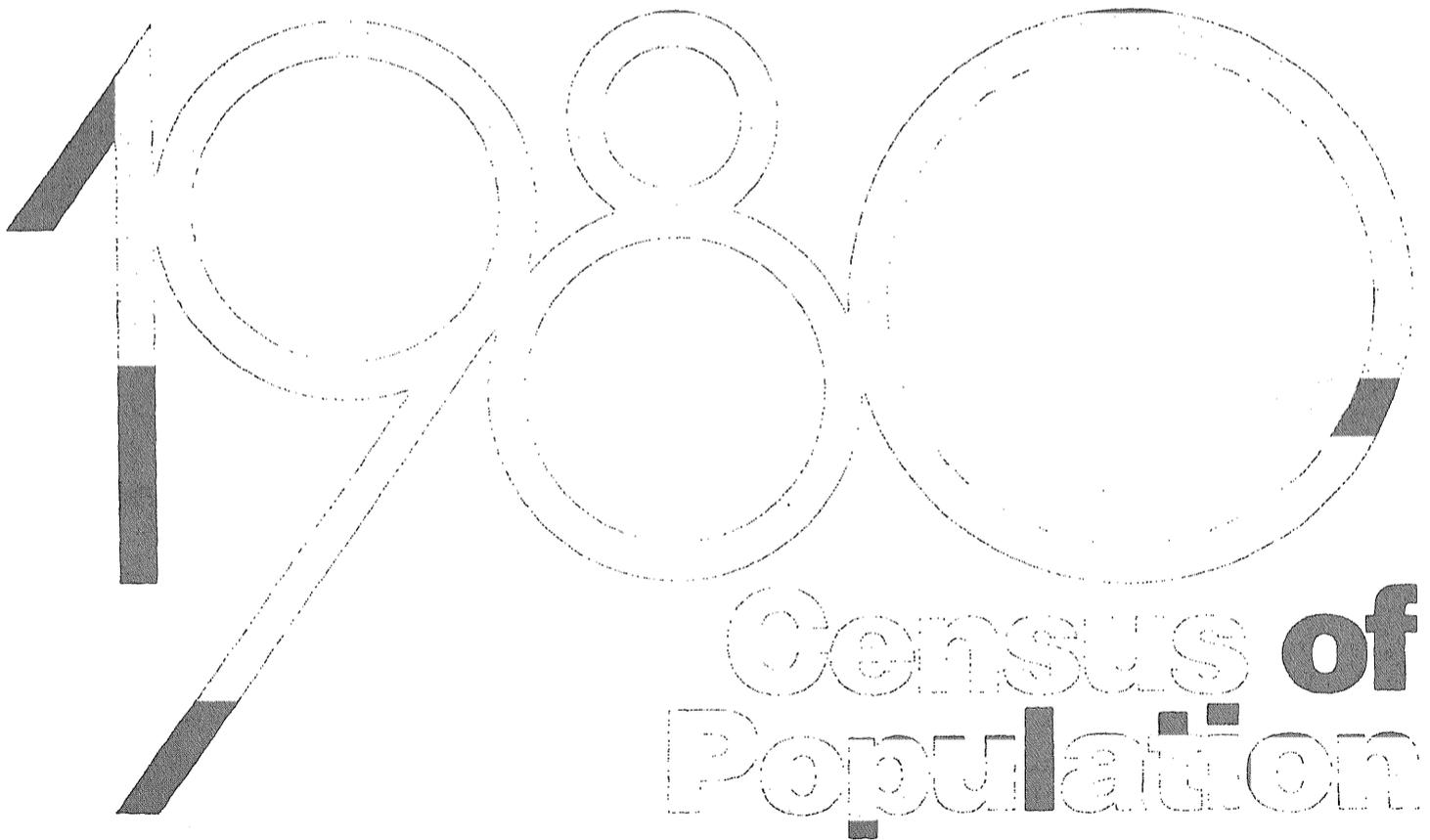


PC80-1-C3
Alaska

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

ALASKA



U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980 Census of Population

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 3

ALASKA

PC80-1-C-3

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

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POPULATION DIVISION

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Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social	56*		56	56	56	56		
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		192
Race	58*		58	58	58	58	188, 190	193
Spanish origin	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60		
GENERAL								
Age	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105	73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182	188, 190	192
Household type and relationship	64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			173, 182	188, 190	
Persons in households	62*, 73, 83, 105	73, 83	115			171	188, 190	
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over								
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114							
Nativity and place of birth	61, 65* 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		
Nativity and citizenship	63*		116			172		
Country of birth	61, 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166, 169	174, 183	188, 190	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	63*		116	156	166	172		192
Family type and presence of own children	64*, 74, 84, 94, 100, 106	74, 84	117, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 162	166	173, 182		
Fertility	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166	173, 182	188, 190	192
Marital history	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
Type of group quarters								
School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182		

Table Finding Guide

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Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed	61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
Disability	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 163		179, 183		
Veteran status	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156	166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191	193
Of family members	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86	119			175		
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167	179, 184		
Workers in family in 1979	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186		
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		193
Means of Transportation								
Travel time to work								
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, 75, 85, 107	75, 85	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979:	61, 71*, 81, 91, 97, 103, 113	81, 91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191	193
Poverty status in 1979:	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL	V
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	V
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	VI
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VI

GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

Introduction

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

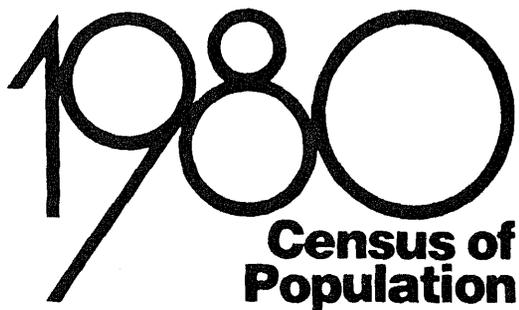
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Social and Economic Characteristics

ALASKA

PC80-1-C-3

Contents

(Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 3)

MAPS	Page
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Boroughs, Census Areas, and Selected Places.	9

TABLES

56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980	11
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980	12
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
58. Race by Sex: 1980	13
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	

TABLES

	Page
59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980	16
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	19
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970	21
The State	
62. General Characteristics: 1980	23
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
63. Nativity and Language: 1980	24
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980	25
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980	26
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
66. Educational Characteristics: 1980.	27	78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980.	44
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980	28	79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980.	46
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980	29	80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and	
The State		Veteran Status by Race: 1980	48
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		The State	
Inside and Outside SMSA's		Urban and Rural	
69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980	30	81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980	50
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and		82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons	
Veteran Status: 1980	31	by Race: 1980	52
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980	32	83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980	54
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons:		84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish	
1980	33	Origin: 1980	55
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980.	34	85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by	
The State		Spanish Origin: 1980	56
Urban and Rural		The State	
		Urban and Rural	
74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980	36	86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin:	
The State		1980	57
Urban and Rural		The State	
		Urban and Rural	
75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race:		87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin:	
1980	38	1980	58
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural		Urban and Rural	
76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980.	40	88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish	
The State		Origin: 1980	59
Urban and Rural		The State	
		Urban and Rural	
77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980	42	89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish	
The State		Origin: 1980	60
Urban and Rural		The State	
		Urban and Rural	

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980	61	103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	74
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980	62	104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	75
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	63	105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	76
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	64	106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	77
The State		The State	
94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	65	107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	78
The State		The State	
95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	66	108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	79
The State		The State	
96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980	67	109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	80
The State		The State	
97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980	68	110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	81
The State		The State	
98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980	69	111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	82
The State		The State	
99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	70	112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	83
The State		The State	
100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	71	113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	84
The State		The State	
101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	72	114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	85
The State		The State	
102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	73	115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980	86
The State		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980 . SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	87	123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	94
117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	88	124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	95
118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	89	125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	96
119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	90	126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	97
120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	91	127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	98
121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	92	128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	99
122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	93	129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	100

3-4 ALASKA

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	101	137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	108
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	102	138. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	109
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	103	139. Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	110
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	104	140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	111
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	105	141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	112
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	106	142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	113
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	107		
SCSA's			
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's			

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
143. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	114	149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	120
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	115	150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	121
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	116	151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	122
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	117	152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	123
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	118	153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	124
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	119	154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	125
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
		155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	126
		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	

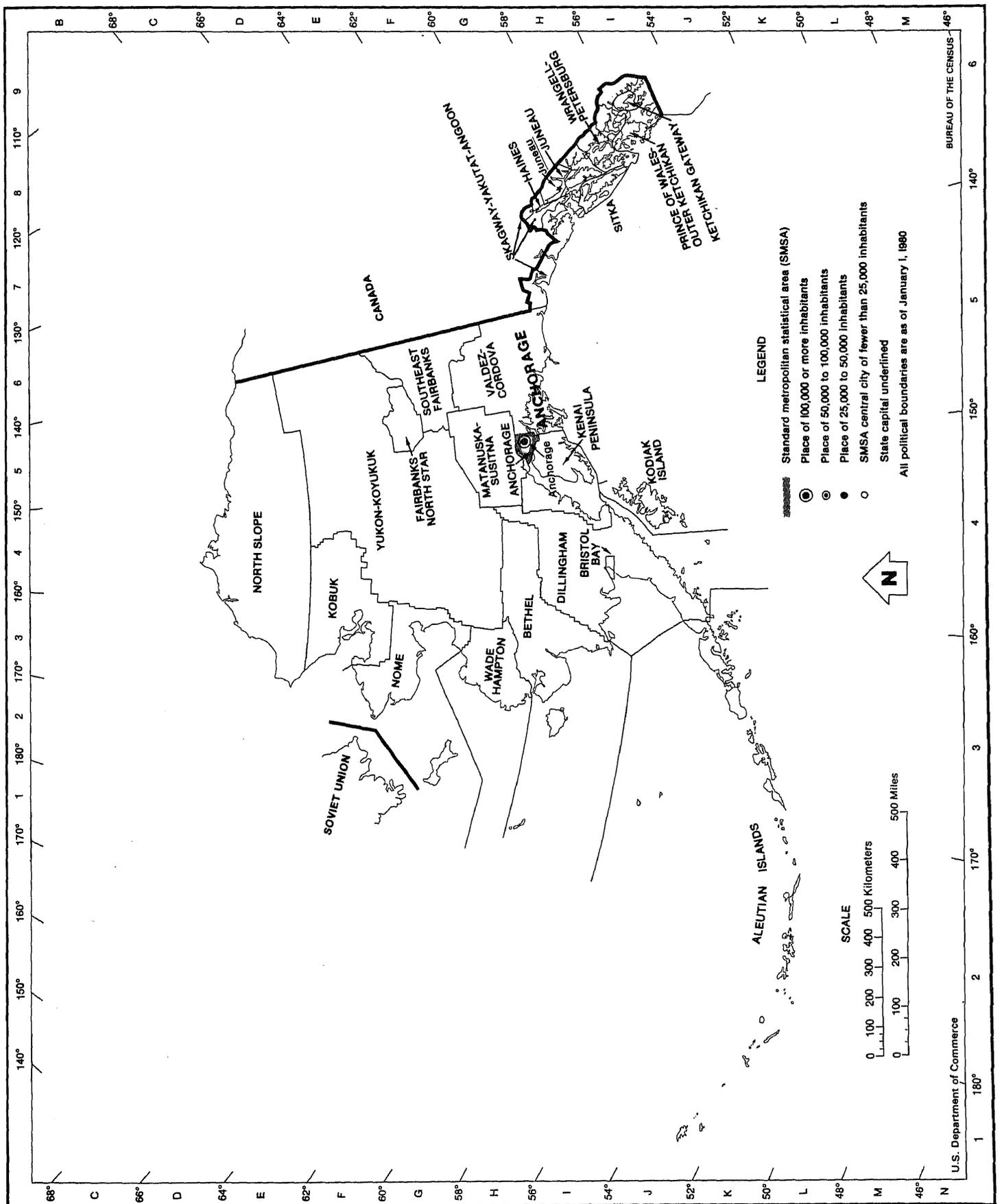
Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	127	168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	139
Places		Places	
157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	128	169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	140
Places		Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	129	170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	141
Places		Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	130	171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980	142
Places		Counties	
160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	131	172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980	145
Places		Counties	
161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	132	173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980	148
Places		Counties	
162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	133	174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980	151
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Counties	
163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	134	175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980	154
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Counties	
164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	135	176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980	157
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Counties	
165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	136	177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980	160
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Counties	
166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	137	178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980	163
Places		Counties	
167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	138	179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980	166
Places		Counties	
		180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980	169
		Counties	
		181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980	172
		Counties	

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	175	191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980	220
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
		Counties	
183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	181	192. Social Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons on Reservations and Alaska Native Villages: 1980	223
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Reservations	
		Alaska Native Villages	
184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	187	193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons on Reservations and Alaska Native Villages: 1980	226
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Reservations	
		Alaska Native Villages	
185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	193	C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980	229
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
		Inside and Outside SMSA's	
186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	199	C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980	231
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	205	C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980	233
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
		Inside and Outside SMSA's	
		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 2,500 or More	
		Counties	
188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980	211		
The State			
Counties			
189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980	214		
The State			
Counties			
190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980	217		
The State			
Counties			

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Boroughs, Census Areas, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	1970, Percent Enrolled for Black	
	As shown in the tables	Corrected
Persons enrolled in school by age:		
3 and 4 years old	/	(NA)
5 and 6 years old	/	(NA)
7 to 17 years old	/	(NA)
18 to 21 years old.....	/	(NA)
22 to 24 years old.....	/	(NA)
25 to 34 years old.....	/	(NA)

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "..." (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Asian and Pacific Islander															Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoaan	Other	
Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	1 958	—	1 389	53	20	—	—	8	6	—	4	—	10	—	—	30
Male	1 061	—	720	26	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	...
Female	897	—	669	27	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	...
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	4 495	293	671	49	5	10	7	27	53	—	6	40	—	—	—	20
Male	2 542	195	365	18	...	...	...	...	23	—	...	25	—	—	—	...
Female	1 953	98	306	31	...	...	...	...	30	—	...	15	—	—	—	...
Valdez-Cardova Census Area	7 091	37	550	142	368	12	2	53	13	—	38	6	—	—	—	36
Male	3 944	27	245	80	200	...	...	...	38	—	26	...	—	—	—	31
Female	3 147	10	305	62	168	...	...	...	15	—	12	...	—	—	—	5
Wade Hampton Census Area	240	—	14	4 398	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male	122	—	...	2 317	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	118	—	...	2 081	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	4 832	6	1 150	7	33	14	—	42	31	—	—	4	—	—	—	48
Male	2 636	...	552	...	17	...	—	23	20	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	2 196	...	598	...	16	...	—	19	11	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	3 361	101	4 050	308	8	3	2	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	22
Male	2 046	95	2 166	149	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	1 315	6	1 884	159	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						Race, n.e.c.
Skagway—Yukutat—Angoon Census Area	26	11	—	—	15	6	—	10	10	—	1 952	—	1 452	18	30
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 060	—	747	...	23
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	892	—	705	...	7
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	187	50	47	—	90	169	—	—	3	15	4 326	293	725	140	5
Male	96	30	19	—	47	91	—	—	3	...	2 451	195	388	59	...
Female	91	20	28	—	43	78	—	—	—	...	1 875	98	337	81	...
Valdez—Cordova Census Area	141	50	—	4	87	99	—	2	19	21	6 992	37	1 058	105	15
Male	93	37	—	...	52	59	—	2	16	16	3 885	27	523	62	15
Female	48	13	—	...	35	40	—	—	3	5	3 107	10	535	43	—
Wade Hampton Census Area	6	4	—	2	—	4	—	2	—	—	236	—	4 418	2	3
Male	...	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	120	—	2 325	...	...
Female	...	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	116	—	2 093	...	...
Wrangell—Petersburg Census Area	67	49	—	—	18	37	—	3	15	12	4 795	6	1 187	76	36
Male	41	31	—	—	...	19	...	1	9	12	2 617	...	575	52	15
Female	26	18	—	—	...	18	...	2	6	—	2 178	...	612	24	21
Yukon—Koyukuk Census Area	72	20	2	7	43	44	—	17	—	11	3 317	101	4 349	23	11
Male	48	...	...	...	27	26	—	13	...	...	2 020	95	2 304	...	...
Female	24	...	...	...	16	18	—	4	...	...	1 297	6	2 045	...	...

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State	401 851	3 097	35 592	6 109	32 424	659	710	16 535	3 967	6 904	3 039	581	1 500
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	258 721	2 229	26 148	4 326	23 621	543	499	12 257	2 879	4 905	2 229	413	730
Inside urbanized areas	170 401	1 576	17 611	3 092	16 535	335	320	8 725	1 995	2 962	1 578	264	455
Central cities	170 401	1 576	17 611	3 092	16 535	335	320	8 725	1 995	2 962	1 578	264	455
Urban fringe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized areas	88 320	653	8 537	1 234	7 086	208	179	3 532	884	1 943	651	149	275
Places of 10,000 or more	42 173	357	4 042	480	3 438	113	84	2 062	516	845	390	74	186
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	46 147	296	4 495	754	3 648	95	95	1 470	368	1 098	261	75	89
Rural	143 130	868	9 444	1 783	8 803	116	211	4 278	1 088	1 999	810	168	770
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	30 293	186	2 376	321	1 959	52	55	924	170	438	169	80	87
Other rural	112 837	682	7 068	1 462	6 844	64	156	3 354	918	1 561	641	88	683
Rural farm	822	—	90	12	115	—	—	26	—	—	8	—	6
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	174 431	1 612	18 098	3 184	16 882	340	328	8 870	2 010	3 020	1 596	264	487
Urban	170 401	1 576	17 611	3 092	16 535	335	320	8 725	1 995	2 962	1 578	264	455
Central cities	170 401	1 576	17 611	3 092	16 535	335	320	8 725	1 995	2 962	1 578	264	455
Not in central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	4 030	36	487	92	347	5	8	145	15	58	18	—	32
Outside SMSA's	227 420	1 485	17 494	2 925	15 542	319	382	7 665	1 987	3 884	1 443	317	1 013
Urban	88 320	653	8 537	1 234	7 086	208	179	3 532	884	1 943	651	149	275
Rural	139 100	832	8 957	1 691	8 456	111	203	4 133	1 073	1 941	792	168	738
SMSA's													
Anchorage, Alaska	174 431	1 612	18 098	3 184	16 882	340	328	8 870	2 010	3 020	1 596	264	487
Urban	170 401	1 576	17 611	3 092	16 535	335	320	8 725	1 995	2 962	1 578	264	455
Rural	4 030	36	487	92	347	5	8	145	15	58	18	—	32
URBANIZED AREAS													
Anchorage, Alaska	170 401	1 576	17 611	3 092	16 535	335	320	8 725	1 995	2 962	1 578	264	455
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Adak Station (CDP)	3 315	25	552	48	388	—	6	139	80	28	5	7	5
Anchorage city	174 431	1 612	18 098	3 184	16 882	340	328	8 870	2 010	3 020	1 596	264	487
Urban	170 401	1 576	17 611	3 092	16 535	335	320	8 725	1 995	2 962	1 578	264	455
Bethel city	3 576	—	139	6	69	24	—	25	30	18	11	—	5
College (CDP)	4 043	36	225	53	284	20	14	108	40	66	38	—	6
Eielson AFB (CDP)	5 232	15	670	84	348	—	20	176	41	35	33	17	—
Fairbanks city	22 645	189	2 124	252	2 023	50	25	1 043	243	328	201	36	41
Juneau city	19 528	168	1 918	228	1 415	63	59	1 019	273	517	189	38	145
Kenai city	4 324	29	532	100	401	7	12	134	6	37	42	—	14
Ketchikan city	7 198	59	927	157	793	—	15	246	52	258	51	18	20
Kodiak city	4 756	55	335	58	315	—	5	197	29	63	34	2	18
Petersburg city	2 821	18	122	27	174	3	—	68	21	396	—	5	6
Sitka city	7 803	42	654	109	630	14	23	256	43	160	23	15	15
Valdez city	3 079	17	339	112	246	27	—	121	26	37	24	11	—
COUNTIES													
Aleutian Islands Census Area	7 768	52	758	79	610	6	6	246	118	93	49	13	16
Anchorage Borough	174 431	1 612	18 098	3 184	16 882	340	328	8 870	2 010	3 020	1 596	264	487
Bethel Census Area	10 999	—	216	17	114	24	3	43	32	25	13	—	5
Bristol Bay Borough	1 094	15	40	10	81	—	—	31	6	15	2	6	2
Dillingham Census Area	4 616	7	88	5	86	5	—	49	13	24	5	—	24
Fairbanks North Star Borough	53 983	332	5 001	760	4 366	82	110	2 235	666	943	505	70	91
Haines Borough	1 680	11	184	13	108	—	3	63	—	20	8	—	3
Juneau Borough	19 528	168	1 918	228	1 415	63	59	1 019	273	517	189	38	145
Kenai Peninsula Borough	25 282	224	2 570	599	2 192	42	53	1 151	260	426	150	50	547
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	11 316	92	1 353	218	1 237	—	38	374	71	351	86	18	25
Kobuk Census Area	4 831	41	127	38	64	4	5	40	1	31	3	1	6
Kodiak Island Borough	9 939	110	658	102	610	4	9	348	51	142	72	16	21
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	17 816	98	1 414	259	1 617	25	14	620	225	360	126	20	33
Nome Census Area	6 537	98	164	38	139	4	—	79	9	21	2	—	27
North Slope Borough	4 199	16	165	—	97	4	—	32	4	15	9	6	3
Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area	3 822	27	177	70	232	—	—	89	17	49	32	5	10
Sitka Borough	7 803	42	654	109	630	14	23	256	43	160	23	15	15
Skagway—Yakutat—Angoon Census Area	3 478	6	219	10	126	2	6	74	16	50	10	—	—
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	5 676	41	478	49	459	—	24	163	19	26	56	34	—
Valdez—Cordova Census Area	8 348	43	630	144	610	34	12	401	44	110	46	20	34
Wade Hampton Census Area	4 665	—	16	4	14	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Wrangell—Petersburg Census Area	6 167	30	422	73	397	3	4	207	44	472	30	5	6
Yukon—Koyukuk Census Area	7 873	32	242	100	338	3	13	128	45	34	27	—	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
The State	4 205	4 469	262	88 531	117 407	75 860	46 707	41 964	17 108	46 750	42 639	4 711	4 340
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	2 875	2 872	170	45 212	79 954	46 859	29 592	29 025	12 394	31 889	29 579	3 313	3 052
Inside urbanized areas	1 962	1 738	116	28 414	52 815	29 908	18 247	19 007	8 344	21 551	19 768	2 353	2 172
Central cities	1 962	1 738	116	28 414	52 815	29 908	18 247	19 007	8 344	21 551	19 768	2 353	2 172
Urban fringe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized areas	913	1 134	54	16 798	27 139	16 951	11 345	10 018	4 050	10 338	9 811	960	880
Places of 10,000 or more	540	552	24	7 708	12 439	8 323	5 296	4 951	1 848	4 801	4 569	370	503
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	373	582	30	9 090	14 700	8 628	6 049	5 067	2 202	5 537	5 242	590	377
Rural	1 330	1 597	92	43 319	37 453	29 001	17 115	12 939	4 714	14 861	13 060	1 398	1 288
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	247	310	11	8 228	8 312	6 368	3 751	3 023	892	3 532	2 934	243	296
Other rural	1 083	1 287	81	35 091	29 141	22 633	13 364	9 916	3 822	11 329	10 126	1 155	992
Rural farm	14	19	—	116	333	83	24	133	47	200	40	10	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	2 060	1 802	127	28 779	54 143	30 829	18 886	19 480	8 556	22 016	20 225	2 434	2 246
Urban	1 962	1 738	116	28 414	52 815	29 908	18 247	19 007	8 344	21 551	19 768	2 353	2 172
Central cities	1 962	1 738	116	28 414	52 815	29 908	18 247	19 007	8 344	21 551	19 768	2 353	2 172
Not in central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	98	64	11	365	1 328	921	639	473	212	465	457	81	74
Outside SMSA's	2 145	2 667	135	59 752	43 264	45 031	27 821	22 484	8 552	24 734	22 414	2 277	2 094
Urban	913	1 134	54	16 798	27 139	16 951	11 345	10 018	4 050	10 338	9 811	960	880
Rural	1 232	1 533	81	42 954	36 125	28 080	16 476	12 466	4 502	14 396	12 603	1 317	1 214
SMSA's													
Anchorage, Alaska	2 060	1 802	127	28 779	54 143	30 829	18 886	19 480	8 556	22 016	20 225	2 434	2 246
Urban	1 962	1 738	116	28 414	52 815	29 908	18 247	19 007	8 344	21 551	19 768	2 353	2 172
Rural	98	64	11	365	1 328	921	639	473	212	465	457	81	74
URBANIZED AREAS													
Anchorage, Alaska	1 962	1 738	116	28 414	52 815	29 908	18 247	19 007	8 344	21 551	19 768	2 353	2 172
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Adak Station (CDP)	29	32	11	602	779	579	407	267	146	338	333	79	37
Anchorage city	2 060	1 802	127	28 779	54 143	30 829	18 886	19 480	8 556	22 016	20 225	2 434	2 246
Urban	1 962	1 738	116	28 414	52 815	29 908	18 247	19 007	8 344	21 551	19 768	2 353	2 172
Bethel city	7	9	7	591	712	923	846	335	92	226	170	18	7
College (CDP)	24	41	—	663	1 391	1 034	832	482	141	523	479	50	30
Eielson AFB (CDP)	27	28	—	755	1 813	1 170	771	682	305	837	787	78	36
Fairbanks city	193	303	18	4 481	5 422	5 673	4 211	1 980	915	2 200	2 150	232	255
Juneau city	347	249	6	3 227	7 017	2 650	1 085	2 971	933	2 601	2 419	138	248
Kenai city	43	54	—	391	1 536	986	569	539	330	677	565	86	22
Ketchikan city	85	174	8	1 346	2 037	952	646	725	338	771	714	52	34
Kodiak city	31	94	—	1 243	1 772	505	286	530	172	475	495	72	58
Petersburg city	27	47	4	424	1 003	476	405	277	137	354	275	10	3
Sitka city	45	73	—	1 700	2 672	1 329	773	878	422	925	1 012	91	134
Valdez city	55	30	—	375	985	674	514	352	119	411	412	54	16
COUNTIES													
Aleutian Islands Census Area	79	66	11	2 410	1 932	1 224	950	650	256	669	667	117	71
Anchorage Borough	2 060	1 802	127	28 779	54 143	30 829	18 886	19 480	8 556	22 016	20 225	2 434	2 246
Bethel Census Area	15	18	7	7 758	1 216	1 493	1 347	457	147	386	263	33	17
Bristol Bay Borough	—	3	—	172	168	543	130	37	16	50	89	—	7
Dillingham Census Area	10	21	—	2 669	821	789	681	195	48	234	124	33	16
Fairbanks North Star Borough	532	658	49	8 189	16 532	12 862	8 720	5 871	2 345	6 923	6 321	736	679
Haines Borough	12	27	—	215	593	420	332	243	41	230	172	10	27
Juneau Borough	347	249	6	3 227	7 017	2 650	1 085	2 971	933	2 601	2 419	138	248
Kenai Peninsula Borough	442	492	7	2 760	7 691	5 626	2 961	2 827	1 258	3 144	3 028	310	185
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	120	223	8	1 825	3 379	1 898	1 275	1 393	501	1 380	1 082	91	69
Kobuk Census Area	15	6	—	3 549	245	655	213	71	27	87	77	4	7
Kodiak Island Borough	61	115	—	2 455	4 031	1 134	683	1 225	402	1 387	1 181	135	112
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	146	332	15	1 553	6 896	4 563	1 904	2 444	915	2 714	2 248	183	202
Nome Census Area	16	38	3	4 089	1 004	806	475	209	52	235	245	14	24
North Slope Borough	3	18	—	3 085	382	360	319	153	57	162	138	20	18
Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area	10	16	—	1 488	724	876	567	212	78	253	270	25	25
Sitka Borough	45	73	—	1 700	2 672	1 329	773	878	422	925	1 012	91	134
Skagway—Yukutat—Angoon Census Area	53	37	—	1 387	833	649	523	305	84	333	343	44	21
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	67	49	19	1 097	1 344	1 751	922	421	216	560	454	84	67
Valdez—Cordova Census Area	70	110	—	1 340	2 732	1 968	1 487	879	360	1 080	1 044	144	47
Wade Hampton Census Area	—	—	—	3 584	102	928	890	32	14	20	19	3	2
Wrangell—Petersburg Census Area	42	73	10	1 282	2 059	1 008	684	488	247	833	786	22	60
Yukon—Koyukuk Census Area	60	43	—	3 918	1 391	1 499	900	523	133	528	432	40	56

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

AGE

Total persons

	White					Black				
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe			Central cities	Urban fringe			
Under 5 years	28 699	19 819	13 138	6 880	58	1 522	1 454	1 139	68	
5 to 9 years	25 778	17 669	12 157	8 109	56	1 289	1 189	941	100	
10 to 14 years	24 921	16 795	11 603	8 126	43	1 079	1 023	828	104	
15 to 19 years	26 801	19 209	13 088	7 598	66	1 090	984	707	56	
20 to 24 years	34 410	25 727	16 765	8 683	50	2 518	2 281	1 584	237	
25 to 29 years	39 063	27 205	17 819	11 838	40	1 944	1 686	1 276	280	
30 to 34 years	35 388	23 954	16 398	11 434	44	1 346	1 215	940	131	
35 to 39 years	25 504	17 284	11 956	8 220	89	842	771	647	91	
40 to 44 years	18 965	12 956	9 102	6 009	52	683	581	429	102	
45 to 49 years	14 648	10 228	7 146	4 420	72	466	388	289	78	
50 to 54 years	12 654	8 607	5 827	4 047	67	364	332	211	32	
55 to 59 years	10 664	7 609	5 198	3 055	20	188	186	141	2	
60 to 64 years	6 525	4 389	2 698	2 136	24	169	144	115	25	
65 to 69 years	3 542	2 375	1 460	1 167	7	81	79	37	2	
70 to 74 years	2 170	1 490	785	680	15	70	69	44	1	
75 to 79 years	1 231	867	436	364	15	34	32	18	2	
80 to 84 years	639	443	212	196	5	17	17	11	—	
85 years and over	366	235	130	131	—	4	—	—	—	
Median	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.6	33.2	23.7	23.4	23.4	26.6	

Female

Under 5 years	13 850	9 568	6 296	4 282	39	861	826	632	35
5 to 9 years	12 418	8 476	5 838	3 942	31	606	588	438	48
10 to 14 years	12 019	8 246	5 614	3 773	36	569	540	443	29
15 to 19 years	12 360	8 991	6 251	3 369	36	446	410	300	36
20 to 24 years	15 982	12 030	8 048	3 952	8	973	908	669	65
25 to 29 years	18 224	12 827	8 482	5 397	42	765	702	540	63
30 to 34 years	16 484	11 484	7 935	5 000	14	520	497	397	23
35 to 39 years	11 336	7 734	5 451	3 602	32	372	344	301	28
40 to 44 years	8 434	5 959	4 306	2 475	32	284	259	175	25
45 to 49 years	6 495	4 615	3 179	1 880	29	195	173	129	22
50 to 54 years	5 567	3 862	2 723	1 705	30	146	135	72	11
55 to 59 years	4 898	3 571	2 458	1 327	6	100	98	82	2
60 to 64 years	3 007	2 067	1 260	940	8	108	92	71	16
65 to 69 years	1 811	1 338	871	473	—	25	25	14	—
70 to 74 years	994	757	417	237	10	48	48	27	—
75 to 79 years	616	464	240	152	5	28	26	18	2
80 to 84 years	324	209	129	115	—	11	11	11	—
85 years and over	232	145	81	87	—	4	—	—	—
Median	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.9	28.5	22.9	22.8	22.7	24.3

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	6 525	4 389	2 698	2 136	24	169	144	115	25
In families	4 985	3 294	2 007	1 691	16	98	80	68	18
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.2	3.7	4.9	8.1	—	—	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	4 709	3 094	1 859	1 615	8	66	64	52	2
Other relatives	276	200	148	76	8	32	16	16	16
Nonrelatives in households	1 460	1 065	676	395	8	65	58	41	7
Living alone	1 097	785	493	312	8	45	38	27	7
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.0	26.8	16.8	24.0	100.0	15.6	—	—	100.0
In group quarters	80	30	15	50	—	6	6	6	—
Inmate of institution	5	5	5	—	—	6	6	6	—
Home for the aged	5	5	5	—	—	6	6	6	—
Other	75	25	10	50	—	—	—	—	—

Persons 65 to 74 years

Persons 65 to 74 years	5 712	3 865	2 245	1 847	22	151	148	81	3
In families	3 594	2 329	1 288	1 265	15	67	67	39	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.5	4.6	5.2	7.1	—	—	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	3 157	2 005	1 087	1 152	15	64	64	39	—
Other relatives	437	324	201	113	—	3	3	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	1 906	1 376	861	530	7	78	75	40	3
Living alone	1 701	1 231	771	470	7	62	60	35	2
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.8	12.9	12.2	23.4	—	3.2	—	—	100.0
In group quarters	212	160	96	52	—	6	6	2	—
Inmate of institution	171	143	84	28	—	4	4	—	—
Home for the aged	171	143	84	28	—	4	4	—	—
Other	41	17	12	24	—	2	2	2	—

Persons 75 years and over

Persons 75 years and over	2 236	1 545	778	691	20	55	53	29	2
In families	1 141	761	425	380	20	46	44	23	2
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.7	7.2	5.9	5.8	—	13.0	13.6	—	—
Householder or spouse	684	436	209	248	15	25	25	8	—
Other relatives	457	325	216	132	5	21	19	15	2
Nonrelatives in households	683	454	229	229	—	9	9	6	—
Living alone	605	409	187	196	—	9	9	6	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.3	21.8	12.8	29.6	—	33.3	33.3	—	—
In group quarters	412	330	124	82	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	407	330	124	77	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	400	330	124	70	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	109 679	77 188	52 295	32 491	269	4 299	3 971	3 012	328
1 person	22 268	16 016	10 550	6 252	60	792	707	503	85
2 persons	32 425	23 056	15 660	9 369	76	1 035	947	698	88
3 persons	20 720	14 782	10 170	5 938	51	1 020	952	736	68
4 persons	19 858	13 838	9 459	6 020	38	809	765	589	44
5 persons	9 232	6 235	4 291	2 997	31	394	375	292	19
6 or more persons	5 176	3 261	2 165	1 915	13	249	225	194	24

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
AGE												
Total persons	64 357	19 716	8 933	—	44 641	50	8 314	6 845	4 182	—	1 469	—
Under 5 years	7 292	2 151	977	—	5 141	...	917	798	473	—	119	—
5 to 9 years	6 859	1 874	870	—	4 985	...	842	740	458	—	102	—
10 to 14 years	7 447	2 237	995	—	5 210	...	518	386	229	—	132	—
15 to 19 years	8 452	2 531	1 167	—	5 921	...	511	372	229	—	139	—
20 to 24 years	6 840	2 357	1 012	—	4 483	...	810	656	365	—	154	—
25 to 29 years	5 736	2 020	1 019	—	3 716	...	1 118	903	541	—	215	—
30 to 34 years	4 420	1 410	697	—	3 010	...	1 066	911	594	—	155	—
35 to 39 years	3 523	1 233	571	—	2 290	...	706	586	393	—	120	—
40 to 44 years	2 910	1 028	499	—	1 882	...	519	431	263	—	88	—
45 to 49 years	2 711	840	354	—	1 871	...	391	321	204	—	70	—
50 to 54 years	2 261	692	266	—	1 569	...	290	199	135	—	91	—
55 to 59 years	1 737	425	205	—	1 312	...	225	185	113	—	40	—
60 to 64 years	1 413	369	113	—	1 044	...	203	191	132	—	12	—
65 to 69 years	1 192	252	57	—	940	...	73	59	17	—	14	—
70 to 74 years	709	133	47	—	576	...	64	49	5	—	15	—
75 to 79 years	474	93	57	—	381	...	35	32	17	—	3	—
80 to 84 years	211	39	10	—	172	...	14	14	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	170	32	17	—	138	...	12	12	—	—	—	—
Median	21.4	22.2	22.3	—	21.1	...	27.5	27.6	28.1	—	27.1	—
Female												
Total persons	31 827	10 567	4 962	—	21 260	...	4 358	3 679	2 430	—	679	—
Under 5 years	3 579	1 085	540	—	2 494	...	463	397	281	—	66	—
5 to 9 years	3 360	975	454	—	2 385	...	426	369	286	—	57	—
10 to 14 years	3 672	1 097	499	—	2 575	...	300	237	154	—	63	—
15 to 19 years	4 034	1 173	532	—	2 861	...	182	136	72	—	46	—
20 to 24 years	3 546	1 340	595	—	2 206	...	381	330	171	—	51	—
25 to 29 years	2 907	1 155	639	—	1 752	...	640	551	335	—	89	—
30 to 34 years	2 250	901	441	—	1 349	...	631	548	374	—	83	—
35 to 39 years	1 699	647	354	—	1 052	...	358	313	217	—	45	—
40 to 44 years	1 407	570	300	—	837	...	280	229	160	—	51	—
45 to 49 years	1 379	499	198	—	880	...	223	176	118	—	47	—
50 to 54 years	1 079	366	114	—	713	...	190	136	94	—	54	—
55 to 59 years	886	253	120	—	633	...	131	113	79	—	18	—
60 to 64 years	676	173	54	—	503	...	122	116	84	—	6	—
65 to 69 years	590	149	37	—	441	...	12	12	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	346	76	27	—	270	...	16	16	5	—	—	—
75 to 79 years	266	69	41	—	197	...	3	—	—	—	3	—
80 to 84 years	79	14	—	—	65	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	72	25	—	—	47	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	21.7	23.5	23.8	—	20.7	...	28.3	28.4	28.7	—	28.2	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 413	369	113	—	1 044	...	203	191	132	—	12	—
In families	1 105	234	55	—	871	...	123	120	95	—	3	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.7	26.1	34.5	—	28.1	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	1 037	210	55	—	827	...	72	69	53	—	3	—
Other relatives	68	24	—	—	44	...	51	51	42	—	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	261	106	33	—	155	...	68	62	32	—	6	—
Living alone	235	104	33	—	131	...	42	42	21	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	45.5	52.9	30.3	—	39.7	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	47	29	25	—	18	...	12	9	5	—	3	—
Inmate of institution	36	24	20	—	12	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	15	15	11	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	11	5	5	—	6	...	12	9	5	—	3	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 901	385	104	—	1 516	...	137	108	22	—	29	—
In families	1 480	228	60	—	1 252	...	121	103	17	—	18	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.8	21.5	8.3	—	27.8	...	4.1	4.9	—	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	1 334	181	32	—	1 153	...	94	84	12	—	10	—
Other relatives	146	47	28	—	99	...	27	19	5	—	8	—
Nonrelatives in households	377	123	35	—	254	...	10	5	5	—	5	—
Living alone	342	110	35	—	232	...	5	—	—	—	5	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.1	16.4	22.9	—	36.6	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	44	34	9	—	10	...	6	—	—	—	6	—
Inmate of institution	35	29	4	—	6	...	5	—	—	—	5	—
Home for the aged	31	26	4	—	5	...	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other	9	5	5	—	4	...	1	—	—	—	1	—
Persons 75 years and over	855	164	84	—	691	...	61	58	31	—	3	—
In families	571	79	55	—	492	...	40	40	31	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.3	49.4	52.7	—	23.8	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	453	74	55	—	379	...	32	32	23	—	—	—
Other relatives	118	5	—	—	113	...	8	8	8	—	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	213	45	16	—	168	...	21	18	—	—	3	—
Living alone	194	36	16	—	158	...	15	12	—	—	3	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.5	8.3	—	—	38.0	...	20.0	—	—	—	100.0	—
In group quarters	71	40	13	—	31	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	67	40	13	—	27	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	50	36	13	—	14	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	4	—	—	—	4	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	15 447	5 227	2 458	—	10 220	17	1 987	1 761	1 084	—	226	—
1 person	2 766	1 134	496	—	1 632	10	351	285	192	—	66	—
2 persons	2 630	1 196	664	—	1 434	—	373	330	225	—	43	—
3 persons	2 417	880	471	—	1 537	—	422	398	216	—	24	—
4 persons	2 390	818	394	—	1 572	2	409	352	232	—	57	—
5 persons	1 895	603	229	—	1 292	2	238	209	116	—	29	—
6 or more persons	3 349	596	204	—	2 753	3	194	187	103	—	7	—

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White					Black						
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	311 968	216 855	145 918	--	95 113	763	13 748	12 437	9 357	--	1 311	--
Native	302 227	209 567	140 632	--	92 660	725	13 378	12 087	9 064	--	1 291	--
Born in State of residence	65 378	43 955	28 020	--	21 423	223	1 892	1 761	1 475	--	131	--
Born in different State	233 205	162 724	110 550	--	70 481	486	11 296	10 151	7 469	--	1 145	--
Northeast	29 010	20 281	13 921	--	8 729	17	1 109	892	674	--	217	--
North Central	63 047	44 211	30 461	--	18 836	191	1 167	1 073	820	--	94	--
South	46 220	34 624	25 274	--	11 596	115	7 799	7 047	5 183	--	752	--
West	94 928	63 608	40 894	--	31 320	163	1 221	1 139	792	--	82	--
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 644	2 888	2 062	--	756	16	190	175	120	--	15	--
Foreign born	9 741	7 288	5 286	--	2 453	38	370	350	293	--	20	--
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	283 287	197 115	132 850	--	86 172	713	12 244	11 002	8 237	--	1 242	--
Same house	82 108	55 057	38 153	--	27 051	389	2 251	2 103	1 548	--	148	--
Different house in United States	195 623	137 872	91 824	--	57 751	310	9 534	8 509	6 373	--	1 025	--
Same county	78 033	56 857	40 221	--	21 176	132	2 805	2 626	2 250	--	179	--
Different county	117 590	81 015	51 603	--	36 575	178	6 729	5 883	4 123	--	846	--
Same State	24 491	12 633	6 916	--	11 858	85	436	268	144	--	168	--
In Armed Forces in 1975	768	421	208	--	347	--	22	12	--	--	10	--
Attending college in 1975	1 302	663	436	--	639	--	24	14	--	--	678	--
Different State	93 099	68 382	44 687	--	24 717	93	6 293	5 615	3 979	--	678	--
In Armed Forces in 1975	7 265	5 919	3 603	--	1 346	--	787	659	460	--	128	--
Attending college in 1975	11 983	8 915	5 687	--	3 068	--	674	580	465	--	94	--
Northeast	8 798	6 458	4 106	--	2 340	--	669	554	417	--	115	--
North Central	16 092	12 064	7 600	--	4 028	--	652	596	433	--	56	--
South	22 090	17 729	12 218	--	4 361	63	3 773	3 447	2 354	--	326	--
West	46 119	32 131	20 763	--	13 988	30	1 199	1 018	775	--	181	--
Abroad	5 556	4 186	2 873	--	1 370	14	459	390	316	--	69	--
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 275	975	654	--	300	--	148	117	94	--	31	--
Attending college in 1975	421	308	204	--	113	4	12	6	6	--	6	--
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	94 800	65 591	41 471	--	29 209	132	5 385	4 660	3 217	--	725	--
In Armed Forces in 1980	15 140	12 381	7 220	--	2 759	--	2 547	2 167	1 322	--	380	--
Inmate of institution in 1980	413	281	172	--	132	--	19	11	--	--	--	--
Attending college in 1980	7 930	6 172	3 546	--	1 758	--	495	408	318	--	87	--
Living with at least one parent	538	420	283	--	118	--	24	24	17	--	87	--
Not living with any parent	7 392	5 752	3 263	--	1 640	--	471	384	301	--	87	--
Different State in 1975	74 983	55 137	35 719	--	19 846	68	5 012	4 416	3 089	--	596	--
In Armed Forces in 1980	14 500	11 998	7 061	--	2 502	--	2 509	2 144	1 313	--	365	--
Inmate of institution in 1980	148	106	63	--	42	--	15	15	7	--	--	--
Attending college in 1980	6 205	4 928	2 947	--	1 277	--	435	365	296	--	70	--
Living with at least one parent	442	351	236	--	91	--	9	9	9	--	70	--
Not living with any parent	5 763	4 577	2 711	--	1 186	--	426	356	287	--	70	--
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	152 397	...	...	...	...	...	7 175	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	135 169	...	...	...	...	...	6 089	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	134 217	...	...	...	...	...	6 006	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	952	...	...	...	...	...	83	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	17 228	...	...	...	...	...	1 086	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	152 464	110 131	73 623	--	42 333	307	7 163	6 329	4 666	--	834	--
Private vehicle	117 425	88 778	62 826	--	28 647	145	5 165	4 720	3 692	--	445	--
Drive alone	60 556	48 017	36 657	--	12 539	45	2 970	2 828	2 298	--	142	--
Car	23 921	16 695	11 521	--	7 226	41	540	436	326	--	104	--
Truck or van	22 809	17 826	11 198	--	4 983	42	1 289	1 241	903	--	48	--
Carpool	10 139	6 240	3 450	--	3 899	17	366	215	165	--	151	--
Car	4 123	3 416	1 940	--	707	--	539	521	346	--	18	--
Truck or van	3 715	3 079	1 817	--	636	--	491	473	336	--	18	--
Public transportation	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar	3 715	3 079	1 817	--	636	--	491	473	336	--	18	--
Subway or elevated train	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad	29	14	14	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxicab	373	317	109	--	56	--	48	48	10	--	--	--
Bicycle	1 102	853	516	--	249	--	38	18	9	--	20	--
Motorcycle	570	360	162	--	210	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	19 939	11 191	4 622	--	8 748	61	1 199	882	509	--	317	--
Other means	5 565	3 207	1 979	--	2 358	35	116	99	56	--	17	--
Worked at home	3 740	2 326	1 578	--	1 414	66	106	89	54	--	17	--
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	117 425	88 778	62 826	--	28 647	145	5 165	4 720	3 692	--	445	--
Drive alone	84 477	64 712	48 178	--	19 765	86	3 510	3 264	2 624	--	246	--
In 2-person carpool	24 707	18 844	11 824	--	5 863	47	1 042	983	752	--	59	--
In 3-person carpool	4 969	3 393	1 966	--	1 576	--	273	254	168	--	19	--
In 4-person carpool	1 629	1 084	542	--	545	5	134	116	98	--	18	--
In 5-or-more-person carpool	1 643	745	316	--	898	7	206	103	50	--	103	--
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.17	1.14	--	1.22	1.30	1.23	1.21	1.20	--	1.46	--
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	148 673	107 802	72 035	--	40 871	243	7 068	6 252	4 623	--	816	--
Less than 10 minutes	42 571	27 766	13 944	--	14 805	71	2 025	1 667	1 053	--	358	--
10 to 19 minutes	57 141	45 526	31 202	--	11 615	58	2 790	2 508	1 810	--	282	--
20 to 29 minutes	27 588	21 797	17 051	--	5 791	28	1 357	1 268	1 110	--	89	--
30 to 44 minutes	12 921	8 588	6 910	--	4 333	60	607	510	433	--	43	--
45 or more minutes	8 452	4 125	2 928	--	4 327	26	246	202	140	--	44	--
Mean	16.6	15.9	17.3	--	18.4	22.5	15.4	15.7	16.5	--	13.5	--
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	69.4	71.3	71.7	--	67.5	76.2	66.6	66.4	67.7	--	67.5	--

