#### 2016 Alaska Native Population Conference May 12, 2016

# Population Estimates and Migration Data

Eddie Hunsinger Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development



## Population Estimates: What We Provide

- Annual state, borough, census area, city, census designated place, census tract, and other special area population estimates.
- State, borough and census area estimates by age, sex, race and ethnicity.
- Estimates by age and sex for cities and places of 1,000+.

## Population Estimates: Uses

- The population estimates are used for a wide range of purposes, including:
  - Distribution of resources
  - Survey weighting
  - Research and planning
  - Updating of population projections

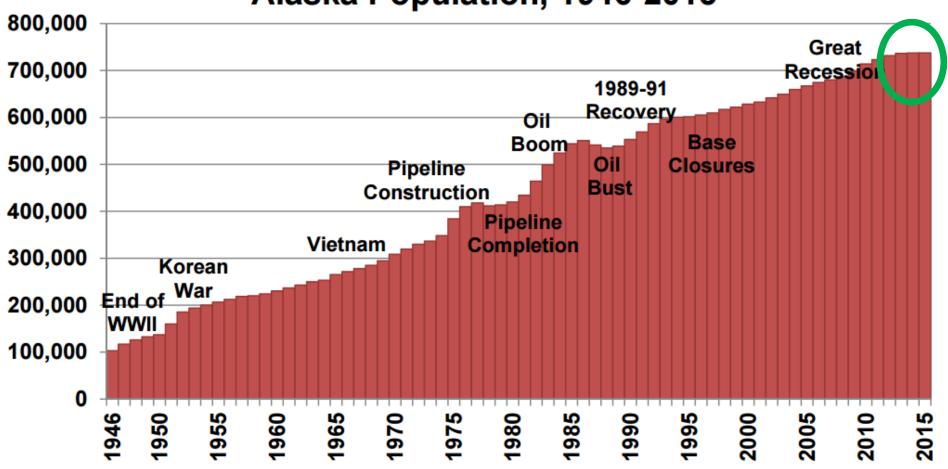
#### Population Estimates: How We Make Them (briefly)

- For total population we begin with the last decennial census (2010 Census).
- Create ratios of census counts to PFD recipients in the census year, and carry them forward each year until the next census.
- Adjust to a separately estimated state total.
- There are several additional procedures to account for military, prisons, dorms, etc.

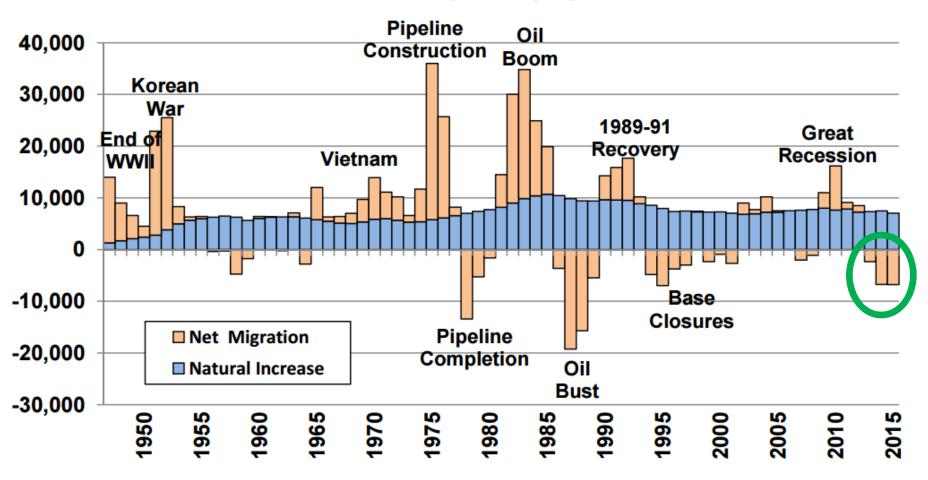
#### Population Estimates: How We Make Them (briefly)

- Race and ethnicity are not included in the PFD data, so we combine our estimates by age and sex with Census data by race.
- Make race data to follow three categorizations:
  - Race alone
  - Race alone or in combination with one or more other races
  - Bridged (1977 OMB)

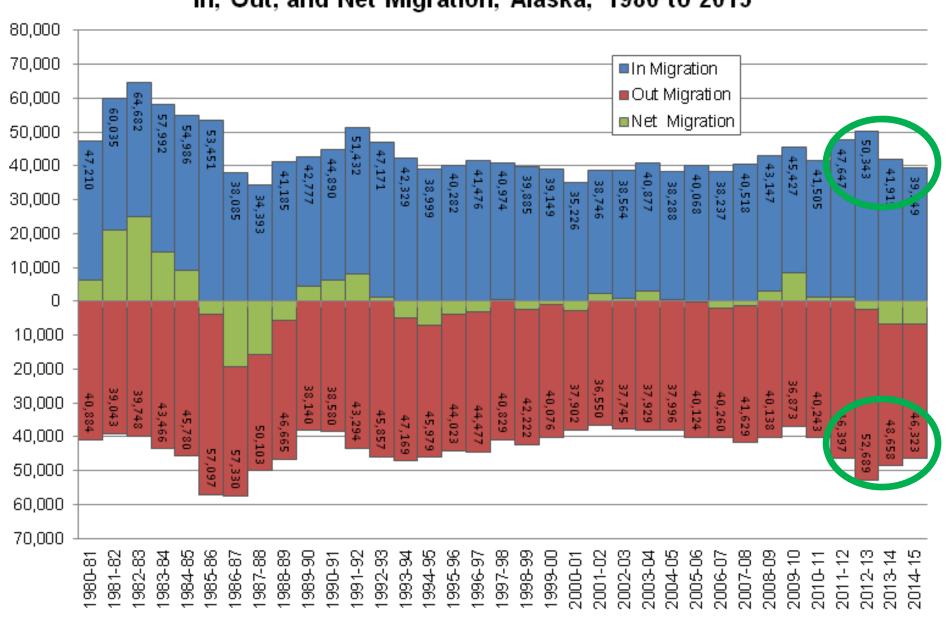
#### Alaska Population, 1946-2015



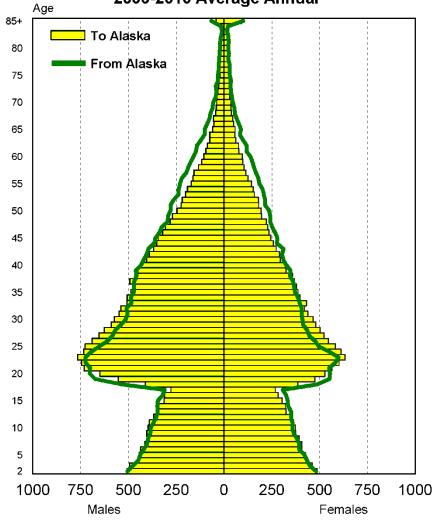
#### Components of Population Change for Alaska 1947-2015



