750	6,059	6,950	7,269	6,857	7,827
SAWMILLS	4,583	5,273	3,429	5,406	6,750	7,313	9,500	9,500	9,000	11,667
PULP MILLS						13,229	15,750	18,091	18,790	18,333
OTHER						5,443	6,341	7,500	9,566	10,917
TRANSP, COMM, + UTIL	4,943	5,647	5,336	6,205	6,709	10,031	12,057	13,917	14,500	16,399
WHOLESALE + RETAIL TRADE	2,194	2,226	2,222	2,294	2,446	2,686	2,907	3,173	3,845	4,187
FIN, INS, + REAL ESTATE	4,043	4,206	3,816	4,378	4,407	4,400	5,287	6,390	7,218	8,371
SERVICES	1,781	1,855	1,977	2,361	2,585	3,282	4,045	3,990	4,305	4,573
STATE AND LOCAL GOVT 1/								5,007	10,000	11,000
MISC AND OTHER	3,500	4,966	5,000	3,806	4,858	5,638	3,598	4,656	3,031	3,429

SOURCE: 20 % SAMPLE OF COVERED WORKERS WITH WAGES

1/ SOME STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT INCLUDED IN MISCELLANEOUS 1970 - 1976
ALL STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT COVERED EFFECTIVE 1-1-78

TABLE 24
NUMBER OF WORKERS, EMPLOYMENT, INCOME AND WAGE RATES
IN U.I. COVERED EMPLOYMENT
CALENDAR YEAR 1979

INDUSTRY DIVISION	NUMBER OF WORKERS	--1979 COVERED AVERAGE MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT	MONTHLY HIGH 3/	MONTHLY LOW 3/	RATIO: WORKERS/AVG EMPLOYMENT	ALL WORKERS ANNUAL INCOME MEAN MEDIAN	RATIO: MEAN/ MEDIAN	ANNUAL WAGE RATE (MEAN) 2/	RATIO: MEAN ANNUAL INCOME/ WAGE RATE
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES	249,070	146,603	158,524	110,696	1.70	\$12,081 \$6,940	1.74	\$21,030	0.57
AG, FORESTRY + FISH	1,230	479	804	252	2.57	7,973 5,214	1.53	23,000	0.35
MINING	8,745	5,772	6,116	5,534	1.52	27,068 25,360	1.07	40,448	0.67
CONTRACT CONSTR	19,155	10,091	13,425	7,211	1.90	16,430 12,505	1.31	34,920	0.47
MANUFACTURING	30,595	12,818	21,164	6,809	2.39	7,632 3,751	2.03	20,936	0.36
TRANSP, COMM + UTIL	21,785	16,532	17,897	15,374	1.32	19,873 16,399	1.21	27,160	0.73
WHOLESALE + RETAIL TRADE	45,070	29,487	30,812	28,081	1.53	8,698 4,187	2.08	14,820	0.59
FIN, INS + REAL ESTATE	11,260	8,035	8,350	7,790	1.40	11,486 8,371	1.37	17,271	0.67
SERVICES	42,060	27,992	30,046	26,560	1.50	8,613 4,573	1.88	15,317	0.56
GOVERNMENT	58,090	35,155	37,486	28,069	1.65	13,981 11,000	1.27	21,618	0.65
OTHER	11,080	242	276	140		7,730 3,429	2.25	18,251	0.42

SOURCE: BASED ON 20% SAMPLE WORKERS EARNING WAGE CREDITS AND ES202 REPORT.

1/ COVERED EMPLOYMENT ANNUAL WAGE RATES AND RATIOS COMPUTED INCLUDE THE REIMBURSABLE ACCOUNTS (COMMUNICATIONS, SERVICES AND OTHER INDUSTRIES).

2/TOTAL ANNUAL WAGE PAYMENTS DIVIDED BY AVERAGE MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT. REFLECTS THE ANNUAL RATE AT WHICH ONE MAN-YEAR OF EMPLOYMENT IS COMPENSATED.

3/TOTAL WILL NOT BE A SUM OF THE INDUSTRY DIVISIONS. LOW AND HIGH EMPLOYMENT OCCURS IN DIFFERENT MONTHS FOR DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 25
REIMBURSABLE ACCOUNTS
COST RATES BY MAJOR GROUPS
1980

	TOTAL WAGES PAID CY1979	REIMBURSABLE BILLINGS CY1980	COST RATE WAGES LAGGED 1 YEAR
PRIVATE INDUSTRY	\$50,407,597	\$471,945	0.94•/•
BUSINESS SERVICES	351,416	120	0.03
HEALTH SERVICES	33,093,998	368,242	1.11
LEGAL SERVICES	1,102,051	8,646	0.78
EDUCATION	974,935	3,506	0.36
SOCIAL SERVICES	6,189,894	12,770	0.21
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATNS	8,276,735	75,655	0.91
OTHER SERVICES	418,568	3,006	0.72
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	363,109,774	2,528,176	0.70
PUBLIC UTILITIES	7,320,951	25,359	0.35
HOSPITALS	465,350	8,507	1.83
SCHOOLS	207,858,278	1,500,685	0.72
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	147,465,195	993,625	0.67
STATE GOVERNMENT	336,722,358	3,068,426	0.91
STATE DEPARTMENTS	266,389,194	2,620,427	0.98
UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA	65,665,618	431,045	0.66
GEOPHYSICAL INSTITUTE	4,667,546	16,954	0.36
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	\$750,239,729	\$6,068,547	0.81•/•

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