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut					Asian and Pacific Islander						
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	64 357	19 716	8 933	—	44 641	50	8 314	6 845	4 182	—	1 469	—
Native	63 910	19 533	8 841	—	44 377	50	3 326	2 713	1 760	—	613	—
Born in State of residence	59 120	16 680	7 245	—	42 440	...	1 233	1 021	602	—	212	—
Born in different State	4 689	2 803	1 586	—	1 886	...	1 712	1 368	994	—	344	—
Northeast	306	186	116	—	120	...	111	94	66	—	17	—
North Central	628	453	260	—	175	...	95	55	40	—	40	—
South	1 315	713	426	—	602	...	121	84	64	—	37	—
West	2 440	1 451	784	—	989	...	1 385	1 135	824	—	250	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	101	50	10	—	51	...	381	324	164	—	57	—
Foreign born	447	183	92	—	264	...	4 988	4 132	2 422	—	856	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	57 029	17 480	7 921	—	39 549	...	7 336	5 983	3 644	—	1 353	—
Same house	30 512	6 283	2 222	—	24 229	...	1 447	1 178	731	—	269	—
Different house in United States	26 273	11 028	5 620	—	15 245	...	3 795	3 062	1 824	—	733	—
Same county	17 567	6 113	2 808	—	11 454	...	1 168	1 009	559	—	159	—
Different county	8 706	4 915	2 812	—	3 791	...	2 627	2 053	1 265	—	574	—
Same State	6 229	3 384	1 915	—	2 845	...	393	229	161	—	164	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	28	6	6	—	22	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	186	62	32	—	124	...	16	6	6	—	10	—
Different State	2 477	1 531	897	—	946	...	2 234	1 824	1 104	—	410	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	120	85	65	—	35	...	2 234	1 824	1 104	—	410	—
Attending college in 1975	244	159	95	—	64	...	197	143	72	—	54	—
Northeast	153	89	46	—	85	...	235	207	163	—	28	—
North Central	342	259	136	—	64	...	107	95	29	—	12	—
South	360	262	169	—	98	...	166	132	74	—	75	—
West	1 622	921	546	—	701	...	1 639	1 350	836	—	289	—
Abroad	244	169	79	—	75	...	2 094	1 743	1 089	—	351	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	64	43	19	—	21	...	30	19	13	—	11	—
Attending college in 1975	14	14	14	—	—	...	132	109	68	—	23	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	6 424	3 658	2 092	—	2 766	...	2 138	1 670	1 049	—	468	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	149	123	78	—	26	...	299	236	155	—	63	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	228	178	91	—	50	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	546	439	235	—	107	...	164	132	86	—	32	—
Living with at least one parent	21	12	12	—	9	...	9	—	—	—	9	—
Not living with any parent	525	427	223	—	98	...	155	132	86	—	23	—
Different State in 1975	1 837	1 135	674	—	702	...	1 794	1 461	905	—	333	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	118	104	71	—	14	...	291	230	149	—	61	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	18	8	6	—	10	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	155	118	68	—	37	...	134	104	70	—	30	—
Living with at least one parent	7	5	5	—	2	...	9	—	—	—	9	—
Not living with any parent	148	113	63	—	35	...	125	104	70	—	21	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	15 405	...	...	...	...	...	4 022	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	13 189	...	...	...	...	...	3 712	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	13 092	...	...	...	...	...	3 707	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	97	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	2 216	...	...	...	...	...	310	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	15 418	5 995	2 599	—	9 423	...	4 042	3 323	2 007	—	719	—
Private vehicle	6 550	3 995	2 010	—	2 555	...	2 975	2 665	1 701	—	310	—
Drive alone: Car	2 776	1 879	1 094	—	897	...	1 653	1 485	1 104	—	168	—
Truck or van	1 110	490	237	—	620	...	214	185	119	—	29	—
Carpool: Car	1 722	1 243	508	—	479	...	952	882	419	—	70	—
Truck or van	942	383	171	—	559	...	156	113	59	—	43	—
Public transportation	884	652	265	—	232	...	162	162	108	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	669	491	247	—	178	...	134	134	95	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	10	10	10	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	205	151	8	—	54	...	28	28	13	—	—	—
Bicycle	67	49	24	—	18	...	22	22	14	—	—	—
Motorcycle	53	4	4	—	49	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 264	1 046	197	—	5 218	...	750	408	149	—	342	—
Other means	1 192	197	86	—	995	...	91	53	22	—	38	—
Worked at home	408	52	13	—	356	...	42	13	13	—	29	—
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	6 550	3 995	2 010	—	2 555	...	2 975	2 665	1 701	—	310	—
Drive alone	3 886	2 369	1 331	—	1 517	...	1 867	1 670	1 223	—	197	—
In 2-person carpool	1 850	1 233	524	—	617	...	726	646	394	—	80	—
In 3-person carpool	435	246	88	—	189	...	147	142	57	—	5	—
In 4-person carpool	141	62	25	—	79	...	129	110	21	—	19	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	238	85	42	—	153	...	106	97	6	—	9	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.30	1.29	1.23	—	1.32	...	1.28	1.28	1.18	—	1.27	—
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	14 993	5 931	2 578	—	9 062	...	3 980	3 282	1 968	—	698	—
Less than 10 minutes	7 238	1 690	496	—	5 548	...	1 279	864	326	—	415	—
10 to 19 minutes	4 949	2 510	1 017	—	2 439	...	1 829	1 636	969	—	193	—
20 to 29 minutes	1 395	933	553	—	462	...	560	506	429	—	54	—
30 to 44 minutes	745	462	330	—	283	...	236	224	199	—	12	—
45 or more minutes	666	336	182	—	330	...	76	52	45	—	24	—
Mean	12.6	16.3	19.5	—	10.1	...	13.2	13.9	16.3	—	10.0	—
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	71.2	70.3	70.9	—	72.0	...	68.1	67.6	62.7	—	69.1	—

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut					Asian and Pacific Islander						
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 762	6 067	2 610		9 695		3 741	3 076	1 840		665	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 965	1 162	533		1 803		721	645	446		76	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 374	600	276		774		434	405	250		29	
Officials and administrators, public administration	174	35	8		139		6	6	6			
Management related occupations	278	178	107		100		171	164	93		7	
Professional specialty occupations	1 591	562	257		1 029		287	240	196		47	
Engineers and natural scientists	88	19	3		69		83	76	72		7	
Engineers	29	6	—		23		58	55	55		3	
Health diagnosing occupations	8	—	—		8		20	20	20		—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	82	60	39		22		36	28	22		8	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 079	290	105		789		94	62	43		32	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	899	216	83		683		70	51	36		19	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 512	2 081	965		2 431		829	744	567		85	
Health technologists and technicians	72	51	22		21		10	6	—		4	
Technologists and technicians, except health	409	198	98		211		84	79	52		5	
Sales occupations	762	211	113		551		247	233	201		14	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	164	27	8		137		30	30	18		—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	99	54	40		45		35	35	32		—	
Other sales occupations	499	130	65		369		182	168	151		14	
Cashiers	201	45	34		156		42	39	33		3	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 269	1 621	732		1 648		488	426	314		62	
Computer equipment operators	26	24	17		2		—	—	—		—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	888	487	214		401		130	114	75		16	
Financial records processing occupations	334	142	59		192		75	63	41		12	
Mail and message distributing occupations	164	58	20		106		44	40	29		4	
Service occupations	3 499	1 086	478		2 413		1 005	840	534		165	
Private household occupations	108	25	9		83		2	2	—		—	
Protective service occupations	287	79	28		208		24	9	8		15	
Police and firefighters	165	26	14		139		4	—	—		4	
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 104	982	441		2 122		979	829	526		150	
Food service occupations	850	301	134		549		446	372	275		74	
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 295	385	181		910		405	361	198		44	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	649	146	22		503		39	18	—		21	
Farm operators and managers	3	—	—		3		—	—	—		—	
Farm workers and related occupations	37	3	3		34		12	7	—		5	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 791	693	278		1 098		273	217	105		56	
Mechanics and repairers	474	224	79		250		84	60	45		24	
Construction trades	864	294	99		570		38	34	14		4	
Precision production occupations	380	152	77		228		151	123	46		28	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 346	899	334		1 447		874	612	188		262	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	327	165	48		162		507	314	62		193	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	78	6	4		72		50	39	11		11	
Transportation occupations	491	278	97		213		37	29	29		8	
Motor vehicle operators	381	200	84		181		37	29	29		8	
Material moving equipment operators	270	65	34		205		39	36	12		3	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 180	385	151		795		241	194	74		47	
Construction laborers	266	66	29		200		5	—	—		5	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	353	109	48		244		70	56	20		14	
Employed females 16 years and over	7 452	3 105	1 395		4 347		1 779	1 551	984		228	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 567	611	304		956		275	241	158		34	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	568	292	153		276		157	150	87		7	
Officials and administrators, public administration	74	15	5		59		6	6	6		—	
Management related occupations	160	121	74		39		91	91	43		—	
Professional specialty occupations	999	319	151		680		118	91	71		27	
Engineers and natural scientists	10	—	—		10		—	—	—		—	
Engineers	5	—	—		5		—	—	—		—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—		—		—	—	—		—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	63	45	31		18		23	15	9		8	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	791	203	80		588		67	48	36		19	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	680	167	67		513		62	48	36		14	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 194	1 535	702		1 659		593	538	440		55	
Health technologists and technicians	53	34	11		19		8	4	—		4	
Technologists and technicians, except health	119	46	27		73		19	19	12		—	
Sales occupations	478	124	51		354		206	197	176		9	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	69	14	6		55		25	25	18		—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	60	31	24		29		18	18	18		—	
Other sales occupations	349	79	21		270		163	154	140		9	
Cashiers	133	26	15		107		36	36	33		—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 544	1 331	613		1 213		360	318	252		42	
Computer equipment operators	13	11	11		2		—	—	—		—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	855	469	214		386		130	114	75		16	
Financial records processing occupations	273	129	55		144		63	54	41		9	
Mail and message distributing occupations	111	45	13		66		19	15	15		4	
Service occupations	2 044	640	284		1 404		559	480	286		79	
Private household occupations	102	25	9		77		2	2	—		—	
Protective service occupations	46	34	20		12		15	8	8		7	
Police and firefighters	14	6	6		8		—	—	—		—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 896	581	255		1 315		542	470	278		72	
Food service occupations	626	161	52		465		213	187	141		26	
Cleaning and building service occupations	461	166	94		295		246	221	107		25	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	10	—		40		17	7	—		10	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—		—		—	—	—		—	
Farm workers and related occupations	11	—	—		11		12	7	—		5	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	154	106	67		48		52	50	25		2	
Mechanics and repairers	22	19	14		3		—	—	—		—	
Construction trades	47	29	5		18		2	—	—		2	
Precision production occupations	85	58	48		27		50	50	25		—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	443	203	38		240		283	235	75		48	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	134	85	22		49		188	153	48		35	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	—	—		28		4	4	—		—	
Transportation occupations	119	75	12		44		6	6	6		—	
Motor vehicle operators	101	57	12		44		6	6	6		—	
Material moving equipment operators	4	—	—		4		—	—	—		—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	158	43	4		115		85	72	21		13	
Construction laborers	21	—	—		21		—	—	—		—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	53	13	—		40		4	4	—		—	

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut					Asian and Pacific Islander				
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe			Central cities	Urban fringe			
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	16 346	4 743	2 067		11 603	2 503	1 988	1 166		515
Worked in 1979	15 665	4 522	1 963		11 143	2 482	1 981	1 167		501
50 to 52 weeks	4 066	1 825	766		2 241	1 352	1 115	688		237
48 to 49 weeks	410	129	60		281	155	134	104		21
40 to 47 weeks	992	337	135		655	224	137	44		87
27 to 39 weeks	1 415	405	167		1 010	218	157	70		61
14 to 26 weeks	3 147	831	363		2 316	315	272	171		43
1 to 13 weeks	5 635	995	472		4 640	218	166	84		52
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 273	3 944	1 725		9 329	2 204	1 769	1 088		435
50 to 52 weeks	3 727	1 721	729		2 006	1 291	1 084	675		207
27 to 49 weeks	2 359	740	313		1 619	532	369	213		163
1 to 26 weeks	7 187	1 483	683		5 704	381	316	200		65
With unemployment in 1979	6 061	1 722	824		4 339	703	495	231		208
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	37.1	36.3	39.9		37.4	28.1	24.9	19.8		40.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	907	229	91		678	240	172	33		68
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 298	414	183		884	190	84	44		106
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 856	1 079	550		2 777	273	239	154		34
Mean weeks of unemployment	25.3	23.3	24.5		26.1	14.0	15.6	21.4		10.3
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	12 593	4 752	2 235		7 841	2 163	1 887	1 180		276
Worked in 1979	11 823	4 443	2 045		7 380	2 038	1 765	1 096		273
50 to 52 weeks	3 154	1 656	797		1 498	952	855	579		97
48 to 49 weeks	287	81	31		206	141	120	80		21
40 to 47 weeks	822	355	132		467	158	140	78		18
27 to 39 weeks	1 551	531	229		1 020	236	186	85		50
14 to 26 weeks	2 147	739	351		1 408	316	264	152		52
1 to 13 weeks	3 862	1 081	505		2 781	235	200	122		35
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 123	3 554	1 642		4 569	1 576	1 387	861		189
50 to 52 weeks	2 603	1 516	749		1 087	800	718	477		82
27 to 49 weeks	1 754	754	318		1 000	415	347	198		68
1 to 26 weeks	3 766	1 284	575		2 482	361	322	186		39
With unemployment in 1979	3 908	1 587	838		2 321	515	468	254		47
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	31.0	33.4	37.5		29.6	23.8	24.8	21.5		17.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	876	444	194		432	140	134	44		6
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 045	499	297		546	110	98	70		12
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 987	644	347		1 343	265	236	140		29
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.8	17.5	18.3		24.8	19.5	19.2	21.8		23.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	12 036	3 757	1 787		8 279	7	1 537	1 396		831
No workers	1 052	355	199		697	2	51	38		141
1 worker	4 227	1 551	773		2 676	5	553	485		68
2 workers	4 362	1 273	616		3 089	5	765	712		53
3 or more workers	2 395	2 578	1 999		1 817	7	1 68	148		20
Married-couple families	8 025	2 115	904		5 910	7	1 276	1 148		128
No workers	497	108	27		389	2	29	16		—
1 worker	2 112	561	223		1 551	2	449	384		65
2 workers	3 526	973	478		2 553	5	670	620		50
Husband and wife worked	2 939	878	428		2 061	2	589	549		40
3 or more workers	1 890	473	176		1 417	—	128	115		13
Husband and wife worked	1 229	364	113		865	—	108	95		13
Female householder, no husband present	2 699	1 280	736		1 419	—	157	147		10
No workers	423	219	172		204	—	22	22		—
1 worker	1 478	770	435		708	—	65	62		3
2 workers	492	209	106		283	—	43	43		—
3 or more workers	306	82	23		224	—	27	20		7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	18 742	5 308	2 342		13 434	2 636	2 047	1 232		589
With a work disability	1 314	393	228		921	71	53	35		18
Not in labor force	788	182	82		606	13	6	6		7
Prevented from working	526	124	49		453	6	6	6		7
Female, 16 to 64 years	18 972	6 773	3 198		12 199	3 095	2 616	1 677		479
With a work disability	1 348	570	268		778	114	93	53		21
Not in labor force	1 025	390	214		635	73	52	44		21
Prevented from working	745	268	149		477	45	30	22		15
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	37 714	12 081	5 540		25 633	5 731	4 663	2 909		1 068
With a public transportation disability	588	187	95		401	47	31	18		16
With a work disability	520	163	74		357	47	31	18		16
Persons 65 years and over	2 654	480	171		2 174	193	166	53		27
With a public transportation disability	402	85	44		317	16	11	11		5
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	4 494	1 500	715		2 994	511	433	310		78
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	22.1	26.5	29.2		20.4	20.7	22.6	28.1		14.1
Female veterans	227	128	61		99	34	31	30		3
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.8	1.8		0.7	1.1	1.2	1.8		0.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 721	1 628	776		3 093	545	464	340		81
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	11.6	12.7	13.3		11.1	9.8	10.2	12.3		8.0
May 1975 or later only	555	117	67		438	27	16	—		11
Vietnam era	1 751	667	333		1 084	270	238	201		32
February 1955 to July 1964 only	724	270	114		454	23	21	5		2
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	26	11	11		15	—	—	—		—
Korean conflict	654	257	134		397	40	28	21		12
Korean conflict and World War II	43	37	28		6	12	7	—		—
World War II	887	241	83		646	158	135	92		23
World War I	8	6	6		2	14	14	—		—
Other	73	22	—		51	1	—	—		1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	35 999	11 225	5 042		24 774	5 005	4 070	2 428		935

Table 82. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	White					Black						
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	79 300	55 038	37 451	—	24 262	192	3 270	3 064	2 344	—	206	
With Social Security income	4 895	3 158	2 041	—	1 737	21	1 52	133	82	—	19	
Income above poverty level	4 612	3 001	1 926	—	1 611	21	134	115	76	—	19	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	538	272	177	—	266	—	18	18	18	—	—	
With public assistance income	2 986	2 073	1 486	—	913	—	287	285	229	—	2	
Income above poverty level	2 190	1 481	1 029	—	709	—	169	167	159	—	2	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	301	214	147	—	87	—	35	35	35	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979	73 602	51 631	35 027	—	21 971	159	2 974	2 777	2 151	—	197	
With related children under 18 years	50 912	35 245	23 981	—	15 667	102	2 423	2 274	1 774	—	149	
With related children 5 to 17 years	37 802	26 066	18 007	—	11 736	82	1 791	1 677	1 308	—	114	
Female householder, no husband present	6 549	5 117	3 688	—	1 432	6	570	557	435	—	13	
Householder worked in 1979	5 471	4 435	3 134	—	1 036	6	442	435	351	—	7	
With related children under 18 years	5 456	4 221	3 038	—	1 235	6	494	487	396	—	7	
With related children under 6 years	2 086	1 640	1 173	—	446	6	254	252	213	—	2	
Householder 65 years and over	2 403	1 473	769	—	930	15	74	74	42	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	45 600	32 270	21 661	—	13 330	107	1 556	1 370	1 080	—	186	
With Social Security income	2 735	1 949	1 134	—	786	9	112	100	65	—	12	
Income above poverty level	2 148	1 539	977	—	609	—	96	85	53	—	11	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	945	689	394	—	256	—	38	38	30	—	—	
With public assistance income	1 044	742	477	—	302	—	59	52	39	—	7	
Income above poverty level	726	544	368	—	182	—	44	42	29	—	2	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	283	200	156	—	83	—	30	28	23	—	2	
Worked in 1979	40 473	28 959	19 536	—	11 514	81	1 328	1 169	955	—	159	
65 years and over	2 627	1 842	1 102	—	785	7	89	86	48	—	3	
Persons	301 099	209 058	142 385	—	92 041	763	11 946	11 062	8 580	—	884	
Related children under 18 years	93 324	64 054	43 787	—	29 270	231	4 352	4 090	3 212	—	262	
Related children 5 to 17 years	64 934	44 421	30 773	—	20 513	173	2 854	2 659	2 096	—	195	
60 years and over	13 843	9 309	5 504	—	4 534	66	365	335	219	—	30	
65 years and over	7 362	4 932	2 815	—	2 430	42	202	197	110	—	5	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 778	2 772	1 943	—	2 006	18	301	291	188	—	10	
Mean income deficit	6.0	5.0	5.2	—	8.3	9.4	9.2	9.5	8.0	—	4.9	
Persons per family	\$3 222	\$2 937	\$3 037	—	\$3 616	\$7 364	\$2 885	\$2 818	\$2 941	—	\$4 835	
With Social Security income	283	157	115	—	126	—	18	18	6	—	2.80	
With public assistance income	796	592	457	—	204	—	118	118	70	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979	3 272	1 949	1 348	—	1 323	18	160	150	112	—	10	
With related children under 18 years	3 753	2 213	1 553	—	1 540	18	258	248	173	—	10	
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 570	1 452	998	—	1 118	18	177	177	114	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present	1 374	960	702	—	414	6	173	173	123	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979	704	530	371	—	174	6	89	89	64	—	—	
With related children under 18 years	1 294	896	655	—	398	6	167	167	123	—	—	
With related children under 6 years	789	602	442	—	187	6	98	98	76	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over	142	69	24	—	73	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	7 385	4 420	2 916	—	2 965	55	256	214	183	—	42	
Mean income deficit	16.2	13.7	13.5	—	22.2	51.4	16.5	15.6	16.9	—	22.6	
With Social Security income	\$2 268	\$2 224	\$2 284	—	\$2 333	\$2 353	\$2 314	\$2 279	\$2 424	—	\$2 493	
With public assistance income	587	410	157	—	177	9	16	15	12	—	1	
Worked in 1979	4 116	2 632	1 761	—	1 784	29	152	135	119	—	5	
65 years and over	442	259	129	—	183	—	6	3	—	—	3	
Persons	23 050	13 223	9 087	—	9 827	163	1 305	1 246	911	—	59	
Percent below poverty level	7.7	6.3	6.4	—	10.7	21.4	10.9	11.3	10.6	—	6.7	
Related children under 18 years	7 497	4 262	3 026	—	3 235	79	613	606	447	—	7	
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 614	2 496	1 775	—	2 118	54	369	366	267	—	3	
60 years and over	1 344	810	434	—	534	8	24	14	5	—	10	
65 years and over	715	420	221	—	295	—	12	9	—	—	3	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 711	4 016	2 732	—	2 695	24	475	452	321	—	23	
Mean income deficit	8.5	7.3	7.3	—	11.1	12.5	14.5	14.8	13.7	—	11.2	
Persons per family	\$3 710	\$3 400	\$3 549	—	\$4 172	\$7 781	\$3 275	\$3 294	\$3 292	—	\$2 914	
With Social Security income	346	338	336	—	359	5.83	3.45	3.50	3.70	—	2.43	
With public assistance income	405	227	165	—	178	—	28	28	16	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979	1 084	809	610	—	275	—	146	146	98	—	—	
With related children under 18 years	4 950	3 035	2 017	—	1 915	24	317	297	235	—	20	
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 331	3 240	2 189	—	2 091	24	413	398	306	—	15	
Female householder, no husband present	3 592	2 094	1 406	—	1 498	24	285	285	213	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979	1 766	1 268	900	—	498	6	237	235	176	—	2	
With related children under 18 years	1 039	795	533	—	244	6	143	141	107	—	2	
With related children under 6 years	1 669	1 189	838	—	480	6	231	229	176	—	2	
Householder 65 years and over	964	744	510	—	220	6	124	122	100	—	2	
Householder 65 years and over	215	105	36	—	110	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	8 876	5 372	3 516	—	3 504	55	320	275	231	—	45	
Mean income deficit	19.5	16.6	16.2	—	26.3	51.4	20.6	20.1	21.4	—	24.2	
With Social Security income	\$2 751	\$2 691	\$2 755	—	\$2 843	\$3 298	\$2 730	\$2 644	\$2 791	—	\$3 251	
With public assistance income	811	575	256	—	236	9	32	31	25	—	1	
Worked in 1979	447	275	175	—	172	—	26	21	21	—	5	
65 years and over	5 640	3 398	2 234	—	2 242	29	192	172	156	—	20	
65 years and over	644	406	221	—	238	—	9	6	—	—	3	
Persons	31 447	18 649	12 444	—	12 798	189	2 040	1 955	1 504	—	85	
Percent below poverty level	10.4	8.9	8.7	—	13.9	24.8	17.1	17.5	17.5	—	9.6	
Related children under 18 years	10 830	6 492	4 371	—	4 338	84	1 005	996	792	—	9	
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 488	3 728	2 536	—	2 760	59	594	591	477	—	3	
60 years and over	1 780	1 066	584	—	714	8	27	17	5	—	10	
65 years and over	1 042	629	333	—	413	—	15	12	—	—	3	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.4	4.2	4.5	—	8.1	16.3	7.0	7.2	6.9	—	5.7	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.4	12.0	11.5	—	16.7	27.7	25.1	25.6	24.8	—	18.8	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.1	17.6	16.9	—	22.7	30.7	35.0	35.7	36.0	—	26.4	

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe			Central cities	Urban fringe					
Families												
With Social Security income	12 036	3 757	1 787	—	8 279	7	1 537	1 396	831	—	141	
Income above poverty level	1 945	451	192	—	1 494	—	95	88	34	—	7	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 460	340	158	—	1 120	—	90	83	34	—	7	
With public assistance income	2 907	750	445	—	2 157	2	84	77	54	—	7	
Income above poverty level	1 825	401	216	—	1 424	—	68	63	40	—	5	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	502	106	38	—	396	—	8	6	6	—	2	
Householder worked in 1979	9 379	3 139	1 461	—	6 240	5	1 360	1 232	726	—	128	
With related children under 18 years	9 681	3 019	1 414	—	6 662	7	1 180	1 069	637	—	111	
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 762	2 294	1 051	—	5 468	3	778	693	406	—	85	
Female householder, no husband present	2 699	1 280	736	—	1 419	—	157	147	89	—	10	
Householder worked in 1979	1 720	937	489	—	783	—	109	99	48	—	10	
With related children under 18 years	2 229	1 086	640	—	1 143	—	127	117	69	—	10	
With related children under 6 years	1 201	638	393	—	563	—	32	32	20	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over	1 359	200	78	—	1 159	...	121	112	35	—	9	
Unrelated individuals												
With Social Security income	5 838	2 636	1 288	—	3 202	...	1 268	801	409	—	467	
Income above poverty level	639	283	119	—	356	...	35	25	—	—	10	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	412	188	65	—	224	...	32	25	—	—	7	
With public assistance income	298	144	42	—	154	...	18	18	—	—	—	
Income above poverty level	701	298	142	—	403	...	44	31	11	—	13	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	474	209	106	—	265	...	31	21	11	—	10	
Worked in 1979	286	125	69	—	161	...	4	—	—	—	4	
65 years and over	4 089	1 917	967	—	2 172	...	1 112	724	386	—	388	
	603	173	56	—	430	...	32	23	5	—	9	
Persons												
Related children under 18 years	62 905	18 725	8 506	—	44 180	...	8 106	6 683	4 067	—	1 423	
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 057	7 345	3 291	—	18 712	...	2 519	2 114	1 279	—	405	
60 years and over	18 905	5 272	2 344	—	13 633	...	1 613	1 322	806	—	291	
65 years and over	4 031	825	264	—	3 206	...	396	357	185	—	39	
	2 654	480	171	—	2 174	...	193	166	53	—	27	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Mean income deficit	3 042	748	412	—	2 294	7	102	100	66	—	2	
Percent below poverty level	25.3	19.9	23.1	—	27.7	100.0	6.6	7.2	7.9	—	1.4	
Persons per family	\$3 664	\$2 588	\$2 561	—	\$4 015	\$4 861	\$3 011	\$3 054	\$3 346	—	\$825	
With Social Security income	4.40	3.30	3.17	—	4.76	—	3.02	2.94	2.64	—	7.00	
With public assistance income	1 082	349	229	—	374	—	5	5	—	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979	1 770	400	211	—	1 733	2	16	14	14	—	2	
With related children under 18 years	2 573	633	351	—	1 370	5	69	67	38	—	2	
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 981	422	220	—	1 940	7	91	89	60	—	2	
Female householder, no husband present	1 071	495	297	—	1 559	3	62	60	31	—	2	
Householder worked in 1979	541	277	141	—	576	—	37	37	30	—	—	
With related children under 18 years	942	455	272	—	264	—	15	15	8	—	—	
With related children under 6 years	596	337	210	—	259	—	7	7	30	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over	402	68	30	—	334	...	5	5	—	—	—	
Unrelated individuals												
Mean income deficit	2 413	921	469	—	1 492	...	242	117	44	—	125	
Percent below poverty level	41.3	34.9	36.4	—	46.6	...	19.1	14.6	10.8	—	26.8	
Persons per family	\$2 506	\$2 397	\$2 239	—	\$2 574	...	\$2 512	\$2 265	\$2 262	—	\$2 744	
With Social Security income	227	95	54	—	132	...	3	—	—	—	3	
With public assistance income	227	89	36	—	138	...	13	10	—	—	3	
Worked in 1979	1 206	455	254	—	751	...	142	79	35	—	63	
65 years and over	186	26	13	—	160	...	3	—	—	—	3	
Persons												
Mean income deficit	16 168	3 472	1 796	—	12 696	...	644	470	254	—	174	
Percent below poverty level	25.7	18.5	21.1	—	28.7	...	7.9	7.0	6.2	—	12.2	
Related children under 18 years	6 961	1 341	714	—	5 620	...	194	161	93	—	33	
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 959	857	415	—	4 102	...	109	89	47	—	20	
60 years and over	1 183	237	81	—	946	...	17	14	—	—	3	
65 years and over	739	114	47	—	625	...	8	5	—	—	3	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Mean income deficit	3 832	897	459	—	2 935	7	149	139	101	—	10	
Percent below poverty level	31.8	23.9	25.7	—	35.5	100.0	9.7	10.0	12.2	—	7.1	
Persons per family	\$4 702	\$3 675	\$3 729	—	\$5 016	\$7 272	\$3 332	\$3 454	\$3 311	—	\$1 644	
With Social Security income	4.54	3.43	3.20	—	4.88	...	3.65	3.55	3.50	—	5.10	
With public assistance income	659	149	39	—	510	—	5	5	—	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979	1 367	402	238	—	965	2	24	20	20	—	4	
With related children under 18 years	2 333	517	249	—	1 816	5	110	100	67	—	10	
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 241	746	385	—	2 495	7	138	128	95	—	10	
Female householder, no husband present	2 540	498	245	—	2 042	3	101	95	66	—	6	
Householder worked in 1979	1 236	532	306	—	704	—	43	43	36	—	—	
With related children under 18 years	630	302	141	—	328	—	15	15	8	—	—	
With related children under 6 years	1 105	492	281	—	613	—	43	43	36	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over	488	73	30	—	415	...	5	5	—	—	—	
Unrelated individuals												
Mean income deficit	2 836	1 108	586	—	1 728	...	291	145	62	—	146	
Percent below poverty level	48.6	42.0	45.5	—	54.0	...	22.9	18.1	15.2	—	31.3	
Persons per family	\$3 008	\$2 861	\$2 647	—	\$3 108	...	\$2 987	\$2 736	\$2 509	—	\$3 236	
With Social Security income	304	126	65	—	178	...	3	—	—	—	3	
With public assistance income	376	143	66	—	233	...	14	10	—	—	4	
Worked in 1979	1 471	591	346	—	880	...	190	107	53	—	83	
65 years and over	270	53	24	—	217	...	3	—	—	—	3	
Persons												
Mean income deficit	20 760	4 366	2 183	—	16 394	...	948	712	459	—	236	
Percent below poverty level	33.0	23.3	25.7	—	37.1	...	11.7	10.7	11.3	—	16.6	
Related children under 18 years	8 953	1 697	860	—	7 256	...	329	273	187	—	56	
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 400	1 126	527	—	5 274	...	206	164	122	—	42	
60 years and over	1 527	287	92	—	1 240	...	18	14	—	—	4	
65 years and over	958	150	58	—	808	...	9	5	—	—	4	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.8	11.4	12.4	—	20.5	...	6.1	5.5	4.6	—	8.7	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	39.7	28.7	30.7	—	44.3	...	14.7	14.0	14.8	—	18.1	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50.6	36.5	37.1	—	56.6	...	21.7	21.3	20.2	—	23.7	

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe				Central cities	Urban fringe				
Total persons	9 057	7 353	4 974	—	1 704	3	392 794	251 368	165 427	—	141 426	819
Under 5 years	1 344	1 103	797	—	241	...	37 585	23 564	15 232	—	14 021	63
5 to 9 years	1 101	880	646	—	221	...	34 030	20 888	14 018	—	13 142	60
10 to 14 years	673	561	390	—	112	...	33 427	20 004	13 344	—	13 423	68
15 to 19 years	788	692	470	—	96	...	36 345	22 619	14 885	—	13 726	83
20 to 24 years	1 300	1 095	611	—	205	...	43 861	30 418	19 402	—	13 443	50
25 to 29 years	1 274	1 013	718	—	261	...	47 150	31 248	20 307	—	15 902	61
30 to 34 years	1 064	840	573	—	224	...	41 624	27 044	18 362	—	14 580	48
35 to 39 years	503	338	247	—	165	...	30 307	19 684	13 397	—	10 623	90
40 to 44 years	380	322	184	—	58	...	22 786	14 747	10 146	—	8 039	53
45 to 49 years	161	127	86	—	34	...	18 101	11 688	7 932	—	6 413	74
50 to 54 years	209	156	107	—	53	...	15 441	9 741	6 390	—	5 700	69
55 to 59 years	108	88	71	—	20	...	12 782	8 385	5 634	—	4 397	21
60 to 64 years	87	81	48	—	6	...	8 261	5 026	3 010	—	3 235	28
65 to 69 years	54	46	16	—	8	...	4 864	2 741	1 570	—	2 123	16
70 to 74 years	1	1	—	—	—	...	3 028	1 756	881	—	1 272	15
75 to 79 years	10	10	10	—	—	...	1 764	1 014	518	—	750	15
80 to 84 years	—	—	—	—	—	...	881	513	247	—	368	5
85 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	...	557	288	152	—	269	—
Median	22.0	21.7	21.2	—	24.5	...	26.2	26.3	26.4	—	25.9	32.6
Female	4 195	3 441	2 347	—	754	...	184 711	120 135	79 935	—	64 576	384
Under 5 years	653	531	370	—	122	...	18 334	11 553	7 530	—	6 781	40
5 to 9 years	536	434	315	—	102	...	16 465	10 080	6 810	—	6 385	31
10 to 14 years	313	267	170	—	46	...	16 330	9 927	6 576	—	6 403	39
15 to 19 years	355	298	200	—	57	...	16 800	10 506	7 018	—	6 294	44
20 to 24 years	564	491	300	—	73	...	20 591	14 358	9 361	—	6 233	8
25 to 29 years	508	410	306	—	98	...	22 217	14 973	9 830	—	7 244	42
30 to 34 years	573	410	336	—	105	...	19 538	13 160	8 990	—	6 378	16
35 to 39 years	202	127	100	—	75	...	13 640	8 964	6 254	—	4 676	32
40 to 44 years	181	171	98	—	10	...	10 270	6 884	4 871	—	3 386	32
45 to 49 years	74	59	38	—	15	...	8 233	5 417	3 592	—	2 816	29
50 to 54 years	111	85	55	—	26	...	6 910	4 453	2 980	—	2 457	32
55 to 59 years	51	40	32	—	11	...	6 012	4 039	2 731	—	1 973	7
60 to 64 years	41	35	16	—	6	...	3 894	2 427	1 453	—	1 467	8
65 to 69 years	32	24	11	—	8	...	2 423	1 515	926	—	908	9
70 to 74 years	1	1	—	—	—	...	1 419	912	476	—	507	10
75 to 79 years	—	—	—	—	—	...	913	559	299	—	354	5
80 to 84 years	—	—	—	—	—	...	414	234	140	—	180	—
85 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	...	308	174	98	—	134	—
Median	21.9	21.7	21.6	—	23.5	...	25.9	26.2	26.4	—	25.1	28.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	87	81	48	—	6	...	8 261	5 026	3 010	—	3 235	28
In families	60	54	36	—	6	...	6 271	3 681	2 189	—	2 590	20
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	...	9.0	5.0	5.3	—	14.7	20.0
Householder or spouse	47	41	30	—	6	...	5 850	3 396	1 989	—	2 454	12
Other relatives	13	13	6	—	—	...	421	285	200	—	136	8
Nonrelatives in households	22	22	7	—	—	...	1 850	1 276	775	—	574	8
Living alone	8	8	—	—	—	...	1 422	961	574	—	461	8
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	...	28.3	26.7	16.2	—	31.5	100.0
In group quarters	5	5	5	—	—	...	140	69	46	—	71	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	...	47	35	31	—	12	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	...	26	26	22	—	—	—
Other	5	5	5	—	—	...	93	34	15	—	59	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	55	47	16	—	8	...	7 892	4 497	2 451	—	3 395	31
In families	41	35	11	—	6	...	5 246	2 709	1 408	—	2 537	15
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	...	11.6	5.9	5.1	—	17.6	—
Householder or spouse	39	33	11	—	6	...	4 635	2 318	1 174	—	2 317	15
Other relatives	2	2	—	—	—	...	611	391	234	—	220	—
Nonrelatives in households	14	12	5	—	2	...	2 364	1 574	936	—	790	16
Living alone	2	—	—	—	—	...	2 108	1 401	841	—	707	16
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	...	17.6	12.6	12.1	—	27.6	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	282	214	107	—	68	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	...	229	190	88	—	39	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	...	225	187	88	—	38	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	53	24	19	—	29	—
Persons 75 years and over	10	10	10	—	—	...	3 202	1 815	917	—	1 387	20
In families	10	10	10	—	—	...	1 793	919	529	—	874	20
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	...	13.3	10.9	10.2	—	15.9	—
Householder or spouse	10	10	10	—	—	...	1 184	557	285	—	627	15
Other relatives	—	—	—	—	—	...	609	362	244	—	247	5
Nonrelatives in households	—	—	—	—	—	...	926	526	251	—	400	—
Living alone	—	—	—	—	—	...	823	466	209	—	357	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	...	26.2	20.4	11.5	—	33.9	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	483	370	137	—	113	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	...	474	370	137	—	104	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	...	450	366	137	—	84	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	9	—	—	—	9	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	2 294	1 894	1 296	—	400	—	130 075	87 051	58 110	—	43 024	286
1 person	373	303	191	—	70	—	25 955	17 955	11 638	—	8 000	70
2 persons	592	456	268	—	136	—	36 121	25 287	17 119	—	10 834	76
3 persons	512	472	344	—	40	—	24 243	16 702	11 367	—	7 541	51
4 persons	463	349	267	—	114	—	23 257	15 614	10 552	—	7 643	40
5 persons	231	200	160	—	31	—	11 583	7 274	4 807	—	4 309	33
6 or more persons	123	114	66	—	9	—	8 916	4 219	2 627	—	4 697	16

Table 106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	2 857	595	2 917	1 700	472	274	4 691	3 875	3 574	1 209
Children ever born.....	1 030	271	1 286	647	161	97	1 558	1 308	1 000	341
Per 1,000 women.....	361	455	441	381	341	354	332	338	280	282
Women ever married	1 177	334	1 610	721	225	171	1 674	1 303	991	377
Children ever born.....	947	269	1 240	581	139	95	1 353	1 061	861	285
Per 1,000 women.....	805	805	770	806	618	556	808	814	869	756
Women 25 to 34 years	4 212	821	3 813	2 098	564	436	4 640	4 422	4 306	1 727
Children ever born.....	5 390	1 107	5 066	2 920	673	454	5 603	5 838	5 471	2 053
Per 1,000 women.....	1 280	1 348	1 329	1 392	1 193	1 041	1 208	1 320	1 271	1 189
Women ever married	3 610	727	3 410	1 876	522	392	3 928	3 732	3 651	1 465
Children ever born.....	5 303	1 062	4 972	2 851	660	454	5 502	5 760	5 358	2 043
Per 1,000 women.....	1 469	1 461	1 458	1 520	1 264	1 158	1 401	1 543	1 468	1 395
Women 35 to 44 years	2 478	447	2 300	1 055	256	209	2 522	2 665	2 791	1 258
Children ever born.....	6 237	1 178	5 460	2 686	461	477	6 582	6 738	6 762	2 858
Per 1,000 women.....	2 517	2 635	2 374	2 546	1 801	2 282	2 610	2 528	2 423	2 272
Women ever married	2 438	436	2 231	1 009	241	204	2 463	2 576	2 694	1 205
Children ever born.....	6 237	1 178	5 435	2 686	461	477	6 569	6 736	6 739	2 858
Per 1,000 women.....	2 558	2 702	2 436	2 662	1 913	2 338	2 667	2 615	2 501	2 372
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	35 592	6 109	32 424	16 535	3 967	3 039	46 750	42 639	41 964	17 140
In households.....	34 211	5 833	31 072	15 917	3 747	2 899	44 796	40 914	40 412	16 645
Family householder: Male.....	9 290	1 463	9 016	4 421	926	806	8 442	7 876	8 200	3 856
Female.....	1 054	188	1 037	608	135	83	1 271	1 441	1 199	494
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	2 335	363	2 258	1 264	330	370	2 418	2 452	2 011	1 059
Female.....	1 266	249	1 141	641	172	83	1 527	1 731	1 599	799
Spouse.....	7 983	1 639	7 799	3 955	910	823	8 460	8 814	8 446	3 888
Child.....	9 935	1 372	7 718	3 853	918	487	20 488	16 488	16 795	5 790
Other relatives.....	734	192	702	308	55	38	838	852	901	408
Nonrelatives.....	1 614	367	1 401	867	301	209	1 352	1 260	1 261	351
Persons per household.....	2.86	2.79	2.83	2.81	2.61	2.65	2.74	2.68	2.79	2.69
Persons per family.....	3.34	3.28	3.27	3.31	3.21	3.32	3.27	3.24	3.32	3.24
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	10 344	1 651	10 053	5 029	1 061	889	9 713	9 317	9 399	4 350
With own children under 18 years.....	6 366	1 049	6 411	3 188	693	608	6 205	5 755	5 837	2 465
With own children under 6 years.....	3 174	516	3 338	1 597	335	261	3 038	2 653	2 585	1 048
Married-couple families	9 339	1 409	8 897	4 277	951	819	8 489	7 857	8 116	3 794
With own children under 18 years.....	5 590	859	5 578	2 659	604	559	5 241	4 681	4 924	2 083
With own children under 6 years.....	2 896	440	3 065	1 419	315	256	2 673	2 289	2 282	905
Female householder, no husband present	695	161	796	485	76	43	879	1 064	908	364
With own children under 18 years.....	568	134	592	384	60	38	753	820	698	275
With own children under 6 years.....	202	55	180	139	14	5	270	292	245	83
Subfamilies	91	14	106	51	6	8	200	142	175	65
With own children under 18 years.....	74	7	68	27	6	4	172	114	133	64
Married-couple subfamilies	77	7	71	28	6	4	47	62	61	10
With own children under 18 years.....	60	—	33	4	6	—	19	34	19	9
Mother-child subfamilies	14	7	33	20	—	2	138	79	114	55
Persons under 18 years	9 533	1 352	7 189	3 483	872	477	18 779	14 882	15 387	5 003
Percent living with two parents.....	84.3	77.6	81.9	77.9	78.7	86.6	86.2	83.4	84.7	83.7
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	18 317	3 389	18 106	9 097	2 168	1 817	18 658	18 083	17 655	7 673
Never widowed or divorced.....	12 577	2 304	12 985	6 215	1 420	1 357	12 999	11 686	12 027	5 081
Known to have been: Widowed.....	329	93	339	233	70	26	364	514	343	232
Divorced.....	5 428	1 014	4 828	2 669	678	434	5 359	5 968	5 346	2 388
Widowed and divorced.....	17	22	46	20	—	—	66	85	61	28
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	10 344	1 651	10 053	5 029	1 061	889	9 713	9 317	9 399	4 350
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	8 827	1 380	8 561	4 197	928	771	8 344	7 645	7 978	3 595
Unemployed.....	369	86	539	239	47	36	466	514	339	208
Not in labor force.....	1 148	185	953	593	86	82	903	1 158	1 082	547
Married-couple families	9 339	1 409	8 897	4 277	951	819	8 489	7 857	8 116	3 794
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	8 109	1 225	7 674	3 628	840	707	7 444	6 628	6 929	3 206
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 338	638	4 365	1 998	475	389	4 469	3 921	4 081	1 978
Wife unemployed.....	228	40	217	131	26	7	231	226	204	94
Wife not in labor force.....	3 543	547	3 092	1 499	339	311	2 744	2 481	2 644	1 134
Husband unemployed.....	338	71	472	227	41	46	388	426	337	160
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	174	23	179	92	13	40	175	203	130	71
Wife unemployed.....	34	15	67	5	9	—	41	57	38	22
Wife not in labor force.....	130	33	226	130	19	6	172	166	169	67
Husband not in labor force.....	892	113	751	422	70	66	657	803	850	428
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	317	14	249	173	27	19	264	313	329	122
Wife unemployed.....	11	10	12	10	13	—	12	20	9	13
Wife not in labor force.....	564	89	490	239	30	47	381	470	512	293
Female householder, no husband present	695	161	796	485	76	43	879	1 064	908	364
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	554	98	616	354	57	30	638	750	693	264
Unemployed.....	13	6	40	10	10	5	82	78	34	30
Not in labor force.....	128	57	140	121	9	8	159	236	181	70
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	1 381	276	1 352	618	220	140	1 954	1 725	1 552	495
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	27	—	—	—	11	17	5	5
Inmate of home for the aged.....	27	19	40	18	13	6	56	65	46	38
Inmate of other institution.....	96	21	42	20	10	—	64	68	49	7
In military quarters.....	933	173	994	466	125	108	1 247	1 031	911	243
In college dormitory.....	125	18	79	35	31	6	152	160	123	64
Other, in group quarters.....	200	45	170	79	41	20	424	384	418	138

Table 114. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	10 344	1 651	10 053	5 029	1 061	889	9 713	9 317	9 399	4 350
With Social Security income	647	67	546	352	23	49	466	602	693	275
Income above poverty level	603	62	489	333	23	49	428	563	659	256
Below poverty level without Social Security income	61	16	36	52	7	14	72	75	60	44
With public assistance income	403	105	324	192	21	40	361	377	316	139
Income above poverty level	305	65	258	156	17	29	245	262	255	118
Below poverty level without public assistance income	46	8	34	11	—	6	45	28	43	20
Householder worked in 1979	9 649	1 527	9 395	4 668	1 008	850	9 082	8 503	8 664	3 973
With related children under 18 years	6 513	1 094	6 511	3 246	699	616	6 319	5 909	5 991	2 550
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 775	795	4 742	2 346	514	481	4 632	4 440	4 654	1 999
Female householder, no husband present	695	161	796	485	76	43	879	1 064	908	364
Householder worked in 1979	637	122	702	404	76	38	737	866	782	287
With related children under 18 years	580	142	622	402	60	38	766	844	721	294
With related children under 6 years	220	55	190	152	14	5	282	303	258	92
Householder 65 years and over	355	48	270	116	7	12	147	339	300	202
Unrelated individuals	5 322	1 012	4 809	2 828	836	682	5 628	5 735	5 125	2 317
With Social Security income	258	111	298	173	28	42	249	452	395	253
Income above poverty level	189	88	213	136	22	34	198	333	319	200
Below poverty level without Social Security income	94	30	90	80	15	4	90	131	125	68
With public assistance income	87	14	141	51	—	24	129	181	74	97
Income above poverty level	58	14	86	36	—	15	93	130	56	71
Below poverty level without public assistance income	35	9	42	18	—	—	18	17	17	8
Worked in 1979	4 703	895	4 316	2 509	765	603	5 204	4 950	4 502	1 964
65 years and over	222	91	273	164	33	29	244	465	386	277
Persons	34 318	5 866	31 081	15 973	3 780	2 919	45 127	41 206	40 666	16 753
Related children under 18 years	9 273	1 316	6 895	3 403	833	470	18 594	14 699	15 151	4 962
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 702	1 007	4 650	2 423	567	373	12 574	10 533	10 925	3 530
60 years and over	1 658	331	1 438	722	102	132	1 241	2 059	2 040	1 343
65 years and over	842	201	775	349	68	62	557	1 131	1 023	679
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	619	110	546	288	26	22	597	523	483	214
Mean income deficit	\$3 243	\$2 525	\$3 709	\$3 182	\$3 745	\$2 732	\$3 015	\$3 100	\$3 029	\$3 356
Persons per family	3.42	3.28	3.28	3.65	3.65	4.00	3.37	3.21	3.38	3.75
With Social Security income	44	5	57	19	—	—	38	39	34	19
With public assistance income	98	40	66	36	4	11	116	115	61	21
Householder worked in 1979	467	54	349	179	20	11	419	332	311	140
With related children 5 to 17 years	495	76	413	243	26	16	491	419	356	160
Female householder, no husband present	305	56	317	157	12	16	329	286	277	105
Householder worked in 1979	162	29	123	63	—	—	178	195	161	42
With related children under 18 years	123	16	66	32	—	—	73	85	94	11
With related children under 6 years	152	29	114	63	—	—	174	184	158	42
Householder 65 years and over	110	19	61	43	—	—	126	120	86	27
Unrelated individuals	15	11	19	13	—	—	7	17	41	15
Persons	912	140	734	416	106	109	646	992	749	363
Mean income deficit	\$2 355	\$2 290	\$2 167	\$2 140	\$2 349	\$2 403	\$2 199	\$2 035	\$2 279	\$1 968
With Social Security income	69	23	85	37	8	8	51	119	76	33
With public assistance income	29	—	55	15	—	—	9	36	18	26
Worked in 1979	522	69	457	253	74	70	405	585	440	207
65 years and over	50	18	39	31	—	8	22	76	57	42
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	869	151	760	426	43	36	906	766	696	266
Mean income deficit	\$3 761	\$3 230	\$4 041	\$3 599	\$3 408	\$3 070	\$3 353	\$3 476	\$3 490	\$4 280
Persons per family	3.59	3.41	3.36	3.69	3.16	3.58	3.33	3.23	3.39	3.64
With Social Security income	64	15	57	19	—	—	67	65	63	24
With public assistance income	158	48	82	43	4	17	147	148	104	30
Householder worked in 1979	685	85	548	293	37	25	680	542	484	178
With related children under 18 years	711	105	594	350	31	30	759	593	546	200
With related children 5 to 17 years	441	85	426	229	14	22	523	432	394	130
Female householder, no husband present	222	40	149	101	—	5	265	248	219	68
Householder worked in 1979	183	24	92	53	—	—	144	121	137	28
With related children under 18 years	205	40	140	93	—	5	237	214	214	68
With related children under 6 years	125	19	76	58	—	5	153	148	113	42
Householder 65 years and over	35	18	23	13	—	2	9	32	48	20
Unrelated individuals	1 048	175	917	560	134	127	767	1 155	915	419
Mean income deficit	\$2 915	\$2 718	\$2 593	\$2 434	\$2 660	\$2 953	\$2 721	\$2 620	\$2 726	\$2 571
With Social Security income	91	33	114	66	6	12	64	142	106	69
With public assistance income	37	9	84	27	—	9	43	56	23	26
Worked in 1979	628	89	618	368	102	84	514	711	565	235
65 years and over	63	24	63	49	—	12	34	99	90	58
Persons	3 724	506	2 827	1 665	287	277	4 239	4 147	3 736	1 367
Mean income deficit	\$2 109	\$2 011	\$1 911	\$1 811	\$2 011	\$2 109	\$1 911	\$1 811	\$1 911	\$1 811
With Social Security income	1 208	101	633	437	35	34	1 959	1 592	1 552	473
With public assistance income	718	41	321	314	8	21	1 144	974	1 069	285
Worked in 1979	196	72	163	116	5	37	133	282	277	168
65 years and over	115	42	97	62	5	31	51	154	168	97
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.8	3.8	5.2	4.5	4.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	4.6	4.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.3	11.9	12.0	13.2	11.2	11.9	11.7	12.7	11.6	10.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	18.7	20.3	17.7	19.6	16.5	15.9	18.1	19.3	16.7	15.9