#### In, Out, and Net Migration, Alaska, 1980 to 2015



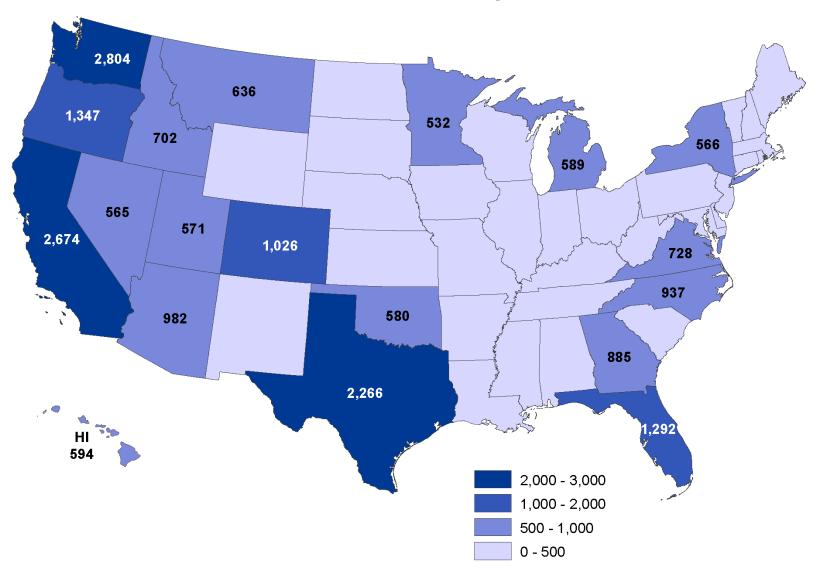
PFD-Based Migration To and From Alaska by Age and Sex, 2000-2010 Average Annual



Note: Adjusted for one year delay in eligibilty for PFD.

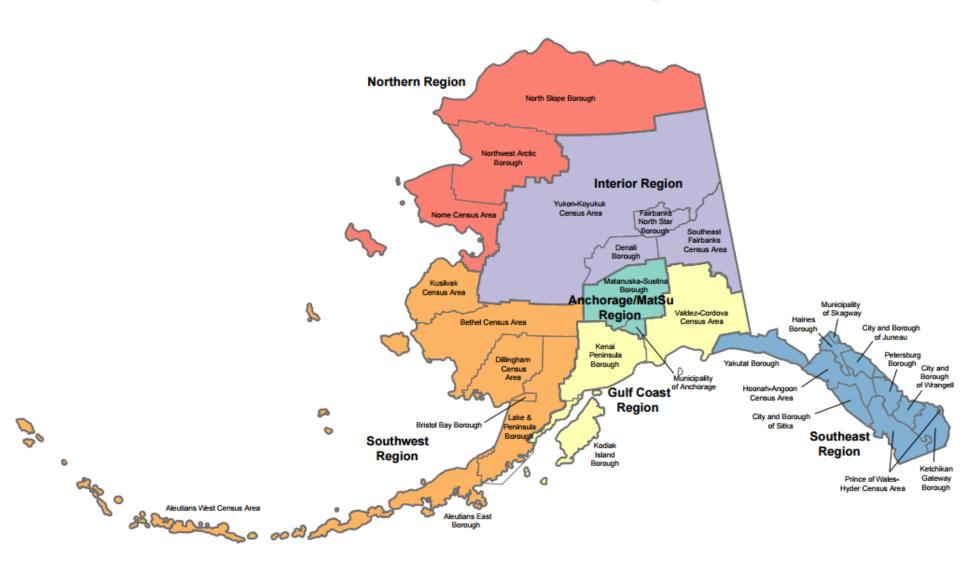
Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section

## IRS Exemption-Based Migration to Alaska by State, 2000-2010 Average Annual



Sources: I.R.S. Tax Statistics; Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section

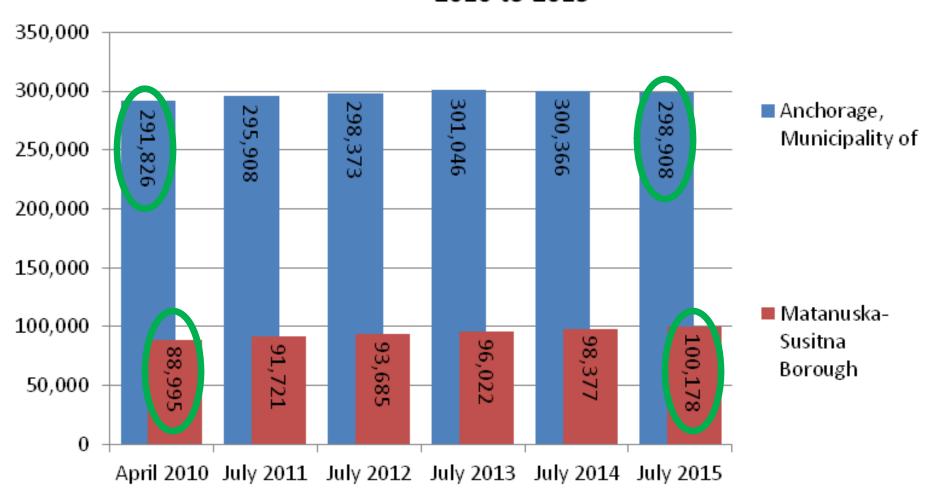
#### Alaska Economic Regions



# Population Estimates: 2015 Regions

- Overall migration (numbers of in-movers and out-movers) to and from all of Alaska's regions (Anchorage, Fairbanks, etc.) was pretty steady and high.
- Anchorage had the largest population loss (loss of nearly 1,500), and this is the second year of population loss for Anchorage, and it dropped below 300,000 people.
- Mat-Su continued to be the fastest growing area, passed 100,000 people this year, and became the second largest borough in the state.