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
AGE				
Total persons	174 431	170 401	174 431	170 401
Under 5 years	16 396	16 029	16 396	16 029
5 to 9 years	14 906	14 664	14 906	14 664
10 to 14 years	14 137	13 734	14 137	13 734
15 to 19 years	15 636	15 355	15 636	15 355
20 to 24 years	20 336	20 013	20 336	20 013
25 to 29 years	21 552	21 025	21 552	21 025
30 to 34 years	19 530	18 935	19 530	18 935
35 to 39 years	14 073	13 644	14 073	13 644
40 to 44 years	10 565	10 330	10 565	10 330
45 to 49 years	8 246	8 018	8 246	8 018
50 to 54 years	6 692	6 497	6 692	6 497
55 to 59 years	5 796	5 705	5 796	5 705
60 to 64 years	3 141	3 058	3 141	3 058
65 to 69 years	1 596	1 586	1 596	1 586
70 to 74 years	885	881	885	881
75 to 79 years	537	528	537	528
80 to 84 years	255	247	255	247
85 years and over	152	152	152	152
Median	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3
Female	84 051	82 282	84 051	82 282
Under 5 years	8 099	7 900	8 099	7 900
5 to 9 years	7 208	7 125	7 208	7 125
10 to 14 years	6 911	6 746	6 911	6 746
15 to 19 years	7 323	7 218	7 323	7 218
20 to 24 years	9 814	9 661	9 814	9 661
25 to 29 years	10 347	10 136	10 347	10 136
30 to 34 years	9 591	9 326	9 591	9 326
35 to 39 years	6 549	6 354	6 549	6 354
40 to 44 years	5 073	4 969	5 073	4 969
45 to 49 years	3 735	3 630	3 735	3 630
50 to 54 years	3 119	3 035	3 119	3 035
55 to 59 years	2 822	2 763	2 822	2 763
60 to 64 years	1 495	1 469	1 495	1 469
65 to 69 years	944	937	944	937
70 to 74 years	476	476	476	476
75 to 79 years	299	299	299	299
80 to 84 years	148	140	148	140
85 years and over	98	98	98	98
Median	26.3	26.2	26.3	26.2
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER				
Persons 60 to 64 years	3 141	3 058	3 141	3 058
In families	2 298	2 225	2 298	2 225
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.3
Householder or spouse	2 092	2 019	2 092	2 019
Other relatives	206	206	206	206
Nonrelatives in households	788	782	788	782
Living alone	580	574	580	574
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.0	16.2	16.0	16.2
In group quarters	55	51	55	51
Inmate of institution	35	31	35	31
Home for the aged	22	22	22	22
Other	20	20	20	20
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 481	2 467	2 481	2 467
In families	1 430	1 419	1 430	1 419
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1
Householder or spouse	1 189	1 185	1 189	1 185
Other relatives	241	234	241	234
Nonrelatives in households	944	941	944	941
Living alone	844	841	844	841
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1
In group quarters	107	107	107	107
Inmate of institution	88	88	88	88
Home for the aged	88	88	88	88
Other	19	19	19	19
Persons 75 years and over	944	927	944	927
In families	556	539	556	539
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.7	10.0	9.7	10.0
Householder or spouse	299	295	299	295
Other relatives	257	244	257	244
Nonrelatives in households	251	251	251	251
Living alone	209	209	209	209
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
In group quarters	137	137	137	137
Inmate of institution	137	137	137	137
Home for the aged	137	137	137	137
Other	-	-	-	-
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD				
Households	60 826	59 406	60 826	59 406
1 person	12 075	11 829	12 075	11 829
2 persons	17 825	17 387	17 825	17 387
3 persons	11 987	11 711	11 987	11 711
4 persons	11 113	10 819	11 113	10 819
5 persons	5 097	4 967	5 097	4 967
6 or more persons	2 729	2 693	2 729	2 693

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP				
Total persons	174 431	170 401	174 431	170 401
Native	165 726	161 861	165 726	161 861
Foreign born	8 705	8 540	8 705	8 540
Naturalized citizen	4 989	4 900	4 989	4 900
Not a citizen	3 716	3 640	3 716	3 640
COUNTRY OF BIRTH				
Foreign born persons	8 705	8 540	8 705	8 540
Europe	2 909	2 850	2 909	2 850
Austria	108	100	108	100
Czechoslovakia	33	33	33	33
France	173	173	173	173
Germany	1 009	993	1 009	993
Greece	71	71	71	71
Hungary	24	24	24	24
Ireland	55	55	55	55
Italy	51	51	51	51
Netherlands	117	109	117	109
Poland	48	48	48	48
Portugal	7	7	7	7
Sweden	68	64	68	64
United Kingdom	639	616	639	616
England	407	394	407	394
Northern Ireland	24	24	24	24
Scotland	155	145	155	145
Wales	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia	49	49	49	49
U.S.S.R.	33	33	33	33
Asia	2 657	2 616	2 657	2 616
China	66	66	66	66
India	102	102	102	102
Japan	543	543	543	543
Korea	839	839	839	839
Philippines	693	659	693	659
Vietnam	81	81	81	81
North and Central America	1 973	1 918	1 973	1 918
Canada	1 263	1 211	1 263	1 211
Mexico	219	216	219	216
West Indies	254	254	254	254
Cuba	52	52	52	52
Dominican Republic	114	114	114	114
Jamaica	17	17	17	17
South America	249	249	249	249
North Africa	31	31	31	31
Other Africa	104	104	104	104
All other countries	91	91	91	91
Country not reported	658	648	658	648
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION				
Foreign born persons	8 705	8 540	8 705	8 540
1975 to 1980	2 117	2 078	2 117	2 078
1970 to 1974	1 423	1 423	1 423	1 423
1965 to 1969	1 188	1 141	1 188	1 141
1960 to 1964	1 471	1 442	1 471	1 442
1950 to 1959	1 631	1 631	1 631	1 631
Before 1950	833	825	833	825
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 years and over	158 035	154 372	158 035	154 372
Speak only English at home	146 352	142 881	146 352	142 881
Speak a language other than English at home	11 683	11 491	11 683	11 491
Speak English very well	8 036	7 869	8 036	7 869
Speak English well	2 470	2 459	2 470	2 459
Speak English not well or not at all	1 177	1 163	1 177	1 163
5 to 13 years	182	175	182	175
14 to 17 years	43	43	43	43
18 to 24 years	167	167	167	167
25 years and over	785	778	785	778
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Persons 5 to 17 years	38 405	37 601	38 405	37 601
English only	36 435	35 680	36 435	35 680
Chinese	5	5	5	5
French	136	113	136	113
German	264	257	264	257
Greek	28	28	28	28
Italian	29	29	29	29
Philippine languages	70	64	70	64
Polish	8	8	8	8
Spanish	515	509	515	509
Other specified language	854	847	854	847
Unspecified language	61	61	61	61
Persons 18 years and over	119 630	116 771	119 630	116 771
English only	109 917	107 201	109 917	107 201
Chinese	160	160	160	160
French	674	659	674	659
German	1 382	1 352	1 382	1 352
Greek	78	78	78	78
Italian	180	180	180	180
Philippine languages	610	589	610	589
Polish	142	142	142	142
Spanish	2 439	2 406	2 439	2 406
Other specified language	3 918	3 878	3 918	3 878
Unspecified language	130	126	130	126

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage city	
					Total	Urban
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	17 137	16 879	17 137	16 879	17 137	16 879
Children ever born.....	6 549	6 420	6 549	6 420	6 549	6 420
Per 1,000 women.....	382	380	382	380	382	380
Women ever married	7 126	7 021	7 126	7 021	7 126	7 021
Children ever born.....	5 572	5 448	5 572	5 448	5 572	5 448
Per 1,000 women.....	782	776	782	776	782	776
Women 25 to 34 years	19 938	19 462	19 938	19 462	19 938	19 462
Children ever born.....	26 534	26 013	26 534	26 013	26 534	26 013
Per 1,000 women.....	1 331	1 337	1 331	1 337	1 331	1 337
Women ever married	17 243	16 822	17 243	16 822	17 243	16 822
Children ever born.....	25 739	25 218	25 739	25 218	25 739	25 218
Per 1,000 women.....	1 493	1 499	1 493	1 499	1 493	1 499
Women 35 to 44 years	11 622	11 323	11 622	11 323	11 622	11 323
Children ever born.....	28 112	27 518	28 112	27 518	28 112	27 518
Per 1,000 women.....	2 419	2 430	2 419	2 430	2 419	2 430
Women ever married	11 135	10 871	11 135	10 871	11 135	10 871
Children ever born.....	27 843	27 249	27 843	27 249	27 843	27 249
Per 1,000 women.....	2 500	2 507	2 500	2 507	2 500	2 507
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
Total persons	174 431	170 401	174 431	170 401	174 431	170 401
In households.....	169 590	165 643	169 590	165 643	169 590	165 643
Family householder:.....	37 294	36 349	37 294	36 349	37 294	36 349
Male.....	6 557	6 467	6 557	6 467	6 557	6 467
Female.....	10 110	9 826	10 110	9 826	10 110	9 826
Nonfamily householder:.....	6 865	6 764	6 865	6 764	6 865	6 764
Male.....	36 465	35 549	36 465	35 549	36 465	35 549
Female.....	59 320	58 063	59 320	58 063	59 320	58 063
Spouse.....	4 393	4 265	4 393	4 265	4 393	4 265
Child.....	8 586	8 360	8 586	8 360	8 586	8 360
Other relatives.....	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.79
Nonrelatives.....	3.28	3.29	3.28	3.29	3.28	3.29
Persons per household.....						
Persons per family.....						
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	43 851	42 816	43 851	42 816	43 851	42 816
With own children under 18 years.....	28 194	27 530	28 194	27 530	28 194	27 530
With own children under 6 years.....	13 931	13 645	13 931	13 645	13 931	13 645
Married-couple families	36 905	35 969	36 905	35 969	36 905	35 969
With own children under 18 years.....	22 930	22 319	22 930	22 319	22 930	22 319
With own children under 6 years.....	11 767	11 506	11 767	11 506	11 767	11 506
Female householder, no husband present	5 033	5 009	5 033	5 009	5 033	5 009
With own children under 18 years.....	4 097	4 073	4 097	4 073	4 097	4 073
With own children under 6 years.....	1 746	1 734	1 746	1 734	1 746	1 734
Subfamilies	615	599	615	599	615	599
With own children under 18 years.....	426	410	426	410	426	410
Married-couple subfamilies	337	326	337	326	337	326
With own children under 18 years.....	148	137	148	137	148	137
Mother-child subfamilies	258	253	258	253	258	253
Persons under 18 years	54 801	53 630	54 801	53 630	54 801	53 630
Percent living with two parents.....	79.1	78.9	79.1	78.9	79.1	78.9
MARITAL HISTORY						
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	82 810	80 763	82 810	80 763	82 810	80 763
Never widowed or divorced.....	56 312	54 924	56 312	54 924	56 312	54 924
Known to have been:.....	2 087	2 074	2 087	2 074	2 087	2 074
Widowed.....	24 748	24 095	24 748	24 095	24 748	24 095
Divorced.....	337	330	337	330	337	330
Widowed and divorced.....						
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS						
Families	43 851	42 816	43 851	42 816	43 851	42 816
Householder:.....	37 172	36 280	37 172	36 280	37 172	36 280
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 063	2 004	2 063	2 004	2 063	2 004
Unemployed.....	4 616	4 532	4 616	4 532	4 616	4 532
Not in labor force.....	36 905	35 969	36 905	35 969	36 905	35 969
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	32 323	31 502	32 323	31 502	32 323	31 502
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	19 069	18 524	19 069	18 524	19 069	18 524
Wife unemployed.....	956	940	956	940	956	940
Wife not in labor force.....	12 298	12 038	12 298	12 038	12 298	12 038
Husband unemployed.....	1 758	1 704	1 758	1 704	1 758	1 704
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	932	908	932	908	932	908
Wife unemployed.....	137	128	137	128	137	128
Wife not in labor force.....	689	668	689	668	689	668
Husband not in labor force.....	2 824	2 763	2 824	2 763	2 824	2 763
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 187	1 156	1 187	1 156	1 187	1 156
Wife unemployed.....	92	92	92	92	92	92
Wife not in labor force.....	1 545	1 515	1 545	1 515	1 545	1 515
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 033	5 009	5 033	5 009	5 033	5 009
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 500	3 481	3 500	3 481	3 500	3 481
Unemployed.....	263	258	263	258	263	258
Not in labor force.....	1 270	1 270	1 270	1 270	1 270	1 270
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS						
Persons in group quarters	4 841	4 758	4 841	4 758	4 841	4 758
Inmate of mental hospital.....	144	144	144	144	144	144
Inmate of home for the aged.....	332	332	332	332	332	332
Inmate of other institution.....	543	460	543	460	543	460
In military quarters.....	3 341	3 341	3 341	3 341	3 341	3 341
In college dormitory.....	80	80	80	80	80	80
Other, in group quarters.....	401	401	401	401	401	401

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	174 431	170 401	174 431	170 401
Native	165 726	161 861	165 726	161 861
Born in State of residence	38 729	37 793	38 729	37 793
Born in different State	124 463	121 572	124 463	121 572
Northeast	15 179	14 902	15 179	14 902
North Central	32 492	31 661	32 492	31 661
South	31 826	31 278	31 826	31 278
West	44 966	43 731	44 966	43 731
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 534	2 496	2 534	2 496
Foreign born	8 705	8 540	8 705	8 540
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over	157 997	154 356	157 997	154 356
Same house	43 851	42 851	43 851	42 851
Different house in United States	109 521	106 966	109 521	106 966
Same county	47 579	46 142	47 579	46 142
Different county	61 942	60 824	61 942	60 824
Same State	9 486	9 230	9 486	9 230
In Armed Forces in 1975	223	214	223	214
Attending college in 1975	508	494	508	494
Different State	52 456	51 594	52 456	51 594
In Armed Forces in 1975	4 297	4 255	4 297	4 255
Attending college in 1975	6 635	6 482	6 635	6 482
Northeast	4 919	4 850	4 919	4 850
North Central	8 356	8 283	8 356	8 283
South	15 325	15 138	15 325	15 138
West	23 856	23 323	23 856	23 323
Abroad	4 625	4 539	4 625	4 539
In Armed Forces in 1975	803	787	803	787
Attending college in 1975	300	292	300	292
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS				
Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975	49 542	48 623	49 542	48 623
In Armed Forces in 1980	8 993	8 963	8 993	8 963
Inmate of institution in 1980	331	281	331	281
Attending college in 1980	4 302	4 230	4 302	4 230
Living with at least one parent	312	312	312	312
Not living with any parent	3 990	3 918	3 990	3 918
Different State in 1975	41 811	41 094	41 811	41 094
In Armed Forces in 1980	8 812	8 782	8 812	8 782
Inmate of institution in 1980	118	83	118	83
Attending college in 1980	3 465	3 411	3 465	3 411
Living with at least one parent	250	250	250	250
Not living with any parent	3 215	3 161	3 215	3 161
PLACE OF WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	85 685	...	85 685	...
Place of work reported	77 986	...	77 986	...
Worked in area of residence	75 354	...	75 354	...
Worked outside area of residence	2 632	...	2 632	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.4	...	3.4	...
Place of work not reported	7 699	...	7 699	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	85 721	83 726	85 721	83 726
Private vehicle	72 652	70 893	72 652	70 893
Drive alone: Car	42 431	41 512	42 431	41 512
Truck or van	12 467	12 286	12 467	12 286
Carpool: Car	13 706	13 231	13 706	13 231
Truck or van	4 048	3 864	4 048	3 864
Public transportation	2 686	2 681	2 686	2 681
Bus or streetcar	2 517	2 512	2 517	2 512
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—
Railroad	24	24	24	24
Taxicab	145	145	145	145
Bicycle	563	563	563	563
Motorcycle	166	166	166	166
Walked only	5 729	5 592	5 729	5 592
Other means	2 220	2 162	2 220	2 162
Worked at home	1 705	1 669	1 705	1 669
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY				
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:				
Drive alone	72 652	70 893	72 652	70 893
In 2-person carpool	54 898	53 798	54 898	53 798
In 3-person carpool	14 175	13 681	14 175	13 681
In 4-person carpool	2 444	2 305	2 444	2 305
In 5-or-more-person carpool	712	686	712	686
In 5-or-more-person carpool	423	423	423	423
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home				
Less than 10 minutes	83 978	82 018	83 978	82 018
10 to 19 minutes	16 283	16 023	16 283	16 023
20 to 29 minutes	35 531	35 371	35 531	35 371
30 to 39 minutes	19 766	19 299	19 766	19 299
40 to 44 minutes	8 736	8 000	8 736	8 000
45 or more minutes	3 662	3 325	3 662	3 325
Mean	17.6	17.3	17.6	17.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	70.1	71.3	70.1	71.3

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage, Alaska		Total	Urban
48 740		47 682		48 740		47 682
Nursery school	2 160	2 111	2 160	2 111	2 160	2 111
Public	987	980	987	980	987	980
Church-related	415	409	415	409	415	409
Other private	758	722	758	722	758	722
Kindergarten	2 765	2 746	2 765	2 746	2 765	2 746
Public	2 534	2 515	2 534	2 515	2 534	2 515
Church-related	140	140	140	140	140	140
Other private	91	91	91	91	91	91
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	23 222	22 690	23 222	22 690	23 222	22 690
Public	22 567	22 055	22 567	22 055	22 567	22 055
Church-related	493	479	493	479	493	479
Other private	162	156	162	156	162	156
High school (1 to 4 years)	11 230	10 976	11 230	10 976	11 230	10 976
Public	10 907	10 653	10 907	10 653	10 907	10 653
Church-related	213	213	213	213	213	213
Other private	110	110	110	110	110	110
College	9 363	9 159	9 363	9 159	9 363	9 159
Public	8 730	8 526	8 730	8 526	8 730	8 526

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old	1 778	1 736	1 778	1 736	1 778	1 736
5 and 6 years old	4 750	4 688	4 750	4 688	4 750	4 688
7 to 13 years old	20 204	19 752	20 204	19 752	20 204	19 752
14 and 15 years old	5 505	5 375	5 505	5 375	5 505	5 375
16 and 17 years old	5 601	5 489	5 601	5 489	5 601	5 489
18 and 19 years old	2 234	2 185	2 234	2 185	2 234	2 185
20 and 21 years old	1 163	1 157	1 163	1 157	1 163	1 157
22 to 24 years old	1 200	1 177	1 200	1 177	1 200	1 177
25 to 34 years old	3 570	3 481	3 570	3 481	3 570	3 481
35 years old and over	2 735	2 642	2 735	2 642	2 735	2 642

Percent enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old	29.5	29.4	29.5	29.4	29.5	29.4
5 and 6 years old	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2
7 to 13 years old	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8
14 and 15 years old	96.9	97.1	96.9	97.1	96.9	97.1
16 and 17 years old	87.2	87.1	87.2	87.1	87.2	87.1
18 and 19 years old	35.6	35.5	35.6	35.5	35.6	35.5
20 and 21 years old	15.8	15.9	15.8	15.9	15.8	15.9
22 to 24 years old	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
25 to 34 years old	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old

12 699		12 452		12 699		12 452
Armed Forces	729	729	729	729	729	729
Civilian, enrolled in school	7 804	7 643	7 804	7 643	7 804	7 643
Employed	2 803	2 756	2 803	2 756	2 803	2 756
Unemployed	482	475	482	475	482	475
Not in labor force	4 519	4 412	4 519	4 412	4 519	4 412
Civilian, not enrolled in school	4 166	4 080	4 166	4 080	4 166	4 080
High school graduate	2 654	2 608	2 654	2 608	2 654	2 608
Employed	1 856	1 828	1 856	1 828	1 856	1 828
Unemployed	267	260	267	260	267	260
Not in labor force	531	520	531	520	531	520
Not high school graduate	1 512	1 472	1 512	1 472	1 512	1 472
Employed	550	543	550	543	550	543
Unemployed	313	304	313	304	313	304
Not in labor force	649	625	649	625	649	625

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over

48 324		46 974		48 324		46 974
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	389	389	389	389	389	389
5 to 7 years	624	620	624	620	624	620
8 years	823	807	823	807	823	807
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 367	3 302	3 367	3 302	3 367	3 302
4 years	18 016	17 668	18 016	17 668	18 016	17 668
College: 1 to 3 years	12 049	11 565	12 049	11 565	12 049	11 565
4 years	6 503	6 341	6 503	6 341	6 503	6 341
5 or more years	6 553	6 282	6 553	6 282	6 553	6 282
Percent high school graduates	89.2	89.1	89.2	89.1	89.2	89.1

Female, 25 years old and over

44 696		43 632		44 696		43 632
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	454	431	454	431	454	431
5 to 7 years	662	662	662	662	662	662
8 years	928	912	928	912	928	912
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 592	3 510	3 592	3 510	3 592	3 510
4 years	18 854	18 570	18 854	18 570	18 854	18 570
College: 1 to 3 years	11 278	10 984	11 278	10 984	11 278	10 984
4 years	5 230	5 038	5 230	5 038	5 230	5 038
5 or more years	3 698	3 525	3 698	3 525	3 698	3 525
Percent high school graduates	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4

Persons 25 years old and over

93 020		90 606		93 020		90 606
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
High school graduates	88.3	88.3	88.3	88.3	88.3	88.3
4 or more years of college	23.6	23.4	23.6	23.4	23.6	23.4
Median years of school completed	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0

Persons 18 to 24 years old

26 610		26 165		26 610		26 165
Percent: High school graduates	82.4	82.5	82.4	82.5	82.4	82.5
4 or more years of college	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3

Male, 18 to 24 years old

13 707		13 443		13 707		13 443
Percent: High school graduates	81.5	81.8	81.5	81.8	81.5	81.8
4 or more years of college	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2

Female, 18 to 24 years old

12 903		12 722		12 903		12 722
Percent: High school graduates	83.3	83.2	83.3	83.2	83.3	83.2
4 or more years of college	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
					Anchorage city	
	Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage, Alaska		Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	126 055		123 071		126 055	123 071
Labor force	95 687		93 436		95 687	93 436
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.9		75.9		75.9	75.9
Armed Forces	10 914		10 846		10 914	10 846
Civilian labor force	84 773		82 590		84 773	82 590
Employed	77 754		75 770		77 754	75 770
Unemployed	7 019		6 820		7 019	6 820
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3		8.3		8.3	8.3
Not in labor force	30 368		29 635		30 368	29 635
Inmate of institution	887		804		887	804
Female, 16 years and over	60 416		59 114		60 416	59 114
Labor force	38 972		38 113		38 972	38 113
Percent of female, 16 years and over	64.5		64.5		64.5	64.5
Armed Forces	1 294		1 294		1 294	1 294
Civilian labor force	37 678		36 819		37 678	36 819
Employed	35 220		34 403		35 220	34 403
Unemployed	2 458		2 416		2 458	2 416
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5		6.6		6.5	6.6
Not in labor force	21 444		21 001		21 444	21 001
Inmate of institution	297		297		297	297
Male, 16 to 19 years	6 793		6 631		6 793	6 631
Employed	2 548		2 483		2 548	2 483
Unemployed	622		605		622	605
Not in labor force	3 031		2 951		3 031	2 951
Male, 20 to 24 years	10 522		10 352		10 522	10 352
Employed	5 447		5 361		5 447	5 361
Unemployed	752		727		752	727
Not in labor force	1 067		1 008		1 067	1 008
Male, 25 to 54 years	42 244		40 999		42 244	40 999
Employed	31 219		30 259		31 219	30 259
Unemployed	2 858		2 757		2 858	2 757
Not in labor force	2 442		2 326		2 442	2 326
Male, 55 to 64 years	4 620		4 531		4 620	4 531
Employed	3 011		2 959		3 011	2 959
Unemployed	281		267		281	267
Not in labor force	1 285		1 262		1 285	1 262
Male, 65 years and over	1 460		1 444		1 460	1 444
Employed	309		305		309	305
Unemployed	48		48		48	48
Not in labor force	1 099		1 087		1 099	1 087
Female, 16 to 19 years	5 906		5 821		5 906	5 821
Employed	2 661		2 644		2 661	2 644
Unemployed	440		434		440	434
Not in labor force	2 668		2 606		2 668	2 606
Female, 20 to 24 years	9 814		9 661		9 814	9 661
Employed	5 670		5 608		5 670	5 608
Unemployed	677		651		677	651
Not in labor force	2 777		2 712		2 777	2 712
Female, 25 to 54 years	38 414		37 450		38 414	37 450
Employed	24 603		23 899		24 603	23 899
Unemployed	1 187		1 177		1 187	1 177
Not in labor force	12 157		11 907		12 157	11 907
Female, 55 to 64 years	4 317		4 232		4 317	4 232
Employed	1 929		1 895		1 929	1 895
Unemployed	123		123		123	123
Not in labor force	2 265		2 214		2 265	2 214
Female, 65 years and over	1 965		1 950		1 965	1 950
Employed	357		357		357	357
Unemployed	31		31		31	31
Not in labor force	1 577		1 562		1 577	1 562
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Female, 16 years and over	60 416		59 114		60 416	59 114
With own children under 6 years	13 667		13 391		13 667	13 391
In labor force	6 918		6 792		6 918	6 792
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 349		12 991		13 349	12 991
In labor force	9 263		8 992		9 263	8 992
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	36 764		35 841		36 764	35 841
In labor force	22 215		21 609		22 215	21 609
With own children under 6 years	11 710		11 451		11 710	11 451
In labor force	5 712		5 598		5 712	5 598
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 951		10 605		10 951	10 605
In labor force	7 264		7 005		7 264	7 005
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over	77 754		75 770		77 754	75 770
Private wage and salary workers	50 156		49 022		50 156	49 022
Employees of own corporation	1 655		1 586		1 655	1 586
Federal government workers	9 769		9 508		9 769	9 508
State government workers	6 233		6 066		6 233	6 066
Local government workers	6 491		6 240		6 491	6 240
Self-employed workers	4 920		4 757		4 920	4 757
In agriculture	53		45		53	45
Unpaid family workers	185		177		185	177
In agriculture	-		-		-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	35 220		34 403		35 220	34 403
Private wage and salary workers	22 217		21 830		22 217	21 830
Employees of own corporation	420		400		420	400
Federal government workers	4 168		4 062		4 168	4 062
State government workers	3 365		3 265		3 365	3 265
Local government workers	3 617		3 482		3 617	3 482
Self-employed workers	1 736		1 655		1 736	1 655
Unpaid family workers	117		109		117	109

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's		Places	
	Urbanized areas		Anchorage city	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Total	Urban
Employed persons 16 years and over	77 754	75 770	77 754	75 770
Specialty occupations	23 697	23 000	23 697	23 000
Managerial occupations	12 021	11 748	12 021	11 748
Public administration	572	566	572	566
Management related occupations	3 469	3 402	3 469	3 402
Professional specialty occupations	11 676	11 252	11 676	11 252
Engineers and natural scientists	2 856	2 798	2 856	2 798
Engineers	1 489	1 457	1 489	1 457
Health diagnosing occupations	547	532	547	532
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 334	1 277	1 334	1 277
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 815	3 599	3 815	3 599
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 787	2 618	2 787	2 618
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 850	27 281	27 850	27 281
Health technologists and technicians	399	393	399	393
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 908	2 755	2 908	2 755
Sales occupations	8 072	7 927	8 072	7 927
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 286	1 264	1 286	1 264
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 645	2 551	2 645	2 551
Other sales occupations	4 141	4 112	4 141	4 112
Cashiers	1 446	1 443	1 446	1 443
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 471	16 206	16 471	16 206
Computer equipment operators	449	429	449	429
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 538	4 444	4 538	4 444
Financial records processing occupations	2 556	2 529	2 556	2 529
Mail and message distributing occupations	724	699	724	699
Service occupations	9 721	9 421	9 721	9 421
Private household occupations	301	291	301	291
Protective service occupations	1 265	1 191	1 265	1 191
Police and firefighters	562	527	562	527
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 155	7 939	8 155	7 939
Food service occupations	3 437	3 333	3 437	3 333
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 289	2 234	2 289	2 234
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	532	514	532	514
Farm operators and managers	23	23	23	23
Farm workers and related occupations	280	262	280	262
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 650	8 425	8 650	8 425
Mechanics and repairers	3 345	3 306	3 345	3 306
Construction trades	3 378	3 273	3 378	3 273
Precision production occupations	1 398	1 349	1 398	1 349
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 304	7 129	7 304	7 129
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 060	1 036	1 060	1 036
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	418	405	418	405
Transportation occupations	2 281	2 245	2 281	2 245
Motor vehicle operators	2 124	2 095	2 124	2 095
Material moving equipment operators	586	561	586	561
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 959	2 882	2 959	2 882
Construction laborers	500	477	500	477
Freight, stock, and material handlers	906	899	906	899
Employed females 16 years and over	35 220	34 403	35 220	34 403
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 980	9 712	9 980	9 712
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 668	4 605	4 668	4 605
Officials and administrators, public administration	204	198	204	198
Management related occupations	1 695	1 671	1 695	1 671
Professional specialty occupations	5 312	5 107	5 312	5 107
Engineers and natural scientists	265	265	265	265
Engineers	56	56	56	56
Health diagnosing occupations	86	86	86	86
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 153	1 104	1 153	1 104
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 661	2 536	2 661	2 536
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 084	1 981	2 084	1 981
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 147	17 801	18 147	17 801
Health technologists and technicians	301	295	301	295
Technologists and technicians, except health	616	580	616	580
Sales occupations	4 019	3 935	4 019	3 935
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	408	394	408	394
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	858	808	858	808
Other sales occupations	2 753	2 733	2 753	2 733
Cashiers	1 262	1 259	1 262	1 259
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 211	12 991	13 211	12 991
Computer equipment operators	271	251	271	251
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 424	4 338	4 424	4 338
Financial records processing occupations	2 389	2 366	2 389	2 366
Mail and message distributing occupations	242	228	242	228
Service occupations	5 239	5 095	5 239	5 095
Private household occupations	268	258	268	258
Protective service occupations	271	241	271	241
Police and firefighters	74	74	74	74
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 700	4 596	4 700	4 596
Food service occupations	1 875	1 826	1 875	1 826
Cleaning and building service occupations	824	812	824	812
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	123	110	123	110
Farm operators and managers	7	7	7	7
Farm workers and related occupations	111	98	111	98
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	631	615	631	615
Mechanics and repairers	135	129	135	129
Construction trades	122	122	122	122
Precision production occupations	360	350	360	350
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 100	1 070	1 100	1 070
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	435	426	435	426
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	61	51	61	51
Transportation occupations	295	284	295	284
Motor vehicle operators	288	277	288	277
Material moving equipment operators	17	17	17	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	292	292	292	292
Construction laborers	23	23	23	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	76	76	76	76

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
Employed persons 16 years and over	77 754	75 770	77 754	75 770
Agriculture.....	331	323	331	323
Forestry and fisheries.....	441	434	441	434
Mining.....	2 855	2 794	2 855	2 794
Construction.....	6 146	5 953	6 146	5 953
Manufacturing.....	2 450	2 385	2 450	2 385
Nondurable goods.....	1 410	1 385	1 410	1 385
Food and kindred products.....	276	276	276	276
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	51	43	51	43
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	801	784	801	784
Chemicals and allied products.....	79	79	79	79
Durable goods.....	1 040	1 000	1 040	1 000
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	171	163	171	163
Primary metal industries.....	38	38	38	38
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance.....	111	111	111	111
Machinery, except electrical.....	261	245	261	245
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	154	154	154	154
Transportation equipment.....	97	97	97	97
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	9 303	9 104	9 303	9 104
Railroads.....	450	421	450	421
Trucking service and warehousing.....	963	955	963	955
Other transportation.....	4 896	4 793	4 896	4 793
Communications.....	2 081	2 058	2 081	2 058
Utilities and sanitary services.....	913	877	913	877
Wholesale trade.....	2 775	2 701	2 775	2 701
Retail trade.....	12 606	12 412	12 606	12 412
General merchandise stores.....	1 871	1 852	1 871	1 852
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 839	1 823	1 839	1 823
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	1 532	1 528	1 532	1 528
Eating and drinking places.....	3 397	3 310	3 397	3 310
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5 942	5 828	5 942	5 828
Banking and credit agencies.....	2 508	2 463	2 508	2 463
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	3 434	3 365	3 434	3 365
Services.....	23 109	22 306	23 109	22 306
Business services.....	2 403	2 284	2 403	2 284
Repair services.....	1 174	1 155	1 174	1 155
Private households.....	341	331	341	331
Other personal services.....	2 781	2 689	2 781	2 689
Entertainment and recreation services.....	665	619	665	619
Professional and related services.....	15 745	15 228	15 745	15 228
Hospitals.....	2 479	2 408	2 479	2 408
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 744	1 707	1 744	1 707
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	5 714	5 436	5 714	5 436
Other educational services.....	227	227	227	227
Social services, religious and membership organizations.....	1 982	1 962	1 982	1 962
Legal, engineering, and other professional services.....	3 599	3 488	3 599	3 488
Public administration.....	11 796	11 530	11 796	11 530
Employed females 16 years and over	35 220	34 403	35 220	34 403
Agriculture.....	153	145	153	145
Forestry and fisheries.....	92	92	92	92
Mining.....	691	675	691	675
Construction.....	992	964	992	964
Manufacturing.....	797	764	797	764
Nondurable goods.....	547	522	547	522
Food and kindred products.....	116	116	116	116
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	47	39	47	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	330	313	330	313
Chemicals and allied products.....	8	8	8	8
Durable goods.....	250	242	250	242
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	29	29	29	29
Primary metal industries.....	13	13	13	13
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance.....	17	17	17	17
Machinery, except electrical.....	59	59	59	59
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	34	34	34	34
Transportation equipment.....	13	13	13	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 950	2 876	2 950	2 876
Railroads.....	78	61	78	61
Trucking service and warehousing.....	143	143	143	143
Other transportation.....	1 514	1 472	1 514	1 472
Communications.....	970	962	970	962
Utilities and sanitary services.....	245	238	245	238
Wholesale trade.....	781	761	781	761
Retail trade.....	6 173	6 079	6 173	6 079
General merchandise stores.....	1 303	1 292	1 303	1 292
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	878	875	878	875
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	285	285	285	285
Eating and drinking places.....	1 677	1 637	1 677	1 637
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3 750	3 689	3 750	3 689
Banking and credit agencies.....	1 886	1 860	1 886	1 860
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 864	1 829	1 864	1 829
Services.....	13 601	13 216	13 601	13 216
Business services.....	1 101	1 061	1 101	1 061
Repair services.....	149	149	149	149
Private households.....	302	292	302	292
Other personal services.....	1 755	1 716	1 755	1 716
Entertainment and recreation services.....	236	212	236	212
Professional and related services.....	10 058	9 786	10 058	9 786
Hospitals.....	1 948	1 896	1 948	1 896
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 199	1 183	1 199	1 183
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	3 877	3 710	3 877	3 710
Other educational services.....	206	206	206	206
Social services, religious and membership organizations.....	1 268	1 256	1 268	1 256
Legal, engineering, and other professional services.....	1 560	1 535	1 560	1 535
Public administration.....	5 240	5 142	5 240	5 142

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979				
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	60 407	58 863	60 407	58 863
Worked in 1979	59 638	58 105	59 638	58 105
50 to 52 weeks	37 353	36 487	37 353	36 487
48 to 49 weeks	2 633	2 566	2 633	2 566
40 to 47 weeks	4 424	4 271	4 424	4 271
27 to 39 weeks	4 796	4 639	4 796	4 639
14 to 26 weeks	5 957	5 814	5 957	5 814
1 to 13 weeks	4 475	4 328	4 475	4 328
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	54 923	53 501	54 923	53 501
50 to 52 weeks	36 098	35 254	36 098	35 254
27 to 49 weeks	10 700	10 357	10 700	10 357
1 to 26 weeks	8 125	7 890	8 125	7 890
With unemployment in 1979	12 543	12 149	12 543	12 149
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.8	20.6	20.8	20.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 189	2 092	2 189	2 092
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 758	3 657	3 758	3 657
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 596	6 400	6 596	6 400
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	45 038	44 071	45 038	44 071
Worked in 1979	43 990	43 023	43 990	43 023
50 to 52 weeks	22 147	21 642	22 147	21 642
48 to 49 weeks	1 774	1 749	1 774	1 749
40 to 47 weeks	3 827	3 734	3 827	3 734
27 to 39 weeks	5 225	5 112	5 225	5 112
14 to 26 weeks	5 640	5 501	5 640	5 501
1 to 13 weeks	5 377	5 285	5 377	5 285
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	34 263	33 519	34 263	33 519
50 to 52 weeks	19 352	18 924	19 352	18 924
27 to 49 weeks	8 241	8 070	8 241	8 070
1 to 26 weeks	6 670	6 525	6 670	6 525
With unemployment in 1979	9 487	9 314	9 487	9 314
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	3 352	3 287	3 352	3 287
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 809	2 745	2 809	2 745
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 326	3 282	3 326	3 282
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979				
Families	43 851	42 816	43 851	42 816
No workers	1 563	1 536	1 563	1 536
1 worker	13 511	13 284	13 511	13 284
2 workers	23 800	23 100	23 800	23 100
3 or more workers	4 977	4 896	4 977	4 896
Married-couple families	36 905	35 969	36 905	35 969
No workers	834	812	834	812
1 worker	9 456	9 268	9 456	9 268
2 workers	22 042	21 373	22 042	21 373
Husband and wife worked	20 608	19 993	20 608	19 993
3 or more workers	4 573	4 516	4 573	4 516
Husband and wife worked	4 001	3 947	4 001	3 947
Female householder, no husband present	5 033	5 009	5 033	5 009
No workers	687	682	687	682
1 worker	3 034	3 022	3 034	3 022
2 workers	1 058	1 058	1 058	1 058
3 or more workers	254	247	254	247
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Male, 16 to 64 years	63 684	62 101	63 684	62 101
With a work disability	3 759	3 661	3 759	3 661
Not in labor force	1 141	1 114	1 141	1 114
Prevented from working	773	765	773	765
Female, 16 to 64 years	58 284	56 997	58 284	56 997
With a work disability	2 903	2 841	2 903	2 841
Not in labor force	1 699	1 661	1 699	1 661
Prevented from working	1 120	1 108	1 120	1 108
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Persons 16 to 64 years	121 968	119 098	121 968	119 098
With a public transportation disability	1 061	1 045	1 061	1 045
With a work disability	977	972	977	972
Persons 65 years and over	3 200	3 169	3 200	3 169
With a public transportation disability	315	307	315	307
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS				
Male veterans	23 974	23 349	23 974	23 349
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	42.8	42.9	42.8	42.9
Female veterans	1 635	1 608	1 635	1 608
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE				
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	25 609	24 957	25 609	24 957
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2
May 1975 or later only	1 697	1 691	1 697	1 691
Vietnam era	11 058	10 713	11 058	10 713
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 049	2 955	3 049	2 955
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 179	1 155	1 179	1 155
Korean conflict	2 985	2 940	2 985	2 940
Korean conflict and World War II	719	695	719	695
World War II	4 767	4 657	4 767	4 657
World War I	65	61	65	61
Other	90	90	90	90
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	89 532	87 268	89 532	87 268

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage city	
					Total	Urban
Households	60 826	59 406	60 826	59 406		
Less than \$5,000	3 689	3 647	3 689	3 647		
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 350	2 319	2 350	2 319		
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 564	2 531	2 564	2 531		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 407	6 300	6 407	6 300		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 594	6 534	6 594	6 534		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 888	5 792	5 888	5 792		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 679	10 431	10 679	10 431		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 645	11 207	11 645	11 207		
\$50,000 or more	11 010	10 645	11 010	10 645		
Median	\$27 375	\$27 133	\$27 375	\$27 133		
Mean	\$32 073	\$31 890	\$32 073	\$31 890		
Families	43 851	42 816	43 851	42 816		
Less than \$5,000	2 004	1 991	2 004	1 991		
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 293	1 286	1 293	1 286		
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 683	1 669	1 683	1 669		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 109	4 044	4 109	4 044		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 237	4 210	4 237	4 210		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 918	3 860	3 918	3 860		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 049	7 883	8 049	7 883		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 409	9 055	9 409	9 055		
\$50,000 or more	9 149	8 818	9 149	8 818		
Median	\$30 730	\$30 436	\$30 730	\$30 436		
Mean	\$34 516	\$34 289	\$34 516	\$34 289		
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	28 700	28 104	28 700	28 104		
Less than \$2,000	2 383	2 358	2 383	2 358		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	853	839	853	839		
\$3,000 to \$4,999	2 025	1 974	2 025	1 974		
\$5,000 to \$7,999	4 772	4 698	4 772	4 698		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 859	1 820	1 859	1 820		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 388	4 303	4 388	4 303		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 584	6 447	6 584	6 447		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 960	4 803	4 960	4 803		
\$50,000 or more	876	862	876	862		
Median	\$12 672	\$12 641	\$12 672	\$12 641		
Mean	\$16 138	\$16 085	\$16 138	\$16 085		
Males 15 years and over, with income	63 012	61 439	63 012	61 439		
Median income	\$18 582	\$18 401	\$18 582	\$18 401		
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.3	57.3	57.3	57.3		
Females 15 years and over, with income	49 035	47 975	49 035	47 975		
Median income	\$9 739	\$9 678	\$9 739	\$9 678		
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4		
Per capita income	\$11 339	\$11 276	\$11 339	\$11 276		
Persons in households	\$11 490	\$11 424	\$11 490	\$11 424		
Persons in group quarters	\$6 045	\$6 117	\$6 045	\$6 117		
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Age of family householder:						
15 to 24 years	\$14 576	\$14 573	\$14 576	\$14 573		
25 to 34 years	\$26 530	\$26 179	\$26 530	\$26 179		
35 to 44 years	\$36 426	\$35 991	\$36 426	\$35 991		
45 to 54 years	\$42 004	\$41 922	\$42 004	\$41 922		
55 to 64 years	\$36 275	\$36 330	\$36 275	\$36 330		
65 years and over	\$21 296	\$21 418	\$21 296	\$21 418		
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families						
With own children under 18 years	\$30 730	\$30 436	\$30 730	\$30 436		
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 606	\$29 188	\$29 606	\$29 188		
Married-couple families						
With own children under 18 years	\$33 566	\$33 247	\$33 566	\$33 247		
Without own children under 18 years	\$33 262	\$32 949	\$33 262	\$32 949		
Female householder, no husband present						
With own children under 18 years	\$27 389	\$27 108	\$27 389	\$27 108		
Without own children under 18 years	\$34 141	\$33 813	\$34 141	\$33 813		
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers	\$5 962	\$5 806	\$5 962	\$5 806		
1 worker	\$22 217	\$22 081	\$22 217	\$22 081		
2 workers	\$33 134	\$32 752	\$33 134	\$32 752		
3 or more workers	\$49 199	\$49 350	\$49 199	\$49 350		
Unrelated individuals:						
Male, 15 years and over	\$13 560	\$13 489	\$13 560	\$13 489		
Female, 15 years and over	\$11 038	\$11 043	\$11 038	\$11 043		
Male, 65 years and over	\$11 868	\$11 874	\$11 868	\$11 874		
Female, 65 years and over	\$7 775	\$7 775	\$7 775	\$7 775		
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households						
With earnings	\$60 826	\$59 406	\$60 826	\$59 406		
Mean earnings	\$58 035	\$56 659	\$58 035	\$56 659		
With wage or salary income	\$30 933	\$30 762	\$30 933	\$30 762		
Mean wage or salary income	\$56 492	\$55 154	\$56 492	\$55 154		
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$29 701	\$29 524	\$29 701	\$29 524		
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 216	\$7 913	\$8 216	\$7 913		
With farm self-employment income	\$14 124	\$14 312	\$14 124	\$14 312		
Mean farm self-employment income	\$499	\$492	\$499	\$492		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 563	\$2 699	\$2 563	\$2 699		
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$20 920	\$20 268	\$20 920	\$20 268		
With Social Security income	\$3 139	\$3 125	\$3 139	\$3 125		
Mean Social Security income	\$3 702	\$3 631	\$3 702	\$3 631		
With public assistance income	\$3 508	\$3 516	\$3 508	\$3 516		
Mean public assistance income	\$2 893	\$2 858	\$2 893	\$2 858		
With all other income	\$2 543	\$2 552	\$2 543	\$2 552		
Mean all other income	\$15 268	\$14 951	\$15 268	\$14 951		
Mean oil other income	\$4 563	\$4 554	\$4 563	\$4 554		

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage city	
					Total	Urban
Families	43 851	42 816	43 851	42 816		
With Social Security income	2 430	2 373	2 430	2 373		
Income above poverty level	2 275	2 218	2 275	2 218		
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	224	224	224	224		
With public assistance income	2 293	2 263	2 293	2 263		
Income above poverty level	1 517	1 487	1 517	1 487		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	255	242	255	242		
Householder worked in 1979	40 694	39 714	40 694	39 714		
With related children under 18 years	28 794	28 124	28 794	28 124		
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 501	21 001	21 501	21 001		
Female householder, no husband present	5 033	5 009	5 033	5 009		
Householder worked in 1979	4 077	4 058	4 077	4 058		
With related children under 18 years	4 211	4 187	4 211	4 187		
With related children under 6 years	1 832	1 820	1 832	1 820		
Householder 65 years and over	943	935	943	935		
Unrelated individuals	25 300	24 704	25 300	24 704		
With Social Security income	1 332	1 318	1 332	1 318		
Income above poverty level	1 098	1 095	1 098	1 095		
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	466	466	466	466		
With public assistance income	673	669	673	669		
Income above poverty level	514	514	514	514		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	248	248	248	248		
Worked in 1979	22 682	22 107	22 682	22 107		
65 years and over	1 214	1 211	1 214	1 211		
Persons	169 329	165 397	169 329	165 397		
Related children under 18 years	53 372	52 216	53 372	52 216		
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 164	36 375	37 164	36 375		
60 years and over	6 302	6 192	6 302	6 192		
65 years and over	3 200	3 169	3 200	3 169		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 677	2 664	2 677	2 664		
Percent below poverty level	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2		
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 987	\$2 978	\$2 987	\$2 978		
Persons per family	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25		
With Social Security income	155	155	155	155		
With public assistance income	776	776	776	776		
Householder worked in 1979	1 741	1 728	1 741	1 728		
With related children under 18 years	2 195	2 182	2 195	2 182		
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 407	1 402	1 407	1 402		
Female householder, no husband present	1 171	1 166	1 171	1 166		
Householder worked in 1979	589	584	589	584		
With related children under 18 years	1 099	1 094	1 099	1 094		
With related children under 6 years	741	741	741	741		
Householder 65 years and over	54	54	54	54		
Unrelated individuals	3 735	3 647	3 735	3 647		
Percent below poverty level	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8		
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 269	\$2 290	\$2 269	\$2 290		
With Social Security income	234	223	234	223		
With public assistance income	159	155	159	155		
Worked in 1979	2 268	2 201	2 268	2 201		
65 years and over	142	142	142	142		
Persons	12 446	12 308	12 446	12 308		
Percent below poverty level	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4		
Related children under 18 years	4 424	4 394	4 424	4 394		
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 584	2 568	2 584	2 568		
60 years and over	520	520	520	520		
65 years and over	268	268	268	268		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 745	3 713	3 745	3 713		
Percent below poverty level	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.7		
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 538	\$3 538	\$3 538	\$3 538		
Persons per family	3.39	3.38	3.39	3.38		
With Social Security income	220	220	220	220		
With public assistance income	986	978	986	978		
Householder worked in 1979	2 657	2 625	2 657	2 625		
With related children under 18 years	3 089	3 057	3 089	3 057		
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 015	1 999	2 015	1 999		
Female householder, no husband present	1 443	1 438	1 443	1 438		
Householder worked in 1979	800	795	800	795		
With related children under 18 years	1 356	1 351	1 356	1 351		
With related children under 6 years	848	848	848	848		
Householder 65 years and over	66	66	66	66		
Unrelated individuals	4 538	4 448	4 538	4 448		
Percent below poverty level	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.0		
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 730	\$2 738	\$2 730	\$2 738		
With Social Security income	357	346	357	346		
With public assistance income	266	262	266	262		
Worked in 1979	2 908	2 839	2 908	2 839		
65 years and over	245	245	245	245		
Persons	17 250	17 001	17 250	17 001		
Percent below poverty level	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.3		
Related children under 18 years	6 456	6 382	6 456	6 382		
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 788	3 759	3 788	3 759		
60 years and over	681	681	681	681		
65 years and over	391	391	391	391		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1		
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.3	13.5	13.3	13.5		
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.2	19.3	19.2	19.3		

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
AGE				
Total persons	149 765	145 918	149 765	145 918
Under 5 years	13 505	13 138	13 505	13 138
5 to 9 years	12 392	12 157	12 392	12 157
10 to 14 years	11 979	11 603	11 979	11 603
15 to 19 years	13 340	13 088	13 340	13 088
20 to 24 years	17 082	16 765	17 082	16 765
25 to 29 years	18 319	17 819	18 319	17 819
30 to 34 years	16 986	16 398	16 986	16 398
35 to 39 years	12 368	11 956	12 368	11 956
40 to 44 years	9 337	9 102	9 337	9 102
45 to 49 years	7 352	7 146	7 352	7 146
50 to 54 years	6 006	5 827	6 006	5 827
55 to 59 years	5 268	5 198	5 268	5 198
60 to 64 years	2 777	2 698	2 777	2 698
65 to 69 years	1 470	1 460	1 470	1 460
70 to 74 years	789	785	789	785
75 to 79 years	445	436	445	436
80 to 84 years	220	212	220	212
85 years and over	130	130	130	130
Median	26.8	26.7	26.8	26.7
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 24 years	14 547	14 299	14 547	14 299
Children ever born	5 024	4 895	5 024	4 895
Per 1,000 women	345	342	345	342
Women 25 to 34 years	16 893	16 417	16 893	16 417
Children ever born	21 740	21 219	21 740	21 219
Per 1,000 women	1 287	1 293	1 287	1 293
Women 35 to 44 years	10 048	9 757	10 048	9 757
Children ever born	23 676	23 082	23 676	23 082
Per 1,000 women	2 356	2 366	2 356	2 366
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
Total persons	149 765	145 918	149 765	145 918
In households	146 375	142 582	146 375	142 582
Family householder:	33 459	32 553	33 459	32 553
Male	4 981	4 898	4 981	4 898
Female	9 150	8 870	9 150	8 870
Nonfamily householder:	6 064	5 974	6 064	5 974
Spouse	31 993	31 107	31 993	31 107
Child	50 225	49 018	50 225	49 018
Other relatives	3 263	3 148	3 263	3 148
Nonrelatives	7 240	7 014	7 240	7 014
Persons per household	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76
Persons per family	3.27	3.27	3.27	3.27
In group quarters	3 390	3 336	3 390	3 336
Inmate of institution	685	631	685	631
Other	2 705	2 705	2 705	2 705
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	41 417	40 429	41 417	40 429
Nursery school	1 800	1 751	1 800	1 751
Private	1 044	1 002	1 044	1 002
Kindergarten	2 248	2 229	2 248	2 229
Private	198	198	198	198
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	19 642	19 139	19 642	19 139
Private	595	575	595	575
High school (1 to 4 years)	9 703	9 476	9 703	9 476
Private	293	293	293	293
College	8 024	7 834	8 024	7 834
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	2 453	2 370	2 453	2 370
Percent enrolled in school--				
3 and 4 years old	29.5	29.4	29.5	29.4
5 and 6 years old	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9
7 to 15 years old	97.9	98.0	97.9	98.0
16 and 17 years old	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9
18 and 19 years old	36.0	35.9	36.0	35.9
20 and 21 years old	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.5
22 to 24 years old	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
25 to 34 years old	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Male, 25 years old and over	42 917	41 635	42 917	41 635
Elementary:	222	222	222	222
0 to 4 years	369	369	369	369
5 to 7 years	669	653	669	653
8 years	2 891	2 829	2 891	2 829
High school:	15 644	15 310	15 644	15 310
1 to 3 years	10 827	10 361	10 827	10 361
4 or more years	12 295	11 891	12 295	11 891
Percent high school graduates	90.3	90.2	90.3	90.2
Female, 25 years old and over	38 550	37 532	38 550	37 532
Elementary:	170	163	170	163
0 to 4 years	301	301	301	301
5 to 7 years	666	650	666	650
8 years	2 940	2 858	2 940	2 858
High school:	16 303	16 032	16 303	16 032
1 to 3 years	10 005	9 719	10 005	9 719
4 or more years	8 165	7 809	8 165	7 809
Percent high school graduates	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.4
Persons 25 years old and over	81 467	79 167	81 467	79 167
Percent high school graduates	89.9	89.8	89.9	89.8
Median years of school completed	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.0