## Total Population, Anchorage and Mat-Su, 2010 to 2015



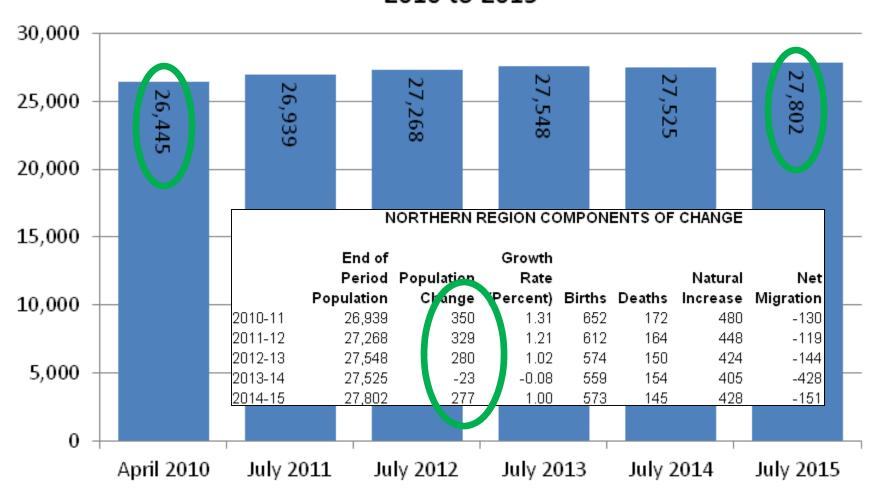
	ANCHORAGE COMPONENTS OF CHANGE						
	End of		Growth				
	Period	Population	Rate			Natural	Net
	Population	Change	(Percent)	Births	Deaths	Increase	Migration
2010-11	295,908	2,876	0.98	4,772	1,455	3,317	-441
2011-12	298,373	2,465	0.83	4,572	1,457	3,115	-650
2012-13	301,046	2,673	0.89	4,690	1,532	3,158	-485
2013-14	300,366	-680	-0.23	4,783	1,588	3,195	-3,875
2014-15	298,908	-1,458	-0.49	4,644	1,642	3,002	-4,460
			,				

	MAT-SU COMPONENTS OF CHANGE						
	End of		Growth				
	Period	Population	Rate			Natural	Net
	Population	Change	(Percent)	Births	Deaths	Increase	Migration
2010-11	91,721	2,040	2.25	1,337	503	834	1,206
2011-12	93,685	1,964	2.12	1,309	502	807	1,157
2012-13	96,022	2,337	2.46	1,340	550	790	1,547
2013-14	98,377	2,355	2.42	1,381	507	874	1,481
2014-15	100,178	1,801	1.81	1,504	577	927	874

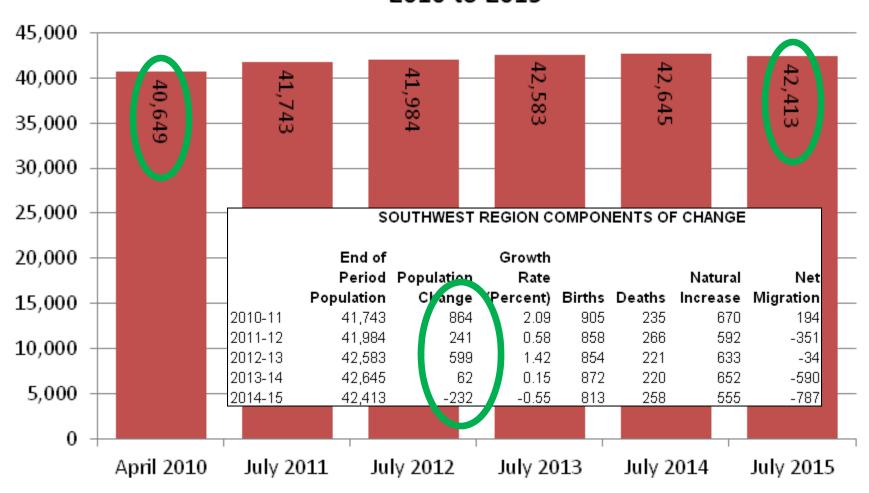
# Population Estimates: 2015 Regions

- At region-level, remote western and northern Alaska had net migration losses, but not inordinate, and (as last year) the losses were generally balanced by natural increase and the areas aren't dwindling.
- Northern Region had a small total population increase, and Southwest Region had a minor decrease for total population.
- Over the longer term there has been growth for the regions, and we expect this to continue.

## Total Population, Northern Region, 2010 to 2015



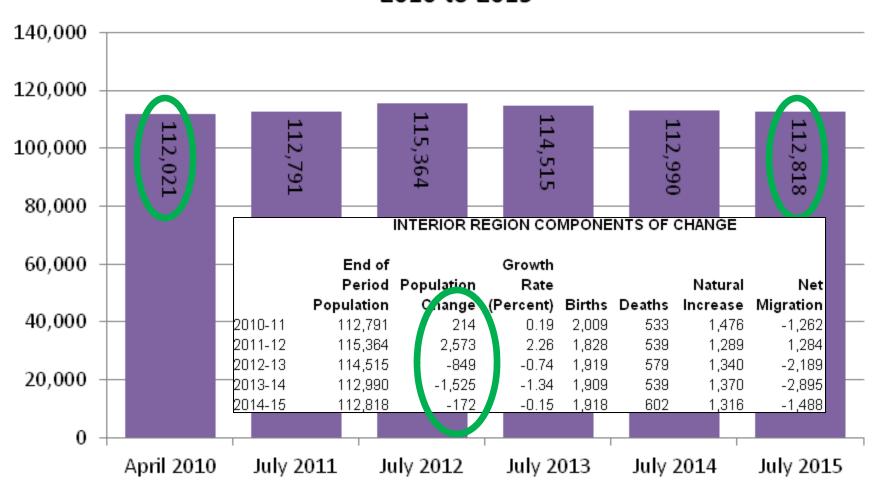
## Total Population, Southwest Region, 2010 to 2015



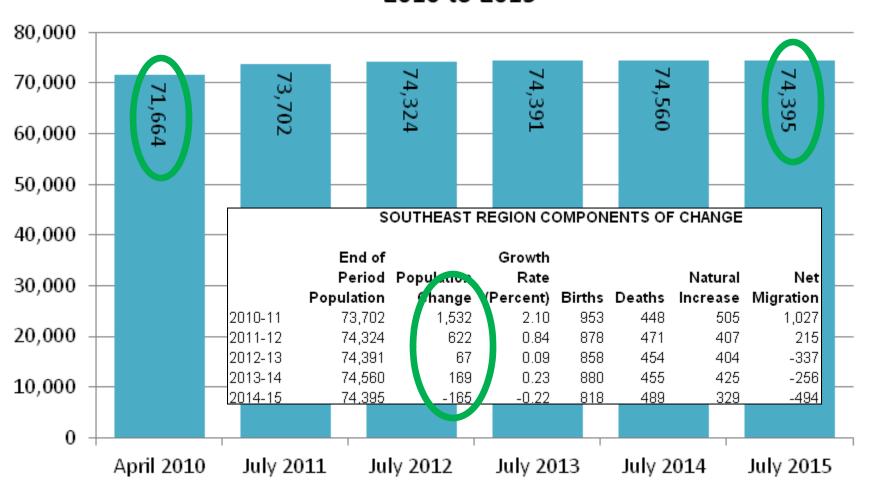
# Population Estimates: 2015 Regions

- Fairbanks North Star Borough had another year (fourth in a row) of net migration loss but very little change in total population.
- The total pop size for Juneau and Southeast didn't change much at all (steady even with very low natural increase).
- Kenai Peninsula stood out again (same as last year but not as high) for having positive net migration (small, but positive) and added ~350 people.

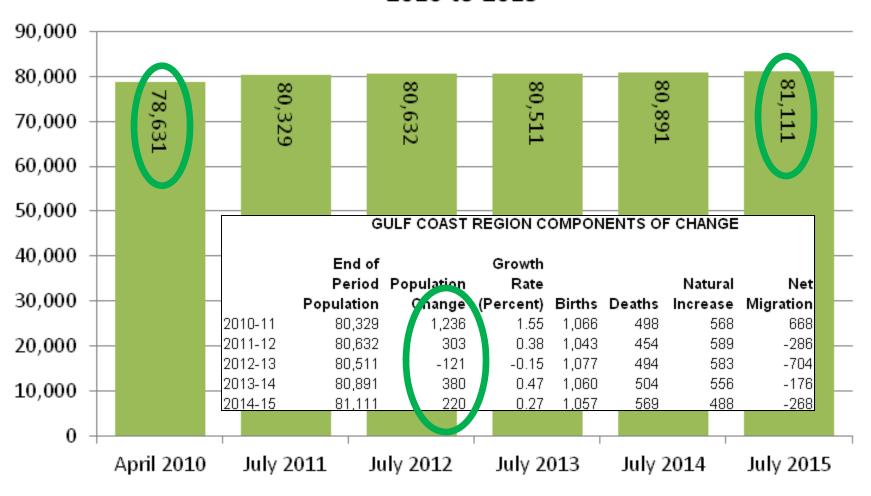
## Total Population, Interior Region, 2010 to 2015



## Total Population, Southeast Region, 2010 to 2015



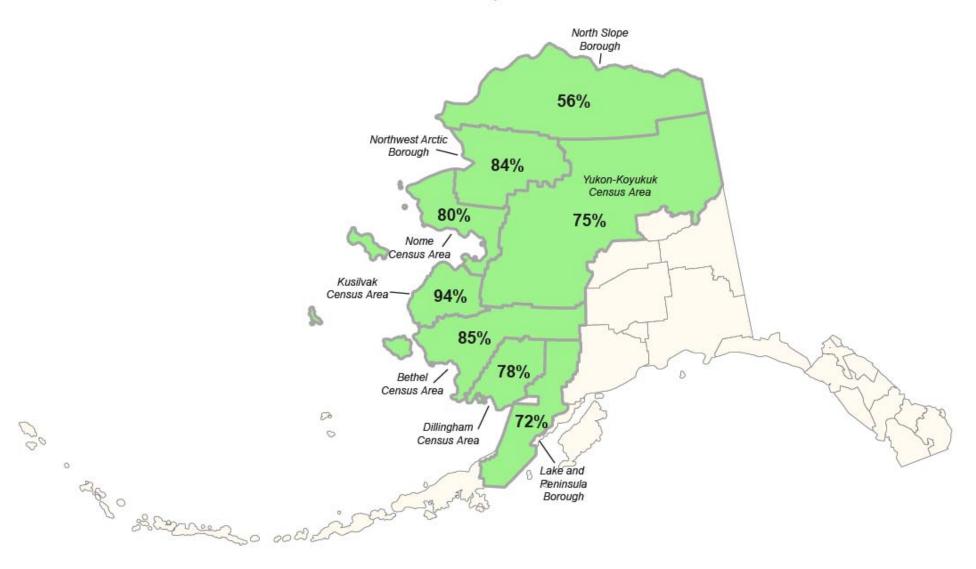
## Total Population, Gulf Coast Region, 2010 to 2015



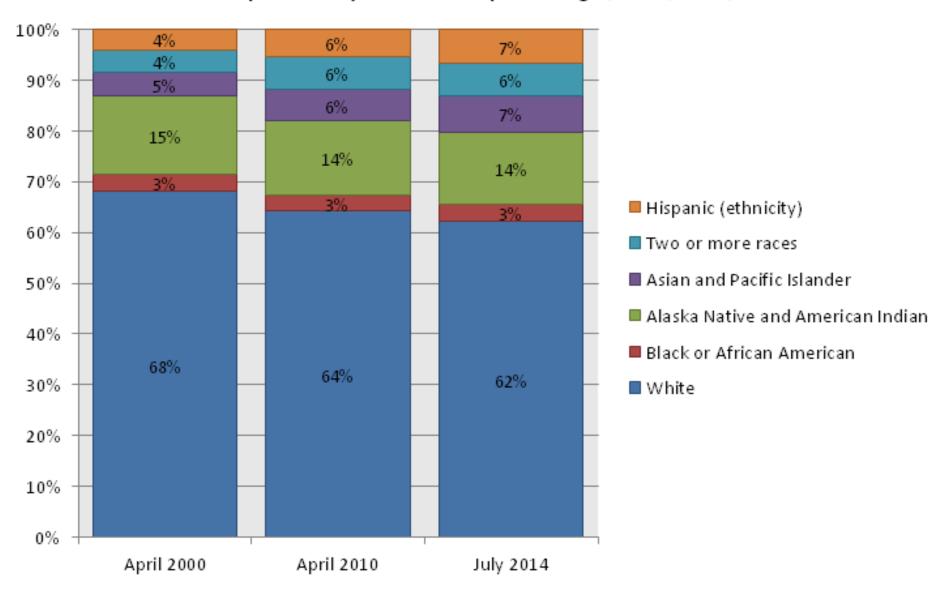
# Population Estimates: 2015 Cities, Places and Tracts

- Knik-Fairview in the Mat-Su remained the fastest growing community in the state – adding nearly 500 people.
- The City of Fairbanks added nearly 300 people (to its ~30,000).
- Six of the ten places that grew the most in 2014 to 2015 were in the Mat-Su (Knik-Fairview, Gateway, Tanaina, Wasilla, Houston, Fishhook).