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	38 440
With own children under 18 years	24 171
With own children under 6 years	11 659
Married-couple families	33 135
With own children under 18 years	20 214
With own children under 6 years	10 209
Female householder, no husband present	3 705
With own children under 18 years	2 984
With own children under 6 years	1 140
Subfamilies	526
With own children under 18 years	362
Married-couple subfamilies	297
With own children under 18 years	133
Mother-child subfamilies	215
Persons under 18 years	45 925
Percent living with two parents	81.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	149 765
Native	144 361
Born in State of residence	28 929
Born in different State	113 332
Northeast	14 168
North Central	31 262
South	25 794
West	42 108
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 100
Foreign born	5 404

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	136 314
Some house	39 121
Different house in United States	94 239
Same county	41 605
Different county	52 634
Same State	7 120
Different State	45 514
Northeast	4 157
North Central	7 673
South	12 405
West	21 279
Abroad	2 954

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975	42 329
In Armed Forces in 1980	7 250
Inmate of institution in 1980	211
Attending college in 1980	3 614
Different State in 1975	36 414
In Armed Forces in 1980	7 091
Inmate of institution in 1980	94
Attending college in 1980	3 001

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	75 535
Place of work reported	68 898
Worked in area of residence	66 493
Worked outside area of residence	2 405
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.5
Mean travel time to work	17.6 minutes

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	75 542
Private vehicle	64 517
Drive alone: Car	37 534
Truck or van	11 702
Carpool: Car	11 647
Truck or van	3 634
Public transportation	1 945
Walked only	4 759
Other means	2 715
Worked at home	1 606

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	21 623
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	43.6
Female veterans	1 390
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.7

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	105 930
With a work disability	5 686
Prevented from working	1 600
With a public transportation disability	872
Persons 65 years and over	2 846
With a public transportation disability	244

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN				
Families	38 440	37 451	38 440	37 451
With own children under 18 years	24 171	23 524	24 171	23 524
With own children under 6 years	11 659	11 377	11 659	11 377
Married-couple families	33 135	32 238	33 135	32 238
With own children under 18 years	20 214	19 613	20 214	19 613
With own children under 6 years	10 209	9 952	10 209	9 952
Female householder, no husband present	3 705	3 688	3 705	3 688
With own children under 18 years	2 984	2 967	2 984	2 967
With own children under 6 years	1 140	1 128	1 140	1 128
Subfamilies	526	510	526	510
With own children under 18 years	362	346	362	346
Married-couple subfamilies	297	286	297	286
With own children under 18 years	133	122	133	122
Mother-child subfamilies	215	210	215	210
Persons under 18 years	45 925	44 803	45 925	44 803
Percent living with two parents	81.9	81.7	81.9	81.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	149 765	145 918	149 765	145 918
Native	144 361	140 632	144 361	140 632
Born in State of residence	28 929	28 020	28 929	28 020
Born in different State	113 332	110 550	113 332	110 550
Northeast	14 168	13 921	14 168	13 921
North Central	31 262	30 461	31 262	30 461
South	25 794	25 274	25 794	25 274
West	42 108	40 894	42 108	40 894
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 100	2 062	2 100	2 062
Foreign born	5 404	5 286	5 404	5 286
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over	136 314	132 850	136 314	132 850
Some house	39 121	38 153	39 121	38 153
Different house in United States	94 239	91 824	94 239	91 824
Same county	41 605	40 221	41 605	40 221
Different county	52 634	51 603	52 634	51 603
Same State	7 120	6 916	7 120	6 916
Different State	45 514	44 687	45 514	44 687
Northeast	4 157	4 106	4 157	4 106
North Central	7 673	7 600	7 673	7 600
South	12 405	12 218	12 405	12 218
West	21 279	20 763	21 279	20 763
Abroad	2 954	2 873	2 954	2 873
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS				
Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975	42 329	41 471	42 329	41 471
In Armed Forces in 1980	7 250	7 220	7 250	7 220
Inmate of institution in 1980	211	172	211	172
Attending college in 1980	3 614	3 546	3 614	3 546
Different State in 1975	36 414	35 719	36 414	35 719
In Armed Forces in 1980	7 091	7 061	7 091	7 061
Inmate of institution in 1980	94	63	94	63
Attending college in 1980	3 001	2 947	3 001	2 947
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	75 535	...	75 535	...
Place of work reported	68 898	...	68 898	...
Worked in area of residence	66 493	...	66 493	...
Worked outside area of residence	2 405	...	2 405	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.5	...	3.5	...
Mean travel time to work	17.6	17.3	17.6	17.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	75 542	73 623	75 542	73 623
Private vehicle	64 517	62 826	64 517	62 826
Drive alone: Car	37 534	36 657	37 534	36 657
Truck or van	11 702	11 521	11 702	11 521
Carpool: Car	11 647	11 198	11 647	11 198
Truck or van	3 634	3 450	3 634	3 450
Public transportation	1 945	1 940	1 945	1 940
Walked only	4 759	4 622	4 759	4 622
Other means	2 715	2 657	2 715	2 657
Worked at home	1 606	1 578	1 606	1 578
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS				
Male veterans	21 623	21 024	21 623	21 024
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	43.6	43.7	43.6	43.7
Female veterans	1 390	1 363	1 390	1 363
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Persons 16 to 64 years	105 930	103 172	105 930	103 172
With a work disability	5 686	5 531	5 686	5 531
Prevented from working	1 600	1 585	1 600	1 585
With a public transportation disability	872	867	872	867
Persons 65 years and over	2 846	2 815	2 846	2 815
With a public transportation disability	244	236	244	236

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
					Anchorage city	
	Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage, Alaska		Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	109 364		106 521		109 364	106 521
Labor force	83 652		81 480		83 652	81 480
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.5		76.5		76.5	76.5
Civilian labor force	74 870		72 766		74 870	72 766
Employed	69 404		67 499		69 404	67 499
Unemployed	5 466		5 267		5 466	5 267
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3		7.2		7.3	7.2
Not in labor force	25 712		25 041		25 712	25 041
Inmate of institution	588		534		588	534
Female, 16 years and over	51 902		50 648		51 902	50 648
Labor force	33 641		32 808		33 641	32 808
Percent of female, 16 years and over	64.8		64.8		64.8	64.8
Civilian labor force	32 671		31 838		32 671	31 838
Employed	30 855		30 064		30 855	30 064
Unemployed	1 816		1 774		1 816	1 774
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6		5.6		5.6	5.6
Not in labor force	18 261		17 840		18 261	17 840
Inmate of institution	192		192		192	192
Persons 16 to 19 years	10 815		10 589		10 815	10 589
Employed	4 608		4 547		4 608	4 547
Unemployed	864		841		864	841
Not in labor force	4 778		4 636		4 778	4 636
Female, 16 years and over	51 902		50 648		51 902	50 648
With own children under 6 years	11 183		10 907		11 183	10 907
In labor force	5 513		5 387		5 513	5 387
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 418		11 076		11 418	11 076
In labor force	7 953		7 698		7 953	7 698
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	32 242		31 349		32 242	31 349
In labor force	19 411		18 824		19 411	18 824
With own children under 6 years	9 866		9 607		9 866	9 607
In labor force	4 658		4 544		4 658	4 544
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 536		9 199		9 536	9 199
In labor force	6 358		6 108		6 358	6 108
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	69 404		67 499		69 404	67 499
Private wage and salary workers	45 448		44 359		45 448	44 359
Federal government workers	8 285		8 030		8 285	8 030
State government workers	5 395		5 232		5 395	5 232
Local government workers	5 527		5 292		5 527	5 292
Self-employed workers	4 574		4 419		4 574	4 419
Unpaid family workers	175		167		175	167
Employed females 16 years and over	30 855		30 064		30 855	30 064
Private wage and salary workers	19 768		19 383		19 768	19 383
Federal government workers	3 432		3 326		3 432	3 326
State government workers	2 911		2 811		2 911	2 811
Local government workers	3 045		2 926		3 045	2 926
Self-employed workers	1 592		1 519		1 592	1 519
Unpaid family workers	107		99		107	99
Employed persons 16 years and over	69 404		67 499		69 404	67 499
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	692		685		692	685
Mining	2 673		2 612		2 673	2 612
Construction	5 812		5 619		5 812	5 619
Manufacturing	2 308		2 243		2 308	2 243
Nondurable goods	1 303		1 278		1 303	1 278
Food and kindred products	240		240		240	240
Textile mill and finished textile products	44		36		44	36
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	774		757		774	757
Durable goods	1 005		965		1 005	965
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	166		158		166	158
Metal industries	149		149		149	149
Machinery, except electrical	252		236		252	236
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	154		154		154	154
Transportation equipment	80		80		80	80
Transportation	5 553		5 421		5 553	5 421
Communications and other public utilities	2 632		2 573		2 632	2 573
Wholesale trade	2 670		2 598		2 670	2 598
Retail trade	11 127		10 954		11 127	10 954
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 617		1 608		1 617	1 608
Eating and drinking places	2 770		2 697		2 770	2 697
Banking and credit agencies	2 170		2 125		2 170	2 125
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 135		3 066		3 135	3 066
Business and repair services	3 228		3 090		3 228	3 090
Private households	283		273		283	273
Other personal services	2 300		2 208		2 300	2 208
Entertainment and recreation services	616		570		616	570
Professional and related services	13 898		13 411		13 898	13 411
Hospitals	2 003		1 932		2 003	1 932
Health services, except hospitals	1 614		1 581		1 614	1 581
Educational services	5 120		4 868		5 120	4 868
Public administration	10 307		10 051		10 307	10 051
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979						
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	53 187		51 709		53 187	51 709
Worked in 1979	52 603		51 136		52 603	51 136
50 to 52 weeks	33 543		32 710		33 543	32 710
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	32 429		31 604		32 429	31 604
With unemployment in 1979	10 637		10 261		10 637	10 261
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 360		5 172		5 360	5 172
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	38 853		37 912		38 853	37 912
Worked in 1979	38 191		37 250		38 191	37 250
50 to 52 weeks	19 372		18 882		19 372	18 882
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 868		16 455		16 868	16 455
With unemployment in 1979	7 649		7 485		7 649	7 485
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 580		2 536		2 580	2 536

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
Employed persons 16 years and over	69 404	67 499	69 404	67 499
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 891	21 222	21 891	21 222
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11 100	10 832	11 100	10 832
Officials and administrators, public administration	527	521	527	521
Management related occupations	3 125	3 058	3 125	3 058
Professional specialty occupations	10 791	10 390	10 791	10 390
Engineers and natural scientists	2 716	2 658	2 716	2 658
Engineers	1 398	1 366	1 398	1 366
Health diagnosing occupations	523	512	523	512
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 274	1 167	1 224	1 167
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 434	3 237	3 434	3 237
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 479	2 329	2 479	2 329
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 827	24 267	24 827	24 267
Health technologists and technicians	339	333	339	333
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 693	2 540	2 693	2 540
Sales occupations	7 316	7 171	7 316	7 171
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 198	1 176	1 198	1 176
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 472	2 378	2 472	2 378
Other sales occupations	3 646	3 617	3 646	3 617
Cashiers	1 187	1 184	1 187	1 184
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 479	14 223	14 479	14 223
Computer equipment operators	426	406	426	406
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 065	3 980	4 065	3 980
Financial records processing occupations	2 409	2 382	2 409	2 382
Mail and message distributing occupations	536	511	536	511
Service occupations	7 802	7 520	7 802	7 520
Private household occupations	259	249	259	249
Protective service occupations	1 141	1 071	1 141	1 071
Police and firefighters	520	489	520	489
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 402	6 200	6 402	6 200
Food service occupations	2 795	2 705	2 795	2 705
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 548	1 493	1 548	1 493
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	469	459	469	459
Farm operators and managers	23	23	23	23
Farm workers and related occupations	236	226	236	226
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 009	7 790	8 009	7 790
Mechanics and repairers	3 096	3 063	3 096	3 063
Construction trades	3 210	3 105	3 210	3 105
Precision production occupations	1 203	1 154	1 203	1 154
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 406	6 241	6 406	6 241
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	917	893	917	893
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	381	368	381	368
Transportation occupations	2 032	1 999	2 032	1 999
Motor vehicle operators	1 888	1 862	1 888	1 862
Material moving equipment operators	523	498	523	498
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 553	2 483	2 553	2 483
Construction laborers	442	419	442	419
Freight, stock, and material handlers	788	788	788	788
Employed females 16 years and over	30 855	30 064	30 855	30 064
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 049	8 790	9 049	8 790
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 234	4 171	4 234	4 171
Officials and administrators, public administration	185	179	185	179
Management related occupations	1 485	1 461	1 485	1 461
Professional specialty occupations	4 815	4 619	4 815	4 619
Engineers and natural scientists	259	259	259	259
Engineers	56	56	56	56
Health diagnosing occupations	86	86	86	86
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 077	1 028	1 077	1 028
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 368	2 252	2 368	2 252
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 826	1 732	1 826	1 732
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 029	15 692	16 029	15 692
Health technologists and technicians	270	264	270	264
Technologists and technicians, except health	562	526	562	526
Sales occupations	3 477	3 393	3 477	3 393
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	357	343	357	343
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	764	714	764	714
Other sales occupations	2 356	2 336	2 356	2 336
Cashiers	1 049	1 046	1 049	1 046
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 720	11 509	11 720	11 509
Computer equipment operators	260	240	260	240
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 968	3 891	3 968	3 891
Financial records processing occupations	2 254	2 231	2 254	2 231
Mail and message distributing occupations	192	178	192	178
Service occupations	4 251	4 107	4 251	4 107
Private household occupations	226	216	226	216
Protective service occupations	232	202	232	202
Police and firefighters	63	63	63	63
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 793	3 689	3 793	3 689
Food service occupations	1 623	1 574	1 623	1 574
Cleaning and building service occupations	458	446	458	446
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	96	91	96	91
Farm operators and managers	7	7	7	7
Farm workers and related occupations	84	79	84	79
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	501	485	501	485
Mechanics and repairers	121	115	121	115
Construction trades	101	101	101	101
Precision production occupations	265	255	265	255
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	929	899	929	899
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	345	336	345	336
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	61	51	61	51
Transportation occupations	277	266	277	266
Motor vehicle operators	270	259	270	259
Material moving equipment operators	17	17	17	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	229	229	229	229
Construction laborers	19	19	19	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	57	57	57	57

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979				
Families	38 440	37 451	38 440	37 451
No workers.....	1 198	1 171	1 198	1 171
1 worker.....	11 653	11 438	11 653	11 438
2 workers.....	21 168	20 495	21 168	20 495
3 or more workers.....	4 421	4 347	4 421	4 347
Married-couple families	33 135	32 238	33 135	32 238
No workers.....	749	727	749	727
1 worker.....	8 587	8 411	8 587	8 411
2 workers.....	19 684	19 042	19 684	19 042
3 or more workers.....	4 115	4 058	4 115	4 058
INCOME IN 1979				
Households	53 654	52 295	53 654	52 295
Less than \$5,000.....	2 895	2 864	2 895	2 864
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 845	1 814	1 845	1 814
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 072	2 039	2 072	2 039
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 335	5 234	5 335	5 234
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 670	5 614	5 670	5 614
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 151	5 055	5 151	5 055
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	9 600	9 364	9 600	9 364
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	10 811	10 389	10 811	10 389
\$50,000 or more.....	10 275	9 922	10 275	9 922
Median.....	\$28 796	\$28 491	\$28 796	\$28 491
Mean.....	\$33 178	\$33 003	\$33 178	\$33 003
Families	38 440	37 451	38 440	37 451
Less than \$5,000.....	1 484	1 471	1 484	1 471
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	957	950	957	950
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 309	1 295	1 309	1 295
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 201	3 142	3 201	3 142
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 587	3 560	3 587	3 560
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 389	3 331	3 389	3 331
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	7 259	7 105	7 259	7 105
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	8 689	8 351	8 689	8 351
\$50,000 or more.....	8 565	8 246	8 565	8 246
Median.....	\$32 113	\$31 816	\$32 113	\$31 816
Mean.....	\$35 919	\$35 710	\$35 919	\$35 710
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24 685	24 104	24 685	24 104
Median income.....	\$13 379	\$13 345	\$13 379	\$13 345
Mean income.....	\$16 847	\$16 796	\$16 847	\$16 796
Males 15 years and over, with income	55 405	53 898	55 405	53 898
Median income.....	\$20 100	\$19 952	\$20 100	\$19 952
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.6
Median income.....	\$25 753	\$25 601	\$25 753	\$25 601
Females 15 years and over, with income	42 144	41 129	42 144	41 129
Median income.....	\$10 193	\$10 147	\$10 193	\$10 147
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.9
Median income.....	\$16 249	\$16 166	\$16 249	\$16 166
Per capita income	\$11 956	\$11 898	\$11 956	\$11 898
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$15 623	\$15 630	\$15 623	\$15 630
25 to 34 years.....	\$28 215	\$27 801	\$28 215	\$27 801
35 to 44 years.....	\$37 381	\$36 970	\$37 381	\$36 970
45 to 54 years.....	\$42 644	\$42 528	\$42 644	\$42 528
55 to 64 years.....	\$37 379	\$37 457	\$37 379	\$37 457
65 years and over.....	\$22 280	\$22 416	\$22 280	\$22 416
Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$32 113	\$31 816	\$32 113	\$31 816
With own children under 18 years.....	\$31 275	\$30 966	\$31 275	\$30 966
With own children under 6 years.....	\$25 906	\$25 635	\$25 906	\$25 635
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$33 723	\$33 461	\$33 723	\$33 461
Married-couple families	\$34 629	\$34 303	\$34 629	\$34 303
With own children under 18 years.....	\$34 470	\$34 127	\$34 470	\$34 127
With own children under 6 years.....	\$28 703	\$28 358	\$28 703	\$28 358
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$34 914	\$34 618	\$34 914	\$34 618
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 623	\$15 688	\$15 623	\$15 688
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 774	\$13 877	\$13 774	\$13 877
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 564	\$8 464	\$8 564	\$8 464
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 692	\$21 692	\$21 692	\$21 692
Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$6 933	\$6 693	\$6 933	\$6 693
1 worker.....	\$24 341	\$24 165	\$24 341	\$24 165
2 workers.....	\$34 190	\$33 804	\$34 190	\$33 804
3 or more workers.....	\$50 093	\$50 162	\$50 093	\$50 162
INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
Households	53 654	52 295	53 654	52 295
With earnings.....	51 353	50 027	51 353	50 027
Mean earnings.....	\$31 898	\$31 741	\$31 898	\$31 741
With wage or salary income.....	49 908	48 620	49 908	48 620
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$30 638	\$30 475	\$30 638	\$30 475
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	7 664	7 366	7 664	7 366
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$14 054	\$14 243	\$14 054	\$14 243
With farm self-employment income.....	473	466	473	466
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 653	\$2 799	\$2 653	\$2 799
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	19 639	18 996	19 639	18 996
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$3 215	\$3 203	\$3 215	\$3 203
With Social Security income.....	3 203	3 148	3 203	3 148
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 562	\$3 573	\$3 562	\$3 573
With public assistance income.....	1 979	1 944	1 979	1 944
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 314	\$2 323	\$2 314	\$2 323
With all other income.....	13 376	13 080	13 376	13 080
Mean all other income.....	\$4 704	\$4 693	\$4 704	\$4 693

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage city	
	Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage, Alaska		Total	Urban
Families	38 440	37 451	38 440	37 451		
With Social Security income.....	2 093	2 041	2 093	2 041		
Income above poverty level.....	1 978	1 926	1 978	1 926		
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 777	1 777	1 777	1 777		
With public assistance income.....	1 516	1 486	1 516	1 486		
Income above poverty level.....	1 059	1 029	1 059	1 029		
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	160	147	160	147		
Householder worked in 1979.....	35 967	35 027	35 967	35 027		
With related children under 18 years.....	24 628	23 981	24 628	23 981		
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	18 484	18 007	18 484	18 007		
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 705	3 688	3 705	3 688		
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 146	3 134	3 146	3 134		
With related children under 18 years.....	3 055	3 038	3 055	3 038		
With related children under 6 years.....	1 185	1 173	1 185	1 173		
Householder 65 years and over.....	777	777	777	769		
Unrelated individuals	22 242	21 661	22 242	21 661		
With Social Security income.....	1 137	1 134	1 137	1 134		
Income above poverty level.....	980	977	980	977		
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	394	394	394	394		
With public assistance income.....	481	477	481	477		
Income above poverty level.....	368	368	368	368		
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	156	156	156	156		
Worked in 1979.....	20 107	19 536	20 107	19 536		
65 years and over.....	1 105	1 102	1 105	1 102		
Persons	146 163	142 385	146 163	142 385		
Related children under 18 years.....	44 894	43 787	44 894	43 787		
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	31 513	30 773	31 513	30 773		
60 years and over.....	5 614	5 504	5 614	5 504		
65 years and over.....	2 846	2 815	2 846	2 815		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 956	1 943	1 956	1 943		
Percent below poverty level.....	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2		
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 050	\$3 037	\$3 050	\$3 037		
Persons per family.....	3.24	3.23	3.24	3.23		
With Social Security income.....	115	115	115	115		
With public assistance income.....	457	457	457	457		
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 361	1 348	1 361	1 348		
With related children under 18 years.....	1 566	1 553	1 566	1 553		
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 003	998	1 003	998		
Female householder, no husband present.....	707	702	707	702		
Householder worked in 1979.....	376	371	376	371		
With related children under 18 years.....	660	655	660	655		
With related children under 6 years.....	442	442	442	442		
Householder 65 years and over.....	24	24	24	24		
Unrelated individuals	2 993	2 916	2 993	2 916		
Percent below poverty level.....	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5		
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 265	\$2 284	\$2 265	\$2 284		
With Social Security income.....	157	157	157	157		
With public assistance income.....	113	109	113	109		
Worked in 1979.....	1 828	1 761	1 828	1 761		
65 years and over.....	129	129	129	129		
Persons	9 214	9 087	9 214	9 087		
Percent below poverty level.....	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4		
Related children under 18 years.....	3 056	3 026	3 056	3 026		
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 791	1 775	1 791	1 775		
60 years and over.....	434	434	434	434		
65 years and over.....	221	221	221	221		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 764	2 732	2 764	2 732		
Percent below poverty level.....	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3		
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 549	\$3 549	\$3 549	\$3 549		
Persons per family.....	3.38	3.36	3.38	3.36		
With Social Security income.....	165	165	165	165		
With public assistance income.....	618	610	618	610		
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 049	2 017	2 049	2 017		
With related children under 18 years.....	2 221	2 189	2 221	2 189		
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 422	1 406	1 422	1 406		
Female householder, no husband present.....	905	900	905	900		
Householder worked in 1979.....	538	533	538	533		
With related children under 18 years.....	843	838	843	838		
With related children under 6 years.....	510	510	510	510		
Householder 65 years and over.....	36	36	36	36		
Unrelated individuals	3 595	3 516	3 595	3 516		
Percent below poverty level.....	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2		
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 748	\$2 755	\$2 748	\$2 755		
With Social Security income.....	256	256	256	256		
With public assistance income.....	179	175	179	175		
Worked in 1979.....	2 303	2 234	2 303	2 234		
65 years and over.....	221	221	221	221		
Persons	12 682	12 444	12 682	12 444		
Percent below poverty level.....	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7		
Related children under 18 years.....	4 445	4 371	4 445	4 371		
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 565	2 536	2 565	2 536		
60 years and over.....	584	584	584	584		
65 years and over.....	333	333	333	333		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5		
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.5		
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	16.8	16.9	16.8	16.9		

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
AGE				
Total persons	9 389	9 357	9 389	9 357
Under 5 years	1 139	1 139	1 139	1 139
5 to 9 years	941	941	941	941
10 to 14 years	828	828	828	828
15 to 19 years	707	707	707	707
20 to 24 years	1 584	1 584	1 584	1 584
25 to 29 years	1 300	1 276	1 300	1 276
30 to 34 years	940	940	940	940
35 to 39 years	655	647	655	647
40 to 44 years	429	429	429	429
45 to 49 years	289	289	289	289
50 to 54 years	211	211	211	211
55 to 59 years	141	141	141	141
60 to 64 years	115	115	115	115
65 to 69 years	37	37	37	37
70 to 74 years	44	44	44	44
75 to 79 years	18	18	18	18
80 to 84 years	11	11	11	11
85 years and over	—	—	—	—
Median	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 24 years	969	969	969	969
Children ever born	673	673	673	673
Per 1,000 women	695	695	695	695
Women 25 to 34 years	937	937	937	937
Children ever born	1 443	1 443	1 443	1 443
Per 1,000 women	1 540	1 540	1 540	1 540
Women 35 to 44 years	484	476	484	476
Children ever born	1 414	1 414	1 414	1 414
Per 1,000 women	2 921	2 971	2 921	2 971
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
Total persons	9 389	9 357	9 389	9 357
In households	8 618	8 600	8 618	8 600
Family householder: Male	1 794	1 784	1 794	1 784
Female	560	560	560	560
Nonfamily householder: Male	411	411	411	411
Female	257	257	257	257
Spouse	1 509	1 501	1 509	1 501
Child	3 268	3 268	3 268	3 268
Other relatives	387	387	387	387
Nonrelatives	432	432	432	432
Persons per household	2.88	2.89	2.88	2.89
Persons per family	3.26	3.27	3.26	3.27
In group quarters	771	757	771	757
Inmate of institution	55	41	55	41
Other	716	716	716	716
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 840	2 840	2 840	2 840
Nursery school	128	128	128	128
Private	24	24	24	24
Kindergarten	239	239	239	239
Private	19	19	19	19
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 307	1 307	1 307	1 307
Private	26	26	26	26
High school (1 to 4 years)	555	555	555	555
Private	—	—	—	—
College	611	611	611	611
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	134	134	134	134
Percent enrolled in school—				
3 and 4 years old	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5
5 and 6 years old	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7
7 to 15 years old	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2
16 and 17 years old	87.2	87.2	87.2	87.2
18 and 19 years old	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9
20 and 21 years old	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9
22 to 24 years old	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
25 to 34 years old	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Male, 25 years old and over	2 345	2 321	2 345	2 321
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	16	16	16	16
5 to 7 years	89	89	89	89
8 years	37	37	37	37
High school: 1 to 3 years	146	146	146	146
4 years	1 115	1 115	1 115	1 115
College: 1 to 3 years	719	705	719	705
4 or more years	223	213	223	213
Percent high school graduates	87.7	87.6	87.7	87.6
Female, 25 years old and over	1 845	1 837	1 845	1 837
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	48	48	48	48
5 to 7 years	58	58	58	58
8 years	47	47	47	47
High school: 1 to 3 years	178	178	178	178
4 years	805	805	805	805
College: 1 to 3 years	480	472	480	472
4 or more years	229	229	229	229
Percent high school graduates	82.1	82.0	82.1	82.0
Persons 25 years old and over	4 190	4 158	4 190	4 158
Percent high school graduates	85.2	85.1	85.2	85.1
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980-

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage city	
					Total	Urban
Families	2 354	2 344	2 354	2 344	2 354	2 344
With own children under 18 years	1 718	1 718	1 718	1 718	1 718	1 718
With own children under 6 years	1 011	1 011	1 011	1 011	1 011	1 011
Married-couple families	1 835	1 825	1 835	1 825	1 835	1 825
With own children under 18 years	1 277	1 277	1 277	1 277	1 277	1 277
With own children under 6 years	773	773	773	773	773	773
Female householder, no husband present	435	435	435	435	435	435
With own children under 18 years	378	378	378	378	378	378
With own children under 6 years	202	202	202	202	202	202
Subfamilies	13	13	13	13	13	13
With own children under 18 years	13	13	13	13	13	13
Married-couple subfamilies	-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mother-child subfamilies	13	13	13	13	13	13
Persons under 18 years	3 302	3 302	3 302	3 302	3 302	3 302
Percent living with two parents	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	Places
	Anchorage, Alaska		Total	Urban
Total persons	9 389	9 357	9 389	9 357
Native	9 096	9 064	9 096	9 064
Born in State of residence	1 475	1 475	1 475	1 475
Born in different State.....	7 501	7 469	7 501	7 469
Northeast	699	674	699	674
North Central.....	820	820	820	820
South	5 190	5 183	5 190	5 183
West	792	792	792	792
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	120	120	120	120
Foreign born	293	293	293	293

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	Places
	Anchorage, Alaska		Total	Urban
Persons 5 years and over	8 269	8 237	8 269	8 237
Same house.....	1 548	1 548	1 548	1 548
Different house in United States.....	6 405	6 373	6 405	6 373
Same county.....	2 264	2 250	2 264	2 250
Different county.....	4 141	4 123	4 141	4 123
Same State.....	144	144	144	144
Different State.....	3 997	3 979	3 997	3 979
Northeast	435	417	435	417
North Central.....	433	433	433	433
South	2 354	2 354	2 354	2 354
West	775	775	775	775
Abroad.....	316	316	316	316

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	Places
	Anchorage, Alaska		Total	Urban
Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975.....	3 235	3 217	3 235	3 217
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 322	1 322	1 322	1 322
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	11	11	11	11
Attending college in 1980.....	318	318	318	318
Different State in 1975.....	3 107	3 089	3 107	3 089
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 313	1 313	1 313	1 313
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	7	7	7	7
Attending college in 1980.....	296	296	296	296

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	Places
	Anchorage, Alaska		Total	Urban
Workers 16 years and over	4 695	4 695	4 695	4 695
Place of work reported.....	4 165	4 165	4 165	4 165
Worked in area of residence.....	4 118	4 118	4 118	4 118
Worked outside area of residence.....	47	47	47	47
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	Places
	Anchorage, Alaska		Total	Urban
Workers 16 years and over	4 684	4 666	4 684	4 666
Private vehicle.....	3 702	3 692	3 702	3 692
Drive alone: Car.....	2 298	2 298	2 298	2 298
Truck or van.....	326	326	326	326
Carpool: Car.....	913	903	913	903
Truck or van.....	165	165	165	165
Public transportation.....	346	346	346	346
Walked only.....	509	509	509	509
Other means.....	65	65	65	65
Worked at home.....	62	54	62	54

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	Places
	Anchorage, Alaska		Total	Urban
Male veterans	1 125	1 118	1 125	1 118
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1
Female veterans	154	154	154	154
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	Places
	Anchorage, Alaska		Total	Urban
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 155	6 137	6 155	6 137
With a work disability.....	326	326	326	326
Prevented from working.....	58	58	58	58
With a public transportation disability.....	45	45	45	45
Persons 65 years and over	110	110	110	110
With a public transportation disability.....	11	11	11	11

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	6 313	6 281	6 313	6 281
Labor force	5 303	5 285	5 303	5 285
Percent of persons 16 years and over	84.0	84.1	84.0	84.1
Civilian labor force	3 708	3 690	3 708	3 690
Employed	3 203	3 185	3 203	3 185
Unemployed	505	505	505	505
Percent of civilian labor force	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.7
Not in labor force	1 010	996	1 010	996
Inmate of institution	48	34	48	34
Female, 16 years and over	2 715	2 707	2 715	2 707
Labor force	2 094	2 086	2 094	2 086
Percent of female, 16 years and over	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1
Civilian labor force	1 843	1 835	1 843	1 835
Employed	1 636	1 628	1 636	1 628
Unemployed	207	207	207	207
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.3
Not in labor force	621	621	621	621
Inmate of institution	13	13	13	13
Persons 16 to 19 years	539	539	539	539
Employed	166	166	166	166
Unemployed	72	72	72	72
Not in labor force	221	221	221	221
Female, 16 years and over	2 715	2 707	2 715	2 707
With own children under 6 years	867	867	867	867
In labor force	613	613	613	613
With own children 6 to 17 years only	429	429	429	429
In labor force	531	531	531	531
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 513	1 505	1 513	1 505
In labor force	1 194	1 186	1 194	1 186
With own children under 6 years	652	652	652	652
In labor force	459	459	459	459
With own children 6 to 17 years only	453	453	453	453
In labor force	379	379	379	379
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 203	3 185	3 203	3 185
Private wage and salary workers	1 587	1 577	1 587	1 577
Federal government workers	583	583	583	583
State government workers	395	395	395	395
Local government workers	494	494	494	494
Self-employed workers	144	136	144	136
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	1 636	1 628	1 636	1 628
Private wage and salary workers	843	843	843	843
Federal government workers	246	246	246	246
State government workers	209	209	209	209
Local government workers	272	272	272	272
Self-employed workers	66	58	66	58
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 203	3 185	3 203	3 185
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18	10	18	10
Mining	41	41	41	41
Construction	107	107	107	107
Manufacturing	61	61	61	61
Nondurable goods	41	41	41	41
Food and kindred products	20	20	20	20
Textile mill and finished textile products	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	20	20	20	20
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	5	5	5
Metal industries	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	11	11	11	11
Transportation	283	283	283	283
Communications and other public utilities	183	183	183	183
Wholesale trade	44	44	44	44
Retail trade	460	460	460	460
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	107	107	107	107
Eating and drinking places	96	96	96	96
Banking and credit agencies	197	197	197	197
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	147	147	147	147
Business and repair services	138	138	138	138
Private households	32	32	32	32
Other personal services	101	101	101	101
Entertainment and recreation services	20	20	20	20
Professional and related services	767	757	767	757
Hospitals	175	175	175	175
Health services, except hospitals	61	61	61	61
Educational services	404	394	404	394
Public administration	604	604	604	604
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979				
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 297	3 287	3 297	3 287
Worked in 1979	3 221	3 211	3 221	3 211
50 to 52 weeks	2 004	2 004	2 004	2 004
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 935	1 935	1 935	1 935
With unemployment in 1979	643	633	643	633
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	395	395	395	395
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 258	2 250	2 258	2 250
Worked in 1979	2 183	2 175	2 183	2 175
50 to 52 weeks	1 177	1 169	1 177	1 169
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 063	1 055	1 063	1 055
With unemployment in 1979	600	600	600	600
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	217	217	217	217

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
					Anchorage city	
	Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage, Alaska		Total	Urban
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 203	3 185	3 203	3 185		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	697	687	697	687		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	332	332	332	332		
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	25	25	25		
Management related occupations	118	118	118	118		
Professional specialty occupations	365	355	365	355		
Engineers and natural scientists	45	45	45	45		
Engineers	26	26	26	26		
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—		
Health assessment and treating occupations	45	45	45	45		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	199	189	199	189		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	155	145	155	145		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 312	1 312	1 312	1 312		
Health technologists and technicians	38	38	38	38		
Technologists and technicians, except health	45	45	45	45		
Sales occupations	397	397	397	397		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	40	40	40	40		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	101	101	101	101		
Other sales occupations	256	256	256	256		
Cashiers	169	169	169	169		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	832	832	832	832		
Computer equipment operators	6	6	6	6		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	126	126	126	126		
Financial records processing occupations	39	39	39	39		
Mail and message distributing occupations	136	136	136	136		
Service occupations	651	651	651	651		
Private household occupations	28	28	28	28		
Protective service occupations	69	69	69	69		
Police and firefighters	19	19	19	19		
Service occupations, except protective and household	554	554	554	554		
Food service occupations	125	125	125	125		
Cleaning and building service occupations	302	302	302	302		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	14	22	14		
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—		
Farm workers and related occupations	22	14	22	14		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	214	214	214	214		
Mechanics and repairers	101	101	101	101		
Construction trades	48	48	48	48		
Precision production occupations	65	65	65	65		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	307	307	307	307		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11	11	11	11		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	22	22	22	22		
Transportation occupations	114	114	114	114		
Motor vehicle operators	114	114	114	114		
Material moving equipment operators	17	17	17	17		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	143	143	143	143		
Construction laborers	19	19	19	19		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	33	33	33		
Employed females 16 years and over	1 636	1 628	1 636	1 628		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	407	407	407	407		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	168	168	168	168		
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	8	8	8		
Management related occupations	67	67	67	67		
Professional specialty occupations	239	239	239	239		
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—		
Engineers	—	—	—	—		
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—		
Health assessment and treating occupations	36	36	36	36		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	147	147	147	147		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	125	125	125	125		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	842	842	842	842		
Health technologists and technicians	20	20	20	20		
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	8	8	8		
Sales occupations	278	278	278	278		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	13	13	13		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	52	52	52	52		
Other sales occupations	213	213	213	213		
Cashiers	142	142	142	142		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	536	536	536	536		
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	118	118	118	118		
Financial records processing occupations	31	31	31	31		
Mail and message distributing occupations	19	19	19	19		
Service occupations	307	307	307	307		
Private household occupations	28	28	28	28		
Protective service occupations	6	6	6	6		
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—		
Service occupations, except protective and household	273	273	273	273		
Food service occupations	23	23	23	23		
Cleaning and building service occupations	145	145	145	145		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	7	15	7		
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—		
Farm workers and related occupations	15	7	15	7		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	38	38	38		
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—		
Construction trades	16	16	16	16		
Precision production occupations	22	22	22	22		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	27	27	27		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4	4	4	4		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—		
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—		
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—		
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	23	23	23		
Construction laborers	4	4	4	4		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	9	9	9		

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	2 354	2 344	2 354	2 344
No workers.....	91	91	91	91
1 worker.....	659	659	659	659
2 workers.....	1 369	1 359	1 369	1 359
3 or more workers.....	235	235	235	235
Married-couple families	1 835	1 825	1 835	1 825
No workers.....	19	19	19	19
1 worker.....	310	310	310	310
2 workers.....	1 295	1 285	1 295	1 285
3 or more workers.....	211	211	211	211

INCOME IN 1979

Households	3 022	3 012	3 022	3 012
Less than \$5,000.....	166	166	166	166
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	204	204	204	204
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	221	221	221	221
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	522	522	522	522
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	482	482	482	482
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	279	279	279	279
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	472	472	472	472
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	363	353	363	353
\$50,000 or more.....	313	313	313	313
Median.....	\$18 966	\$18 904	\$18 966	\$18 904
Mean.....	\$24 614	\$24 543	\$24 614	\$24 543

Families	2 354	2 344	2 354	2 344
Less than \$5,000.....	102	102	102	102
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	129	129	129	129
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	186	186	186	186
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	476	476	476	476
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	326	326	326	326
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	202	202	202	202
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	335	335	335	335
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	338	328	338	328
\$50,000 or more.....	260	260	260	260
Median.....	\$19 245	\$19 155	\$19 245	\$19 155
Mean.....	\$25 467	\$25 379	\$25 467	\$25 379

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....

Median income.....	\$8 000	\$8 000	\$8 000	\$8 000
Mean income.....	\$11 219	\$11 219	\$11 219	\$11 219

Males 15 years and over, with income.....

Median income.....	\$10 410	\$10 376	\$10 410	\$10 376
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	56.7	56.9	56.7	56.9

Females 15 years and over, with income.....

Median income.....	\$8 512	\$8 480	\$8 512	\$8 480
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	44.1	43.9	44.1	43.9
Median income.....	\$13 162	\$13 068	\$13 162	\$13 068

Per capita income.....

.....	\$8 187	\$8 169	\$8 187	\$8 169
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:

15 to 24 years.....	\$12 805	\$12 805	\$12 805	\$12 805
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 164	\$17 030	\$17 164	\$17 030
35 to 44 years.....	\$24 667	\$24 667	\$24 667	\$24 667
45 to 54 years.....	\$36 351	\$36 351	\$36 351	\$36 351
55 to 64 years.....	\$25 078	\$25 078	\$25 078	\$25 078
65 years and over.....	\$32 352	\$32 352	\$32 352	\$32 352

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$19 245	\$19 155	\$19 245	\$19 155
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 963	\$17 963	\$17 963	\$17 963
With own children under 6 years.....	\$14 644	\$14 644	\$14 644	\$14 644
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 429	\$21 131	\$21 429	\$21 131
Married-couple families	\$22 102	\$21 964	\$22 102	\$21 964
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 780	\$22 780	\$22 780	\$22 780
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 587	\$16 587	\$16 587	\$16 587
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 000	\$20 643	\$21 000	\$20 643
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 446	\$10 446	\$10 446	\$10 446
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 891	\$9 891	\$9 891	\$9 891
With own children under 6 years.....	\$9 643	\$9 643	\$9 643	\$9 643
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 321	\$17 321	\$17 321	\$17 321

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$5 817	\$5 817	\$5 817	\$5 817
1 worker.....	\$12 969	\$12 969	\$12 969	\$12 969
2 workers.....	\$22 483	\$22 317	\$22 483	\$22 317
3 or more workers.....	\$42 802	\$42 802	\$42 802	\$42 802

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	3 022	3 012	3 022	3 012
With earnings.....	2 900	2 890	2 900	2 890
Mean earnings.....	\$23 782	\$23 705	\$23 782	\$23 705
With wage or salary income.....	2 875	2 865	2 875	2 865
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$23 211	\$23 132	\$23 211	\$23 132
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	180	180	180	180
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$12 286	\$12 286	\$12 286	\$12 286
With farm self-employment income.....	12	12	12	12
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 005	\$2 005	\$2 005	\$2 005
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	438	438	438	438
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 330	\$2 330	\$2 330	\$2 330
With Social Security income.....	134	134	134	134
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 836	\$2 836	\$2 836	\$2 836
With all other income.....	264	264	264	264
Mean all other income.....	\$2 748	\$2 748	\$2 748	\$2 748
With all other income.....	773	773	773	773
Mean all other income.....	\$4 254	\$4 254	\$4 254	\$4 254

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
					Anchorage city	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Total	Urban		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	2 354	2 344	2 354	2 344		
With Social Security income	82	82	82	82		
Income above poverty level	76	76	76	76		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	18	18	18	18		
With public assistance income	229	229	229	229		
Income above poverty level	159	159	159	159		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	35	35	35	35		
Householder worked in 1979	2 161	2 151	2 161	2 151		
With related children under 18 years	1 774	1 774	1 774	1 774		
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 308	1 308	1 308	1 308		
Female householder, no husband present	435	435	435	435		
Householder worked in 1979	351	351	351	351		
With related children under 18 years	396	396	396	396		
With related children under 6 years	213	213	213	213		
Householder 65 years and over	42	42	42	42		
Unrelated individuals	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 080		
With Social Security income	65	65	65	65		
Income above poverty level	53	53	53	53		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	30	30	30	30		
With public assistance income	39	39	39	39		
Income above poverty level	29	29	29	29		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	23	23	23	23		
Worked in 1979	955	955	955	955		
65 years and over	48	48	48	48		
Persons	8 598	8 580	8 598	8 580		
Related children under 18 years	3 212	3 212	3 212	3 212		
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 096	2 096	2 096	2 096		
60 years and over	219	219	219	219		
65 years and over	110	110	110	110		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	188	188	188	188		
Percent below poverty level	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0		
Mean income deficit	\$2 941	\$2 941	\$2 941	\$2 941		
Persons per family	3.62	3.62	3.62	3.62		
With Social Security income	6	6	6	6		
With public assistance income	70	70	70	70		
Householder worked in 1979	112	112	112	112		
With related children under 18 years	173	173	173	173		
With related children 5 to 17 years	114	114	114	114		
Female householder, no husband present	123	123	123	123		
Householder worked in 1979	64	64	64	64		
With related children under 18 years	123	123	123	123		
With related children under 6 years	76	76	76	76		
Householder 65 years and over	-	-	-	-		
Unrelated individuals	183	183	183	183		
Percent below poverty level	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9		
Mean income deficit	\$2 424	\$2 424	\$2 424	\$2 424		
With Social Security income	12	12	12	12		
With public assistance income	10	10	10	10		
Worked in 1979	119	119	119	119		
65 years and over	-	-	-	-		
Persons	911	911	911	911		
Percent below poverty level	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6		
Related children under 18 years	447	447	447	447		
Related children 5 to 17 years	267	267	267	267		
60 years and over	5	5	5	5		
65 years and over	-	-	-	-		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	321	321	321	321		
Percent below poverty level	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.7		
Mean income deficit	\$3 292	\$3 292	\$3 292	\$3 292		
Persons per family	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70		
With Social Security income	16	16	16	16		
With public assistance income	98	98	98	98		
Householder worked in 1979	235	235	235	235		
With related children under 18 years	306	306	306	306		
With related children 5 to 17 years	213	213	213	213		
Female householder, no husband present	176	176	176	176		
Householder worked in 1979	107	107	107	107		
With related children under 18 years	176	176	176	176		
With related children under 6 years	100	100	100	100		
Householder 65 years and over	-	-	-	-		
Unrelated individuals	231	231	231	231		
Percent below poverty level	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4		
Mean income deficit	\$2 791	\$2 791	\$2 791	\$2 791		
With Social Security income	25	25	25	25		
With public assistance income	21	21	21	21		
Worked in 1979	156	156	156	156		
65 years and over	-	-	-	-		
Persons	1 504	1 504	1 504	1 504		
Percent below poverty level	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5		
Related children under 18 years	792	792	792	792		
Related children 5 to 17 years	477	477	477	477		
60 years and over	5	5	5	5		
65 years and over	-	-	-	-		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL						
Percent of persons:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9		
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.8		
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.9	36.0	35.9	36.0		

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
			Anchorage city	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Total	Urban
AGE				
Total persons	9 022	8 933	9 022	8 933
Under 5 years	977	977	977	977
5 to 9 years	877	870	877	870
10 to 14 years	1 011	995	1 011	995
15 to 19 years	1 167	1 167	1 167	1 167
20 to 24 years	1 018	1 012	1 018	1 012
25 to 29 years	1 022	1 019	1 022	1 019
30 to 34 years	701	697	701	697
35 to 39 years	580	571	580	571
40 to 44 years	499	499	499	499
45 to 49 years	369	354	369	354
50 to 54 years	270	266	270	266
55 to 59 years	226	205	226	205
60 to 64 years	117	113	117	113
65 to 69 years	57	57	57	57
70 to 74 years	47	47	47	47
75 to 79 years	57	57	57	57
80 to 84 years	10	10	10	10
85 years and over	17	17	17	17
Median	22.4	22.3	22.4	22.3
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 24 years	1 129	1 127	1 129	1 127
Children ever born	551	551	551	551
Per 1,000 women	488	489	488	489
Women 25 to 34 years	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 080
Children ever born	1 958	1 958	1 958	1 958
Per 1,000 women	1 813	1 813	1 813	1 813
Women 35 to 44 years	654	654	654	654
Children ever born	2 076	2 076	2 076	2 076
Per 1,000 women	3 174	3 174	3 174	3 174
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
Total persons	9 022	8 933	9 022	8 933
In households	8 589	8 515	8 589	8 515
Family householder: Male	997	977	997	977
Female	810	810	810	810
Nonfamily householder: Male	272	268	272	268
Female	414	403	414	403
Spouse	1 330	1 314	1 330	1 314
Child	3 733	3 710	3 733	3 710
Other relatives	407	407	407	407
Nonrelatives	626	626	626	626
Persons per household	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02
Persons per family	3.53	3.53	3.53	3.53
In group quarters	433	418	433	418
Inmate of institution	249	234	249	234
Other	184	184	184	184
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 928	2 897	2 928	2 897
Nursery school	89	89	89	89
Private	31	31	31	31
Kindergarten	152	152	152	152
Private	6	6	6	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 554	1 531	1 554	1 531
Private	28	28	28	28
High school (1 to 4 years)	702	702	702	702
Private	23	23	23	23
College	431	423	431	423
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	89	85	89	85
Percent enrolled in school—				
3 and 4 years old	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
5 and 6 years old	81.8	81.8	81.8	81.8
7 to 15 years old	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8
16 and 17 years old	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0
18 and 19 years old	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4
20 and 21 years old	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
22 to 24 years old	9.9	10.0	9.9	10.0
25 to 34 years old	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Male, 25 years old and over	1 605	1 570	1 605	1 570
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	120	120	120	120
5 to 7 years	103	99	103	99
8 years	92	92	92	92
High school: 1 to 3 years	212	212	212	212
4 years	694	683	694	683
College: 1 to 3 years	220	216	220	216
4 or more years	161	148	161	148
Percent high school graduates	67.0	66.7	67.0	66.7
Female, 25 years old and over	2 367	2 342	2 367	2 342
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	156	140	156	140
5 to 7 years	195	195	195	195
8 years	161	161	161	161
High school: 1 to 3 years	314	314	314	314
4 years	954	954	954	954
College: 1 to 3 years	358	358	358	358
4 or more years	229	220	229	220
Percent high school graduates	65.1	65.4	65.1	65.4
Persons 25 years old and over	3 972	3 912	3 972	3 912
Percent high school graduates	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
			Anchorage city	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Total	Urban
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN				
Families	1 807	1 787	1 807	1 787
With own children under 18 years	1 352	1 348	1 352	1 348
With own children under 6 years	574	670	674	670
Married-couple families	924	904	924	904
With own children under 18 years	662	658	662	658
With own children under 6 years	259	255	259	255
Female householder, no husband present	736	736	736	736
With own children under 18 years	615	615	615	615
With own children under 6 years	367	367	367	367
Subfamilies	36	36	36	36
With own children under 18 years	28	28	28	28
Married-couple subfamilies	14	14	14	14
With own children under 18 years	6	6	6	6
Mother-child subfamilies	16	16	16	16
Persons under 18 years	3 587	3 564	3 587	3 564
Percent living with two parents	55.2	54.9	55.2	54.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	9 022	8 933	9 022	8 933
Native.....	8 926	8 841	8 926	8 841
Born in State of residence	7 272	7 245	7 272	7 245
Born in different State.....	1 644	1 586	1 644	1 586
Northeast.....	121	116	121	116
North Central.....	290	260	290	260
South.....	439	426	439	426
West.....	794	784	794	784
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10	10	10	10
Foreign born.....	96	92	96	92
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over	8 010	7 921	8 010	7 921
Same house.....	2 254	2 222	2 254	2 222
Different house in United States.....	5 672	5 620	5 672	5 620
Same county.....	2 838	2 808	2 838	2 808
Different county.....	2 834	2 812	2 834	2 812
Same State.....	1 933	1 915	1 933	1 915
Different State.....	901	897	901	897
Northeast.....	46	46	46	46
North Central.....	136	136	136	136
South.....	169	169	169	169
West.....	550	546	550	546
Abroad.....	84	79	84	79
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS				
Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975.....	2 107	2 092	2 107	2 092
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	78	78	78	78
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	102	91	102	91
Attending college in 1980.....	239	235	239	235
Different State in 1975.....	678	674	678	674
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	71	71	71	71
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	10	6	10	6
Attending college in 1980.....	68	68	68	68
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	2 621	...	2 621	...
Place of work reported.....	2 267	...	2 267	...
Worked in area of residence.....	2 140	...	2 140	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	127	...	127	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	5.6	...	5.6	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.7	19.5	19.7	19.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	2 629	2 599	2 629	2 599
Private vehicle.....	2 040	2 010	2 040	2 010
Drive alone: Car.....	1 122	1 094	1 122	1 094
Truck or van.....	237	237	237	237
Carpool: Car.....	510	508	510	508
Truck or van.....	171	171	171	171
Public transportation.....	265	265	265	265
Walked only.....	197	197	197	197
Other means.....	114	114	114	114
Worked at home.....	13	13	13	13
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS				
Male veterans	734	715	734	715
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	29.5	29.2	29.5	29.2
Female veterans	61	61	61	61
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 591	5 540	5 591	5 540
With a work disability.....	501	496	501	496
Prevented from working.....	203	198	203	198
With a public transportation disability.....	106	95	106	95
Persons 65 years and over	171	171	171	171
With a public transportation disability.....	44	44	44	44