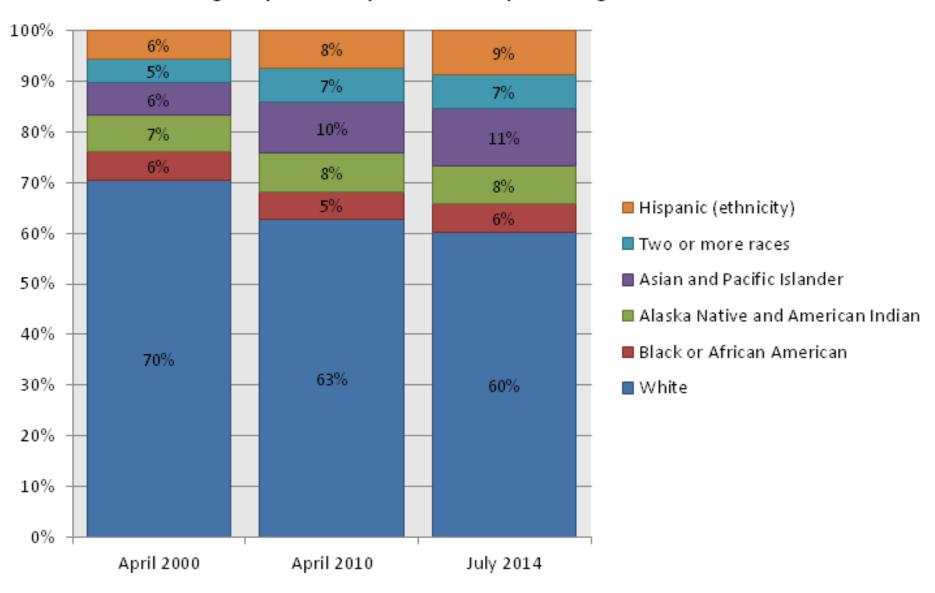
### Percent Alaska Native for Boroughs and Census Areas With More Than 50 Percent Alaska Native Population, 2014



#### Alaska Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, 2000, 2010, 2014



#### Anchorage Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, 2000, 2010, 2014





# Population Estimates and Migration Update

#### Thank you!

Contact: eddie.hunsinger@alaska.gov

More information:

http://laborstats.alaska.gov/

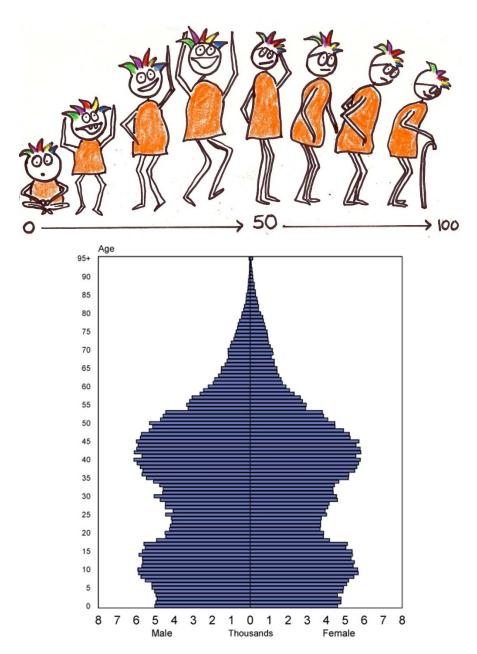


#### 2016 Alaska Native Population Conference May 12, 2016

# Population Projections, 2015 to 2045

Eddie Hunsinger Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development



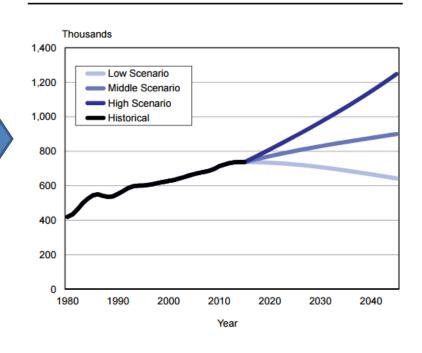


Source: Alaska Department of Labor & Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section

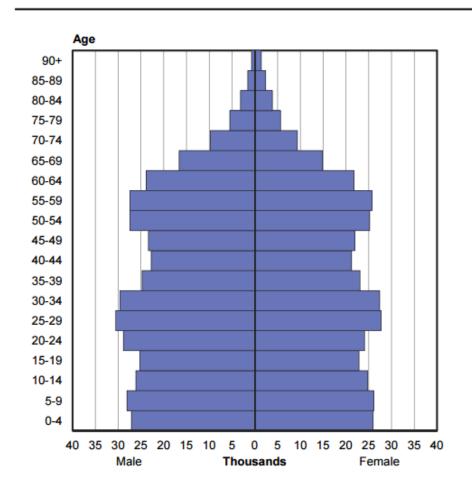
#### **The Cohort-Component Method**

#### **Year 2000 Year 2010** Age Age 10 20 Adjustment 30 30 40 50 60 70 70 80 80 90 90 **→**100

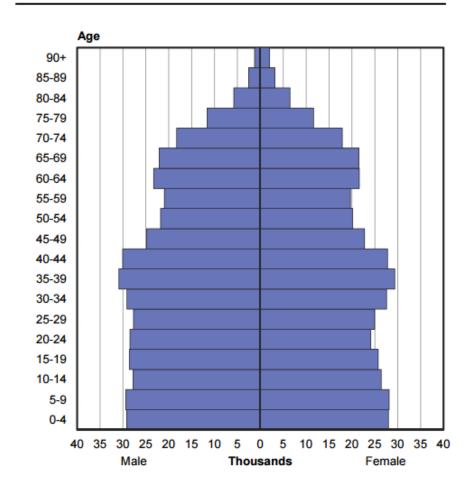
#### Total Population, Alaska, 1980 to 2045