Table 140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	5 983	5 917	5 983	5 917
Labor force	3 486	3 456	3 486	3 456
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.3	58.4	58.3	58.4
Civilian labor force	3 387	3 357	3 387	3 357
Employed	2 640	2 610	2 640	2 610
Unemployed	747	747	747	747
Percent of civilian labor force	22.1	22.3	22.1	22.3
Not in labor force	2 497	2 461	2 497	2 461
Inmate of institution	221	206	221	206
Female, 16 years and over	3 414	3 387	3 414	3 387
Labor force	1 761	1 750	1 761	1 750
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.6	51.7	51.6	51.7
Civilian labor force	1 744	1 733	1 744	1 733
Employed	1 406	1 395	1 406	1 395
Unemployed	338	338	338	338
Percent of civilian labor force	19.4	19.5	19.4	19.5
Not in labor force	1 653	1 637	1 653	1 637
Inmate of institution	80	80	80	80
Persons 16 to 19 years	993	993	993	993
Employed	292	292	292	292
Unemployed	106	106	106	106
Not in labor force	590	590	590	590
Female, 16 years and over	3 414	3 387	3 414	3 387
With own children under 6 years	840	840	840	840
In labor force	383	383	383	383
With own children 6 to 17 years only	801	792	801	792
In labor force	449	440	449	440
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 367	1 351	1 367	1 351
In labor force	653	642	653	642
With own children under 6 years	461	461	461	461
In labor force	213	213	213	213
With own children 6 to 17 years only	549	540	549	540
In labor force	259	250	259	250
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 640	2 610	2 640	2 610
Private wage and salary workers	1 424	1 413	1 424	1 413
Federal government workers	560	554	560	554
State government workers	263	259	263	259
Local government workers	264	255	264	255
Self-employed workers	126	126	126	126
Unpaid family workers	3	3	3	3
Employed females 16 years and over	1 406	1 395	1 406	1 395
Private wage and salary workers	697	695	697	695
Federal government workers	333	333	333	333
State government workers	168	168	168	168
Local government workers	162	153	162	153
Self-employed workers	43	43	43	43
Unpaid family workers	3	3	3	3
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 640	2 610	2 640	2 610
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	30	30	30	30
Mining	77	77	77	77
Construction	153	153	153	153
Manufacturing	44	44	44	44
Nondurable goods	40	40	40	40
Food and kindred products	4	4	4	4
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20	20	20	20
Durable goods	4	4	4	4
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	4	4	4	4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—
Transportation	213	208	213	208
Communications and other public utilities	95	95	95	95
Wholesale trade	21	21	21	21
Retail trade	310	310	310	310
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	77	77	77	77
Eating and drinking places	123	123	123	123
Banking and credit agencies	69	69	69	69
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	96	96	96	96
Business and repair services	118	118	118	118
Private households	21	21	21	21
Other personal services	184	184	184	184
Entertainment and recreation services	29	29	29	29
Professional and related services	641	628	641	628
Hospitals	215	215	215	215
Health services, except hospitals	32	28	32	28
Educational services	200	191	200	191
Public administration	539	529	539	529
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979				
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 099	2 067	2 099	2 067
Worked in 1979	1 995	1 963	1 995	1 963
50 to 52 weeks	785	766	785	766
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	748	729	748	729
With unemployment in 1979	832	824	832	824
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	558	550	558	550
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 246	2 235	2 246	2 235
Worked in 1979	2 056	2 045	2 056	2 045
50 to 52 weeks	797	797	797	797
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	749	749	749	749
With unemployment in 1979	847	838	847	838
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	347	347	347	347

Table 14]. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
					Anchorage city	
	Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage, Alaska		Total	Urban
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 640		2 610		2 640	2 610
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	551		533		551	533
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	281		276		281	276
Officials and administrators, public administration	8		8		8	8
Management related occupations	107		107		107	107
Professional specialty occupations	270		257		270	257
Engineers and natural scientists	3		3		3	3
Engineers	3		3		3	3
Health diagnosing occupations	4		—		4	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	39		39		39	39
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	114		105		114	105
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	92		83		92	83
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	967		965		967	965
Health technologists and technicians	22		22		22	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	98		98		98	98
Sales occupations	113		113		113	113
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8		8		8	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	40		40		40	40
Other sales occupations	65		65		65	65
Cashiers	34		34		34	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	734		732		734	732
Computer equipment operators	17		17		17	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	216		214		216	214
Financial records processing occupations	59		59		59	59
Mail and message distributing occupations	20		20		20	20
Service occupations	482		478		482	478
Private household occupations	9		9		9	9
Protective service occupations	32		28		32	28
Police and firefighters	18		14		18	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	441		441		441	441
Food service occupations	134		134		134	134
Cleaning and building service occupations	181		181		181	181
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22		22		22	22
Farm operators and managers	—		—		—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	3		3		3	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	284		278		284	278
Mechanics and repairers	85		79		85	79
Construction trades	99		99		99	99
Precision production occupations	77		77		77	77
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	334		334		334	334
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	48		48		48	48
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4		4		4	4
Transportation occupations	97		97		97	97
Motor vehicle operators	84		84		84	84
Material moving equipment operators	34		34		34	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	151		151		151	151
Construction laborers	29		29		29	29
Freight, stock, and material handlers	48		48		48	48
Employed females 16 years and over	1 406		1 395		1 406	1 395
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	313		304		313	304
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	153		153		153	153
Officials and administrators, public administration	5		5		5	5
Management related occupations	74		74		74	74
Professional specialty occupations	160		151		160	151
Engineers and natural scientists	—		—		—	—
Engineers	—		—		—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—		—		—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	31		31		31	31
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	89		80		89	80
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	76		67		76	67
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	704		702		704	702
Health technologists and technicians	11		11		11	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	27		27		27	27
Sales occupations	51		51		51	51
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6		6		6	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24		24		24	24
Other sales occupations	21		21		21	21
Cashiers	15		15		15	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	615		613		615	613
Computer equipment operators	11		11		11	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	216		214		216	214
Financial records processing occupations	55		55		55	55
Mail and message distributing occupations	13		13		13	13
Service occupations	284		284		284	284
Private household occupations	9		9		9	9
Protective service occupations	20		20		20	20
Police and firefighters	6		6		6	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	255		255		255	255
Food service occupations	52		52		52	52
Cleaning and building service occupations	94		94		94	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—		—		—	—
Farm operators and managers	—		—		—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—		—		—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	67		67		67	67
Mechanics and repairers	14		14		14	14
Construction trades	5		5		5	5
Precision production occupations	48		48		48	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38		38		38	38
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	22		22		22	22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—		—		—	—
Transportation occupations	12		12		12	12
Motor vehicle operators	12		12		12	12
Material moving equipment operators	—		—		—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4		4		4	4
Construction laborers	—		—		—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—		—		—	—

Table 142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979				
Families	1 807	1 787	1 807	1 787
No workers.....	199	199	199	199
1 worker.....	779	773	779	773
2 workers.....	630	616	630	616
3 or more workers.....	199	199	199	199
Married-couple families	924	904	924	904
No workers.....	27	27	27	27
1 worker.....	229	223	229	223
2 workers.....	492	478	492	478
3 or more workers.....	176	176	176	176
INCOME IN 1979				
Households	2 493	2 458	2 493	2 458
Less than \$5,000.....	486	475	486	475
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	192	192	192	192
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	186	186	186	186
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	337	337	337	337
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	205	201	205	201
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	256	256	256	256
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	348	343	348	343
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	261	255	261	255
\$50,000 or more.....	222	213	222	213
Median.....	\$16 126	\$15 965	\$16 126	\$15 965
Mean.....	\$21 299	\$21 136	\$21 299	\$21 136
Families	1 807	1 787	1 807	1 787
Less than \$5,000.....	332	332	332	332
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	121	121	121	121
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	119	119	119	119
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	278	278	278	278
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	141	141	141	141
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	182	182	182	182
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	243	238	243	238
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	207	201	207	201
\$50,000 or more.....	184	175	184	175
Median.....	\$16 858	\$16 510	\$16 858	\$16 510
Mean.....	\$22 308	\$21 976	\$22 308	\$21 976
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 366	1 351	1 366	1 351
Median income.....	\$5 589	\$5 637	\$5 589	\$5 637
Mean income.....	\$10 016	\$10 048	\$10 016	\$10 048
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 260	2 228	2 260	2 228
Median income.....	\$10 491	\$10 277	\$10 491	\$10 277
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	33.1	32.7	33.1	32.7
Median income.....	\$24 935	\$24 581	\$24 935	\$24 581
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 788	2 766	2 788	2 766
Median income.....	\$5 212	\$5 226	\$5 212	\$5 226
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.9	27.1	26.9	27.1
Median income.....	\$15 639	\$15 639	\$15 639	\$15 639
Per capita income	\$6 583	\$6 515	\$6 583	\$6 515
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$5 135	\$5 135	\$5 135	\$5 135
25 to 34 years.....	\$12 600	\$12 600	\$12 600	\$12 600
35 to 44 years.....	\$28 382	\$27 721	\$28 382	\$27 721
45 to 54 years.....	\$31 690	\$31 431	\$31 690	\$31 431
55 to 64 years.....	\$19 306	\$18 611	\$19 306	\$18 611
65 years and over.....	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$8 750
Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$16 858	\$16 510	\$16 858	\$16 510
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 885	\$15 781	\$15 885	\$15 781
With own children under 6 years.....	\$10 706	\$10 647	\$10 706	\$10 647
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 542	\$17 875	\$18 542	\$17 875
Married-couple families	\$28 854	\$28 333	\$28 854	\$28 333
With own children under 18 years.....	\$28 720	\$28 598	\$28 720	\$28 598
With own children under 6 years.....	\$22 574	\$22 417	\$22 574	\$22 417
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$29 643	\$19 444	\$29 643	\$19 444
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 041	\$9 041	\$9 041	\$9 041
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 523	\$8 523	\$8 523	\$8 523
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 989	\$4 989	\$4 989	\$4 989
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 250	\$12 250	\$12 250	\$12 250
Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$3 931	\$3 931	\$3 931	\$3 931
1 worker.....	\$11 748	\$11 678	\$11 748	\$11 678
2 workers.....	\$24 000	\$22 353	\$24 000	\$22 353
3 or more workers.....	\$38 001	\$38 001	\$38 001	\$38 001
INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
Households	2 493	2 458	2 493	2 458
With earnings.....	2 208	2 184	2 208	2 184
Mean earnings.....	\$21 585	\$21 348	\$21 585	\$21 348
With wage or salary income.....	2 152	2 128	2 152	2 128
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$20 165	\$19 906	\$20 165	\$19 906
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	229	224	229	224
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$18 637	\$19 047	\$18 637	\$19 047
With farm self-employment income.....	7	7	7	7
Mean farm self-employment income.....	-\$365	-\$365	-\$365	-\$365
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	429	420	429	420
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 062	\$2 069	\$2 062	\$2 069
With Social Security income.....	307	291	307	291
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 083	\$3 049	\$3 083	\$3 049
With public assistance income.....	536	536	536	536
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 165	\$3 165	\$3 165	\$3 165
With all other income.....	725	704	725	704
Mean all other income.....	\$2 635	\$2 662	\$2 635	\$2 662

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Total	Urban
Families	1 807	1 787	1 807	1 787
With Social Security income.....	197	192	197	192
Income above poverty level.....	163	158	163	158
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	19	19	19	19
With public assistance income.....	445	445	445	445
Income above poverty level.....	216	216	216	216
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	38	38	38	38
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 481	1 461	1 481	1 461
With related children under 18 years.....	1 424	1 414	1 424	1 414
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 061	1 051	1 061	1 051
Female householder, no husband present.....	736	736	736	736
Householder worked in 1979.....	489	489	489	489
With related children under 18 years.....	640	640	640	640
With related children under 6 years.....	393	393	393	393
Householder 65 years and over.....	78	78	78	78
Unrelated individuals	1 303	1 288	1 303	1 288
With Social Security income.....	130	119	130	119
Income above poverty level.....	65	65	65	65
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	42	42	42	42
With public assistance income.....	142	142	142	142
Income above poverty level.....	106	106	106	106
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	69	69	69	69
Worked in 1979.....	971	967	971	967
65 years and over.....	56	56	56	56
Persons	8 580	8 506	8 580	8 506
Related children under 18 years.....	3 314	3 291	3 314	3 291
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 367	2 344	2 367	2 344
60 years and over.....	264	264	264	264
65 years and over.....	171	171	171	171
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	412	412	412	412
Families	412	412	412	412
Percent below poverty level.....	22.8	23.1	22.8	23.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 561	\$2 561	\$2 561	\$2 561
Persons per family.....	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17
With Social Security income.....	34	34	34	34
With public assistance income.....	229	229	229	229
Householder worked in 1979.....	211	211	211	211
With related children under 18 years.....	351	351	351	351
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	220	220	220	220
Female householder, no husband present.....	297	297	297	297
Householder worked in 1979.....	141	141	141	141
With related children under 18 years.....	272	272	272	272
With related children under 6 years.....	210	210	210	210
Householder 65 years and over.....	30	30	30	30
Unrelated individuals	480	469	480	469
Percent below poverty level.....	36.8	36.4	36.8	36.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 196	\$2 239	\$2 196	\$2 239
With Social Security income.....	65	54	65	54
With public assistance income.....	36	36	36	36
Worked in 1979.....	254	254	254	254
65 years and over.....	13	13	13	13
Persons	1 807	1 796	1 807	1 796
Percent below poverty level.....	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
Related children under 18 years.....	714	714	714	714
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	415	415	415	415
60 years and over.....	81	81	81	81
65 years and over.....	47	47	47	47
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	459	459	459	459
Families	459	459	459	459
Percent below poverty level.....	25.4	25.7	25.4	25.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 729	\$3 729	\$3 729	\$3 729
Persons per family.....	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20
With Social Security income.....	39	39	39	39
With public assistance income.....	238	238	238	238
Householder worked in 1979.....	249	249	249	249
With related children under 18 years.....	385	385	385	385
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	245	245	245	245
Female householder, no husband present.....	306	306	306	306
Householder worked in 1979.....	141	141	141	141
With related children under 18 years.....	281	281	281	281
With related children under 6 years.....	219	219	219	219
Householder 65 years and over.....	30	30	30	30
Unrelated individuals	597	586	597	586
Percent below poverty level.....	45.8	45.5	45.8	45.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 623	\$2 647	\$2 623	\$2 647
With Social Security income.....	76	65	76	65
With public assistance income.....	66	66	66	66
Worked in 1979.....	346	346	346	346
65 years and over.....	24	24	24	24
Persons	2 194	2 183	2 194	2 183
Percent below poverty level.....	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.7
Related children under 18 years.....	860	860	860	860
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	527	527	527	527
60 years and over.....	92	92	92	92
65 years and over.....	58	58	58	58
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL				
Percent of persons:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	30.5	30.7	30.5	30.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	36.9	37.1	36.9	37.1

Table 144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
			Anchorage city	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Total	Urban
AGE				
Total persons	4 241	4 182	4 241	4 182
Under 5 years	473	473	473	473
5 to 9 years	458	458	458	458
10 to 14 years	240	229	240	229
15 to 19 years	258	229	258	229
20 to 24 years	365	365	365	365
25 to 29 years	541	541	541	541
30 to 34 years	594	594	594	594
35 to 39 years	393	393	393	393
40 to 44 years	263	263	263	263
45 to 49 years	211	204	211	204
50 to 54 years	147	135	147	135
55 to 59 years	113	113	113	113
60 to 64 years	132	132	132	132
65 to 69 years	17	17	17	17
70 to 74 years	5	5	5	5
75 to 79 years	17	17	17	17
80 to 84 years	14	14	14	14
85 years and over	—	—	—	—
Median	28.0	28.1	28.0	28.1
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 24 years	251	243	251	243
Children ever born	118	118	118	118
Per 1,000 women	470	486	470	486
Women 25 to 34 years	709	709	709	709
Children ever born	958	958	958	958
Per 1,000 women	1 351	1 351	1 351	1 351
Women 35 to 44 years	377	377	377	377
Children ever born	820	820	820	820
Per 1,000 women	2 175	2 175	2 175	2 175
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
Total persons	4 241	4 182	4 241	4 182
in households	4 130	4 071	4 130	4 071
Family householder: Male	705	699	705	699
Female	139	132	139	132
Nonfamily householder: Male	173	173	173	173
Female	80	80	80	80
Spouse	1 199	1 199	1 199	1 199
Child	1 409	1 382	1 409	1 382
Other relatives	265	252	265	252
Nonrelatives	160	160	160	160
Persons per household	3.12	3.11	3.12	3.11
Persons per family	3.56	3.55	3.56	3.55
in group quarters	111	111	111	111
Inmate of institution	11	11	11	11
Other	100	100	100	100
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 116	1 077	1 116	1 077
Nursery school	110	110	110	110
Private	66	66	66	66
Kindergarten	106	106	106	106
Private	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	502	496	502	496
Private	6	6	6	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	178	151	178	151
Private	—	—	—	—
College	220	214	220	214
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	51	45	51	45
Percent enrolled in school—				
3 and 4 years old	53.3	53.3	53.3	53.3
5 and 6 years old	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2
7 to 15 years old	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
16 and 17 years old	88.4	87.3	88.4	87.3
18 and 19 years old	27.0	23.8	27.0	23.8
20 and 21 years old	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8
22 to 24 years old	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
25 to 34 years old	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Male, 25 years old and over	968	962	968	962
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	20	20	20	20
5 to 7 years	46	46	46	46
8 years	12	12	12	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	66	66	66	66
4 years	304	304	304	304
College: 1 to 3 years	179	179	179	179
4 or more years	341	335	341	335
Percent high school graduates	85.1	85.0	85.1	85.0
Female, 25 years old and over	1 479	1 466	1 479	1 466
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	54	54	54	54
5 to 7 years	97	97	97	97
8 years	14	14	14	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	112	112	112	112
4 years	611	598	611	598
College: 1 to 3 years	315	315	315	315
4 or more years	276	276	276	276
Percent high school graduates	81.3	81.1	81.3	81.1
Persons 25 years old and over	2 447	2 428	2 447	2 428
Percent high school graduates	82.8	82.7	82.8	82.7
Median years of school completed	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
			Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN				
Families.....	844	831	844	831
With own children under 18 years	639	626	639	626
With own children under 6 years	391	391	391	391
Married-couple families.....	686	680	686	680
With own children under 18 years	524	518	524	518
With own children under 6 years	347	347	347	347
Female householder, no husband present.....	96	89	96	89
With own children under 18 years	76	69	76	69
With own children under 6 years	20	20	20	20
Subfamilies.....	36	36	36	36
With own children under 18 years	19	19	19	19
Married-couple subfamilies.....	26	26	26	26
With own children under 18 years	9	9	9	9
Mother-child subfamilies.....	10	10	10	10
Persons under 18 years.....	1 314	1 288	1 314	1 288
Percent living with two parents.....	86.8	88.5	86.8	88.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons.....	4 241	4 182	4 241	4 182
Native.....	1 779	1 760	1 779	1 760
Born in State of residence.....	602	602	602	602
Born in different State.....	1 013	994	1 013	994
Northeast.....	66	66	66	66
North Central.....	40	40	40	40
South.....	72	64	72	64
West.....	835	824	835	824
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	164	164	164	164
Foreign born.....	2 462	2 422	2 462	2 422
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over.....	3 697	3 644	3 697	3 644
Same house.....	731	731	731	731
Different house in United States.....	1 877	1 824	1 877	1 824
Same county.....	565	559	565	559
Different county.....	1 312	1 265	1 312	1 265
Same State.....	195	161	195	161
Different State.....	1 117	1 104	1 117	1 104
Northeast.....	29	29	29	29
North Central.....	74	74	74	74
South.....	165	165	165	165
West.....	849	836	849	836
Abroad.....	1 089	1 089	1 089	1 089
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS				
Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975.....	1 077	1 049	1 077	1 049
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	155	155	155	155
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	86	86	86	86
Different State in 1975.....	905	905	905	905
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	149	149	149	149
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	70	70	70	70
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over.....	2 009	...	2 009	...
Place of work reported.....	1 875	...	1 875	...
Worked in area of residence.....	1 843	...	1 843	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	32	...	32	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	1.7	...	1.7	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over.....	2 035	2 007	2 035	2 007
Private vehicle.....	1 729	1 701	1 729	1 701
Drive alone: Car.....	1 118	1 104	1 118	1 104
Truck or van.....	119	119	119	119
Carpool: Car.....	433	419	433	419
Truck or van.....	59	59	59	59
Public transportation.....	108	108	108	108
Walked only.....	149	149	149	149
Other means.....	36	36	36	36
Worked at home.....	13	13	13	13
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS				
Male veterans.....	310	310	310	310
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	27.4	28.1	27.4	28.1
Female veterans.....	30	30	30	30
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	2 949	2 909	2 949	2 909
With a work disability.....	88	88	88	88
Prevented from working.....	28	28	28	28
With a public transportation disability.....	18	18	18	18
Persons 65 years and over.....	53	53	53	53
With a public transportation disability.....	11	11	11	11

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	3 013	2 973	3 013	2 973
Labor force	2 212	2 184	2 212	2 184
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.5
Civilian labor force	2 007	1 979	2 007	1 979
Employed	1 868	1 840	1 868	1 840
Unemployed	139	139	139	139
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0
Not in labor force	801	789	801	789
Inmate of institution	11	11	11	11
Female, 16 years and over	1 695	1 682	1 695	1 682
Labor force	1 073	1 066	1 073	1 066
Percent of female, 16 years and over	63.3	63.4	63.3	63.4
Civilian labor force	1 056	1 049	1 056	1 049
Employed	991	984	991	984
Unemployed	65	65	65	65
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Not in labor force	622	616	622	616
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-
Persons 16 to 19 years	201	180	201	180
Employed	99	78	99	78
Unemployed	10	10	10	10
Not in labor force	70	70	70	70
Female, 16 years and over	1 695	1 682	1 695	1 682
With own children under 6 years	543	543	543	543
In labor force	296	296	296	296
With own children 6 to 17 years only	391	384	391	384
In labor force	279	272	279	272
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 233	1 227	1 233	1 227
In labor force	739	739	739	739
With own children under 6 years	518	518	518	518
In labor force	284	284	284	284
With own children 6 to 17 years only	330	330	330	330
In labor force	223	223	223	223
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 868	1 840	1 868	1 840
Private wage and salary workers	1 289	1 268	1 289	1 268
Federal government workers	230	230	230	230
State government workers	126	126	126	126
Local government workers	152	145	152	145
Self-employed workers	64	64	64	64
Unpaid family workers	7	7	7	7
Employed females 16 years and over	991	984	991	984
Private wage and salary workers	694	694	694	694
Federal government workers	98	98	98	98
State government workers	49	49	49	49
Local government workers	108	101	108	101
Self-employed workers	35	35	35	35
Unpaid family workers	7	7	7	7
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 868	1 840	1 868	1 840
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	6	6	6
Mining	36	36	36	36
Construction	57	57	57	57
Manufacturing	37	37	37	37
Nondurable goods	26	26	26	26
Food and kindred products	12	12	12	12
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	7	7	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	7	7	7
Durable goods	11	11	11	11
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	-	-	-	-
Metal industries	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	5	5	5	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	6	6	6	6
Transportation	230	230	230	230
Communications and other public utilities	65	65	65	65
Wholesale trade	31	31	31	31
Retail trade	576	555	576	555
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	28	21	28	21
Eating and drinking places	310	296	310	296
Banking and credit agencies	57	57	57	57
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	46	46	46	46
Business and repair services	43	43	43	43
Private households	-	-	-	-
Other personal services	142	142	142	142
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services	292	285	292	285
Hospitals	62	62	62	62
Health services, except hospitals	30	30	30	30
Educational services	134	127	134	127
Public administration	250	250	250	250
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979				
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 187	1 166	1 187	1 166
Worked in 1979	1 182	1 161	1 182	1 161
50 to 52 weeks	702	688	702	688
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	675	675	675	675
With unemployment in 1979	231	231	231	231
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	154	154	154	154
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 187	1 180	1 187	1 180
Worked in 1979	1 103	1 096	1 103	1 096
50 to 52 weeks	586	579	586	579
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	484	477	484	477
With unemployment in 1979	254	254	254	254
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	140	140	140	140

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 868	1 840	1 868	1 840
.....	446	446	446	446
.....	250	250	250	250
.....	6	6	6	6
Management related occupations	93	93	93	93
Professional specialty occupations	196	196	196	196
Engineers and natural scientists	72	72	72	72
Engineers	55	55	55	55
Health diagnosing occupations	20	20	20	20
Health assessment and treating occupations	22	22	22	22
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	43	43	43	43
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	36	36	36	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	574	567	574	567
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	52	52	52	52
Sales occupations	201	201	201	201
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18	18	18	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	32	32	32	32
Other sales occupations	151	151	151	151
Cashiers	33	33	33	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	321	314	321	314
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	82	75	82	75
Financial records processing occupations	41	41	41	41
Mail and message distributing occupations	29	29	29	29
Service occupations	548	534	548	534
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	8	8	8	8
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	540	526	540	526
Food service occupations	289	275	289	275
Cleaning and building service occupations	198	198	198	198
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	105	105	105	105
Mechanics and repairers	45	45	45	45
Construction trades	14	14	14	14
Precision production occupations	46	46	46	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	195	188	195	188
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	62	62	62	62
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	11	11	11	11
Transportation occupations	29	29	29	29
Motor vehicle operators	29	29	29	29
Material moving equipment operators	12	12	12	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	81	74	81	74
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27	20	27	20
Employed females 16 years and over	991	984	991	984
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	158	158	158	158
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	87	87	87	87
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	6	6	6
Management related occupations	43	43	43	43
Professional specialty occupations	71	71	71	71
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	9	9	9	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	36	36	36	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	36	36	36	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	447	440	447	440
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	12	12	12
Sales occupations	176	176	176	176
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18	18	18	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18	18	18	18
Other sales occupations	140	140	140	140
Cashiers	33	33	33	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	259	252	259	252
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	82	75	82	75
Financial records processing occupations	41	41	41	41
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	15	15	15
Service occupations	286	286	286	286
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	8	8	8	8
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	278	278	278	278
Food service occupations	141	141	141	141
Cleaning and building service occupations	107	107	107	107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	25	25	25
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	25	25	25	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	75	75	75	75
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	48	48	48	48
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	6	6	6	6
Motor vehicle operators	6	6	6	6
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	21	21	21
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—

Table 148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979				
Families	844	831	844	831
No workers.....	38	38	38	38
1 worker.....	289	289	289	289
2 workers.....	433	433	433	433
3 or more workers.....	84	77	84	77
Married-couple families	686	680	686	680
No workers.....	16	16	16	16
1 worker.....	225	219	225	219
2 workers.....	389	389	389	389
3 or more workers.....	56	56	56	56
INCOME IN 1979				
Households	1 097	1 084	1 097	1 084
Less than \$5,000.....	87	87	87	87
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	67	67	67	67
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	39	39	39	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	104	98	104	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	154	154	154	154
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	108	108	108	108
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	206	199	206	199
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	164	164	164	164
\$50,000 or more.....	168	168	168	168
Median.....	\$24 417	\$24 389	\$24 417	\$24 389
Mean.....	\$29 344	\$29 390	\$29 344	\$29 390
Families	844	831	844	831
Less than \$5,000.....	52	52	52	52
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	44	44	44	44
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	31	31	31	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	79	79	79	79
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	117	117	117	117
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	84	84	84	84
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	170	163	170	163
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	152	152	152	152
\$50,000 or more.....	115	115	115	115
Median.....	\$25 469	\$25 453	\$25 469	\$25 453
Mean.....	\$29 689	\$29 755	\$29 689	\$29 755
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	504	504	504	504
Median income.....	\$16 123	\$16 123	\$16 123	\$16 123
Mean income.....	\$17 594	\$17 594	\$17 594	\$17 594
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 253	1 232	1 253	1 232
Median income.....	\$15 910	\$16 171	\$15 910	\$16 171
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	53.9	54.8	53.9	54.8
Median income.....	\$20 251	\$20 251	\$20 251	\$20 251
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 174	1 159	1 174	1 159
Median income.....	\$10 407	\$10 415	\$10 407	\$10 415
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6
Median income.....	\$15 431	\$15 342	\$15 431	\$15 342
Per capita income	\$9 113	\$9 174	\$9 113	\$9 174
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$8 000	\$8 000	\$8 000	\$8 000
25 to 34 years.....	\$22 344	\$22 344	\$22 344	\$22 344
35 to 44 years.....	\$31 794	\$31 794	\$31 794	\$31 794
45 to 54 years.....	\$45 050	\$47 318	\$45 050	\$47 318
55 to 64 years.....	\$12 125	\$12 125	\$12 125	\$12 125
65 years and over.....	\$16 339	\$16 339	\$16 339	\$16 339
Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$25 469	\$25 453	\$25 469	\$25 453
With own children under 18 years.....	\$24 312	\$24 250	\$24 312	\$24 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$23 750	\$23 750	\$23 750	\$23 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$26 553	\$26 553	\$26 553	\$26 553
Married-couple families	\$26 354	\$26 510	\$26 354	\$26 510
With own children under 18 years.....	\$26 607	\$26 786	\$26 607	\$26 786
With own children under 6 years.....	\$25 766	\$25 766	\$25 766	\$25 766
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$24 722	\$24 722	\$24 722	\$24 722
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 750	\$7 443	\$8 750	\$7 443
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 705	\$6 307	\$6 705	\$6 307
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 250	\$6 250	\$6 250	\$6 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$26 250	\$26 250	\$26 250	\$26 250
Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—
1 worker.....	\$19 276	\$19 671	\$19 276	\$19 671
2 workers.....	\$30 936	\$30 936	\$30 936	\$30 936
3 or more workers.....	\$51 212	\$52 783	\$51 212	\$52 783
INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
Households	1 097	1 084	1 097	1 084
With earnings.....	1 044	1 031	1 044	1 031
Mean earnings.....	\$29 026	\$29 070	\$29 026	\$29 070
With wage or salary income.....	1 032	1 019	1 032	1 019
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$28 036	\$28 069	\$28 036	\$28 069
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	107	107	107	107
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$12 776	\$12 776	\$12 776	\$12 776
With farm self-employment income.....	7	7	7	7
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$355	\$355	\$355	\$355
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	303	303	303	303
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 343	\$1 343	\$1 343	\$1 343
With Social Security income.....	34	34	34	34
Mean Social Security income.....	\$5 175	\$5 175	\$5 175	\$5 175
With public assistance income.....	65	65	65	65
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 143	\$3 143	\$3 143	\$3 143
With all other income.....	274	274	274	274
Mean all other income.....	\$4 015	\$4 015	\$4 015	\$4 015

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979				
Families	844	831	844	831
With Social Security income	34	34	34	34
Income above poverty level	34	34	34	34
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10	10	10	10
With public assistance income	54	54	54	54
Income above poverty level	40	40	40	40
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	6	6	6
Householder worked in 1979	733	726	733	726
With related children under 18 years	650	637	650	637
With related children 5 to 17 years	419	406	419	406
Female householder, no husband present	96	89	96	89
Householder worked in 1979	55	48	55	48
With related children under 18 years	76	69	76	69
With related children under 6 years	20	20	20	20
Householder 65 years and over	35	35	35	35
Unrelated individuals	409	409	409	409
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	11	11	11	11
Income above poverty level	11	11	11	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	386	386	386	386
65 years and over	5	5	5	5
Persons	4 126	4 067	4 126	4 067
Related children under 18 years	1 305	1 279	1 305	1 279
Related children 5 to 17 years	832	806	832	806
60 years and over	185	185	185	185
65 years and over	53	53	53	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	66	66	66	66
Percent below poverty level	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 346	\$3 346	\$3 346	\$3 346
Persons per family	2.64	2.64	2.64	2.64
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	14	14	14	14
Householder worked in 1979	38	38	38	38
With related children under 18 years	60	60	60	60
With related children 5 to 17 years	31	31	31	31
Female householder, no husband present	30	30	30	30
Householder worked in 1979	8	8	8	8
With related children under 18 years	30	30	30	30
With related children under 6 years	7	7	7	7
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	44	44	44	44
Percent below poverty level	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 262	\$2 262	\$2 262	\$2 262
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	35	35	35	35
65 years and over	—	—	—	—
Persons	254	254	254	254
Percent below poverty level	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Related children under 18 years	93	93	93	93
Related children 5 to 17 years	47	47	47	47
60 years and over	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	101	101	101	101
Percent below poverty level	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 311	\$3 311	\$3 311	\$3 311
Persons per family	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	20	20	20	20
Householder worked in 1979	67	67	67	67
With related children under 18 years	95	95	95	95
With related children 5 to 17 years	66	66	66	66
Female householder, no husband present	36	36	36	36
Householder worked in 1979	8	8	8	8
With related children under 18 years	36	36	36	36
With related children under 6 years	13	13	13	13
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	62	62	62	62
Percent below poverty level	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 509	\$2 509	\$2 509	\$2 509
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	53	53	53	53
65 years and over	—	—	—	—
Persons	459	459	459	459
Percent below poverty level	11.1	11.3	11.1	11.3
Related children under 18 years	187	187	187	187
Related children 5 to 17 years	122	122	122	122
60 years and over	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL				
Percent of persons:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.5	14.8	14.5	14.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.0	20.2	20.0	20.2

Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
AGE				
Total persons	5 057	4 974	5 057	4 974
Under 5 years	813	797	813	797
5 to 9 years	656	646	656	646
10 to 14 years	402	390	402	390
15 to 19 years	470	470	470	470
20 to 24 years	611	611	611	611
25 to 29 years	718	718	718	718
30 to 34 years	594	573	594	573
35 to 39 years	253	247	253	247
40 to 44 years	184	184	184	184
45 to 49 years	86	86	86	86
50 to 54 years	125	107	125	107
55 to 59 years	71	71	71	71
60 to 64 years	48	48	48	48
65 to 69 years	16	16	16	16
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	—
75 to 79 years	10	10	10	10
80 to 84 years	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	—	—	—	—
Median	21.3	21.2	21.3	21.2
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 24 years	500	500	500	500
Children ever born	355	355	355	355
Per 1,000 women	710	710	710	710
Women 25 to 34 years	648	642	648	642
Children ever born	1 083	1 065	1 083	1 065
Per 1,000 women	1 671	1 659	1 671	1 659
Women 35 to 44 years	204	198	204	198
Children ever born	486	486	486	486
Per 1,000 women	2 382	2 455	2 382	2 455
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
Total persons	5 057	4 974	5 057	4 974
In households	4 823	4 740	4 823	4 740
Family householder:				
Male	807	792	807	792
Female	173	173	173	173
Nonfamily householder:				
Male	236	225	236	225
Female	112	106	112	106
Spouse	931	925	931	925
Child	2 156	2 118	2 156	2 118
Other relatives	161	154	161	154
Nonrelatives	247	247	247	247
Persons per household	2.99	3.00	2.99	3.00
Persons per family	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.44
In group quarters				
Inmate of institution	234	234	234	234
Other	22	22	22	22
	212	212	212	212
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 482	1 454	1 482	1 454
Nursery school	101	101	101	101
Private	50	50	50	50
Kindergarten	101	101	101	101
Private	17	17	17	17
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	796	774	796	774
Private	28	28	28	28
High school (1 to 4 years)	291	291	291	291
Private	30	30	30	30
College	193	187	193	187
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	17	11	17	11
Percent enrolled in school—				
3 and 4 years old	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
5 and 6 years old	79.5	79.1	79.5	79.1
7 to 15 years old	95.6	95.5	95.6	95.5
16 and 17 years old	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4
18 and 19 years old	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1
20 and 21 years old	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
22 to 24 years old	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
25 to 34 years old	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Male, 25 years old and over	1 094	1 068	1 094	1 068
Elementary:				
0 to 4 years	17	17	17	17
5 to 7 years	49	49	49	49
8 years	19	19	19	19
High school:				
1 to 3 years	97	97	97	97
4 years	465	456	465	456
College:				
1 to 3 years	306	306	306	306
4 or more years	141	124	141	124
Percent high school graduates	83.4	83.0	83.4	83.0
Female, 25 years old and over	1 011	992	1 011	992
Elementary:				
0 to 4 years	39	39	39	39
5 to 7 years	33	33	33	33
8 years	40	40	40	40
High school:				
1 to 3 years	91	91	91	91
4 years	407	407	407	407
College:				
1 to 3 years	261	255	261	255
4 or more years	140	127	140	127
Percent high school graduates	79.9	79.5	79.9	79.5
Persons 25 years old and over	2 105	2 060	2 105	2 060
Percent high school graduates	81.7	81.3	81.7	81.3
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.7

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
					Anchorage city	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Total	Urban
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	980	965	980	965	980	965
With own children under 18 years.....	773	761	773	761	773	761
With own children under 6 years.....	497	491	497	491	497	491
Married-couple families	788	773	788	773	788	773
With own children under 18 years.....	630	618	630	618	630	618
With own children under 6 years.....	415	409	415	409	415	409
Female householder, no husband present	131	131	131	131	131	131
With own children under 18 years.....	92	92	92	92	92	92
With own children under 6 years.....	55	55	55	55	55	55
Subfamilies	11	11	11	11	11	11
With own children under 18 years.....	4	4	4	4	4	4
Married-couple subfamilies	7	7	7	7	7	7
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	4	4	4	4	4	4
Persons under 18 years	2 090	2 052	2 090	2 052	2 090	2 052
Percent living with two parents.....	76.7	76.3	76.7	76.3	76.7	76.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total persons	5 057	4 974	5 057	4 974	5 057	4 974
Native	4 081	4 007	4 081	4 007	4 081	4 007
Born in State of residence.....	984	945	984	945	984	945
Born in different State.....	2 768	2 733	2 768	2 733	2 768	2 733
Northeast.....	331	331	331	331	331	331
North Central.....	175	175	175	175	175	175
South.....	647	647	647	647	647	647
West.....	1 615	1 580	1 615	1 580	1 615	1 580
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	329	329	329	329	329	329
Foreign born.....	976	967	976	967	976	967
RESIDENCE IN 1975						
Persons 5 years and over	4 211	4 160	4 211	4 160	4 211	4 160
Same house.....	640	611	640	611	640	611
Different house in United States.....	3 110	3 088	3 110	3 088	3 110	3 088
Same county.....	1 069	1 047	1 069	1 047	1 069	1 047
Different county.....	2 041	2 041	2 041	2 041	2 041	2 041
Same State.....	97	97	97	97	97	97
Different State.....	1 944	1 944	1 944	1 944	1 944	1 944
Northeast.....	323	323	323	323	323	323
North Central.....	53	53	53	53	53	53
South.....	471	471	471	471	471	471
West.....	1 097	1 097	1 097	1 097	1 097	1 097
Abroad.....	461	461	461	461	461	461
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS						
Persons 16 years and over:						
Different county in 1975.....	1 518	1 518	1 518	1 518	1 518	1 518
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	350	350	350	350	350	350
Attending college in 1980.....	7	7	7	7	7	7
Different state in 1975.....	86	86	86	86	86	86
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 464	1 464	1 464	1 464	1 464	1 464
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	350	350	350	350	350	350
Attending college in 1980.....	7	7	7	7	7	7
Attending college in 1980.....	80	80	80	80	80	80
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	2 025	...	2 025	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	1 872	...	1 872	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	1 837	...	1 837	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	35	...	35	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	1.9	...	1.9	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.6	17.4	17.6	17.4	17.6	17.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	2 019	2 002	2 019	2 002	2 019	2 002
Private vehicle.....	1 606	1 589	1 606	1 589	1 606	1 589
Drive alone: Car.....	872	860	872	860	872	860
Truck or van.....	193	193	193	193	193	193
Carpool: Car.....	468	463	468	463	468	463
Truck or van.....	73	73	73	73	73	73
Public transportation.....	108	108	108	108	108	108
Walked only.....	235	235	235	235	235	235
Other means.....	26	26	26	26	26	26
Worked at home.....	44	44	44	44	44	44
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS						
Male veterans	488	483	488	483	488	483
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	37.4	37.8	37.4	37.8	37.4	37.8
Female veterans	34	34	34	34	34	34
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS						
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 074	3 029	3 074	3 029	3 074	3 029
With a work disability.....	164	164	164	164	164	164
Prevented from working.....	25	25	25	25	25	25
With a public transportation disability.....	34	34	34	34	34	34
Persons 65 years and over	26	26	26	26	26	26
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	3 122	3 077	3 122	3 077
Labor force	2 347	2 321	2 347	2 321
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.2	75.4	75.2	75.4
Civilian labor force	1 945	1 919	1 945	1 919
Employed	1 669	1 643	1 669	1 643
Unemployed	276	276	276	276
Percent of civilian labor force	14.2	14.4	14.2	14.4
Not in labor force	775	756	775	756
Inmate of institution	22	22	22	22
Female, 16 years and over	1 476	1 457	1 476	1 457
Labor force	894	888	894	888
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.6	60.9	60.6	60.9
Civilian labor force	833	827	833	827
Employed	765	759	765	759
Unemployed	68	68	68	68
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
Not in labor force	582	569	582	569
Inmate of institution	5	5	5	5
Persons 16 to 19 years	406	406	406	406
Employed	149	149	149	149
Unemployed	25	25	25	25
Not in labor force	166	166	166	166
Female, 16 years and over	1 476	1 457	1 476	1 457
With own children under 6 years	569	563	569	563
In labor force	287	287	287	287
With own children 6 to 17 years only	286	286	286	286
In labor force	197	197	197	197
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	952	946	952	946
In labor force	575	575	575	575
With own children under 6 years	514	508	514	508
In labor force	275	275	275	275
With own children 6 to 17 years only	245	245	245	245
In labor force	169	169	169	169
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 669	1 643	1 669	1 643
Private wage and salary workers	1 145	1 130	1 145	1 130
Federal government workers	211	211	211	211
State government workers	119	113	119	113
Local government workers	128	128	128	128
Self-employed workers	66	61	66	61
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	765	759	765	759
Private wage and salary workers	550	550	550	550
Federal government workers	80	80	80	80
State government workers	54	48	54	48
Local government workers	55	55	55	55
Self-employed workers	26	26	26	26
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 669	1 643	1 669	1 643
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	32	32	32	32
Mining	27	27	27	27
Construction	25	25	25	25
Manufacturing	48	48	48	48
Nondurable goods	36	36	36	36
Food and kindred products	11	11	11	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	19	19	19
Durable goods	12	12	12	12
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	-	-	-	-
Metal industries	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	5	5	5	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	7	7	7	7
Transportation	75	72	75	72
Communications and other public utilities	55	55	55	55
Wholesale trade	49	49	49	49
Retail trade	364	364	364	364
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	32	32	32	32
Eating and drinking places	173	173	173	173
Banking and credit agencies	86	86	86	86
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	84	84	84	84
Business and repair services	100	94	100	94
Private households	20	20	20	20
Other personal services	149	149	149	149
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services	308	297	308	297
Hospitals	34	34	34	34
Health services, except hospitals	30	30	30	30
Educational services	139	139	139	139
Public administration	247	241	247	241
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979				
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 511	1 491	1 511	1 491
Worked in 1979	1 503	1 483	1 503	1 483
50 to 52 weeks	855	838	855	838
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	821	804	821	804
With unemployment in 1979	418	418	418	418
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	234	234	234	234
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 061	1 055	1 061	1 055
Worked in 1979	1 005	999	1 005	999
50 to 52 weeks	468	462	468	462
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	409	403	409	403
With unemployment in 1979	271	271	271	271
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	65	65	65	65

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 669	1 643	1 669	1 643
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	348	325	348	325
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	173	161	173	161
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	10	10	10
Management related occupations	72	72	72	72
Professional specialty occupations	175	164	175	164
Engineers and natural scientists	55	55	55	55
Engineers	12	12	12	12
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	19	19	19	19
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	63	63	63	63
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57	57	57	57
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	541	541	541	541
Health technologists and technicians	7	7	7	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	39	39	39	39
Sales occupations	173	173	173	173
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	63	63	63	63
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	66	66	66	66
Other sales occupations	44	44	44	44
Cashiers	35	35	35	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	322	322	322	322
Computer equipment operators	18	18	18	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	71	71	71	71
Financial records processing occupations	26	26	26	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	19	19	19	19
Service occupations	461	461	461	461
Private household occupations	20	20	20	20
Protective service occupations	34	34	34	34
Police and firefighters	17	17	17	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	407	407	407	407
Food service occupations	173	173	173	173
Cleaning and building service occupations	138	138	138	138
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	25	25	25
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	19	19	19	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	177	177	177	177
Mechanics and repairers	82	82	82	82
Construction trades	65	65	65	65
Precision production occupations	30	30	30	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	117	114	117	114
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	48	48	48	48
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	34	31	34	31
Motor vehicle operators	29	26	29	26
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	35	35	35
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	20	20	20
Employed females 16 years and over	765	759	765	759
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	139	133	139	133
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	76	70	76	70
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	5	5	5
Management related occupations	32	32	32	32
Professional specialty occupations	63	63	63	63
Engineers and natural scientists	6	6	6	6
Engineers	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	15	15	15	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	37	37	37	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31	31	31	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	372	372	372	372
Health technologists and technicians	7	7	7	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	7	7	7
Sales occupations	94	94	94	94
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	28	28	28
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31	31	31	31
Other sales occupations	35	35	35	35
Cashiers	35	35	35	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	264	264	264	264
Computer equipment operators	12	12	12	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	62	62	62	62
Financial records processing occupations	26	26	26	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	3	3	3	3
Service occupations	171	171	171	171
Private household occupations	11	11	11	11
Protective service occupations	12	12	12	12
Police and firefighters	5	5	5	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	148	148	148	148
Food service occupations	34	34	34	34
Cleaning and building service occupations	46	46	46	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	12	12	12
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	12	12	12	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	23	23	23
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	23	23	23	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48	48	48	48
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	29	29	29	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	19	19	19
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	10	10	10

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places	
	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage, Alaska	Anchorage city	
			Total	Urban
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979				
Families	980	965	980	965
No workers	56	56	56	56
1 worker	293	281	293	281
2 workers	545	542	545	542
3 or more workers	86	86	86	86
Married-couple families	788	773	788	773
No workers	44	44	44	44
1 worker	203	191	203	191
2 workers	491	488	491	488
3 or more workers	50	50	50	50
INCOME IN 1979				
Households	1 328	1 296	1 328	1 296
Less than \$5,000	138	138	138	138
\$5,000 to \$7,499	49	49	49	49
\$7,500 to \$9,999	126	126	126	126
\$10,000 to \$14,999	172	160	172	160
\$15,000 to \$19,999	184	184	184	184
\$20,000 to \$24,999	153	153	153	153
\$25,000 to \$34,999	212	212	212	212
\$35,000 to \$49,999	202	196	202	196
\$50,000 or more	92	78	92	78
Median	\$19 709	\$19 477	\$19 709	\$19 477
Mean	\$24 053	\$23 253	\$24 053	\$23 253
Families	980	965	980	965
Less than \$5,000	73	73	73	73
\$5,000 to \$7,499	49	49	49	49
\$7,500 to \$9,999	116	116	116	116
\$10,000 to \$14,999	135	123	135	123
\$15,000 to \$19,999	150	150	150	150
\$20,000 to \$24,999	110	110	110	110
\$25,000 to \$34,999	168	168	168	168
\$35,000 to \$49,999	126	126	126	126
\$50,000 or more	53	50	53	50
Median	\$17 770	\$18 074	\$17 770	\$18 074
Mean	\$22 122	\$21 989	\$22 122	\$21 989
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	772	755	772	755
Median income	\$9 545	\$9 288	\$9 545	\$9 288
Mean income	\$14 718	\$13 462	\$14 718	\$13 462
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 566	1 546	1 566	1 546
Median income	\$10 090	\$9 957	\$10 090	\$9 957
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.4	52.0	52.4	52.0
Median income	\$13 400	\$13 188	\$13 400	\$13 188
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 103	1 097	1 103	1 097
Median income	\$7 210	\$7 150	\$7 210	\$7 150
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.1	36.7	37.1	36.7
Median income	\$13 888	\$13 777	\$13 888	\$13 777
Per capita income	\$6 587	\$6 407	\$6 587	\$6 407
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years	\$9 815	\$9 815	\$9 815	\$9 815
25 to 34 years	\$16 549	\$16 604	\$16 549	\$16 604
35 to 44 years	\$32 682	\$32 682	\$32 682	\$32 682
45 to 54 years	\$26 250	\$27 321	\$26 250	\$27 321
55 to 64 years	\$21 691	\$21 691	\$21 691	\$21 691
65 years and over	\$15 114	\$15 114	\$15 114	\$15 114
Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$17 770	\$18 074	\$17 770	\$18 074
With own children under 18 years	\$17 199	\$17 389	\$17 199	\$17 389
With own children under 6 years	\$13 872	\$13 893	\$13 872	\$13 893
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 292	\$21 667	\$22 292	\$21 667
Married-couple families	\$20 238	\$20 417	\$20 238	\$20 417
With own children under 18 years	\$19 432	\$20 040	\$19 432	\$20 040
With own children under 6 years	\$15 610	\$15 785	\$15 610	\$15 785
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 543	\$25 380	\$25 543	\$25 380
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 048	\$15 048	\$15 048	\$15 048
With own children under 18 years	\$9 545	\$9 545	\$9 545	\$9 545
With own children under 6 years	\$7 434	\$7 434	\$7 434	\$7 434
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 437	\$17 437	\$17 437	\$17 437
Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers	\$7 717	\$7 717	\$7 717	\$7 717
1 worker	\$11 031	\$10 656	\$11 031	\$10 656
2 workers	\$21 325	\$21 250	\$21 325	\$21 250
3 or more workers	\$31 250	\$31 250	\$31 250	\$31 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
Households	1 328	1 296	1 328	1 296
With earnings	1 253	1 221	1 253	1 221
Mean earnings	\$24 234	\$23 390	\$24 234	\$23 390
With wage or salary income	1 224	1 192	1 224	1 192
Mean wage or salary income	\$23 447	\$22 996	\$23 447	\$22 996
With nonfarm self-employment income	162	151	162	151
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 179	\$7 497	\$10 179	\$7 497
With farm self-employment income	7	7	7	7
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 405	\$2 405	\$2 405	\$2 405
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	261	255	261	255
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 717	\$1 754	\$1 717	\$1 754
With Social Security income	49	49	49	49
Mean Social Security income	\$3 400	\$3 400	\$3 400	\$3 400
With public assistance income	68	68	68	68
Mean public assistance income	\$2 379	\$2 379	\$2 379	\$2 379
With all other income	280	274	280	274
Mean all other income	\$2 860	\$2 920	\$2 860	\$2 920

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
					Anchorage city	
	Anchorage, Alaska		Anchorage, Alaska		Total	Urban
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	980	965	980	965		
With Social Security income	30	30	30	30		
Income above poverty level	30	30	30	30		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10	10	10	10		
With public assistance income	62	62	62	62		
Income above poverty level	38	38	38	38		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11	11	11	11		
Householder worked in 1979	882	873	882	873		
With related children under 18 years	773	761	773	761		
With related children 5 to 17 years	527	515	527	515		
Female householder, no husband present	131	131	131	131		
Householder worked in 1979	95	95	95	95		
With related children under 18 years	92	92	92	92		
With related children under 6 years	55	55	55	55		
Householder 65 years and over	21	21	21	21		
Unrelated individuals	578	561	578	561		
With Social Security income	19	19	19	19		
Income above poverty level	6	6	6	6		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	—	—		
With public assistance income	6	6	6	6		
Income above poverty level	6	6	6	6		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—		
Worked in 1979	549	532	549	532		
65 years and over	5	5	5	5		
Persons	4 806	4 723	4 806	4 723		
Related children under 18 years	2 029	1 991	2 029	1 991		
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 227	1 205	1 227	1 205		
60 years and over	74	74	74	74		
65 years and over	26	26	26	26		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	102	102	102	102		
Percent below poverty level	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.6		
Mean income deficit	\$3 339	\$3 339	\$3 339	\$3 339		
Persons per family	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68		
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—		
With public assistance income	24	24	24	24		
Householder worked in 1979	70	70	70	70		
With related children under 18 years	87	87	87	87		
With related children 5 to 17 years	46	46	46	46		
Female householder, no husband present	23	23	23	23		
Householder worked in 1979	17	17	17	17		
With related children under 18 years	23	23	23	23		
With related children under 6 years	23	23	23	23		
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—		
Unrelated individuals	88	88	88	88		
Percent below poverty level	15.2	15.7	15.2	15.7		
Mean income deficit	\$2 066	\$2 066	\$2 066	\$2 066		
With Social Security income	13	13	13	13		
With public assistance income	—	—	—	—		
Worked in 1979	59	59	59	59		
65 years and over	—	—	—	—		
Persons	566	566	566	566		
Percent below poverty level	11.8	12.0	11.8	12.0		
Related children under 18 years	296	296	296	296		
Related children 5 to 17 years	138	138	138	138		
60 years and over	—	—	—	—		
65 years and over	—	—	—	—		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	181	181	181	181		
Percent below poverty level	18.5	18.8	18.5	18.8		
Mean income deficit	\$3 188	\$3 188	\$3 188	\$3 188		
Persons per family	3.91	3.91	3.91	3.91		
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—		
With public assistance income	29	29	29	29		
Householder worked in 1979	142	142	142	142		
With related children under 18 years	158	158	158	158		
With related children 5 to 17 years	94	94	94	94		
Female householder, no husband present	37	37	37	37		
Householder worked in 1979	31	31	31	31		
With related children under 18 years	37	37	37	37		
With related children under 6 years	37	37	37	37		
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—		
Unrelated individuals	106	106	106	106		
Percent below poverty level	18.3	18.9	18.3	18.9		
Mean income deficit	\$2 590	\$2 590	\$2 590	\$2 590		
With Social Security income	13	13	13	13		
With public assistance income	—	—	—	—		
Worked in 1979	77	77	77	77		
65 years and over	—	—	—	—		
Persons	883	883	883	883		
Percent below poverty level	18.4	18.7	18.4	18.7		
Related children under 18 years	451	451	451	451		
Related children 5 to 17 years	210	210	210	210		
60 years and over	—	—	—	—		
65 years and over	—	—	—	—		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL						
Percent of persons:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.5		
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.2	23.7	23.2	23.7		
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.4	34.2	34.4	34.2		

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fairbanks city	Juneau city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total persons	22 645	19 528
Native	21 766	18 755
Born in State of residence	5 525	6 476
Born in different State	15 908	12 074
Northeast	1 983	1 358
North Central	4 013	2 986
South	4 557	1 574
West	5 355	6 156
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	333	205
Foreign born	879	773
Europe	282	216
Germany	109	25
Greece	-	27
Hungary	-	7
Ireland	22	13
Italy	29	7
Poland	27	-
United Kingdom	44	59
Yugoslavia	7	-
U.S.S.R.	17	10
Asia	268	313
China	14	5
Philippines	27	212
North and Central America	151	175
Canada	81	130
Mexico	19	45
West Indies	23	-
Cuba	6	-
South America	63	-
All other countries	-	-
Country not reported	98	59
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		
Persons 5 years and over	20 303	17 805
English only	18 558	16 544
Chinese	20	-
French	142	74
German	175	118
Greek	-	56
Italian	48	23
Philippine languages	22	207
Polish	25	8
Spanish	458	254
Other specified language	837	521
Unspecified language	18	-
RESIDENCE IN 1975		
Persons 5 years and over	20 288	17 805
Same house	5 559	5 630
Different house in United States	14 152	11 862
Same county	5 560	5 399
Different county	8 592	6 463
Same State	1 309	1 920
Different State	7 283	4 543
Northeast	844	353
North Central	1 331	677
South	2 658	725
West	2 450	2 788
Abroad	577	313
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS		
Persons 16 years and over:		
Different county in 1975	7 140	5 253
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 418	170
Inmate of institution in 1980	88	81
Attending college in 1980	583	516
Different State in 1975	6 001	3 785
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 322	159
Inmate of institution in 1980	13	28
Attending college in 1980	502	372
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	10 935	10 324
Place of work reported	8 695	9 687
Worked in area of residence	5 603	9 500
Worked outside area of residence	3 092	187
Percent of those reporting place of work	35.6	1.9
Mean travel time to work	12.3	15.6
minutes		
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	10 919	10 324
Private vehicle	7 958	7 755
Drive alone: Car	4 251	3 109
Truck or van	1 448	1 039
Carpool: Car	1 584	3 040
Truck or van	675	567
Public transportation	397	603
Walked only	1 840	1 445
Other means	435	379
Worked at home	289	142
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.34
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS		
Male veterans	2 700	2 674
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.1	37.6
Female veterans	195	96
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.7	1.4

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fairbanks city	Juneau city
FERTILITY		
Women 15 to 24 years	2 332	1 672
Children ever born.....	1 118	420
Per 1,000 women.....	479	251
Women 25 to 34 years	2 447	2 341
Children ever born.....	3 394	2 738
Per 1,000 women.....	1 387	1 170
Women 35 to 44 years	1 014	1 285
Children ever born.....	2 775	3 138
Per 1,000 women.....	2 737	2 442
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Families	5 475	4 871
With own children under 18 years.....	3 540	2 955
With own children under 6 years.....	2 008	1 391
Married-couple families	4 637	4 057
With own children under 18 years.....	2 890	2 364
With own children under 6 years.....	1 704	1 147
Female householder, no husband present	639	642
With own children under 18 years.....	514	491
With own children under 6 years.....	249	205
Subfamilies	47	76
With own children under 18 years.....	18	62
Married-couple subfamilies	41	42
With own children under 18 years.....	12	28
Mother-child subfamilies	6	26
Persons under 18 years	6 608	5 888
Percent living with two parents.....	80.5	78.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL		
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 433	5 421
Nursery school.....	172	347
Private.....	68	174
Kindergarten.....	441	289
Private.....	14	26
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 572	2 423
Private.....	103	66
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 213	1 250
Private.....	117	—
College.....	1 035	1 112
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	205	360
Percent enrolled in school—		
3 and 4 years old.....	22.0	43.0
5 and 6 years old.....	89.8	85.3
7 to 13 years old.....	98.8	98.1
14 and 15 years old.....	100.0	97.0
16 and 17 years old.....	82.6	85.6
18 and 19 years old.....	24.5	36.5
20 and 21 years old.....	5.9	15.2
22 to 24 years old.....	8.9	7.5
25 to 34 years old.....	10.9	10.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		
Male, 25 years old and over	6 405	5 711
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	113	73
5 to 7 years.....	200	77
8 years.....	193	94
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	558	286
4 years.....	2 709	1 726
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 403	1 259
4 or more years.....	1 229	2 196
Percent high school graduates.....	83.4	90.7
Female, 25 years old and over	5 419	5 518
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	103	81
5 to 7 years.....	89	49
8 years.....	192	95
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	592	243
4 years.....	2 383	2 093
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 214	1 345
4 or more years.....	846	1 612
Percent high school graduates.....	82.0	91.5
Persons 25 years old and over	11 824	11 229
Percent high school graduates.....	82.7	91.1
Median years of school completed.....	12.8	14.0
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS		
Male, 16 to 64 years	8 679	6 839
With a work disability.....	455	277
Not in labor force.....	92	78
Prevented from working.....	80	53
Female, 16 to 64 years	7 136	6 620
With a work disability.....	372	244
Not in labor force.....	208	105
Prevented from working.....	154	69
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS		
Persons 16 to 64 years	15 815	13 459
With a public transportation disability.....	111	24
With a work disability.....	104	24
Persons 65 years and over	730	730
With a public transportation disability.....	83	37

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fairbanks city	Juneau city
LABOR FORCE STATUS		
Persons 16 years and over	16 778	14 336
Labor force	12 440	11 311
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.1	78.9
Civilian labor force	9 723	11 129
Employed	8 593	10 360
Unemployed	1 130	769
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	6.9
Not in labor force	4 338	3 025
Inmate of institution	233	147
Female, 16 years and over	7 599	7 035
Labor force	4 595	4 987
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.5	70.9
Civilian labor force	4 320	4 987
Employed	3 930	4 724
Unemployed	390	263
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	5.3
Not in labor force	3 004	2 048
Inmate of institution	109	19
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 526	1 217
Employed	559	654
Unemployed	153	167
Not in labor force	600	396
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 940	967
Employed	631	618
Unemployed	70	117
Not in labor force	109	153
Male, 25 to 54 years	5 302	4 772
Employed	3 257	4 212
Unemployed	487	255
Not in labor force	435	202
Male, 55 to 64 years	659	605
Employed	389	401
Unemployed	47	26
Not in labor force	214	178
Male, 65 years and over	444	334
Employed	111	80
Unemployed	13	-
Not in labor force	320	254
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 488	923
Employed	756	685
Unemployed	85	62
Not in labor force	517	176
Female, 25 to 54 years	4 313	4 514
Employed	2 535	3 305
Unemployed	243	142
Not in labor force	1 424	1 067
Female, 55 to 64 years	666	594
Employed	300	330
Unemployed	32	-
Not in labor force	334	264
Female, 65 years and over	440	410
Employed	55	75
Unemployed	-	-
Not in labor force	385	335
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Female, 16 years and over	7 599	7 035
With own children under 6 years	1 940	1 345
In labor force	1 028	851
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 354	1 484
In labor force	906	1 164
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 531	3 971
In labor force	2 550	2 647
With own children under 6 years	1 685	1 131
In labor force	884	672
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 089	1 181
In labor force	666	898
CLASS OF WORKER		
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 593	10 360
Private wage and salary workers	5 476	4 138
Federal government workers	817	1 197
State government workers	991	3 364
Local government workers	674	913
Self-employed workers	618	727
Unpaid family workers	17	21
Employed females 16 years and over	3 930	4 724
Private wage and salary workers	2 481	1 853
Federal government workers	361	456
State government workers	513	1 767
Local government workers	333	489
Self-employed workers	233	155
Unpaid family workers	9	4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979		
Families	5 475	4 871
No workers	236	163
1 worker	2 020	1 307
2 workers	2 809	2 760
3 or more workers	410	641
Married-couple families	4 637	4 057
No workers	143	144
1 worker	1 509	821
2 workers	2 619	2 521
3 or more workers	366	571

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fairbanks city	Juneau city
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 593	10 360
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 188	3 914
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 102	2 054
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	287
Management related occupations	267	761
Professional specialty occupations	1 086	1 860
Engineers and natural scientists	177	517
Engineers	69	164
Health diagnosing occupations	68	48
Health assessment and treating occupations	114	159
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	447	526
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	301	331
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 980	3 833
Health technologists and technicians	35	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	284	515
Sales occupations	921	695
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	162	106
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	177	175
Other sales occupations	582	414
Cashiers	206	124
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 740	2 597
Computer equipment operators	23	66
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	488	822
Financial records processing occupations	260	354
Mail and message distributing occupations	51	86
Service occupations	1 286	1 098
Private household occupations	31	49
Protective service occupations	114	169
Police and firefighters	54	70
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 141	880
Food service occupations	477	337
Cleaning and building service occupations	429	326
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	108
Farm operators and managers	—	4
Farm workers and related occupations	17	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 136	897
Mechanics and repairers	491	303
Construction trades	420	477
Precision production occupations	196	111
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	975	510
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	123	138
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	54	11
Transportation occupations	282	110
Motor vehicle operators	263	86
Material moving equipment operators	96	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	420	218
Construction laborers	131	81
Freight, stock, and material handlers	125	65
Employed females 16 years and over	3 930	4 724
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	991	1 603
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	424	813
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	118
Management related occupations	111	424
Professional specialty occupations	567	790
Engineers and natural scientists	30	60
Engineers	12	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	76	129
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	325	369
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	219	242
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 006	2 488
Health technologists and technicians	29	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	45	153
Sales occupations	556	351
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	70	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	87	41
Other sales occupations	399	295
Cashiers	136	114
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 376	1 965
Computer equipment operators	16	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	488	805
Financial records processing occupations	200	275
Mail and message distributing occupations	31	19
Service occupations	727	496
Private household occupations	31	49
Protective service occupations	16	40
Police and firefighters	—	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	680	407
Food service occupations	326	178
Cleaning and building service occupations	187	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	19
Farm operators and managers	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	12	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	23
Mechanics and repairers	8	—
Construction trades	—	15
Precision production occupations	47	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	139	95
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	41	35
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	5
Transportation occupations	32	14
Motor vehicle operators	32	14
Material moving equipment operators	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	52	41
Construction laborers	—	11
Freight, stock, and material handlers	36	14

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fairbanks city	Juneau city
INDUSTRY		
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 593	10 360
Agriculture	12	42
Forestry and fisheries	27	343
Mining	133	33
Construction	707	678
Manufacturing	347	209
Nondurable goods	219	133
Food and kindred products	—	18
Textile mill and finished textile products	31	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	114	91
Chemicals and allied products	13	5
Durable goods	128	76
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	24	7
Metal industries	20	—
Machinery, except electrical	22	28
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	29	—
Transportation equipment	14	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 065	763
Transportation	697	427
Communications	215	269
Utilities and sanitary services	153	67
Wholesale trade	211	91
Retail trade	1 742	1 187
General merchandise stores	332	41
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	289	146
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	209	133
Eating and drinking places	410	336
Banking and credit agencies	171	139
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	252	223
Business and repair services	450	390
Private households	38	49
Other personal services	395	318
Entertainment and recreation services	86	79
Professional and related services	1 919	1 786
Hospitals	250	184
Health services, except hospitals	308	224
Educational services	909	705
Social services, religious and membership organizations	149	263
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	303	410
Public administration	1 038	4 030
Employed females 16 years and over	3 930	4 724
Agriculture	5	22
Forestry and fisheries	—	89
Mining	23	14
Construction	69	66
Manufacturing	127	51
Nondurable goods	77	36
Food and kindred products	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	33	36
Chemicals and allied products	8	—
Durable goods	50	15
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—
Metal industries	13	—
Machinery, except electrical	10	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	—
Transportation equipment	8	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	285	204
Transportation	197	99
Communications	62	101
Utilities and sanitary services	26	4
Wholesale trade	72	8
Retail trade	992	585
General merchandise stores	236	33
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	166	54
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	69	31
Eating and drinking places	247	193
Banking and credit agencies	131	106
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	169	98
Business and repair services	108	140
Private households	38	49
Other personal services	253	187
Entertainment and recreation services	31	19
Professional and related services	1 190	1 095
Hospitals	143	146
Health services, except hospitals	231	141
Educational services	522	454
Social services, religious and membership organizations	119	143
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	175	211
Public administration	437	1 991
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979		
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 263	6 731
Worked in 1979	8 071	6 674
50 to 52 weeks	5 028	4 139
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 845	3 970
With unemployment in 1979	1 956	1 438
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 140	615
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 310	5 547
Worked in 1979	4 995	5 477
50 to 52 weeks	2 382	2 770
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 077	2 508
With unemployment in 1979	1 622	1 114
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	704	275

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fairbanks city	Juneau city
INCOME IN 1979		
Households	8 204	7 076
Less than \$5,000	829	268
\$5,000 to \$7,499	523	253
\$7,500 to \$9,999	646	224
\$10,000 to \$14,999	997	530
\$15,000 to \$19,999	892	783
\$20,000 to \$24,999	849	662
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 292	1 403
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 190	1 603
\$50,000 or more	986	350
Median	\$21 184	\$30 834
Mean	\$25 798	\$34 163
Families	5 475	4 871
Median income	\$24 315	\$35 786
Mean income	\$29 039	\$38 354
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 822	3 390
Median income	\$8 726	\$14 441
Mean income	\$12 748	\$16 522
Per capita income	\$9 757	\$12 421
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$24 315	\$35 786
With own children under 18 years	\$21 691	\$35 309
With own children under 6 years	\$16 720	\$30 971
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 503	\$36 483
Married-couple families	\$26 767	\$38 562
With own children under 18 years	\$25 278	\$39 650
With own children under 6 years	\$18 868	\$33 594
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 863	\$37 174
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 059	\$20 339
With own children under 18 years	\$9 167	\$18 924
With own children under 6 years	\$6 520	\$15 817
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 614	\$29 583
Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers	\$4 864	\$11 713
1 worker	\$19 524	\$26 625
2 workers	\$26 608	\$38 930
3 or more workers	\$45 394	\$50 260
INCOME TYPE IN 1979		
Households	8 204	7 076
With earnings	7 508	6 707
Mean earnings	\$25 902	\$33 162
With Social Security income	690	619
Mean Social Security income	\$3 343	\$4 014
With public assistance income	497	250
Mean public assistance income	\$2 567	\$2 517
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979		
Families	5 475	4 871
Householder worked in 1979	5 034	4 566
With related children under 18 years	3 578	3 052
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 372	2 343
Female householder, no husband present	639	642
Householder worked in 1979	550	593
With related children under 18 years	521	509
With related children under 6 years	269	219
Householder 65 years and over	265	243
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 606	3 313
Worked in 1979	2 935	3 008
65 years and over	255	268
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	21 148	19 167
Related children under 18 years	6 448	5 709
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 119	4 032
60 years and over	1 311	1 270
65 years and over	730	730
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Families	491	159
Percent below poverty level	9.0	3.3
Householder worked in 1979	328	104
With related children under 18 years	423	119
With related children 5 to 17 years	269	109
Female householder, no husband present	196	96
Householder worked in 1979	125	74
With related children under 18 years	183	85
With related children under 6 years	131	46
Householder 65 years and over	26	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	625	355
Percent below poverty level	17.3	10.7
Worked in 1979	265	245
65 years and over	35	34
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 249	793
Percent below poverty level	10.6	4.1
Related children under 18 years	835	191
Related children 5 to 17 years	472	147
60 years and over	137	98
65 years and over	77	60
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL		
Families	742	217
Female householder, no husband present	234	124
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	771	458
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 339	1 135
Related children under 18 years	1 287	335
65 years and over	110	86

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Fairbanks city			Juneau city		
	Race			Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total persons	18 342	1 981	1 566	16 699		2 190
Native	17 821	1 940	1 560	16 262		2 170
Born in State of residence	3 804	225	1 339	4 485		1 838
Born in different State	13 833	1 677	221	11 629		328
Northeast	1 806	172	—	1 338		10
North Central	3 862	112	35	2 930		50
South	3 216	1 174	101	1 454		87
West	4 949	219	85	5 907		181
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	184	38	—	148		4
Foreign born	521	41	6	437		20
RESIDENCE IN 1975						
Persons 5 years and over	16 457	1 770	1 400	15 321		1 928
Same house	4 609	473	402	4 801		684
Different house in United States	11 479	1 276	998	10 355		1 214
Same county	4 611	290	534	4 546		705
Different county	6 868	986	464	5 809		509
Same State	839	64	358	1 568		314
Different State	6 029	922	106	4 241		195
Northeast	730	80	6	304		—
North Central	1 214	77	21	612		59
South	1 916	637	21	675		50
West	2 169	128	58	2 650		86
Abroad	369	21	—	165		30
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	1 768	229	266	1 427		217
Children ever born	832	81	169	242		142
Per 1,000 women	471	354	635	170		654
Women 25 to 34 years	2 039	141	173	2 017		242
Children ever born	2 650	279	346	2 074		553
Per 1,000 women	1 300	1 979	2 000	1 028		2 285
Women 35 to 44 years	817	91	72	1 143		115
Children ever born	2 141	326	245	2 639		421
Per 1,000 women	2 621	3 582	3 403	2 309		3 661
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	4 543	463	292	4 303		414
With own children under 18 years	2 877	302	247	2 545		313
With own children under 6 years	1 647	133	165	1 154		159
Married-couple families	3 990	340	158	3 718		211
With own children under 18 years	2 445	214	133	2 113		159
With own children under 6 years	1 453	99	89	1 000		74
Female householder, no husband present	413	98	112	457		165
With own children under 18 years	338	68	92	347		139
With own children under 6 years	157	21	71	122		78
Subfamilies	35	—	—	27		39
With own children under 18 years	6	—	—	23		29
Married-couple subfamilies	29	—	—	13		19
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	9		9
Mother-child subfamilies	6	—	—	6		20
Persons under 18 years	5 201	580	579	4 864		846
Percent living with two parents	84.6	60.7	61.5	80.9		60.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 362	473	399	4 595		677
Nursery school	151	21	—	253		76
Private	68	—	—	159		11
Kindergarten	410	22	9	235		40
Private	14	—	—	14		10
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 988	214	257	1 984		383
Private	93	—	—	44		22
High school (1 to 4 years)	922	166	97	1 101		110
Private	101	—	16	—		—
College	891	50	36	1 022		68
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	153	5	20	332		15
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Persons 25 years old and over	9 913	875	711	9 871		950
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	56	43	95	79		23
5 to 7 years	182	54	39	58		52
8 years	231	25	95	137		36
High school: 1 to 3 years	807	151	156	361		100
4 years	4 341	394	228	3 281		496
College: 1 to 3 years	2 354	144	69	2 341		169
4 or more years	1 942	64	29	3 614		74
Percent high school graduates	87.1	68.8	45.9	93.6		77.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	9 163	994	426	9 277		758
Place of work reported	7 354	743	304	8 736		687
Worked in area of residence	4 869	342	220	8 557		679
Worked outside area of residence	2 485	401	84	1 799		8
Percent of those reporting place of work	33.8	54.0	27.6	2.0		1.2
Mean travel time to work	12.1	13.1	16.3	15.7		14.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	9 163	988	417	9 273		756
Private vehicle	6 707	683	261	7 073		504
Drive alone	4 860	479	187	3 852		220
Carpool	1 847	204	74	3 221		284
Public transportation	314	35	43	446		114
Walked only	1 506	213	95	1 276		101
Other means	382	34	6	345		28
Worked at home	254	23	12	133		9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Fairbanks city			Juneau city		
	Race			Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	13 691	1 471	1 078	12 435		1 428
Labor force.....	10 354	1 157	514	10 068		928
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	75.6	78.7	47.7	81.0		65.0
Civilian labor force.....	8 255	658	480	9 901		928
Employed.....	7 380	523	403	9 315		765
Unemployed.....	875	135	77	586		163
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.6	20.5	16.0	5.9		17.6
Not in labor force.....	3 337	314	564	2 367		500
Inmate of institution.....	177	8	48	46		71
Female, 16 years and over	6 083	593	675	6 035		757
Labor force.....	3 797	396	252	4 387		463
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	62.4	66.8	37.3	72.7		61.2
Civilian labor force.....	3 579	349	242	4 387		463
Employed.....	3 302	299	210	4 169		430
Unemployed.....	277	50	32	218		33
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.7	14.3	13.2	5.0		7.1
Not in labor force.....	2 286	197	423	1 648		294
Inmate of institution.....	76	8	25	—		5
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 195	159	124	1 043		156
Employed.....	496	29	23	587		55
Unemployed.....	119	14	4	135		32
Not in labor force.....	387	95	97	321		69
Female, 16 years and over	6 083	593	675	6 035		757
With own children under 6 years.....	1 595	100	193	1 067		204
In labor force.....	869	84	45	682		130
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 050	143	100	1 277		200
In labor force.....	680	118	66	1 025		132
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 833	285	248	3 478		355
In labor force.....	2 165	207	75	2 347		202
With own children under 6 years.....	1 432	79	122	945		119
In labor force.....	749	79	26	567		71
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	869	96	79	1 046		128
In labor force.....	520	75	45	808		83
INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 380	523	403	9 315		765
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	39	—	—	343		42
Mining.....	133	—	—	33		—
Construction.....	572	40	73	652		14
Manufacturing.....	312	14	7	190		19
Nondurable goods.....	190	8	7	122		11
Food and kindred products.....	—	—	—	18		—
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	31	—	—	—		—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	108	—	—	80		11
Durable goods.....	122	6	—	68		8
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	18	6	—	7		—
Metal industries.....	20	—	—	—		8
Machinery, except electrical.....	22	—	—	20		8
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	29	—	—	—		—
Transportation equipment.....	14	—	—	13		—
Transportation.....	581	4	84	363		46
Communications and other public utilities.....	333	14	14	325		11
Wholesale trade.....	199	12	—	91		—
Retail trade.....	1 577	123	29	1 099		82
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	265	15	8	133		7
Eating and drinking places.....	341	52	—	309		27
Banking and credit agencies.....	138	20	—	122		17
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	245	—	3	199		18
Business and repair services.....	412	12	12	329		55
Private households.....	7	—	—	49		—
Other personal services.....	322	25	6	271		28
Entertainment and recreation services.....	61	14	79	79		—
Professional and related services.....	1 586	154	78	1 588		141
Hospitals.....	213	19	—	146		38
Health services, except hospitals.....	277	16	15	197		8
Educational services.....	683	105	50	649		38
Public administration.....	863	74	63	3 582		290
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979						
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 907	765	331	5 962		577
Worked in 1979.....	6 803	725	283	5 936		546
50 to 52 weeks.....	4 244	493	116	3 781		241
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	4 095	459	116	3 628		225
With unemployment in 1979.....	1 558	168	162	1 171		238
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	844	121	111	468		139
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 295	469	387	4 850		551
Worked in 1979.....	4 113	414	327	4 797		534
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 978	209	112	2 446		222
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	1 756	156	107	2 209		207
With unemployment in 1979.....	1 234	173	160	921		187
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	513	92	60	218		57
Families	4 543	463	292	4 303		414
No workers in 1979.....	143	54	34	140		15
1 worker in 1979.....	1 648	146	164	1 053		196
2 workers in 1979.....	2 404	213	94	2 541		143
3 or more workers in 1979.....	348	50	—	569		60
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS						
Persons 16 to 64 years	12 889	1 406	987	11 771		1 321
With a work disability.....	652	71	54	425		89
Prevented from working.....	174	38	14	84		38
With a public transportation disability.....	72	18	8	24		—
Persons 65 years and over	625	57	43	618		36
With a public transportation disability.....	50	16	17	37		—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION	Fairbanks city			Juneau city		
	Race			Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 380	523	403	9 315		765
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 016	54	68	3 668		167
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 023	13	26	1 870		114
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	—	—	273		14
Management related occupations	254	13	—	658		45
Professional specialty occupations	993	41	42	1 798		53
Engineers and natural scientists	177	—	—	506		11
Health diagnosing occupations	68	—	—	48		—
Health assessment and treating occupations	114	—	—	142		17
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	389	33	25	506		20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	257	19	25	319		12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 688	132	119	3 363		376
Health technologists and technicians	28	7	—	26		—
Technologists and technicians, except health	276	8	—	475		40
Sales occupations	870	21	19	679		16
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	151	—	—	106		—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	167	—	10	175		—
Other sales occupations	552	21	9	398		16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 514	96	100	2 183		320
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	449	—	21	692		95
Financial records processing occupations	233	23	4	294		46
Service occupations	894	246	56	907		121
Private household occupations	—	25	6	49		—
Protective service occupations	109	5	—	159		10
Police and firefighters	49	5	—	70		—
Service occupations, except protective and household	785	216	50	699		111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	—	—	95		13
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	4		—
Farm workers and related occupations	10	—	—	15		—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	990	27	60	842		41
Mechanics and repairers	464	6	14	282		21
Construction trades	354	16	37	446		17
Precision production occupations	143	5	9	108		3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	771	64	100	440		47
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	96	7	7	121		11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	54	—	—	11		—
Transportation occupations	195	15	51	88		22
Material moving equipment operators	82	6	8	27		6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	344	36	34	193		8
Construction laborers	107	20	4	81		—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 302	299	210	4 169		430
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	904	43	33	1 467		96
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	409	5	5	707		66
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	110		8
Management related occupations	106	5	—	357		27
Professional specialty occupations	495	38	28	760		30
Engineers and natural scientists	30	—	—	60		—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	13		—
Health assessment and treating occupations	76	—	—	119		10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	275	33	17	349		20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	183	19	17	230		12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 781	94	101	2 164		261
Health technologists and technicians	22	7	—	19		—
Technologists and technicians, except health	42	3	—	147		6
Sales occupations	527	17	12	335		16
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	70	—	—	15		—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	80	—	7	41		—
Other sales occupations	377	17	5	279		16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 190	67	89	1 663		239
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	449	—	21	689		81
Financial records processing occupations	173	23	4	229		40
Service occupations	485	157	44	415		59
Private household occupations	—	25	6	49		—
Protective service occupations	16	—	—	30		10
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	18		—
Service occupations, except protective and household	469	132	38	336		49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	—	19		—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—		—
Farm workers and related occupations	5	—	—	4		—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	5	—	20		3
Mechanics and repairers	8	—	—	—		—
Construction trades	—	—	—	15		—
Precision production occupations	25	5	—	5		3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	94	—	32	84		11
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	21	—	7	35		—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	—	—	5		—
Transportation occupations	7	—	25	6		8
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—		—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	52	—	—	38		3
Construction laborers	—	—	—	11		—
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 380	523	403	9 315		765
Private wage and salary workers	4 730	306	266	3 738		319
Federal government workers	676	56	56	962		197
State government workers	770	99	38	3 081		152
Local government workers	573	62	39	796		87
Self-employed workers	618	—	—	717		10
Unpaid family workers	13	—	4	21		—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 302	299	210	4 169		430
Private wage and salary workers	2 118	164	126	1 631		195
Federal government workers	300	22	25	366		77
State government workers	373	84	24	1 569		113
Local government workers	273	29	31	447		42
Self-employed workers	233	—	—	152		3
Unpaid family workers	5	—	4	4		—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Fairbanks city			Juneau city		
	Race			Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	6 843	662	492	6 303		558
Less than \$5,000	556	100	168	217		51
\$5,000 to \$7,499	395	52	55	213		40
\$7,500 to \$9,999	538	60	32	193		23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	788	92	61	413		69
\$15,000 to \$19,999	740	89	39	656		113
\$20,000 to \$24,999	703	68	52	548		44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 130	100	37	1 286		84
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 115	51	8	1 474		94
\$50,000 or more	878	50	40	1 303		40
Median	\$22 682	\$17 109	\$9 297	\$31 929		\$19 292
Mean	\$27 265	\$19 794	\$15 238	\$35 308		\$24 471
Families	4 543	463	292	4 303		414
Median income	\$26 255	\$17 344	\$10 192	\$37 298		\$23 537
Mean income	\$30 929	\$20 554	\$17 584	\$39 896		\$25 610
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 846	533	330	3 048		254
Median income	\$9 440	\$7 078	\$5 550	\$15 162		\$7 750
Mean income	\$13 429	\$10 507	\$8 934	\$17 051		\$10 648
Per capita income	\$10 481	\$7 430	\$5 676	\$13 279		\$6 631
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families	\$26 255	\$17 344	\$10 192	\$37 298		\$23 537
With own children under 18 years	\$23 600	\$16 731	\$10 284	\$37 143		\$23 371
With own children under 6 years	\$17 785	\$17 557	\$7 443	\$31 971		\$24 107
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 832	\$18 281	\$7 404	\$37 489		\$24 219
Married-couple families	\$28 349	\$19 583	\$16 500	\$39 569		\$30 639
With own children under 18 years	\$26 278	\$20 000	\$18 661	\$40 624		\$31 147
With own children under 6 years	\$19 715	\$18 580	\$13 646	\$33 794		\$35 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$31 082	\$18 438	\$6 827	\$37 765		\$21 875
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 692	\$7 750	\$4 479	\$20 671		\$17 396
With own children under 18 years	\$11 765	\$6 389	\$4 323	\$19 393		\$16 563
With own children under 6 years	\$8 578	\$4 886	\$4 155	\$15 192		\$18 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 386	\$28 500	\$11 875	\$33 185		\$28 611
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers	\$8 625	\$2 500	\$6 250	\$11 932		\$4 375
1 worker	\$20 844	\$10 500	\$9 118	\$28 914		\$18 700
2 workers	\$28 611	\$18 875	\$18 214	\$39 676		\$30 579
3 or more workers	\$48 132	\$39 035	—	\$51 093		\$42 481
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	6 843	662	492	6 303		558
With earnings	6 365	555	386	5 982		518
Mean earnings	\$27 086	\$20 576	\$17 281	\$34 242		\$24 536
With Social Security income	545	51	89	480		91
Mean Social Security income	\$3 486	\$3 074	\$2 579	\$4 121		\$2 993
With public assistance income	316	67	110	137		97
Mean public assistance income	\$2 692	\$2 346	\$2 337	\$1 835		\$3 329
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	4 543	463	292	4 303		414
Householder worked in 1979	4 250	391	230	4 082		370
With related children under 18 years	2 686	322	247	2 614		334
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 909	231	156	2 002		264
Female householder, no husband present	413	98	112	457		165
Householder worked in 1979	365	73	96	440		148
With related children under 18 years	398	75	92	358		139
With related children under 6 years	170	28	71	129		78
Householder 65 years and over	224	21	21	182		10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	3 008	230	301	2 917		254
Worked in 1979	2 563	157	158	2 726		206
65 years and over	205	22	28	232		20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	17 292	1 670	1 470	16 486		2 078
Related children under 18 years	5 068	571	561	4 740		791
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 230	345	389	3 357		573
60 years and over	1 133	77	89	1 108		78
65 years and over	625	57	43	618		36
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	283	86	101	103		56
Percent below poverty level	6.2	18.6	34.6	2.4		13.5
Householder worked in 1979	213	26	73	62		42
With related children under 18 years	258	58	91	63		56
With related children 5 to 17 years	161	46	46	58		51
Female householder, no husband present	76	39	81	49		47
Householder worked in 1979	41	19	65	32		42
With related children under 18 years	76	33	74	38		47
With related children under 6 years	63	11	57	18		28
Householder 65 years and over	12	6	3	18		—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	451	24	133	309		45
Percent below poverty level	15.0	10.4	44.2	10.4		18.1
Worked in 1979	215	12	31	213		32
65 years and over	35	—	—	29		5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 444	249	468	613		180
Percent below poverty level	8.4	14.9	31.7	3.7		8.7
Related children under 18 years	511	103	193	121		70
Related children 5 to 17 years	255	76	130	100		47
60 years and over	110	6	16	84		14
65 years and over	63	6	3	55		5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	452	114	133	135		82
Female householder, no husband present	100	48	86	70		54
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	574	37	138	356		72
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 211	365	579	751		364
Related children under 18 years	831	148	234	176		159
65 years and over	93	9	3	71		15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Adak Station (CDP)	Bethel city	College (CDP)	Eielson AFB (CDP)	Kenai city	Ketchikan city	Kodiak city	Petersburg city	Sitka city	Valdez city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	3 315	3 576	4 043	5 232	4 324	7 198	4 756	2 821	7 803	3 079
Native	3 082	3 505	3 796	5 090	4 230	6 873	4 095	2 679	7 477	2 971
Born in State of residence	147	2 430	1 295	342	1 065	2 583	1 518	1 108	3 177	665
Born in different State	2 792	1 066	2 461	4 487	3 109	4 258	2 519	1 552	4 286	2 282
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	143	9	40	261	56	32	58	19	14	24
Foreign born	233	71	247	142	94	325	661	142	326	108
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 955	3 158	3 685	4 516	3 939	6 580	4 344	2 539	6 995	2 835
Same house	232	1 236	741	1 197	1 135	2 396	1 324	938	2 133	555
Different house in United States	2 403	1 881	2 814	4 054	2 768	4 043	2 788	1 578	4 781	2 244
Same county	90	874	1 119	1 170	989	2 106	1 229	692	2 180	496
Different county	2 313	1 007	1 695	3 884	1 779	1 937	1 559	886	2 601	1 748
Same State	25	395	659	43	801	421	343	201	871	455
Different State	2 288	612	1 036	3 841	978	1 516	1 216	685	1 730	1 293
Abroad	320	41	130	265	36	141	232	23	81	36
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 955	3 158	3 690	4 516	3 941	6 587	4 344	2 539	7 008	2 836
English only	2 611	1 711	3 328	4 222	3 786	6 117	3 539	2 346	6 487	2 680
Chinese	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
French	31	-	31	52	32	38	17	-	10	8
German	5	-	46	-	-	23	14	15	46	8
Greek	-	20	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	8
Italian	6	-	-	9	-	15	-	-	-	-
Philippine languages	127	4	6	-	6	109	477	13	118	-
Polish	-	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Spanish	76	33	59	181	48	116	88	35	30	7
Other specified language	87	1 377	210	47	62	163	202	130	306	111
Unspecified language	6	3	-	5	-	6	5	-	11	7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	378	394	703	480	427	658	467	235	745	283
Children ever born	122	159	173	412	192	294	184	110	395	118
Per 1,000 women	323	404	246	858	450	447	394	468	530	417
Women 25 to 34 years	376	403	377	672	413	649	492	286	730	363
Children ever born	540	583	433	1 153	566	906	670	425	1 112	388
Per 1,000 women	1 436	1 447	1 149	1 716	1 370	1 396	1 362	1 486	1 523	1 069
Women 35 to 44 years	122	186	186	225	288	408	299	140	490	180
Children ever born	297	613	566	556	818	1 109	756	383	1 285	500
Per 1,000 women	2 434	3 296	3 043	2 471	2 840	2 718	2 528	2 736	2 622	2 778
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	660	715	817	1 190	1 131	1 795	1 084	709	1 889	697
With own children under 18 years	485	529	524	957	741	1 058	679	440	1 224	434
With own children under 6 years	271	310	273	626	336	551	335	241	565	179
Married-couple families	654	542	634	1 164	1 005	1 513	903	620	1 610	600
With own children under 18 years	479	406	369	931	658	849	567	386	1 038	369
With own children under 6 years	271	253	205	610	322	472	293	227	518	165
Female householder, no husband present	-	111	105	17	86	168	113	44	154	90
With own children under 18 years	-	83	105	17	71	147	75	27	121	65
With own children under 6 years	-	31	58	11	6	43	36	9	25	14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	794	1 100	2 047	1 637	1 301	1 935	1 135	622	2 264	733
Nursery school	81	56	57	105	20	100	50	47	150	28
Kindergarten	49	73	58	171	134	145	64	33	120	25
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	360	591	370	862	601	841	581	326	1 081	402
High school (1 to 4 years)	163	258	167	226	395	604	273	161	569	203
College	141	122	1 395	273	151	245	167	55	344	75
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	35	15	60	39	28	112	59	12	92	23
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	52.7	38.8	59.0	30.4	19.7	24.3	26.7	33.3	45.2	22.8
5 and 6 years old	100.0	79.3	100.0	90.4	92.1	95.6	91.5	88.3	95.3	71.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	96.5	99.0	98.7	100.0	96.2	98.6	89.5	98.0	98.6
16 and 17 years old	90.1	86.8	92.8	87.1	97.0	91.2	89.0	76.6	90.2	95.7
18 and 19 years old	11.2	27.6	87.1	23.4	70.4	40.6	38.7	39.2	44.9	22.3
20 and 21 years old	1.6	18.6	75.6	8.4	8.7	5.3	8.7	4.6	19.0	5.6
22 to 24 years old	4.0	12.8	65.6	9.6	15.0	3.2	0.5	6.3	14.0	-
25 to 34 years old	7.7	5.7	34.9	9.5	5.8	9.8	5.3	2.4	5.0	3.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 294	1 666	1 718	2 097	2 295	4 079	2 673	1 568	4 126	1 722
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7	176	4	14	30	49	62	9	18	75
5 to 7 years	-	105	7	6	44	75	119	41	124	41
8 years	11	88	31	4	79	216	109	84	206	53
High school: 1 to 3 years	86	134	194	128	196	471	323	151	430	128
4 years	679	488	684	1 081	1 017	1 641	1 000	533	1 574	695
College: 1 to 3 years	300	267	390	625	576	874	569	366	900	471
4 or more years	211	408	408	239	353	753	491	384	874	259
Percent high school graduates	92.0	69.8	86.3	92.8	84.8	80.1	77.1	81.8	81.1	82.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 069	1 470	1 601	2 613	1 735	3 403	2 549	1 346	3 717	1 506
Place of work reported	1 760	1 292	1 256	2 470	1 556	2 986	2 343	1 198	3 216	1 235
Worked in area of residence	1 755	1 200	1 103	2 219	1 773	2 559	1 964	1 009	3 119	1 173
Worked outside area of residence	5	92	1 153	251	783	427	379	189	97	62
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.3	7.1	91.8	10.2	50.3	14.3	16.2	15.8	3.0	5.0
Mean travel time to work— minutes	10.0	10.2	14.4	11.9	17.7	13.2	11.3	14.8	11.1	11.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 069	1 470	1 630	2 613	1 747	3 383	2 549	1 346	3 714	1 506
Private vehicle	1 459	606	972	1 716	1 520	2 240	1 824	704	2 391	1 072
Drive alone	677	266	748	1 013	1 041	1 562	1 164	470	1 314	727
Carpool	782	340	224	703	479	678	660	234	1 077	345
Public transportation	291	122	91	180	7	126	68	21	98	98
Walked only	290	690	362	628	30	781	515	438	835	260
Other means	23	36	130	58	190	179	94	131	288	64
Worked at home	6	16	75	31	-	57	48	52	102	12
Persons per private vehicle	1.51	1.44	1.14	1.30	1.20	1.20	1.28	1.23	1.32	1.21

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Adak Station (CDP)	Bethel city	College (CDP)	Eielson AFB (CDP)	Kenai city	Ketchikan city	Kodiak city	Petersburg city	Sitka city	Valdez city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 453	2 366	3 181	3 347	3 089	5 345	3 560	2 052	5 508	2 300
Labor force	2 151	1 632	1 937	2 699	2 064	3 745	2 806	1 504	4 105	1 724
Percent of persons 16 years and over	87.7	69.0	60.9	80.6	66.8	70.1	78.8	73.3	74.5	75.0
Civilian labor force	588	1 626	1 894	699	2 064	3 642	2 778	1 489	3 883	1 615
Employed	517	1 502	1 634	631	1 786	3 438	2 653	1 397	3 626	1 473
Unemployed	71	124	260	68	278	204	125	92	257	142
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	7.6	13.7	9.7	13.5	5.6	4.5	6.2	6.6	8.8
Not in labor force	302	734	1 244	648	1 025	1 600	754	548	1 403	576
Inmate of institution	-	23	-	-	-	110	-	-	106	94
Female, 16 years and over	901	1 139	1 481	1 365	1 498	2 573	1 604	924	2 527	1 017
Labor force	645	695	822	803	777	1 459	1 093	553	1 605	627
Percent of female, 16 years and over	71.6	61.0	55.5	58.8	51.9	56.7	68.1	59.8	63.5	61.7
Civilian labor force	400	695	817	614	777	1 459	1 093	553	1 576	623
Employed	329	642	709	555	641	1 372	1 030	526	1 521	578
Unemployed	71	53	108	59	136	87	63	27	55	45
Percent of civilian labor force	17.8	7.6	13.2	9.6	17.5	6.0	5.8	4.9	3.5	7.2
Not in labor force	256	444	659	562	721	1 114	511	371	922	390
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	7	33
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	517	1 502	1 634	631	1 786	3 438	2 653	1 397	3 626	1 473
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	136	643	488	114	441	785	564	349	979	386
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31	269	223	58	172	418	307	111	414	168
Professional specialty occupations	105	374	265	56	269	367	257	238	565	218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	199	365	433	303	394	855	494	279	770	353
Technicians and related support occupations	5	98	65	21	53	84	54	32	150	102
Sales occupations	39	52	85	110	113	298	152	91	188	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	155	215	283	172	228	473	288	156	432	206
Service occupations	88	194	303	159	217	575	299	157	601	272
Private household occupations	-	8	8	-	-	6	13	5	7	4
Protective service occupations	15	26	14	5	25	58	52	18	69	56
Service occupations, except protective and household	73	160	281	154	192	511	234	134	525	212
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	4	11	14	64	140	286	263	194	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59	131	179	4	375	402	302	158	508	195
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	165	220	37	295	681	708	191	574	242
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	32	18	4	76	166	344	46	172	36
Transportation and material moving occupations	-	69	60	23	89	243	110	42	200	133
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	64	142	10	130	272	254	202	73	78
Employed females 16 years and over	329	642	709	555	641	1 372	1 030	526	1 521	578
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62	270	219	93	156	375	237	125	375	182
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	86	109	37	32	163	114	23	142	66
Professional specialty occupations	51	184	110	56	124	212	123	102	233	116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	181	215	273	283	239	530	338	220	575	239
Technicians and related support occupations	-	12	23	21	12	22	13	17	75	38
Sales occupations	39	23	33	110	68	147	98	65	134	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142	180	217	152	159	361	227	138	366	170
Service occupations	62	117	201	142	176	359	164	100	371	101
Private household occupations	-	8	8	-	-	6	13	3	7	4
Protective service occupations	11	4	-	5	19	8	12	4	10	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	51	105	193	137	157	345	139	93	354	97
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	-	4	-	-	-	14	16	12	21	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	28	16	27	70	80	268	51	160	13
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	19	-	-	15	33	139	15	56	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	-	5	16	17	29	24	11	3	50	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	4	-	10	26	23	118	33	54	6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	517	1 502	1 634	631	1 786	3 438	2 653	1 397	3 626	1 473
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	11	7	14	27	195	288	334	321	25
Mining	-	4	55	-	294	11	3	7	7	41
Construction	-	81	163	4	149	171	94	68	230	267
Manufacturing	5	28	38	5	207	608	786	300	703	31
Durable goods	5	10	19	-	22	233	26	70	200	24
Transportation	33	123	133	33	93	358	117	74	224	200
Communications and other public utilities	5	29	39	20	75	102	73	26	61	52
Wholesale trade	6	4	23	10	63	73	22	12	18	54
Retail trade	61	165	306	176	259	623	372	171	398	114
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	10	52	41	89	71	41	35	46	7
Business and repair services	10	35	74	-	90	60	79	27	98	19
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	31	21	55	88	71	153	86	22	134	107
Professional and related services	138	703	553	120	280	630	398	204	917	320
Health services	-	253	71	48	63	194	95	74	344	133
Educational services	133	309	380	52	184	250	225	94	393	153
Public administration	217	286	136	120	89	383	294	117	469	236
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	517	1 502	1 634	631	1 786	3 438	2 653	1 397	3 626	1 473
Private wage and salary workers	98	512	986	329	1 329	2 240	1 780	754	1 990	864
Federal government workers	273	387	79	171	28	256	187	161	690	73
State government workers	111	386	376	29	119	393	175	102	280	241
Local government workers	22	163	79	42	171	285	232	139	329	217
Self-employed workers	13	54	114	60	139	258	273	222	332	78
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	19	5	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 505	1 015	1 590	1 913	1 451	2 384	1 833	1 022	2 675	1 111
50 to 52 weeks	1 137	550	581	1 652	768	1 327	784	526	1 597	560
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 118	537	525	1 618	721	1 205	743	513	1 547	535
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	632	843	1 111	927	956	1 653	1 232	657	1 902	776
50 to 52 weeks	302	356	344	451	355	748	350	212	783	211
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	281	329	294	360	255	608	277	153	690	189
Families	660	715	817	1 131	1 131	1 795	1 084	709	1 889	697
No workers in 1979	-	34	37	-	31	142	25	20	50	-
1 worker in 1979	221	213	297	409	469	526	309	218	594	195
2 workers in 1979	413	345	431	730	461	869	590	356	938	417
3 or more workers in 1979	26	123	52	51	170	258	160	115	307	85