## Population by Age and Sex, Alaska, 2015

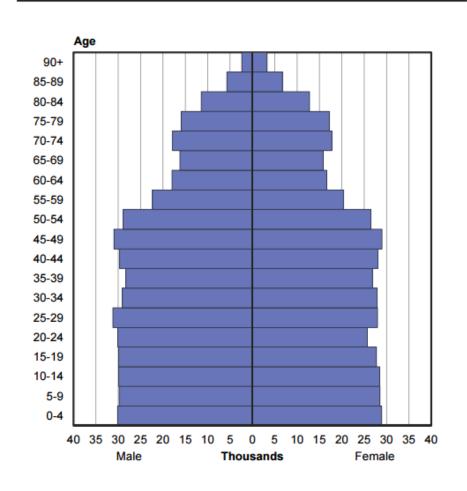


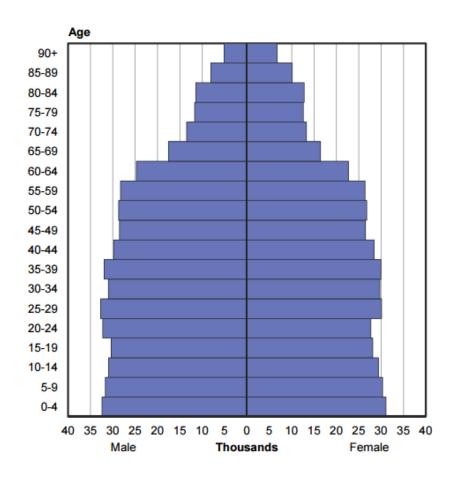
#### Population by Age and Sex, Alaska, 2025 Middle Scenario



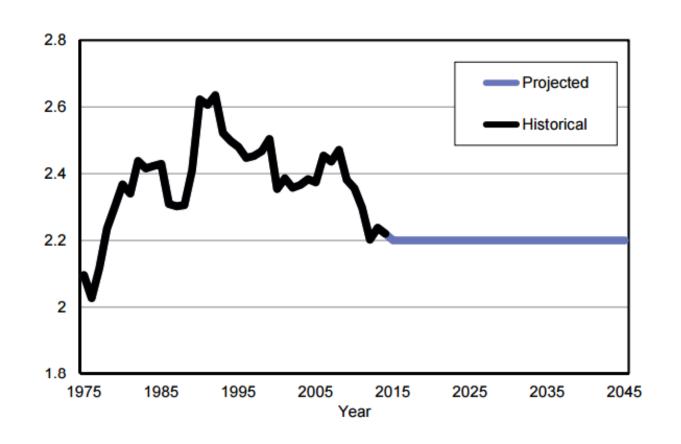
## Population by Age and Sex, Alaska, 2035 Middle Scenario

## Population by Age and Sex, Alaska, 2045 Middle Scenario





#### Alaska Total Fertility Rate, 1975 to 2045

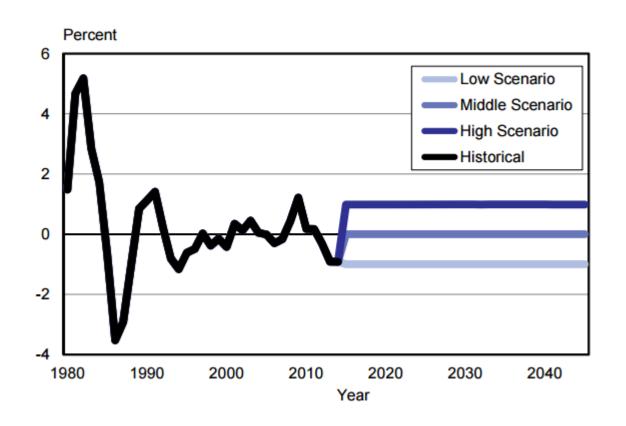


## Life Expectancy at Birth, 1970 to 2040

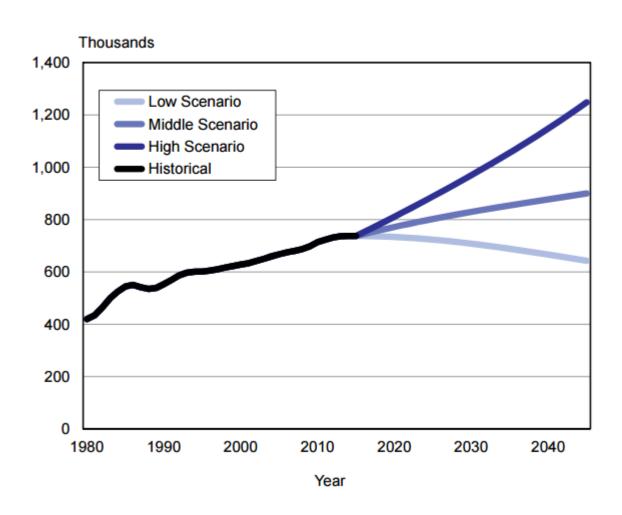
Alaska	Male	Female
1970	66.1	74.0
1980	68.8	76.5
1990	71.6	78.7
2000	74.9	79.7
2010	76.1	80.5
2020*	77.3	81.7
2030*	78.3	82.4
2040*	79.3	83.0
United States	Male	Female
1970	67.2	74.9
1980	69.9	77.5
1990	71.8	78.9
2000	74.0	79.4
2010*	75.4	80.0
2020*	76.5	80.8
2020	70.5	00.0
2030*	76.5 77.5	81.7

<sup>\*</sup>Projected

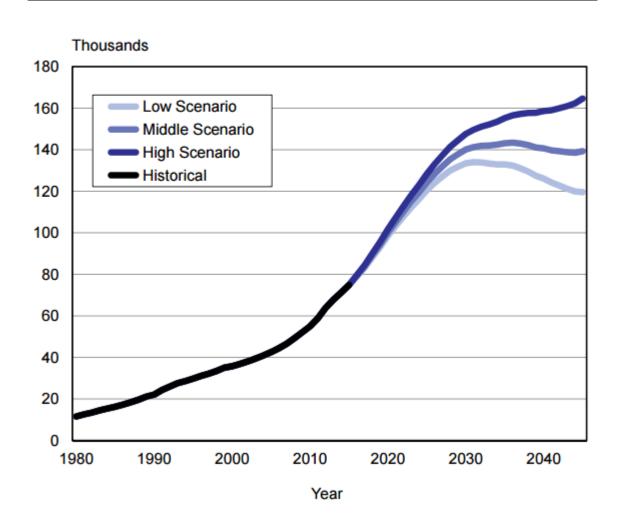
#### Alaska Net-Migration Ratio, 1980 to 2045