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Adak Station (CDP)	Bethel city	College (CDP)	Eielson AFB (CDP)	Kenai city	Ketchikan city	Kodiak city	Petersburg city	Sitka city	Valdez city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	660	1 086	1 165	1 195	1 513	2 680	1 550	978	2 467	965
Less than \$5,000	12	135	142	27	156	277	103	55	115	41
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15	46	70	100	64	138	51	53	59	39
\$7,500 to \$9,999	36	66	69	141	65	126	53	52	65	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999	217	119	158	366	113	146	148	83	221	73
\$15,000 to \$19,999	126	100	47	194	113	318	105	100	281	69
\$20,000 to \$24,999	64	99	133	167	130	347	145	147	197	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999	114	238	244	131	210	452	295	177	538	105
\$35,000 to \$49,999	49	156	167	39	392	627	325	176	625	224
\$50,000 or more	27	127	135	30	270	249	325	135	366	324
Median	\$16 582	\$22 468	\$22 342	\$14 303	\$31 129	\$24 825	\$30 512	\$24 966	\$31 133	\$40 778
Mean	\$21 304	\$26 528	\$25 371	\$17 578	\$32 697	\$28 510	\$35 965	\$31 762	\$32 820	\$38 472
Families	660	715	817	1 190	1 131	1 795	1 084	709	1 889	697
Median income	\$16 582	\$27 917	\$25 946	\$14 325	\$33 660	\$29 678	\$33 972	\$29 844	\$32 732	\$41 861
Mean income	\$21 304	\$30 219	\$26 930	\$17 585	\$36 066	\$32 923	\$38 377	\$35 980	\$34 525	\$40 319
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 046	599	1 452	810	540	1 196	1 102	407	1 140	658
Median income	\$6 496	\$9 396	\$5 089	\$6 540	\$10 647	\$13 284	\$9 683	\$10 794	\$12 501	\$14 225
Mean income	\$9 381	\$12 697	\$9 030	\$7 663	\$16 162	\$15 342	\$14 160	\$14 353	\$15 824	\$19 651
Per capita income	\$7 164	\$8 217	\$8 768	\$5 186	\$11 408	\$10 783	\$12 030	\$11 221	\$10 744	\$13 371
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$16 582	\$27 917	\$25 946	\$14 325	\$33 660	\$29 678	\$33 972	\$29 844	\$32 732	\$41 861
With own children under 18 years	\$17 132	\$26 193	\$24 875	\$14 362	\$37 444	\$29 764	\$32 777	\$29 844	\$33 915	\$40 598
With own children under 6 years	\$15 032	\$24 808	\$12 298	\$11 757	\$29 773	\$27 270	\$29 485	\$25 938	\$29 639	\$35 963
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 580	\$31 100	\$28 125	\$14 208	\$25 769	\$29 574	\$35 647	\$29 844	\$31 418	\$44 442
Married-couple families	\$16 677	\$30 641	\$27 344	\$14 583	\$36 882	\$31 806	\$36 063	\$30 448	\$34 154	\$45 789
With own children under 18 years	\$17 279	\$29 643	\$28 187	\$14 701	\$40 712	\$33 671	\$35 699	\$30 750	\$35 532	\$44 347
With own children under 6 years	\$15 032	\$28 466	\$22 679	\$11 871	\$30 806	\$29 432	\$33 478	\$26 187	\$30 544	\$38 095
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 580	\$35 260	\$26 467	\$14 208	\$30 396	\$29 432	\$36 739	\$29 688	\$31 988	\$48 637
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 104	\$6 397	\$6 250	\$8 026	\$7 126	\$13 750	\$12 102	\$9 167	\$15 859	\$16 250
With own children under 18 years	\$10 469	\$6 397	\$6 250	\$7 102	\$7 102	\$14 135	\$10 515	\$4 432	\$15 592	\$9 034
With own children under 6 years	\$8 438	\$5 000	\$5 000	\$4 792	\$2500-	\$9 375	\$8 000	\$2500-	\$6 354	\$2500-
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 167				\$19 844	\$12 750	\$22 000	\$33 564	\$16 250	\$28 942
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$2500-		\$3 150		\$2500-	\$7 212	\$8 393	\$10 938	\$5 417	
1 worker	\$12 398	\$16 397	\$25 344	\$11 100	\$27 455	\$23 750	\$27 062	\$23 690	\$22 821	\$19 562
2 workers	\$17 449	\$32 765	\$27 250	\$15 951	\$34 380	\$32 197	\$35 999	\$30 855	\$34 135	\$45 881
3 or more workers	\$31 368	\$33 006	\$52 930	\$30 344	\$44 753	\$46 886	\$45 427	\$47 372	\$45 522	\$46 384
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	660	1 086	1 165	1 195	1 513	2 680	1 550	978	2 467	965
With earnings	660	1 012	1 106	1 195	1 411	2 309	1 473	918	2 396	959
Mean earnings	\$20 825	\$27 331	\$24 600	\$16 347	\$32 543	\$29 599	\$35 433	\$31 257	\$30 816	\$37 321
With Social Security income	11	78	34	42	125	400	142	124	212	27
Mean Social Security income	\$666	\$2 557	\$3 329	\$2 096	\$2 452	\$3 988	\$3 298	\$3 800	\$3 140	\$3 248
With public assistance income		120	86	23	73	126	78	40	84	18
Mean public assistance income		\$2 675	\$2 628	\$2 652	\$3 240	\$2 048	\$2 372	\$1 888	\$3 359	\$4 455
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	660	715	817	1 190	1 131	1 795	1 084	709	1 889	697
Householder worked in 1979	654	630	764	1 168	1 067	1 593	1 030	654	1 757	679
With related children under 18 years	485	559	537	957	750	1 118	701	451	1 285	464
With related children 5 to 17 years	305	392	401	645	589	833	525	306	963	354
Female householder, no husband present		111	105	17	86	168	113	44	154	90
Householder worked in 1979		93	73	17	69	129	104	44	138	90
With related children under 18 years		90	105	17	71	147	81	29	128	79
With related children under 6 years		40	58	11	6	55	40	11	35	21
Householder 65 years and over	4	28	5		29	142	45	66	101	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	599	497	24	540	1 183	1 088	392	928	585	536
Worked in 1979	509	471	13	464	910	990	332	861	57	6
65 years and over	14			38	165	69				
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 269	3 504	3 053	4 446	4 324	7 040	4 700	2 793	7 413	2 899
Related children under 18 years	920	1 294	938	1 999	1 419	2 133	1 289	859	2 440	874
Related children 5 to 17 years	560	888	592	1 283	1 036	1 522	898	577	1 658	635
60 years and over	16	115	67	4	181	669	296	262	399	87
65 years and over	4	66	11	4	110	380	160	173	245	22
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	25	81	110	89	52	116	58	34	81	38
Percent below poverty level	3.8	11.3	13.5	7.5	4.6	6.5	5.4	4.8	4.3	5.5
Householder worked in 1979	25	35	73	89	35	37	42	34	49	38
With related children under 18 years	25	64	92	85	43	67	39	31	57	33
With related children 5 to 17 years	13	43	70	43	37	56	32	22	44	26
Female householder, no husband present		32	51	6	17	34	16	16	30	19
Householder worked in 1979		20	26	6	11	11	12	16	18	19
With related children under 18 years		24	51	6	17	34	16	16	24	19
With related children under 6 years		18	29	6	6	22	13	9	18	11
Householder 65 years and over		10				25		3	12	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	195	55	11	118	288	210	52	93	76	76
Percent below poverty level	32.6	11.1	45.8	21.9	24.3	19.3	13.3	10.0	13.0	13.0
Worked in 1979	120	55		65	125	153	25	52	33	33
65 years and over	5			13	39	12		5	3	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	98	558	374	365	293	629	404	148	361	206
Percent below poverty level	4.3	15.9	12.3	8.2	6.8	8.9	8.6	5.3	4.9	7.1
Related children under 18 years	49	174	153	181	83	131	99	47	123	71
Related children 5 to 17 years	18	136	82	68	62	100	68	27	76	59
60 years and over		38			37	150	43	12	32	8
65 years and over		20			13	64	12	8	26	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	35	105	136	185	92	148	79	39	112	56
Female householder, no husband present		46	67	11	43	40	23	16	37	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	138	213	65	11	168	302	276	72	132	90
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	68	669	491	733	503	763	521	190	531	287
Related children under 18 years		229	214	361	191	185	116	58	191	102
65 years and over		22			20	76	28	10	53	

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Bethel city		Eielson AFB (CDP)		Ketchikan city		Kodiak city			Sitka city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race			Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	1 000	2 097	3 788	483	5 433	908	3 055	615	609	5 230	1 495
Same house	151	1 081	180	11	1 850	424	878	303	122	1 402	682
Different house in United States	832	1 002	3 380	466	3 466	481	2 141	307	303	3 793	813
Same county	177	691	140	5	1 639	371	904	220	94	1 580	507
Different county	655	311	3 240	461	1 827	110	1 237	87	209	2 213	306
Same State	177	218	24	—	357	64	276	47	20	652	219
Different State	478	93	3 216	461	1 470	46	961	40	189	1 561	87
Abroad	17	14	228	6	117	3	36	5	184	35	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	209	861	1 367	185	1 466	398	802	210	114	1 503	664
Nursery school	26	30	85	15	74	26	46	2	2	91	52
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	116	539	860	119	751	185	439	119	81	838	316
1 to 3 years	32	212	176	24	414	179	186	67	17	316	239
4 to 8 years	84	327	684	95	337	66	253	52	64	522	77
College	35	80	246	27	227	8	131	22	14	258	57
Persons 25 years old and over	678	949	1 764	221	3 451	482	1 915	331	387	3 277	713
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	9	360	12	—	227	69	112	95	68	131	199
High school	12	119	59	43	337	129	162	66	87	283	119
1 to 3 years	182	303	945	102	1 403	184	761	134	95	1 263	265
4 years	154	105	535	70	767	88	472	23	69	773	121
4 or more years	321	62	213	6	717	12	408	13	68	827	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	850	1 470	2 810	356	4 456	703	2 513	471	520	4 198	1 097
Labor force	767	828	2 258	306	3 238	364	1 999	287	484	3 182	742
Employed	728	737	508	67	2 994	307	1 883	257	477	2 864	607
Unemployed	36	88	40	17	141	57	88	30	7	113	130
Not in labor force	83	642	552	50	1 218	339	514	184	36	1 016	355
Female, 16 years and over	367	745	1 114	141	2 106	387	1 127	237	210	1 871	571
Labor force	305	372	633	98	1 223	172	770	117	188	1 213	333
Employed	292	332	444	55	1 160	148	713	111	188	1 174	301
Unemployed	13	40	31	17	63	24	57	6	—	18	32
Not in labor force	62	373	481	43	883	215	357	120	22	658	238
Employed persons 16 years and over	728	737	508	67	2 994	307	1 883	257	477	2 864	607
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	432	185	91	13	740	32	502	32	22	874	82
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	167	90	39	13	398	15	274	15	12	373	18
Professional specialty occupations	265	95	52	—	342	17	228	17	10	501	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	136	218	246	36	760	75	402	58	30	578	167
Technicians and related support occupations	59	35	15	6	65	15	50	—	4	119	19
Sales occupations	25	25	92	7	278	14	126	17	9	182	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52	158	139	23	417	46	226	41	17	277	148
Service occupations	50	144	122	12	464	67	215	48	35	440	110
Private household occupations	—	8	—	—	6	—	9	2	2	7	—
Protective service occupations	2	24	5	—	46	12	48	3	1	63	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	48	112	117	12	412	55	158	43	32	370	110
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	14	—	113	27	257	23	3	153	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	86	4	—	363	36	214	33	53	388	120
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	61	104	31	6	554	70	293	63	334	431	99
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	10	22	4	—	141	8	95	26	213	120	34
Transportation and material moving occupations	33	36	17	6	196	35	82	7	18	144	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	46	10	—	217	27	116	30	103	167	28
Employed females 16 years and over	292	332	444	55	1 160	148	713	111	188	1 174	301
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	184	70	76	7	335	32	207	13	12	337	38
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	47	30	24	7	148	15	96	9	6	136	6
Professional specialty occupations	137	40	52	—	187	17	111	4	6	201	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	57	156	226	36	459	60	269	52	15	433	125
Technicians and related support occupations	6	15	6	6	14	8	13	—	—	52	19
Sales occupations	8	6	92	7	135	6	78	17	3	128	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	43	135	119	23	310	46	178	35	12	253	106
Service occupations	36	81	105	12	288	33	130	20	14	276	66
Private household occupations	—	8	—	—	6	—	9	2	2	7	—
Protective service occupations	—	4	5	—	8	—	12	—	—	10	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	36	69	100	12	274	33	109	18	12	259	66
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	10	—	7	7	4	—	—	19	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	8	—	—	7	7	10	—	6	—	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	17	27	—	64	9	93	26	141	109	51
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4	15	—	—	33	—	36	10	90	33	23
Transportation and material moving occupations	3	2	17	—	19	5	9	2	—	32	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	—	10	—	12	4	48	14	51	44	10
Employed persons 16 years and over	728	737	508	67	2 994	307	1 883	257	477	2 864	607
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	3	14	—	172	23	257	21	7	282	22
Mining	4	—	—	—	11	—	3	—	—	7	—
Construction	33	48	4	—	148	23	81	13	—	199	31
Manufacturing	18	10	5	—	521	48	323	54	386	558	79
Durable goods	10	—	—	—	184	26	24	2	—	149	29
Non-durable goods	8	—	—	—	337	22	399	52	386	409	50
Transportation and public utilities	57	63	33	—	289	35	105	2	7	152	66
Communications and other public utilities	11	18	14	6	102	—	63	10	—	47	14
Wholesale trade	6	—	—	—	73	—	19	—	—	18	—
Retail trade	79	84	153	—	587	16	312	39	21	359	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	4	28	7	58	13	36	2	3	40	6
Business and repair services	8	27	—	—	60	—	64	7	6	56	42
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	6	15	70	—	137	11	59	18	8	107	15
Professional and related services	373	309	91	18	537	58	330	41	23	691	187
Health services	123	126	36	12	131	41	70	7	18	233	107
Educational services	187	114	39	6	225	17	192	26	5	285	80
Public administration	119	156	86	29	299	80	231	50	13	348	111
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	292	401	1 017	124	1 563	162	834	135	106	1 472	344
No workers	3	31	—	—	87	47	21	4	—	25	25
1 worker	55	146	354	37	456	45	245	43	14	464	93
2 workers	191	144	626	87	815	28	481	52	57	799	116
3 or more workers	43	80	37	—	205	42	87	36	35	184	110

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

	Bethel city		Eielson AFB (CDP)		Ketchikan city		Kodiak city			Sitka city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race			Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Households	508	554	1 022	124	2 315	254	1 218	192	125	1 951	419
Less than \$5,000.....	24	111	14	6	233	38	73	27	-	71	44
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	22	24	95	-	94	38	29	17	5	35	18
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	34	32	135	6	99	15	41	9	3	39	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	50	69	310	46	135	11	114	19	15	171	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	49	47	151	25	231	66	72	18	15	206	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	35	62	150	17	322	25	122	12	9	174	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	116	113	118	13	374	34	207	41	41	435	83
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	87	67	30	-	600	14	295	14	13	525	77
\$50,000 or more.....	91	29	19	11	227	13	265	35	24	295	51
Median.....	\$29 013	\$19 211	\$13 925	\$15 500	\$26 377	\$16 136	\$32 546	\$21 667	\$28 194	\$31 748	\$25 313
Mean.....	\$32 414	\$20 717	\$17 075	\$21 635	\$29 795	\$17 945	\$37 688	\$27 706	\$32 814	\$33 916	\$26 992
Families	292	401	1 017	124	1 563	162	834	135	106	1 472	344
Median income.....	\$35 114	\$20 353	\$13 934	\$15 500	\$31 273	\$16 806	\$36 418	\$26 513	\$26 389	\$33 757	\$28 400
Mean income.....	\$40 503	\$22 434	\$17 080	\$21 635	\$34 388	\$20 003	\$40 532	\$33 155	\$28 949	\$35 940	\$29 063
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	313	282	679	117	1 027	121	742	125	205	895	158
Median income.....	\$13 799	\$3 167	\$6 628	\$5 808	\$14 389	\$5 958	\$11 489	\$5 682	\$8 361	\$14 245	\$7 600
Mean income.....	\$16 232	\$8 825	\$7 077	\$11 200	\$16 047	\$10 325	\$16 493	\$9 458	\$9 106	\$16 871	\$10 110
Per capita income	\$15 029	\$5 062	\$4 967	\$7 436	\$11 877	\$4 818	\$13 694	\$8 476	\$7 635	\$11 697	\$7 246
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$35 114	\$20 353	\$13 934	\$15 500	\$31 273	\$16 806	\$36 418	\$26 513	\$26 389	\$33 757	\$28 400
With own children under 18 years.....	\$32 587	\$21 210	\$13 877	\$16 161	\$31 108	\$21 625	\$35 224	\$28 125	\$27 115	\$35 366	\$29 737
With own children under 6 years.....	\$31 555	\$21 597	\$11 715	\$11 579	\$26 940	\$30 491	\$35 402	\$25 625	\$25 865	\$30 930	\$27 697
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$41 139	\$12 321	\$14 219	\$14 375	\$31 501	\$14 250	\$38 301	\$20 179	\$22 500	\$32 067	\$17 143
Married-couple families	\$35 592	\$23 365	\$14 197	\$15 875	\$33 114	\$22 750	\$37 703	\$30 308	\$26 691	\$34 340	\$32 794
With own children under 18 years.....	\$33 517	\$25 455	\$14 193	\$16 696	\$35 048	\$24 333	\$37 350	\$31 353	\$27 404	\$35 907	\$34 493
With own children under 6 years.....	\$32 561	\$24 615	\$11 784	\$11 974	\$29 602	\$31 024	\$37 815	\$26 354	\$25 577	\$31 149	\$29 038
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$39 753	\$16 719	\$14 219	\$14 375	\$30 828	\$16 420	\$38 296	\$21 667	\$22 500	\$32 156	\$24 375
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 583	\$9 812	\$10 208	\$3 750	\$15 882	\$9 500	\$11 250	\$15 625	\$16 250	\$15 833	\$15 809
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 333	\$10 313	\$10 208	\$3 750	\$15 441	\$9 750	\$10 417	\$8 750	\$16 250	\$16 389	\$15 625
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 750	\$9 688	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$10 000	\$2500-	\$7 750	\$8 250	-	\$2500-	\$6 979
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$52 076	\$7 917	-	-	\$23 750	\$9 375	\$40 000	\$20 625	\$16 250	\$8 750	\$16 071
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers.....	\$2500-	\$2500-	-	-	\$6 458	\$6 937	\$7 917	\$8 750	-	\$8 542	\$4 792
1 worker.....	\$30 167	\$12 969	\$11 078	\$15 089	\$23 516	\$22 656	\$29 844	\$16 875	\$15 833	\$24 231	\$16 615
2 workers.....	\$35 394	\$28 947	\$15 785	\$16 458	\$32 993	\$18 929	\$38 239	\$28 750	\$21 944	\$35 511	\$24 737
3 or more workers.....	\$51 042	\$27 188	\$26 750	-	\$48 037	\$17 386	\$53 005	\$31 491	\$39 059	\$44 028	\$46 837
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	508	554	1 022	124	2 315	254	1 218	192	125	1 951	419
With earnings.....	500	488	1 022	124	2 048	177	1 165	171	125	1 915	384
Mean earnings.....	\$32 166	\$22 034	\$16 172	\$17 373	\$30 336	\$21 550	\$36 989	\$28 598	\$31 664	\$31 339	\$27 247
With Social Security income.....	9	69	29	13	334	39	90	5	5	160	52
Mean Social Security income.....	\$713	\$2 797	\$2 722	\$700	\$3 887	\$3 027	\$3 347	\$3 175	\$2 950	\$3 285	\$2 694
With public assistance income.....	18	102	23	-	110	16	32	35	7	47	37
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 514	\$2 880	\$2 652	-	\$2 015	\$2 278	\$2 161	\$2 515	\$1 428	\$3 755	\$2 856
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	292	401	1 017	124	1 563	162	834	135	106	1 472	344
Householder worked in 1979.....	287	321	1 002	117	1 433	105	796	123	104	1 369	315
With related children under 18 years.....	202	335	815	97	946	134	512	105	75	964	262
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	136	238	532	86	706	106	379	90	51	708	222
Female householder, no husband present.....	13	93	11	6	124	44	69	25	17	72	69
Householder worked in 1979.....	13	75	11	6	110	19	64	21	17	72	53
With related children under 18 years.....	10	75	11	6	118	29	59	13	7	60	62
With related children under 6 years.....	4	36	5	6	40	15	29	9	5	13	22
Householder 65 years and over.....	-	28	-	-	99	28	20	11	9	78	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	313	282	679	117	1 014	121	740	113	205	712	153
Worked in 1979.....	305	200	13	-	797	84	687	81	195	688	115
65 years and over.....	2	12	-	-	140	6	48	15	-	40	17
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 076	2 348	3 772	420	5 758	1 017	3 331	645	650	5 537	1 602
Related children under 18 years.....	233	1 022	1 698	192	1 613	437	913	217	141	1 744	606
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	154	714	1 059	138	1 142	323	628	168	93	1 165	436
60 years and over.....	17	98	4	-	503	104	178	58	43	324	75
65 years and over.....	2	64	4	-	312	34	90	38	18	190	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	10	71	70	12	77	33	39	19	-	33	48
Percent below poverty level.....	3.4	17.7	6.9	9.7	4.9	20.4	4.7	14.1	-	2.2	14.0
Householder worked in 1979.....	7	28	70	12	31	-	27	15	-	26	23
With related children under 18 years.....	10	54	66	12	33	28	24	15	-	27	30
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	6	37	31	12	25	25	17	15	-	20	24
Female householder, no husband present.....	4	28	-	6	19	15	11	5	-	12	18
Householder worked in 1979.....	4	16	-	6	11	-	9	3	-	12	6
With related children under 18 years.....	4	20	-	6	19	15	11	5	-	6	18
With related children under 6 years.....	4	14	-	6	14	8	9	4	-	6	12
Householder 65 years and over.....	-	10	-	-	12	13	-	-	-	-	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	47	146	11	-	239	43	135	29	35	51	37
Percent below poverty level.....	15.0	51.8	45.8	-	23.6	35.5	18.2	25.7	17.1	7.2	24.2
Worked in 1979.....	41	77	-	-	107	12	102	18	25	39	13
65 years and over.....	-	5	-	-	39	-	9	-	-	3	3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	75	481	287	55	387	195	249	109	35	168	188
Percent below poverty level.....	7.0	20.5	7.6	13.1	6.7	19.2	7.5	16.9	5.4	3.0	11.7
Related children under 18 years.....	14	160	134	37	37	65	51	48	-	52	71
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	10	126	53	15	22	55	33	35	-	34	42
60 years and over.....	-	38	-	-	102	48	27	8	5	-	32
65 years and over.....	-	20	-	-	51	13	9	-	-	-	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	12	93	161	12	109	33	56	23	-	64	48
Female householder, no husband present.....	6	40	5	6	25	15	18	5	-	19	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	54	157	11	-	253	43	178	43	44	84	43
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	90	575	641	55	521	195	327	139	44	332	194
Related children under 18 years.....	18	209	310	37	91	65	61	55	-	120	71
65 years and over.....	-	22	-	-	63	13	18	7	-	21	32

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Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
AGE								
Total persons	7 768	174 431	10 999	1 094	4 616	53 983	1 680	19 528
Under 5 years	632	16 396	1 278	57	450	5 491	133	1 723
5 to 9 years	494	14 906	1 172	67	408	4 770	145	1 389
10 to 14 years	494	14 137	1 238	62	535	3 937	145	1 713
15 to 19 years	858	15 636	1 332	93	600	4 627	179	1 584
20 to 24 years	1 546	20 336	1 167	214	494	7 096	118	1 890
25 to 29 years	1 218	21 552	1 086	206	448	7 029	138	2 341
30 to 34 years	921	19 530	645	83	407	6 156	194	2 297
35 to 39 years	476	14 073	706	69	309	4 245	133	1 547
40 to 44 years	360	10 565	431	82	214	2 919	126	1 329
45 to 49 years	228	8 246	471	64	200	2 246	75	901
50 to 54 years	208	6 692	331	43	177	1 884	76	871
55 to 59 years	145	5 796	249	19	143	1 416	98	659
60 to 64 years	80	3 141	269	15	67	993	45	540
65 to 69 years	66	1 596	194	9	66	530	60	296
70 to 74 years	23	885	138	4	48	287	12	283
75 to 79 years	19	537	63	5	34	164	3	107
80 to 84 years	—	255	17	—	11	120	—	42
85 years and over	—	152	12	2	5	73	—	16
Median	24.5	26.3	21.9	26.3	23.4	25.8	29.3	28.1
Female	2 900	84 051	5 188	380	2 197	24 929	805	9 503
Under 5 years	275	8 099	626	22	215	2 707	63	786
5 to 9 years	223	7 208	549	33	208	2 287	66	657
10 to 14 years	240	6 911	634	39	245	1 927	64	870
15 to 19 years	289	7 323	653	45	289	2 104	87	749
20 to 24 years	573	9 814	548	53	246	3 166	66	923
25 to 29 years	490	10 347	487	40	200	3 205	60	1 219
30 to 34 years	273	9 591	395	30	202	2 887	96	1 122
35 to 39 years	164	6 549	328	15	151	1 749	68	717
40 to 44 years	93	5 073	190	41	79	1 332	62	568
45 to 49 years	87	3 735	228	22	100	1 033	35	481
50 to 54 years	64	3 119	138	17	86	806	46	407
55 to 59 years	37	2 822	102	4	80	662	35	367
60 to 64 years	49	1 495	123	10	18	508	19	227
65 to 69 years	31	944	82	2	32	234	31	164
70 to 74 years	12	476	59	2	19	121	4	159
75 to 79 years	—	299	32	3	18	95	3	63
80 to 84 years	—	148	6	—	4	63	—	12
85 years and over	—	98	8	2	5	43	—	12
Median	23.8	26.3	21.1	24.8	23.2	25.4	29.7	28.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER								
Persons 60 to 64 years	80	3 141	269	15	67	993	45	540
In families	64	2 298	222	13	61	739	40	438
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.3	5.1	34.2	—	45.9	0.4	12.5	3.4
Householder or spouse	54	2 092	205	13	58	670	40	435
Other relatives	10	206	17	—	3	69	—	3
Nonrelatives in households	4	788	44	2	6	250	5	102
Living alone	4	580	36	2	3	192	5	64
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	—	16.0	61.1	—	100.0	32.8	40.0	23.4
In group quarters	12	55	3	—	—	4	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	35	—	—	—	4	—	—
Home for the aged	—	22	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other	12	20	3	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	89	2 481	332	13	114	817	72	579
In families	61	1 430	293	6	85	540	54	349
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.8	5.0	23.2	—	45.9	5.7	—	—
Householder or spouse	45	1 189	259	6	79	483	50	292
Other relatives	16	241	34	—	6	57	4	57
Nonrelatives in households	23	944	39	7	29	225	18	216
Living alone	20	844	35	5	23	188	17	198
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	50.0	12.1	54.3	60.0	34.8	2.1	58.8	17.2
In group quarters	5	107	—	—	—	52	—	14
Inmate of institution	—	88	—	—	—	52	—	14
Home for the aged	—	88	—	—	—	52	—	14
Other	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	19	944	92	7	50	357	3	165
In families	18	556	65	4	48	152	3	113
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.8	9.7	24.6	—	41.7	12.5	—	23.0
Householder or spouse	15	299	41	—	44	90	—	63
Other relatives	3	257	24	4	4	62	3	50
Nonrelatives in households	1	251	26	3	2	103	—	52
Living alone	1	209	24	3	2	87	—	46
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	100.0	11.5	66.7	100.0	—	40.2	—	—
In group quarters	—	137	1	—	—	102	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	137	—	—	—	102	—	—
Home for the aged	—	137	—	—	—	102	—	—
Other	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD								
Households	1 587	60 826	2 705	243	1 280	18 357	579	7 076
1 person	215	12 075	511	53	189	4 010	117	1 541
2 persons	402	17 825	417	67	221	5 164	159	2 197
3 persons	315	11 987	379	42	214	3 412	110	1 323
4 persons	345	11 113	357	39	217	3 370	107	1 139
5 persons	161	5 097	331	24	178	1 548	44	518
6 or more persons	149	2 729	710	18	261	853	42	358

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area
AGE								
Total persons	25 282	11 316	4 831	9 939	17 816	6 537	4 199	3 822
Under 5 years	2 428	1 002	574	985	1 813	730	413	394
5 to 9 years	2 397	919	571	781	1 679	695	361	288
10 to 14 years	2 343	957	497	805	1 784	665	383	413
15 to 19 years	2 160	1 048	610	865	1 640	720	507	391
20 to 24 years	2 260	1 037	502	1 279	1 266	669	467	375
25 to 29 years	2 807	1 198	458	1 375	1 881	645	497	409
30 to 34 years	2 646	991	355	1 084	1 802	515	379	328
35 to 39 years	1 994	830	198	792	1 497	362	274	214
40 to 44 years	1 464	708	217	486	1 018	322	209	275
45 to 49 years	1 288	501	206	373	887	267	234	165
50 to 54 years	1 182	669	183	322	691	261	136	175
55 to 59 years	839	472	114	336	670	211	123	143
60 to 64 years	645	376	101	201	460	157	65	101
65 to 69 years	326	200	88	118	329	162	71	64
70 to 74 years	297	174	81	72	161	85	32	37
75 to 79 years	127	160	31	41	112	40	25	16
80 to 84 years	41	38	23	16	70	22	15	8
85 years and over	38	36	22	8	56	9	8	26
Median	26.9	27.9	21.5	25.9	26.9	23.4	24.7	25.6
Female								
Under 5 years	11 893	5 397	2 227	4 391	8 585	3 005	1 813	1 676
5 to 9 years	1 140	494	279	468	904	335	202	180
10 to 14 years	1 146	451	265	390	842	349	179	135
15 to 19 years	1 135	485	210	411	865	306	202	197
20 to 24 years	1 078	471	278	366	713	337	249	174
25 to 29 years	1 104	499	260	533	662	322	202	160
30 to 34 years	1 331	571	190	602	953	300	201	185
35 to 39 years	1 250	479	153	467	865	204	145	148
40 to 44 years	918	387	85	336	714	153	100	99
45 to 49 years	633	292	93	206	463	142	66	96
50 to 54 years	565	250	106	150	425	109	80	57
55 to 59 years	510	337	70	140	280	127	59	63
60 to 64 years	429	209	56	119	289	85	46	77
65 to 69 years	295	188	63	79	238	72	21	42
70 to 74 years	134	100	33	61	151	92	33	32
75 to 79 years	129	57	46	32	80	39	8	12
80 to 84 years	58	91	16	16	55	20	16	9
85 years and over	20	26	17	10	42	9	2	6
Median	18	10	7	5	44	4	2	4
Median	26.3	27.6	21.6	25.2	26.6	22.9	22.1	24.8
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER								
Persons 60 to 64 years								
In families	645	376	101	201	460	157	65	101
Householder or spouse	461	238	93	129	384	133	56	86
Other relatives	13.7	15.5	23.7	7.0	8.1	27.1	3.6	12.8
Nonrelatives in households	440	218	91	127	363	123	45	86
Living alone	21	20	2	2	21	10	11	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	179	138	6	68	52	24	9	9
In group quarters	158	126	4	43	47	20	7	9
Inmate of institution	46.8	51.6	—	39.5	34.0	45.0	—	22.2
Home for the aged	5	—	2	4	24	—	—	6
Other	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	623	374	169	190	490	247	103	101
In families	416	242	143	114	347	214	97	67
Householder or spouse	6.3	13.6	28.7	2.6	6.6	29.9	20.6	14.9
Other relatives	370	223	138	99	319	195	91	62
Nonrelatives in households	46	19	5	15	28	6	6	5
Living alone	202	121	21	72	110	33	4	27
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	191	98	17	63	92	33	4	27
In group quarters	14.7	19.4	29.4	22.2	39.1	66.7	100.0	18.5
Inmate of institution	5	11	5	4	33	—	2	7
Home for the aged	5	11	—	—	33	—	—	—
Other	5	10	—	—	33	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	206	234	76	65	238	71	48	50
In families	116	94	55	36	122	49	32	36
Householder or spouse	6.0	—	30.9	—	—	34.7	—	5.6
Other relatives	76	85	37	23	73	37	28	30
Nonrelatives in households	40	9	18	13	49	12	4	6
Living alone	68	89	17	29	50	22	16	14
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	65	89	17	27	49	20	10	14
In group quarters	30.8	36.0	11.8	18.5	18.4	40.0	70.0	35.7
Inmate of institution	22	51	4	—	66	—	—	—
Home for the aged	22	51	—	—	62	—	—	—
Other	22	51	—	—	62	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD								
Households								
1 person	8 656	4 041	1 149	3 033	5 711	1 758	994	1 132
2 persons	1 692	969	198	534	917	375	158	175
3 persons	2 420	1 147	175	832	1 573	307	184	301
4 persons	1 570	663	161	563	1 115	266	146	197
5 persons	1 579	658	140	575	1 104	273	167	212
6 or more persons	862	392	148	300	574	191	101	106
	533	212	327	229	428	346	238	141

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
AGE							
Total persons	7 803	3 478	5 676	8 348	4 665	6 167	7 873
Under 5 years	795	384	620	694	562	587	788
5 to 9 years	661	338	575	656	596	533	730
10 to 14 years	673	284	479	679	595	526	716
15 to 19 years	744	312	539	776	576	533	803
20 to 24 years	804	287	486	816	468	563	821
25 to 29 years	903	437	693	1 090	389	698	926
30 to 34 years	666	340	599	821	316	617	794
35 to 39 years	578	227	420	635	209	433	589
40 to 44 years	510	189	351	520	171	319	381
45 to 49 years	340	99	189	466	203	271	342
50 to 54 years	373	140	200	353	150	257	276
55 to 59 years	251	125	133	316	157	239	236
60 to 64 years	154	130	82	224	96	236	170
65 to 69 years	153	80	23	125	95	139	128
70 to 74 years	46	37	49	67	24	96	91
75 to 79 years	54	45	20	38	31	69	33
80 to 84 years	90	19	11	20	14	18	31
85 years and over	8	5	7	12	13	33	16
Median	26.2	26.5	24.6	27.4	20.0	27.4	25.4
Female	3 641	1 628	2 487	3 743	2 216	2 864	3 387
Under 5 years	367	198	293	365	281	313	375
5 to 9 years	340	184	245	338	276	251	379
10 to 14 years	327	130	238	318	303	255	331
15 to 19 years	343	149	201	339	289	238	391
20 to 24 years	402	140	307	364	230	252	329
25 to 29 years	416	208	331	502	195	308	384
30 to 34 years	314	152	239	385	131	304	279
35 to 39 years	223	102	204	260	83	178	259
40 to 44 years	267	70	129	199	91	139	127
45 to 49 years	178	32	75	205	99	120	135
50 to 54 years	170	55	79	154	73	121	100
55 to 59 years	97	75	62	131	70	108	101
60 to 64 years	69	60	38	96	39	116	70
65 to 69 years	80	31	6	38	30	51	63
70 to 74 years	20	17	23	21	4	40	40
75 to 79 years	11	16	11	17	17	35	12
80 to 84 years	14	7	2	4	3	13	6
85 years and over	3	2	4	7	2	22	6
Median	25.5	25.3	24.4	26.5	19.5	27.0	23.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER							
Persons 60 to 64 years	154	130	82	224	96	236	170
In families	144	121	52	151	91	190	127
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.2	13.2	13.5	9.3	15.4	—	26.8
Householder or spouse	136	114	48	145	91	178	125
Other relatives	8	7	4	6	—	12	2
Nonrelatives in households	10	7	30	60	5	46	28
Living alone	10	7	30	29	5	31	18
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	51.7	100.0	12.9	27.8
In group quarters	—	2	—	13	—	—	15
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	2	—	13	—	—	15
Persons 65 to 74 years	199	117	72	192	119	235	219
In families	152	100	55	99	113	152	158
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.5	9.0	16.4	25.3	41.6	2.0	29.7
Householder or spouse	131	100	48	96	104	152	143
Other relatives	21	7	3	3	9	—	15
Nonrelatives in households	21	17	17	88	6	77	61
Living alone	21	16	17	79	6	63	53
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	—	18.8	11.8	21.5	100.0	4.8	37.7
In group quarters	26	—	—	5	—	6	—
Inmate of institution	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	5	—	6	—
Persons 75 years and over	152	69	38	70	58	120	80
In families	36	47	32	40	49	53	47
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.4	—	21.9	15.0	53.1	—	21.3
Householder or spouse	36	41	29	33	30	47	37
Other relatives	—	6	3	7	19	6	10
Nonrelatives in households	36	22	6	30	9	47	33
Living alone	31	22	6	30	9	33	29
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.7	54.5	—	60.0	55.6	9.1	27.6
In group quarters	80	—	—	—	—	20	—
Inmate of institution	80	—	—	—	—	20	—
Home for the aged	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD							
Households	2 467	1 102	1 672	2 695	964	2 052	2 290
1 person	429	227	250	576	116	433	568
2 persons	656	282	437	735	119	583	510
3 persons	455	200	319	515	120	359	324
4 persons	479	161	360	481	116	357	371
5 persons	262	115	166	191	120	168	217
6 or more persons	186	117	140	197	373	152	300

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
Total persons	7 768	174 431	10 999	1 094	4 616	53 983	1 680	19 528
Native	7 184	165 726	10 880	1 057	4 550	51 964	1 624	18 755
Foreign born	584	8 705	119	37	66	2 019	56	773
Naturalized citizen	267	4 989	85	37	49	1 043	38	508
Not a citizen	317	3 716	34	-	17	976	18	265
COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Foreign born persons	584	8 705	119	37	66	2 019	56	773
Europe	101	2 909	29	8	22	610	2	216
Austria	-	108	-	-	-	21	-	10
Czechoslovakia	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	2	173	-	-	-	11	-	-
Germany	44	1 009	8	2	12	243	-	25
Greece	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	27
Hungary	-	24	1	-	-	20	-	7
Ireland	4	55	3	-	2	34	-	13
Italy	4	51	-	-	-	43	-	7
Netherlands	17	117	-	-	-	12	-	13
Poland	-	48	-	-	-	37	-	-
Portugal	-	7	-	6	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	68	2	-	-	12	-	9
United Kingdom	9	639	11	-	6	79	-	59
England	6	407	11	-	6	30	-	43
Northern Ireland	-	24	-	-	-	6	-	-
Scotland	-	155	-	-	-	43	-	-
Wales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia	-	49	4	-	-	10	-	-
U.S.S.R.	-	33	-	-	-	29	3	10
Asia	372	2 657	30	7	-	617	8	313
China	5	66	-	7	-	22	-	5
India	3	102	3	-	-	8	-	30
Japan	18	543	-	-	-	217	-	22
Korea	11	839	2	-	-	231	-	9
Philippines	225	693	7	-	-	48	-	212
Vietnam	83	81	3	-	-	29	-	18
North and Central America	38	1 973	3	21	12	411	10	175
Canada	23	1 263	-	11	8	315	10	130
Mexico	4	219	-	2	4	35	-	45
West Indies	-	254	3	-	-	33	-	-
Cuba	-	52	-	-	-	6	-	-
Dominican Republic	-	114	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	-	17	-	-	-	10	-	-
South America	2	249	-	1	-	106	-	-
North Africa	12	31	8	-	-	6	-	-
Other Africa	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other countries	3	91	4	-	2	20	-	-
Country not reported	56	658	45	-	30	220	33	59
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION								
Foreign born persons	584	8 705	119	37	66	2 019	56	773
1975 to 1980	264	2 117	13	-	2	638	-	155
1970 to 1974	66	1 423	31	-	7	195	2	68
1965 to 1969	72	1 188	14	-	19	338	26	174
1960 to 1964	26	1 471	9	15	6	300	-	50
1950 to 1959	130	1 673	27	8	16	309	10	119
Before 1950	26	833	25	7	16	239	18	207
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	7 136	158 035	9 721	1 037	4 166	48 492	1 547	17 805
Speak only English at home	5 814	146 352	2 818	959	2 240	45 001	1 497	16 544
Speak a language other than English at home	1 322	11 683	6 903	78	1 926	3 491	50	1 261
Speak English very well	695	8 036	2 756	51	608	2 431	39	934
Speak English well	487	2 470	2 228	23	918	708	3	236
Speak English not well or not at all	140	1 177	1 919	4	400	352	8	91
5 to 13 years	-	182	669	-	79	41	-	17
14 to 17 years	5	43	102	-	32	9	-	13
18 to 24 years	38	167	74	-	30	37	-	6
25 years and over	97	785	1 074	4	259	265	8	55
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 329	38 405	3 294	186	1 334	11 249	428	4 165
English only	1 232	36 435	1 009	181	747	10 643	423	3 951
Chinese	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
French	-	136	-	-	6	69	-	33
German	-	264	-	-	17	86	-	15
Greek	-	28	4	-	-	-	-	22
Italian	6	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippine languages	11	70	-	-	-	-	-	4
Polish	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish	22	515	4	-	3	86	-	53
Other specified language	58	854	2 277	5	561	361	-	87
Unspecified language	-	61	-	-	-	4	5	-
Persons 18 years and over	5 807	119 630	6 427	851	2 832	37 243	1 119	13 640
English only	4 582	109 917	1 809	778	1 493	34 358	1 074	12 593
Chinese	33	160	-	7	-	36	-	-
French	81	674	5	-	8	238	-	41
German	21	1 382	10	-	11	296	-	103
Greek	6	78	16	-	-	-	-	34
Italian	15	180	-	-	-	75	-	23
Philippine languages	221	610	4	-	-	28	-	203
Polish	-	142	2	-	-	53	-	8
Spanish	110	2 439	49	24	8	870	-	201
Other specified language	706	3 918	4 529	42	1 310	1 257	41	434
Unspecified language	32	130	3	-	2	32	4	-

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
Total persons	25 282	11 316	4 831	9 939	17 816	6 537	4 199	3 822
Native	24 450	10 908	4 811	9 117	17 471	6 489	4 078	3 769
Foreign born	832	408	20	822	345	48	121	53
Naturalized citizen	546	299	18	344	235	29	97	39
Not a citizen	286	109	2	478	110	19	30	14
COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Foreign born persons	832	408	20	822	345	48	121	53
Europe	226	127	8	84	190	29	6	10
Austria	1	—	—	2	—	5	—	—
Czechoslovakia	2	—	—	4	10	—	—	—
France	24	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Germany	63	27	—	49	74	3	—	—
Greece	4	—	—	—	8	—	3	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Ireland	13	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	3	—	9	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	2	6	12	4	3	—
Poland	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	10	1	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	26	12	—	2	—	3	—	—
England	19	12	2	14	39	4	—	—
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	7	—	—	—	33	2	—	—
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	61	12	—	8	12	2	2	—
Asia	209	139	—	581	43	9	25	—
China	97	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	22	7	—	12	12	—	2	—
Korea	19	10	—	71	23	—	—	—
Philippines	36	122	—	477	8	3	6	—
Vietnam	9	—	—	7	—	2	12	—
North and Central America	201	86	10	99	81	4	4	—
Canada	148	79	—	32	75	8	12	23
Mexico	19	7	7	43	6	—	9	23
West Indies	34	—	—	2	—	—	3	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
South America	53	8	—	2	6	—	—	—
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—
All other countries	11	12	—	13	8	—	4	—
Country not reported	71	18	2	30	17	—	72	20
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION								
Foreign born persons	832	408	20	822	345	48	121	53
1975 to 1980	76	56	—	334	23	14	34	7
1970 to 1974	74	39	5	221	36	3	22	6
1965 to 1969	201	48	3	121	43	8	14	15
1960 to 1964	223	53	3	68	40	6	24	—
1950 to 1959	150	75	2	31	105	7	7	11
Before 1950	108	137	7	47	98	10	20	14
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	22 854	10 314	4 257	8 954	16 003	5 807	3 786	3 428
Speak only English at home	21 488	9 707	2 187	7 803	15 184	3 154	1 178	3 205
Speak a language other than English at home	1 366	607	2 070	1 151	819	2 653	2 608	223
Speak English very well	773	497	1 027	621	603	1 778	1 598	179
Speak English well	285	98	875	383	113	682	854	38
Speak English not well or not at all	308	12	168	147	103	193	156	6
5 to 13 years	81	—	12	2	—	38	31	—
14 to 17 years	—	—	6	3	—	7	16	—
18 to 24 years	12	—	12	25	—	11	13	—
25 years and over	215	12	138	117	85	143	96	6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 to 17 years	6 186	2 548	1 454	2 064	4 599	1 811	1 052	954
English only	5 877	2 525	1 053	1 909	4 503	1 219	309	951
Chinese	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
French	6	—	2	4	20	1	—	—
German	8	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	6	—	67	10	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other specified language	54	9	—	8	24	2	—	—
Unspecified language	241	8	399	69	29	587	743	3
Persons 18 years and over	16 668	7 766	2 803	6 890	11 404	3 996	2 734	2 474
English only	15 611	7 182	1 134	5 894	10 681	1 935	869	2 254
Chinese	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
French	96	38	5	25	119	5	10	5
German	88	46	4	42	123	6	23	18
Greek	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	15	—	3	29	—	2	—
Polish	67	134	—	437	13	—	11	—
Spanish	—	—	—	2	11	3	—	—
Other specified language	102	114	6	123	120	18	40	26
Unspecified language	684	225	1 654	353	288	2 029	1 776	169

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP							
Total persons	7 803	3 478	5 676	8 348	4 665	6 167	7 873
Native	7 477	3 429	5 450	8 087	4 640	5 947	7 772
Foreign born	326	49	226	261	25	220	101
Naturalized citizen	166	39	132	175	25	166	51
Not a citizen	160	10	94	86	--	54	50
COUNTRY OF BIRTH							
Foreign born persons	326	49	226	261	25	220	101
Europe	58	7	76	72	4	107	24
Austria	--	--	--	7	--	--	--
Czechoslovakia	--	--	6	10	--	2	--
France	--	--	--	--	--	9	3
Germany	24	--	33	18	--	8	11
Greece	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hungary	--	--	5	--	--	4	--
Ireland	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Italy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Netherlands	8	--	4	--	--	--	--
Poland	--	--	7	18	--	--	--
Portugal	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sweden	--	--	--	5	--	1	3
United Kingdom	19	7	12	5	4	7	5
England	19	--	5	5	4	7	3
Northern Ireland	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scotland	--	7	7	--	--	--	--
Wales	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Yugoslavia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S.S.R.	--	--	17	--	--	7	--
Asia	155	7	65	84	--	55	10
China	8	--	--	--	--	--	--
India	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Japan	50	--	8	--	--	10	--
Korea	--	5	25	3	--	31	1
Philippines	97	2	8	40	--	14	4
Vietnam	--	--	18	20	--	--	--
North and Central America	67	22	50	71	1	40	48
Canada	67	22	36	44	1	24	48
Mexico	--	--	5	19	--	7	--
West Indies	--	--	9	--	--	--	--
Cuba	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jamaica	--	--	9	--	--	--	--
South America	--	--	--	5	--	5	--
North Africa	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other Africa	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other countries	--	--	2	--	--	--	4
Country not reported	46	13	16	29	20	6	15
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION							
Foreign born persons	326	49	226	261	25	220	101
1975 to 1980	82	8	72	55	--	35	20
1970 to 1974	78	2	33	45	5	23	--
1965 to 1969	44	--	17	35	--	11	22
1960 to 1964	13	6	21	8	--	11	14
1950 to 1959	74	18	47	54	7	27	25
Before 1950	35	15	36	64	13	113	20
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	7 008	3 094	5 056	7 654	4 103	5 580	7 085
Speak only English at home	6 487	2 742	4 511	6 978	3 751	5 042	5 841
Speak a language other than English at home	521	352	545	676	3 352	538	1 244
Speak English very well	343	248	306	464	1 494	408	738
Speak English well	160	73	169	161	1 173	105	448
Speak English not well or not at all	18	31	70	51	685	25	58
5 to 13 years	--	--	--	6	146	--	3
14 to 17 years	--	--	--	--	35	--	--
18 to 24 years	4	--	4	--	--	--	--
25 years and over	14	31	66	45	470	25	55
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME							
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 735	822	1 387	1 887	1 547	1 430	2 005
English only	1 628	797	1 277	1 804	1 407	1 340	1 851
Chinese	--	--	3	--	--	--	--
French	--	--	--	10	2	--	13
German	11	--	7	--	--	--	4
Greek	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Italian	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Philippine languages	20	--	--	--	--	--	--
Polish	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish	--	--	11	13	--	12	--
Other specified language	65	25	83	60	1 138	78	137
Unspecified language	11	--	6	--	--	--	--
Persons 18 years and over	5 273	2 272	3 669	5 767	2 556	4 150	5 080
English only	4 859	1 945	3 234	5 174	344	3 702	3 990
Chinese	--	--	2	2	--	--	2
French	10	6	9	21	3	2	22
German	35	2	53	39	2	36	20
Greek	--	--	--	8	--	--	--
Italian	--	--	3	--	--	--	--
Philippine languages	98	6	3	41	--	13	4
Polish	--	7	7	7	4	1	7
Spanish	30	5	58	54	2	49	32
Other specified language	241	306	300	404	2 201	335	995
Unspecified language	--	2	--	17	--	12	8