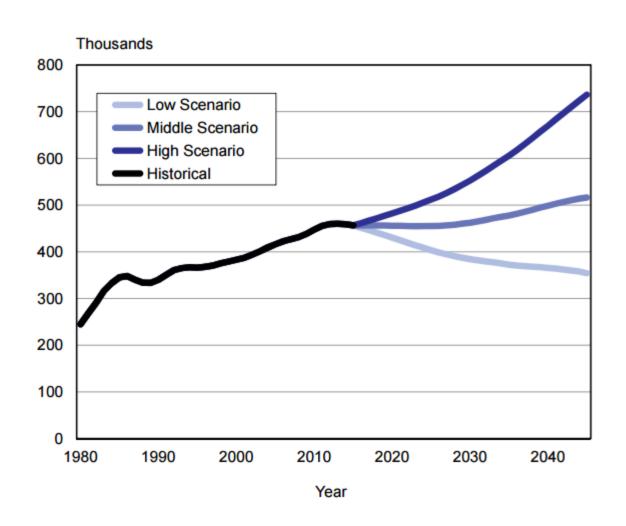
#### Total Population, Alaska, 1980 to 2045



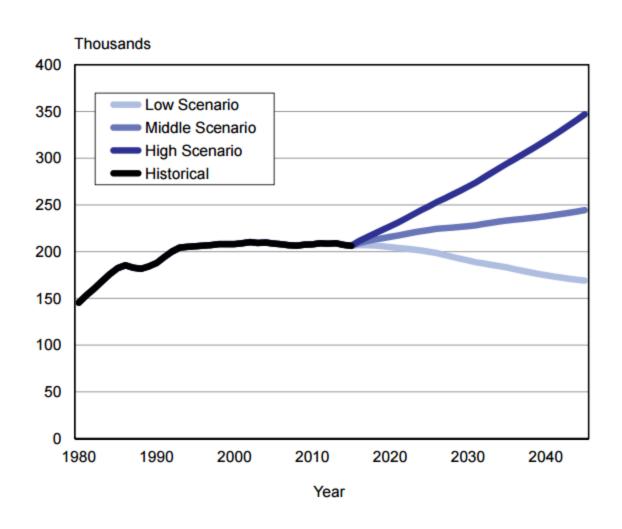
### Population Age 65+, Alaska, 1980 to 2045



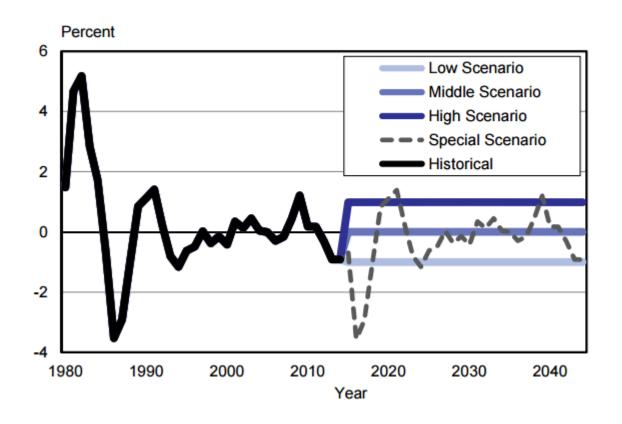
## Population Age 20 to 64, Alaska, 1980 to 2045



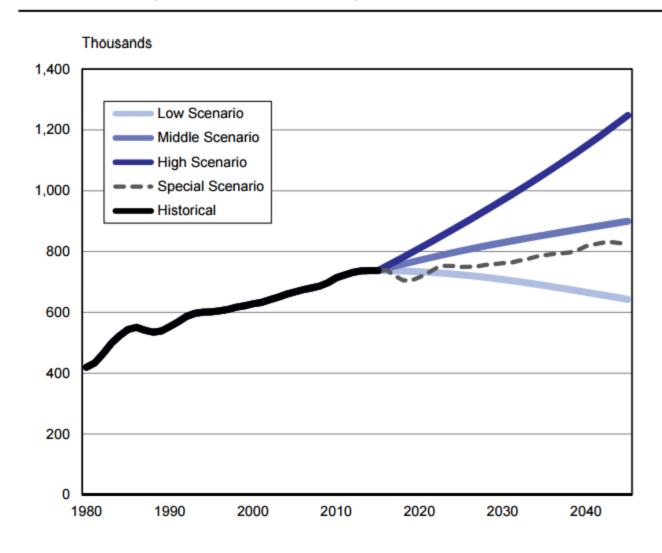
### Population Age 0 to 19, Alaska, 1980 to 2045



#### Alaska Net-Migration Ratio with Special Scenario, 1980 to 2045



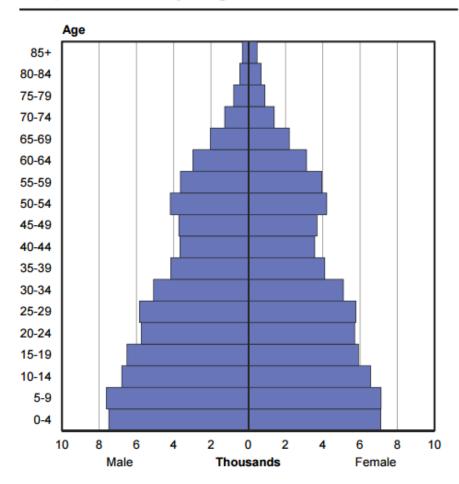
### Alaska Population with Special Scenario, 1980 to 2045



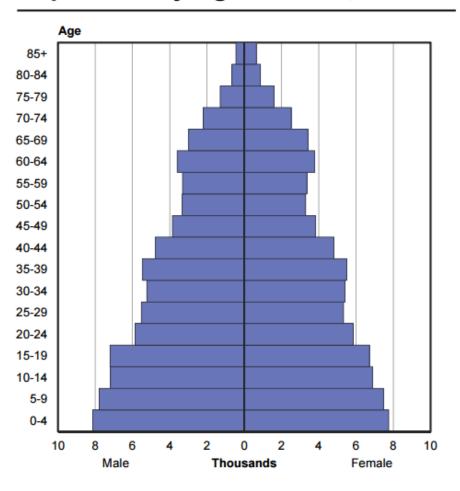
## Population Projections: 2015 to 2045 Alaska Native

- Projections are for Alaska Native alone or in combination with one or more other races.
- The Alaska Native population is projected to add around 40,000 over the next 30 years.
- There's uncertainty about whether the Alaska Native share of state population will increase.

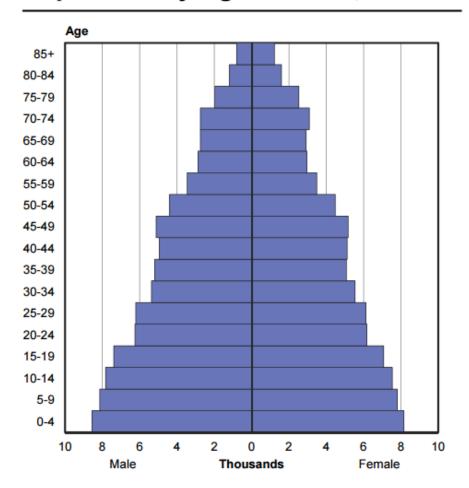
## Alaska Native Population by Age and Sex, 2015



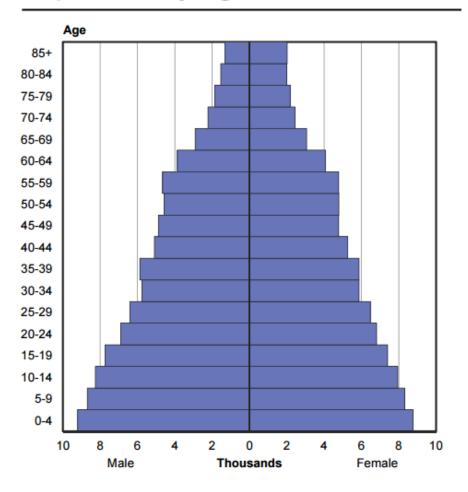
## Alaska Native Population by Age and Sex, 2025



### Alaska Native Population by Age and Sex, 2035



## Alaska Native Population by Age and Sex, 2045



# Population Projections: 2015 to 2045 Regions

### Younger areas

 Northern projected to add ~6,500 people for a total of ~30,500 in 2045.

 Southwest projected to add over 10,000 for a total of nearly 53,000 in 2045.

# Population Projections: 2015 to 2045 Regions

#### Older areas

 Gulf Coast projected to add ~9,000 people for a total of just under 90,000 people in 2045.

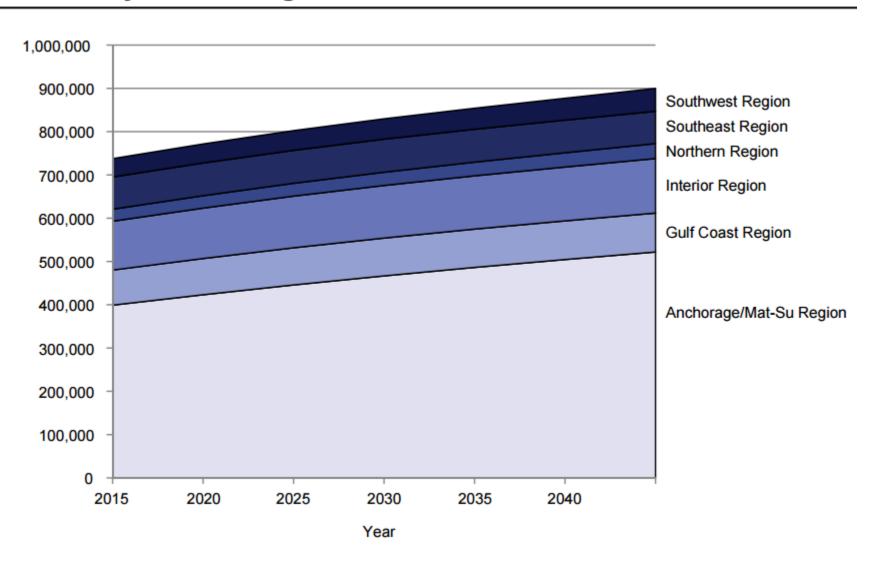
 Southeast projected to increase then decrease for an overall change of ~0 and stay at approximately 75,000.

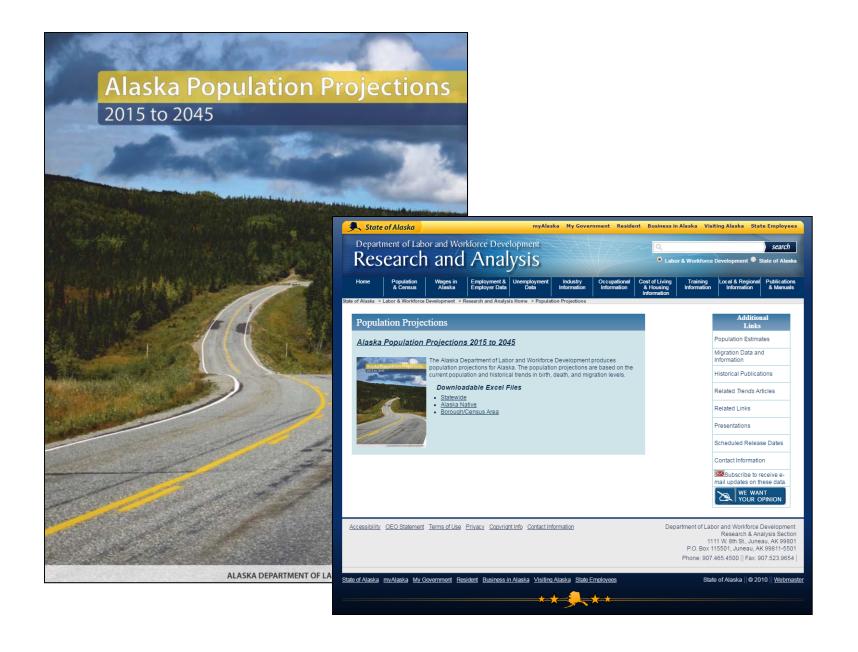
# Population Projections: 2015 to 2045 Regions

### Anchorage, Mat-Su, and Interior

- Anchorage is projected to add over 40,000 people for a total of about 340,000 in 2045.
- Mat-Su is projected to add 80,000 people for a total of ~180,000 in 2045.
- Interior projected to increase by just 13,000, for a total of 125,000 in 2045.

#### Population by Alaska Region, 2015 to 2045





### Population Projections, 2015 to 2045

### Thank you!

Contact: eddie.hunsinger@alaska.gov

More information:

http://laborstats.alaska.gov/