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	862	17 137	1 201	98	535	5 270	153	1 672
Children ever born.....	236	6 549	431	34	281	2 284	49	420
Per 1,000 women.....	274	382	359	347	525	433	320	251
Women ever married.....	337	7 126	246	31	159	2 420	34	441
Children ever born.....	206	5 572	308	32	235	2 016	48	342
Per 1,000 women.....	611	782	1 252	1 032	1 478	833	1 412	776
Women 25 to 34 years	763	19 938	882	70	402	6 092	156	2 341
Children ever born.....	1 090	26 534	1 799	112	738	8 366	738	2 738
Per 1,000 women.....	1 429	1 331	2 040	1 600	1 836	1 373	1 782	1 170
Women ever married.....	653	17 243	693	63	337	5 375	1 52	1 879
Children ever born.....	1 087	25 739	1 730	104	711	8 233	278	2 695
Per 1,000 women.....	1 665	1 493	2 496	1 651	2 110	1 532	1 829	1 434
Women 35 to 44 years	237	11 622	518	56	230	3 081	130	1 285
Children ever born.....	684	28 112	2 148	189	920	7 942	340	3 138
Per 1,000 women.....	2 661	2 419	4 147	3 375	4 000	2 578	2 615	2 442
Women ever married.....	251	11 135	486	56	222	2 990	113	1 249
Children ever born.....	684	27 843	2 131	189	914	7 832	340	3 120
Per 1,000 women.....	2 725	2 500	4 385	3 375	4 117	2 619	3 009	2 498
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	7 768	174 431	10 999	1 094	4 616	53 983	1 680	19 528
In households.....	5 228	169 590	10 883	751	4 616	50 623	1 680	19 253
Family householder:.....	1 205	37 294	1 724	156	869	11 605	392	4 049
Male.....	110	6 557	322	20	160	1 622	39	822
Female.....	181	10 110	436	52	166	3 433	93	1 256
Nonfamily householder:.....	91	6 865	223	15	85	1 697	55	949
Male.....	1 173	36 465	1 585	158	819	11 358	369	3 935
Female.....	2 120	59 320	5 371	300	2 059	17 961	629	6 469
Other relatives.....	182	4 393	838	9	290	992	36	579
Nonrelatives.....	166	8 586	384	41	168	1 955	67	1 194
Persons per household.....	3.29	2.79	4.02	3.09	3.61	2.76	2.90	2.72
Persons per family.....	3.64	3.28	4.81	3.65	4.08	3.29	3.40	3.25
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	1 315	43 851	2 046	176	1 029	13 227	431	4 871
With own children under 18 years.....	875	28 194	1 542	121	760	8 702	268	2 955
With own children under 6 years.....	442	13 931	841	62	414	4 714	121	1 391
Married-couple families	1 179	36 905	1 554	148	820	11 554	383	4 057
With own children under 18 years.....	810	22 930	1 242	97	617	7 428	235	2 364
With own children under 6 years.....	431	11 767	734	47	362	4 153	115	1 147
Female householder, no husband present	48	5 033	292	20	139	1 146	32	642
With own children under 18 years.....	32	4 097	201	18	106	939	27	497
With own children under 6 years.....	11	1 746	61	13	31	422	3	205
Subfamilies	29	615	137	—	41	137	3	76
With own children under 18 years.....	20	426	127	—	28	78	3	62
Married-couple subfamilies	16	337	57	—	26	86	—	42
With own children under 18 years.....	7	148	47	—	13	27	—	28
Mother-child subfamilies	12	258	60	—	15	41	1	26
Persons under 18 years	1 961	54 801	4 572	243	1 784	16 740	561	5 888
Percent living with two parents.....	89.0	79.1	78.0	81.1	75.9	83.9	83.2	78.4
MARITAL HISTORY								
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	3 321	82 810	3 406	572	1 700	25 534	725	8 648
Never widowed or divorced.....	2 362	56 312	2 711	408	1 285	18 595	447	5 826
Known to have been:.....	51	2 087	196	8	52	419	10	218
Divorced.....	915	24 748	513	157	363	6 595	272	2 630
Widowed and divorced.....	7	337	14	1	—	75	4	26
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Families	1 315	43 851	2 046	176	1 029	13 227	431	4 871
Householder:.....	1 051	37 172	1 088	128	524	11 083	323	4 236
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	49	2 063	141	14	90	763	16	183
Unemployed.....	215	4 616	817	34	415	1 381	92	452
Not in labor force.....	1 179	36 905	1 554	148	820	11 554	383	4 057
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	987	32 323	900	105	471	10 007	298	3 549
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	551	19 069	475	46	263	5 410	138	2 338
Wife unemployed.....	72	956	20	9	15	404	8	103
Wife not in labor force.....	364	12 298	405	50	193	4 193	152	1 108
Husband unemployed.....	28	1 758	109	11	65	621	5	150
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	10	932	34	3	9	253	5	76
Wife unemployed.....	—	137	14	4	24	66	—	18
Wife not in labor force.....	18	689	61	4	32	302	—	56
Husband not in labor force.....	164	2 824	545	32	284	926	80	358
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	48	1 187	102	11	115	374	20	143
Wife unemployed.....	—	92	2	—	2	27	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	116	1 545	441	21	167	525	60	215
Female householder, no husband present	48	5 033	292	20	139	1 146	32	642
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	22	3 500	115	15	37	698	25	526
Unemployed.....	4	263	10	3	14	126	—	22
Not in labor force.....	22	1 270	167	2	88	322	7	94
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons in group quarters	2 540	4 841	116	343	—	3 360	—	273
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	144	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	332	—	—	—	174	—	25
Inmate of other institution.....	—	543	27	—	—	67	—	181
In military quarters.....	1 733	3 341	51	343	—	1 993	—	77
In college dormitory.....	—	80	15	—	—	971	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	807	401	23	—	—	155	—	12

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	2 182	970	538	899	1 375	659	451	334
Children ever born.....	980	481	322	435	591	376	218	188
Per 1,000 women.....	449	496	599	484	430	571	483	563
Women ever married.....	870	378	76	380	528	133	94	102
Children ever born.....	900	421	150	360	559	197	119	164
Per 1,000 women.....	1 034	1 114	1 974	947	1 059	1 481	1 266	1 608
Women 25 to 34 years	2 581	1 050	343	1 069	1 818	504	346	333
Children ever born.....	4 013	1 439	703	1 567	3 057	1 011	560	511
Per 1,000 women.....	1 555	1 370	2 050	1 466	1 682	2 006	1 618	1 535
Women ever married.....	2 311	893	246	955	1 675	382	263	309
Children ever born.....	3 994	1 412	644	1 549	3 038	926	534	496
Per 1,000 women.....	1 728	1 581	2 421	1 622	1 814	2 424	2 030	1 605
Women 35 to 44 years	1 551	679	178	542	1 177	295	166	195
Children ever born.....	4 516	1 853	736	1 408	3 452	1 140	687	679
Per 1,000 women.....	2 912	2 729	4 135	2 598	2 933	3 864	4 139	3 482
Women ever married.....	1 539	679	158	529	1 137	261	162	189
Children ever born.....	4 500	1 853	722	1 405	3 452	1 077	677	679
Per 1,000 women.....	2 924	2 729	4 570	2 656	3 036	4 126	4 179	3 593
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	25 282	11 316	4 831	9 939	17 816	6 537	4 199	3 822
In households.....	24 985	10 981	4 780	9 252	17 432	6 471	3 826	3 638
Family householder: Male.....	5 804	2 579	689	1 986	4 120	1 055	632	842
Female.....	666	290	201	262	413	250	116	80
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 533	737	166	533	807	333	188	135
Female.....	653	435	93	252	371	120	58	75
Spouse.....	5 594	2 427	635	1 930	3 983	980	551	724
Child.....	9 147	3 811	2 303	3 242	6 751	2 874	1 745	1 533
Other relatives.....	583	319	530	341	415	656	332	149
Nonrelatives.....	1 005	383	163	706	572	203	204	100
Persons per household.....	2.89	2.72	4.16	3.05	3.05	3.68	3.85	3.21
Persons per family.....	3.37	3.29	4.90	3.45	3.46	4.46	4.51	3.61
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	6 470	2 869	890	2 248	4 533	1 305	748	922
With own children under 18 years.....	4 109	1 738	638	1 448	2 961	877	500	589
With own children under 6 years.....	2 011	897	294	776	1 414	473	276	272
Married-couple families	5 672	2 502	657	1 952	4 040	960	548	775
With own children under 18 years.....	3 546	1 461	510	1 266	2 561	700	407	481
With own children under 6 years.....	1 828	792	231	702	1 284	391	231	250
Female householder, no husband present	483	225	177	170	363	197	101	74
With own children under 18 years.....	365	195	111	115	305	111	57	63
With own children under 6 years.....	118	55	57	55	85	34	24	16
Subfamilies	70	42	101	32	57	78	78	37
With own children under 18 years.....	61	36	91	25	44	76	72	37
Married-couple subfamilies	40	6	23	15	21	12	18	5
With own children under 18 years.....	31	—	13	8	8	10	12	5
Mother-child subfamilies	29	36	70	14	24	65	48	21
Persons under 18 years	8 614	3 550	2 028	3 049	6 412	2 541	1 465	1 348
Percent living with two parents.....	82.5	81.5	67.4	81.4	82.9	71.5	73.8	77.7
MARITAL HISTORY								
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	11 552	4 989	1 317	4 467	7 999	1 879	1 454	1 555
Never widowed or divorced.....	7 926	3 367	1 022	3 239	5 786	1 483	1 125	1 003
Known to have been: Widowed.....	306	109	43	123	147	84	61	29
Divorced.....	3 399	1 547	255	1 127	2 090	317	279	528
Widowed and divorced.....	79	34	3	22	24	5	11	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Families	6 470	2 869	890	2 248	4 533	1 305	748	922
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 788	2 470	441	1 839	3 246	704	536	692
Unemployed.....	472	47	100	118	422	99	46	35
Not in labor force.....	1 210	352	349	291	865	502	166	195
Married-couple families	5 672	2 502	657	1 952	4 040	960	548	775
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 279	2 236	349	1 677	2 977	562	431	615
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 774	1 270	200	896	1 390	298	258	230
Wife unemployed.....	279	41	14	83	77	9	10	13
Wife not in labor force.....	2 226	925	135	698	1 510	255	163	372
Husband unemployed.....	430	39	78	77	369	75	34	19
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	162	34	32	37	110	28	11	12
Wife unemployed.....	51	—	19	3	65	21	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	217	5	27	37	194	26	23	7
Husband not in labor force.....	963	227	230	198	694	323	83	141
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	227	59	67	58	192	110	32	76
Wife unemployed.....	61	—	7	2	10	7	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	675	168	156	138	492	206	51	65
Female householder, no husband present	483	225	177	170	363	197	101	74
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	291	147	76	118	192	78	45	44
Unemployed.....	33	—	9	11	30	4	2	3
Not in labor force.....	159	78	92	41	141	115	54	27
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons in group quarters	297	335	51	687	384	66	373	184
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	47	82	—	—	95	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	6	38	—	27	83	29	8	—
In military quarters.....	56	110	41	294	110	37	199	—
In college dormitory.....	—	13	—	76	—	—	—	13
Other, in group quarters.....	188	89	10	290	187	—	171	171

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Siika Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	745	289	508	703	519	490	720
Children ever born.....	395	156	267	280	309	258	338
Per 1,000 women.....	530	540	526	398	595	527	469
Women ever married.....	316	107	289	231	105	179	188
Children ever born.....	353	118	237	250	212	211	195
Per 1,000 women.....	1 117	1 103	820	1 082	2 019	1 179	1 037
Women 25 to 34 years	730	360	570	887	326	612	663
Children ever born.....	1 112	662	891	1 202	717	938	1 148
Per 1,000 women.....	1 523	1 839	1 563	1 355	2 199	1 533	1 732
Women ever married.....	623	314	518	739	245	578	494
Children ever born.....	1 108	660	850	1 128	649	923	1 009
Per 1,000 women.....	1 778	2 102	1 641	1 526	2 649	1 597	2 043
Women 35 to 44 years	490	172	333	459	174	317	386
Children ever born.....	1 285	554	1 022	1 275	921	917	1 249
Per 1,000 women.....	2 622	3 221	3 069	2 778	5 293	2 893	3 236
Women ever married.....	479	170	320	438	154	314	365
Children ever born.....	1 285	552	976	1 275	910	913	1 208
Per 1,000 women.....	2 683	3 247	3 050	2 911	5 909	2 908	3 310
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	7 803	3 478	5 676	8 348	4 665	6 167	7 873
In households.....	7 429	3 382	5 280	7 642	4 611	6 012	7 263
Family householder: Male.....	1 685	725	1 246	1 713	728	1 362	1 326
Female.....	204	91	118	213	90	143	265
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	407	200	225	559	122	396	538
Female.....	171	86	83	210	24	151	161
Spouse.....	1 614	671	1 243	1 654	673	1 349	1 177
Child.....	2 682	1 313	2 054	2 639	2 610	2 106	3 001
Other relatives.....	300	160	143	255	291	241	482
Nonrelatives.....	366	136	168	399	73	264	313
Persons per household.....	3.01	3.07	3.16	2.84	4.78	2.93	3.17
Persons per family.....	3.43	3.63	3.52	3.36	5.37	3.46	3.93
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	1 889	816	1 364	1 926	818	1 505	1 591
With own children under 18 years.....	1 224	507	924	1 204	638	909	1 083
With own children under 6 years.....	565	300	527	522	375	481	556
Married-couple families	1 610	707	1 240	1 683	645	1 322	1 189
With own children under 18 years.....	1 038	434	832	1 044	542	785	827
With own children under 6 years.....	518	268	490	483	341	429	420
Female householder, no husband present	154	74	74	165	88	116	242
With own children under 18 years.....	121	50	55	118	69	79	184
With own children under 6 years.....	25	19	29	25	16	40	67
Subfamilies	41	30	8	40	54	54	74
With own children under 18 years.....	28	26	8	40	43	43	63
Married-couple subfamilies	31	11	—	2	18	17	11
With own children under 18 years.....	18	7	—	2	7	6	—
Mother-child subfamilies	5	16	4	29	32	29	54
Persons under 18 years	2 530	1 206	2 007	2 581	2 109	2 017	2 793
Percent living with two parents.....	80.5	78.4	82.7	81.1	78.9	81.9	69.8
MARITAL HISTORY							
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	3 512	1 359	2 665	3 747	1 213	2 604	2 885
Never widowed or divorced.....	2 372	883	1 979	2 521	1 053	1 750	2 098
Known to have been: Widowed.....	69	45	78	135	97	96	88
Divorced.....	1 096	435	608	1 110	65	762	700
Widowed and divorced.....	25	4	—	19	2	4	1
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Families	1 889	816	1 364	1 926	818	1 505	1 591
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 625	583	1 055	1 481	306	1 200	944
Unemployed.....	63	56	138	74	82	105	127
Not in labor force.....	201	177	171	371	430	200	520
Married-couple families	1 610	707	1 240	1 683	645	1 322	1 189
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 410	513	1 014	1 329	276	1 084	777
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	836	252	444	741	138	592	327
Wife unemployed.....	13	43	75	42	2	40	28
Wife not in labor force.....	561	218	495	546	136	452	422
Husband unemployed.....	43	45	111	66	66	91	91
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	11	28	42	24	23	50	42
Wife unemployed.....	—	5	18	11	3	3	9
Wife not in labor force.....	32	12	51	30	32	38	40
Husband not in labor force.....	157	149	115	288	303	147	321
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	71	36	21	95	60	50	102
Wife unemployed.....	9	2	12	2	17	6	4
Wife not in labor force.....	77	111	82	191	226	91	215
Female householder, no husband present	154	74	74	165	88	116	242
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	123	53	27	115	10	67	130
Unemployed.....	—	2	8	8	6	14	9
Not in labor force.....	31	19	39	42	72	35	103
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS							
Persons in group quarters	374	96	396	706	54	155	610
Inmate of mental hospital.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	99	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In military quarters.....	96	5	368	101	—	20	—
In college dormitory.....	123	14	7	90	20	—	589
Other, in group quarters.....	49	77	21	25	—	15	—
				490	34	120	21

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	7 768	174 431	10 999	1 094	4 616	53 983	1 680	19 528
Native	7 184	165 726	10 880	1 057	4 550	51 964	1 624	18 755
Born in State of residence	2 148	38 729	9 144	442	3 573	12 822	463	6 476
Born in different State	4 876	124 463	1 704	615	972	38 342	1 150	12 074
Northeast	810	15 179	196	61	135	5 740	102	1 358
North Central	1 073	32 492	388	211	244	10 077	257	2 986
South	1 137	31 826	482	150	202	9 507	75	1 574
West	1 856	44 966	638	193	391	13 018	716	6 156
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	160	2 534	32	—	5	800	11	205
Foreign born	584	8 705	119	37	66	2 019	56	773
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	7 124	157 997	9 727	1 037	4 166	48 471	1 546	17 805
Same house	1 679	43 851	5 448	312	2 363	13 051	594	5 630
Different house in United States	4 866	109 521	4 218	700	1 794	34 116	952	11 862
Same county	671	47 579	2 658	250	930	13 823	290	5 399
Different county	4 195	61 942	1 560	450	864	20 293	662	6 463
Same State	476	9 486	611	84	419	3 281	259	1 920
In Armed Forces in 1975	35	223	7	7	—	110	4	13
Attending college in 1975	26	508	57	12	37	107	18	91
Different State	3 719	52 456	949	366	445	17 012	403	4 543
In Armed Forces in 1975	555	4 297	24	102	7	1 954	—	199
Attending college in 1975	391	6 635	187	32	118	1 821	68	916
Northeast	485	4 919	118	59	33	2 072	30	353
North Central	492	8 356	207	47	85	3 229	39	677
South	880	15 325	195	101	11	5 457	13	725
West	1 862	23 856	429	159	316	6 254	321	2 788
Abroad	579	4 625	61	25	9	1 304	—	313
In Armed Forces in 1975	163	803	12	25	—	240	—	20
Attending college in 1975	45	300	3	—	—	108	—	13
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	3 697	49 542	1 335	427	695	16 456	499	5 253
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 771	8 993	34	294	1	4 538	—	170
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	331	15	—	—	88	—	81
Attending college in 1980	130	4 302	65	30	32	2 438	28	516
Living with at least one parent	6	312	8	—	—	101	9	72
Not living with any parent	124	3 990	57	30	32	2 337	19	444
Different State in 1975	3 320	41 811	833	353	364	13 637	280	3 785
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 745	8 812	34	270	—	4 407	—	159
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	118	2	—	—	13	—	28
Attending college in 1980	119	3 465	46	30	23	1 815	20	372
Living with at least one parent	6	250	5	—	—	78	9	52
Not living with any parent	113	3 215	41	30	23	1 737	11	320
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	4 517	85 685	2 986	607	1 270	24 903	713	10 324
Place of work reported	3 637	77 986	2 589	295	1 094	21 066	542	9 687
Worked in area of residence	3 461	75 354	2 553	282	1 084	20 110	510	9 500
Worked outside area of residence	176	2 632	36	13	10	956	32	187
Percent of those reporting place of work	4.8	3.4	1.4	4.4	0.9	4.5	5.9	1.9
Place of work not reported	880	7 699	397	312	176	3 837	171	637
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	4 540	85 721	2 985	607	1 264	24 921	707	10 324
Private vehicle	2 166	72 652	676	375	436	19 051	500	7 755
Drive alone: Car	587	42 431	151	92	98	9 459	162	3 109
Truck or van	323	12 467	152	70	134	4 072	193	1 039
Carpool: Car	530	13 706	242	26	90	3 800	59	3 040
Truck or van	726	4 048	131	187	114	1 720	86	567
Public transportation	474	2 686	136	6	49	866	—	603
Bus or streetcar	417	2 517	32	6	21	796	—	559
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Railroad	12	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	45	145	104	—	28	64	—	44
Bicycle	1	563	24	—	—	348	6	27
Motorcycle	12	166	15	—	30	129	7	88
Walked only	1 577	5 729	1 820	209	543	3 297	167	1 445
Other means	232	2 220	229	17	120	637	10	284
Worked at home	78	1 705	85	—	86	593	17	142
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:								
Drive alone	910	54 898	303	162	232	13 531	355	4 148
In 2-person carpool	425	14 175	288	28	156	4 188	103	2 755
In 3-person carpool	224	2 444	62	57	26	756	26	566
In 4-person carpool	112	712	18	35	3	292	13	231
In 5-or-more-person carpool	495	423	5	93	19	284	13	55
Persons per private vehicle	1.65	1.15	1.43	1.70	1.35	1.19	1.19	1.34
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home:								
Less than 10 minutes	4 437	83 978	2 901	607	1 182	24 306	696	10 180
10 to 19 minutes	3 031	16 283	1 677	439	669	7 186	390	2 589
20 to 29 minutes	980	35 531	996	119	346	10 200	193	3 905
30 to 39 minutes	245	19 766	106	32	73	3 621	41	2 655
40 to 44 minutes	127	8 736	82	17	53	2 051	7	721
45 or more minutes	54	3 662	40	—	41	1 248	65	310
Mean	8.0	17.6	8.7	7.1	11.0	15.9	11.9	15.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	70.2	70.1	57.1	—	79.7	68.9	52.6	62.0

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	25 282	11 316	4 831	9 939	17 816	6 537	4 199	3 822
Native	24 450	10 908	4 811	9 117	17 471	6 489	4 078	3 769
Born in State of residence	7 034	3 948	4 155	3 392	5 213	5 353	3 175	1 796
Born in different State	17 249	6 923	651	5 647	12 119	1 123	869	1 931
Northeast	1 444	637	87	763	1 382	164	87	64
North Central	4 394	1 457	141	1 154	3 844	337	268	271
South	3 297	796	85	920	1 777	208	149	163
West	8 114	4 033	338	2 810	5 116	414	365	1 413
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	167	37	5	78	139	13	34	42
Foreign born	832	408	20	822	345	48	121	53
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	22 881	10 307	4 257	8 955	15 998	5 807	3 782	3 443
Same house	7 796	4 028	2 157	2 427	5 301	2 552	1 856	1 785
Different house in United States	14 847	6 131	2 093	6 198	10 535	3 218	1 889	1 636
Same county	5 800	3 273	1 405	2 427	2 840	2 152	1 041	443
Different county	9 047	2 858	688	3 771	7 695	1 066	848	1 193
Same State	3 733	523	231	705	4 453	475	402	337
In Armed Forces in 1975	80	33	—	10	94	11	9	—
Attending college in 1975	181	30	7	50	182	32	25	4
Different State	5 314	2 335	457	3 066	3 242	591	446	856
In Armed Forces in 1975	165	124	29	289	80	22	21	7
Attending college in 1975	500	428	99	329	320	148	84	80
Northeast	373	154	25	352	312	68	38	11
North Central	816	218	46	335	828	123	107	50
South	770	374	80	566	476	116	79	44
West	3 355	1 589	306	1 813	1 626	284	222	751
Abroad	238	148	7	330	162	37	37	22
In Armed Forces in 1975	12	18	—	20	21	2	8	—
Attending college in 1975	11	8	—	24	9	2	—	5
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	7 062	2 333	530	3 098	5 737	886	770	929
In Armed Forces in 1980	58	195	30	607	42	39	114	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	20	—	4	114	8	—	—
Attending college in 1980	324	229	20	151	289	53	37	16
Living with at least one parent	30	7	2	21	16	5	—	—
Not living with any parent	294	222	18	130	273	48	37	16
Different State in 1975	4 096	1 900	358	2 554	2 457	504	401	676
In Armed Forces in 1980	40	178	23	594	26	33	70	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	10	—	11	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	160	185	15	125	123	35	30	16
Living with at least one parent	21	7	2	18	16	—	18	—
Not living with any parent	139	178	13	107	107	35	30	16
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	9 209	5 428	1 213	4 837	6 249	1 821	1 840	1 598
Place of work reported	8 130	4 519	1 110	4 196	5 536	1 646	1 656	1 248
Worked in area of residence	7 472	4 396	1 087	4 052	3 793	1 610	1 629	925
Worked outside area of residence	658	123	23	144	1 743	36	27	323
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.1	2.7	2.1	3.4	31.5	2.2	1.6	25.9
Place of work not reported	1 079	909	103	641	713	175	184	350
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	9 208	5 407	1 213	4 835	6 255	1 821	1 838	1 585
Private vehicle	7 015	3 896	129	3 287	4 956	420	431	679
Drive alone: Car	3 387	1 977	11	1 186	2 273	87	39	188
Truck or van	2 049	882	34	834	1 083	114	143	105
Carpool: Car	955	687	12	718	1 194	136	77	121
Truck or van	624	350	72	549	406	83	172	265
Public transportation	49	139	3	102	25	25	188	31
Bus or streetcar	34	90	3	40	25	6	185	31
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	15	49	—	62	—	19	3	—
Bicycle	25	13	3	4	25	—	—	11
Motorcycle	31	41	15	4	5	—	3	7
Walked only	1 116	940	907	1 014	520	1 113	962	706
Other means	649	294	111	216	397	184	178	124
Worked at home	323	84	45	208	327	73	76	27
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	7 015	3 896	129	3 287	4 956	420	431	679
Drive alone	5 436	2 859	45	2 020	3 356	201	182	293
In 2-person carpool	1 111	777	52	768	1 041	118	86	172
In 3-person carpool	306	165	17	181	407	44	49	76
In 4-person carpool	123	42	3	127	97	23	31	51
In 5-or-more-person carpool	39	53	12	191	55	34	83	87
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.17	1.63	1.30	1.23	1.47	1.63	1.58
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	8 886	5 343	1 168	4 629	5 921	1 748	1 763	1 576
Less than 10 minutes	2 986	1 458	825	2 119	1 344	1 224	1 181	908
10 to 19 minutes	2 936	2 305	294	1 858	1 463	417	399	376
20 to 29 minutes	1 314	908	39	347	610	49	60	66
30 to 44 minutes	755	483	6	90	587	32	30	138
45 or more minutes	895	189	4	215	1 917	26	93	88
Mean	18.3	15.2	6.6	12.8	31.0	7.6	10.9	12.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	70.5	66.9	67.5	86.0	66.6	71.8	85.9	67.9

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	7 803	3 478	5 676	8 348	4 665	6 167	7 873
Native	7 477	3 429	5 450	8 087	4 640	5 947	7 772
Born in State of residence	3 177	1 953	1 293	2 515	4 400	2 604	4 756
Born in different State	4 286	1 451	3 982	5 532	240	3 324	2 968
Northeast	463	177	611	649	20	130	474
North Central	1 100	373	1 019	1 317	76	756	819
South	541	145	1 185	821	71	241	671
West	2 182	756	1 167	2 745	73	2 197	1 004
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	14	25	175	40	—	19	48
Foreign born	326	49	226	261	25	220	101
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	6 995	3 079	5 056	7 650	4 102	5 579	7 082
Same house	2 133	1 509	1 414	2 339	3 169	2 357	3 064
Different house in United States	4 781	1 530	3 350	5 201	918	3 168	3 870
Same county	2 180	628	701	1 657	649	1 455	1 825
Different county	2 601	902	2 649	3 544	269	1 713	2 045
Same State	871	346	552	1 161	116	392	915
In Armed Forces in 1975	65	7	50	34	2	5	36
Attending college in 1975	14	—	17	35	17	15	76
Different State	1 730	556	2 097	2 383	153	1 321	1 130
In Armed Forces in 1975	79	14	242	100	8	30	138
Attending college in 1975	230	49	226	244	53	178	130
Northeast	104	24	214	125	11	37	123
North Central	284	109	398	469	44	222	189
South	235	28	762	278	38	58	341
West	1 107	395	723	1 511	60	1 004	477
Abroad	81	40	292	110	15	54	148
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	2	92	18	3	15	58
Attending college in 1975	4	—	22	17	2	12	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	2 050	728	2 064	2 764	227	1 385	1 636
In Armed Forces in 1980	219	5	716	158	28	15	461
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	178	26	166	112	—	33	79
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Not living with any parent	178	26	166	112	—	33	76
Different State in 1975	1 361	461	1 617	1 898	133	1 061	938
In Armed Forces in 1980	144	5	695	131	21	15	359
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	112	17	142	96	—	23	57
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Not living with any parent	112	17	142	96	—	23	54
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	3 717	1 233	2 361	3 708	972	2 725	2 545
Place of work reported	3 216	1 026	2 115	2 981	783	2 376	2 034
Worked in area of residence	3 119	952	2 013	2 879	765	2 289	1 975
Worked outside area of residence	97	74	102	102	18	87	59
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.0	7.2	4.8	3.4	2.3	3.7	2.9
Place of work not reported	501	207	246	727	189	349	511
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	3 714	1 264	2 353	3 731	978	2 725	2 557
Private vehicle	2 391	515	1 462	2 244	44	1 463	664
Drive alone:	907	206	553	874	4	545	200
Truck or van	407	147	368	623	8	396	261
Car	665	76	296	363	—	219	85
Carpool:	412	86	245	384	32	303	118
Truck or van	98	2	44	105	2	55	55
Car	46	2	44	98	—	38	49
Public transportation	98	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	52	—	—	7	2	17	3
Bicycle	70	23	7	27	—	58	—
Motorcycle	18	28	27	8	—	6	2
Walked only	835	597	708	1 041	727	913	1 524
Other means	200	42	42	257	197	164	201
Worked at home	102	57	63	49	8	66	111
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY							
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	2 391	515	1 462	2 244	44	1 463	664
Drive alone	1 314	353	921	1 497	12	941	461
In 2-person carpool	861	82	328	562	32	396	128
In 3-person carpool	169	32	108	78	—	28	44
In 4-person carpool	18	19	50	24	—	19	15
In 5-or-more-person carpool	29	29	55	83	—	79	16
Persons per private vehicle	1.32	1.24	1.28	1.23	1.57	1.26	1.21
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	3 630	1 183	2 298	3 658	964	2 659	2 434
Less than 10 minutes	1 639	779	932	2 217	717	1 355	1 607
10 to 19 minutes	1 469	306	837	740	218	885	565
20 to 29 minutes	283	36	267	332	20	132	128
30 to 44 minutes	163	43	150	169	9	87	85
45 or more minutes	76	19	112	200	—	200	49
Mean	11.1	7.9	14.0	12.8	6.0	13.2	8.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	52.9	47.4	69.1	86.9	—	69.1	69.1

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 650	48 740	3 758	255	1 511	15 579	482	5 421
Nursery school	141	2 160	161	18	65	515	19	347
Public	130	987	145	18	60	332	9	173
Church-related	—	415	—	—	—	48	—	49
Other private	11	758	16	—	5	135	10	125
Kindergarten	122	2 765	239	18	100	1 044	35	289
Public	115	2 534	233	18	100	1 025	35	263
Church-related	6	140	6	—	—	—	—	16
Other private	1	91	—	—	—	19	—	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	783	23 222	2 109	95	810	6 777	227	2 423
Public	764	22 567	2 108	92	807	6 484	223	2 357
Church-related	18	493	—	3	3	270	4	66
Other private	1	162	1	—	—	23	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	432	11 230	1 029	86	458	2 948	159	1 250
Public	426	10 907	1 020	86	440	2 776	158	1 250
Church-related	—	213	2	—	—	148	—	—
Other private	6	110	7	—	18	24	1	—
College	172	9 363	220	38	78	4 295	42	1 112
Public	158	8 730	218	34	75	4 166	39	1 055
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 650	48 740	3 758	255	1 511	15 579	482	5 421
3 and 4 years old	113	1 778	172	12	66	467	21	283
5 and 6 years old	210	4 750	390	24	158	1 667	61	517
7 to 13 years old	676	20 204	1 649	92	653	5 789	197	2 119
14 and 15 years old	200	5 505	551	36	256	1 420	61	681
16 and 17 years old	213	5 601	499	32	196	1 507	92	596
18 and 19 years old	73	2 234	235	25	96	855	9	190
20 and 21 years old	24	1 163	67	6	19	596	1	107
22 to 24 years old	18	1 200	58	6	—	703	—	89
25 to 34 years old	75	3 570	90	22	51	1 799	26	479
35 years old and over	48	2 735	47	—	16	776	14	360
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	48.1	29.5	36.5	38.7	41.0	26.4	46.7	43.0
5 and 6 years old	95.9	84.2	81.1	100.0	92.4	84.9	93.8	85.3
7 to 13 years old	98.7	97.8	97.5	100.0	96.6	96.6	96.1	98.1
14 and 15 years old	100.0	96.9	97.5	100.0	100.0	93.4	96.8	97.0
16 and 17 years old	94.7	87.2	89.6	94.1	84.8	85.0	96.8	85.6
18 and 19 years old	14.1	35.6	52.5	69.4	45.9	41.0	22.0	36.5
20 and 21 years old	3.8	15.8	13.3	7.7	11.7	20.2	2.2	15.2
22 to 24 years old	2.0	9.2	8.7	4.4	—	17.0	—	7.5
25 to 34 years old	3.5	8.7	4.7	7.6	6.0	13.6	7.8	10.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years old	742	12 699	1 005	70	440	3 858	136	1 217
Armed Forces	326	7 229	7	—	—	357	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	269	7 804	734	57	292	2 324	101	786
Employed	57	2 803	145	6	16	852	34	389
Unemployed	2	482	13	2	23	201	6	81
Not in labor force	210	4 519	576	49	253	1 271	61	316
Civilian, not enrolled in school	147	4 166	264	13	148	1 177	35	431
High school graduate	102	2 654	141	8	96	716	35	327
Employed	54	1 856	72	3	24	402	24	228
Unemployed	11	267	10	—	8	122	11	51
Not in labor force	37	531	59	5	64	192	—	48
Not high school graduate	45	1 512	123	5	52	461	—	104
Employed	23	550	13	2	4	200	—	37
Unemployed	—	313	8	—	7	71	—	35
Not in labor force	22	649	102	3	41	190	—	32
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	2 444	48 324	2 634	413	1 135	15 324	501	5 711
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	76	389	737	9	266	168	2	73
5 to 7 years	105	624	247	17	100	240	31	77
8 years	137	823	194	8	45	386	26	94
High school:								
1 to 3 years	234	3 367	161	31	83	1 128	54	286
4 years	964	18 016	640	207	343	6 148	178	1 726
College:								
1 to 3 years	543	12 049	284	77	105	3 573	116	1 259
4 years	201	6 503	129	40	80	1 480	43	1 001
5 or more years	184	6 553	242	24	113	2 201	51	1 195
Percent high school graduates	77.4	89.2	49.2	84.3	56.5	87.5	77.4	90.7
Female, 25 years old and over	1 300	44 696	2 178	188	994	12 738	459	5 518
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	54	454	628	16	241	132	5	81
5 to 7 years	68	662	286	7	85	143	11	49
8 years	71	928	198	2	65	328	13	95
High school:								
1 to 3 years	112	3 592	154	22	44	1 237	70	243
4 years	580	18 854	419	54	272	5 512	197	2 093
College:								
1 to 3 years	226	11 278	203	55	135	2 902	67	1 345
4 years	85	5 230	101	25	90	1 181	45	937
5 or more years	104	3 698	189	10	62	1 303	51	675
Percent high school graduates	76.5	87.4	41.9	76.6	56.2	85.6	78.4	91.5
Persons 25 years old and over	3 744	93 020	4 812	601	2 129	28 062	960	11 229
Percent:								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.5	0.9	28.4	4.2	23.8	1.1	0.7	1.4
High school graduates	77.1	88.3	45.9	81.9	56.4	86.6	77.9	91.1
4 or more years of college	15.3	23.6	13.7	16.5	16.2	22.0	19.8	33.9
Median years of school completed	12.7	13.0	10.0	12.7	12.2	12.9	12.7	14.0
Persons 18 to 24 years old	2 063	26 610	1 615	250	703	9 181	159	2 411
Percent:								
High school graduates	81.1	82.4	58.9	85.6	65.9	84.8	92.5	84.5
4 or more years of college	3.2	3.3	5.3	5.2	6.0	3.2	6.9	6.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 346	13 707	821	182	347	5 078	78	1 246
Percent:								
High school graduates	79.7	81.5	56.6	91.8	58.2	84.3	98.7	79.9
4 or more years of college	3.0	3.2	4.8	2.7	7.5	3.9	9.0	6.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old	717	12 903	794	68	356	4 103	81	1 165
Percent:								
High school graduates	83.8	83.3	61.2	69.1	73.3	85.4	86.4	89.4
4 or more years of college	3.3	3.5	5.9	11.8	4.5	2.3	4.9	6.9

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Name Census Area	North Slope Borough	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 880	3 101	1 664	2 475	5 120	2 174	1 174	1 039
Nursery school	176	180	109	139	143	160	68	70
Public	102	79	105	88	42	151	68	63
Church-related	13	64	—	7	4	—	—	—
Other private	61	37	4	44	97	9	—	7
Kindergarten	547	196	120	141	264	151	94	44
Public	542	174	113	141	122	148	94	44
Church-related	—	22	—	—	43	3	—	—
Other private	5	—	7	—	99	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 655	1 458	848	1 308	2 838	1 142	623	561
Public	3 547	1 414	788	1 244	2 693	1 133	619	561
Church-related	93	44	—	59	109	9	—	—
Other private	15	—	60	5	36	—	4	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 819	858	514	552	1 356	578	324	288
Public	1 712	858	484	547	1 318	558	321	288
Church-related	89	—	3	5	31	20	—	—
Other private	18	—	27	—	7	—	3	—
College	683	409	73	335	519	143	65	76
Public	641	390	67	318	475	126	53	76
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 880	3 101	1 664	2 475	5 120	2 174	1 174	1 039
3 and 4 years old	147	137	98	95	140	137	65	44
5 and 6 years old	810	357	211	268	468	259	147	88
7 to 13 years old	3 208	1 253	664	1 072	2 425	916	470	508
14 and 15 years old	919	354	288	341	692	284	217	153
16 and 17 years old	855	442	224	287	679	263	144	133
18 and 19 years old	305	146	99	119	201	160	66	35
20 and 21 years old	76	32	22	42	40	32	—	11
22 to 24 years old	108	34	13	19	49	25	4	11
25 to 34 years old	221	193	29	121	264	55	39	27
35 years old and over	231	153	16	111	162	41	22	29
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	15.8	34.2	47.8	29.6	21.2	45.5	48.9	29.9
5 and 6 years old	83.3	88.1	94.2	83.8	72.6	91.8	90.7	77.2
7 to 13 years old	97.6	97.6	97.6	98.9	97.6	97.6	97.5	98.4
14 and 15 years old	96.4	97.5	96.0	99.1	96.4	97.6	98.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	87.7	89.1	89.6	90.8	90.4	88.6	77.0	77.8
18 and 19 years old	42.7	38.8	44.2	30.7	39.9	59.5	33.2	25.4
20 and 21 years old	9.0	8.2	10.2	8.7	8.9	11.7	—	7.6
22 to 24 years old	7.6	5.3	4.5	2.4	6.0	6.3	1.4	4.8
25 to 34 years old	4.1	8.8	3.6	4.9	7.2	4.7	4.5	3.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 689	872	474	703	1 255	566	386	309
Armed forces	—	—	—	79	—	11	9	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 160	588	323	406	878	412	210	168
Employed	329	280	43	109	295	86	39	60
Unemployed	70	38	15	19	75	5	3	3
Not in labor force	761	270	265	278	508	321	168	105
Civilian, not enrolled in school	529	237	151	218	373	143	167	141
High school graduate	304	120	62	141	235	54	91	104
Employed	184	70	17	107	136	28	47	53
Unemployed	27	6	12	10	20	14	12	26
Not in labor force	93	44	33	24	79	12	32	25
Not high school graduate	225	117	89	77	138	89	76	37
Employed	67	33	2	49	54	10	22	15
Unemployed	34	18	21	11	28	10	7	14
Not in labor force	124	66	66	17	56	69	47	8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	7 404	3 356	1 142	3 001	5 035	1 702	1 289	1 131
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	155	41	191	74	36	201	160	18
5 to 7 years	116	45	127	104	104	178	123	34
8 years	314	239	121	142	225	200	113	96
High school: 1 to 3 years	720	368	111	318	565	152	122	201
4 years	3 218	1 326	321	1 146	2 009	464	373	475
College: 1 to 3 years	1 568	722	111	679	1 176	240	243	185
4 years	672	356	71	288	407	97	62	37
5 or more years	641	259	89	250	513	170	93	85
Percent high school graduates	82.4	79.4	51.8	78.7	81.5	57.1	59.8	69.1
Female, 25 years old and over	6 290	2 997	935	2 223	4 599	1 356	779	830
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	163	19	169	58	28	177	125	13
5 to 7 years	108	70	158	88	112	227	93	12
8 years	185	65	106	112	182	129	86	59
High school: 1 to 3 years	698	281	92	235	539	129	79	173
4 years	2 786	1 379	196	867	1 883	379	194	341
College: 1 to 3 years	1 447	671	95	475	1 067	162	96	157
4 years	582	305	61	226	409	64	39	32
5 or more years	321	207	58	162	379	89	67	43
Percent high school graduates	81.7	85.5	43.9	77.8	81.3	51.2	50.8	69.0
Persons 25 years old and over	13 694	6 353	2 077	5 224	9 634	3 058	2 068	1 961
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.3	0.9	17.3	2.5	0.7	12.4	13.8	1.6
High school graduates	82.0	82.2	48.2	78.3	81.4	54.4	56.4	69.1
4 or more years of college	16.2	17.7	13.4	17.7	17.7	13.7	12.6	10.0
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.8	11.4	12.7	12.8	12.2	12.2	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	2 974	1 413	726	1 666	1 770	938	666	513
Percent: High school graduates	73.8	77.9	59.6	79.2	77.1	56.5	62.9	68.2
4 or more years of college	2.5	5.0	1.9	4.6	3.6	3.5	1.2	4.7
Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 509	755	370	969	904	500	356	283
Percent: High school graduates	76.1	77.9	53.8	80.2	70.5	54.0	62.1	74.2
4 or more years of college	2.4	3.7	2.4	3.8	4.8	1.8	1.4	4.6
Female, 18 to 24 years old	1 465	658	356	697	866	438	310	230
Percent: High school graduates	71.3	78.0	65.7	77.8	84.1	59.4	63.9	60.9
4 or more years of college	2.7	6.5	1.4	5.6	2.4	5.5	1.0	4.8

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 264	951	1 682	2 110	1 819	1 504	2 339
Nursery school	150	74	93	51	126	91	139
Public	77	74	93	24	126	66	125
Church-related	27	—	—	8	—	4	8
Other private	46	—	—	19	—	21	6
Kindergarten	120	54	98	77	171	126	192
Public	120	54	95	74	171	126	188
Church-related	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	—	—	3	3	—	—	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 081	484	870	1 181	1 057	783	1 185
Public	1 067	471	834	1 160	1 055	783	1 177
Church-related	7	—	22	21	2	—	6
Other private	7	13	14	—	—	—	2
High school (1 to 4 years)	569	291	394	560	419	403	675
Public	569	286	394	554	394	403	661
Church-related	—	—	—	6	25	—	—
Other private	—	5	—	—	—	—	14
College	344	48	227	241	46	101	148
Public	317	39	213	177	45	100	142
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 264	951	1 682	2 110	1 819	1 504	2 339
3 and 4 years old	137	57	78	42	133	70	162
5 and 6 years old	203	113	217	141	254	215	282
7 to 13 years old	940	409	676	1 012	787	652	921
14 and 15 years old	321	137	213	332	242	210	370
16 and 17 years old	212	132	202	282	216	216	334
18 and 19 years old	154	48	56	59	107	59	100
20 and 21 years old	54	5	10	29	37	12	39
22 to 24 years old	73	6	30	4	14	12	21
25 to 34 years old	78	21	128	92	11	27	67
35 years old and over	92	23	72	117	18	31	43
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	45.2	41.0	29.3	16.7	58.3	30.0	47.0
5 and 6 years old	95.3	85.0	84.4	77.0	94.1	89.6	92.2
7 to 13 years old	97.3	100.0	98.4	98.2	97.8	94.9	97.9
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	94.2	100.0	98.4	94.6	97.1
16 and 17 years old	90.2	92.3	93.1	82.7	95.6	76.9	88.6
18 and 19 years old	44.9	42.9	27.2	22.3	48.6	36.4	41.0
20 and 21 years old	19.0	3.9	4.2	8.8	18.4	5.5	14.5
22 to 24 years old	14.0	3.8	6.7	0.8	5.2	3.5	3.8
25 to 34 years old	5.0	2.7	9.9	4.8	1.6	2.1	3.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years old	578	255	423	605	446	443	621
Armed Forces	38	—	43	18	3	3	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	359	180	249	341	323	272	434
Employed	143	45	73	88	38	67	26
Unemployed	41	21	23	31	18	28	22
Not in labor force	175	114	153	222	267	177	386
Civilian, not enrolled in school	181	75	131	246	120	168	187
High school graduate	116	65	78	108	75	108	90
Employed	53	19	25	77	28	61	19
Unemployed	14	14	2	8	13	10	2
Not in labor force	49	32	51	23	34	37	69
Not high school graduate	65	10	53	138	45	60	97
Employed	37	6	15	39	18	31	14
Unemployed	16	3	7	28	2	11	9
Not in labor force	12	1	31	71	25	18	74
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	2 264	1 046	1 574	2 468	1 031	1 870	2 433
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	26	96	163	394	9	264
5 to 7 years	88	48	39	54	162	33	156
8 years	117	49	49	126	44	144	150
High school: 1 to 3 years	249	175	120	262	50	274	180
4 years	812	428	690	1 002	233	639	949
College: 1 to 3 years	428	146	326	618	87	379	468
4 years	237	101	119	230	17	185	113
5 or more years	327	73	135	213	44	207	153
Percent high school graduates	79.7	71.5	80.7	77.3	37.0	75.4	69.2
Female, 25 years old and over	1 862	827	1 203	2 019	837	1 555	1 582
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12	31	50	53	287	17	228
5 to 7 years	36	35	39	49	135	35	141
8 years	89	38	48	66	71	71	71
High school: 1 to 3 years	181	143	125	150	79	201	138
4 years	762	343	584	908	135	638	497
College: 1 to 3 years	472	136	186	503	48	380	234
4 years	220	37	83	185	38	112	134
5 or more years	90	64	88	105	44	101	139
Percent high school graduates	82.9	70.1	78.2	84.2	31.7	79.2	63.5
Persons 25 years old and over	4 126	1 873	2 777	4 687	1 868	3 425	4 015
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	0.4	3.0	5.3	4.6	36.5	0.8	12.3
High school graduates	81.1	70.9	79.6	80.3	34.6	77.1	66.9
4 or more years of college	21.2	14.7	15.3	15.6	7.7	17.7	13.4
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.7	7.6	12.7	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 147	399	892	1 080	688	725	1 065
Percent: High school graduates	75.2	76.4	77.9	77.0	51.7	83.0	65.4
4 or more years of college	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.8	5.2	6.9	3.5
Male, 18 to 24 years old	585	202	512	632	329	411	621
Percent: High school graduates	73.7	73.3	79.1	73.3	54.1	81.8	67.8
4 or more years of college	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.4	3.6	6.3	2.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	562	197	380	448	359	314	444
Percent: High school graduates	76.7	79.7	76.3	82.4	49.6	84.7	61.9
4 or more years of college	1.2	—	2.1	2.2	6.7	7.6	4.3

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	6 032	126 055	6 984	885	3 063	39 016	1 214	14 336
Labor force.....	4 788	95 487	3 458	667	1 577	28 703	792	11 311
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	79.4	75.9	49.5	75.4	51.5	73.6	65.2	78.9
Armed Forces.....	2 183	10 914	54	343	1	5 159	—	182
Civilian labor force.....	2 605	84 773	3 404	324	1 576	23 544	792	11 129
Employed.....	2 432	77 754	3 013	282	1 308	20 811	731	10 360
Unemployed.....	173	7 019	391	42	268	2 733	61	769
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.6	8.3	11.5	13.0	17.0	11.6	7.7	6.9
Not in labor force.....	1 244	30 368	3 526	218	1 486	10 313	422	3 025
Inmate of institution.....	—	887	23	—	—	233	—	147
Female, 16 years and over	2 129	60 416	3 214	270	1 476	17 684	591	7 035
Labor force.....	1 350	38 972	1 349	150	699	10 496	300	4 987
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	63.4	64.5	42.0	55.6	47.4	59.4	50.8	70.9
Armed Forces.....	338	1 294	—	20	—	511	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	1 012	37 678	1 349	130	699	9 985	300	4 987
Employed.....	921	35 220	1 239	109	587	9 009	279	4 724
Unemployed.....	91	2 458	110	21	112	976	21	263
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.0	6.5	8.2	16.2	16.0	9.8	7.0	5.3
Not in labor force.....	779	21 444	1 865	120	777	7 188	291	2 048
Inmate of institution.....	—	297	—	—	—	109	—	19
Male, 16 to 19 years	486	6 793	517	41	204	2 078	70	623
Employed.....	68	2 548	103	3	25	776	33	325
Unemployed.....	9	622	18	10	10	289	6	108
Not in labor force.....	134	3 031	389	38	169	710	31	190
Male, 20 to 24 years	973	10 522	619	161	248	3 930	52	967
Employed.....	293	5 447	280	21	115	1 415	40	618
Unemployed.....	9	752	67	8	42	251	4	117
Not in labor force.....	46	1 067	253	11	91	468	8	153
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 240	42 244	2 104	382	937	13 467	375	4 772
Employed.....	1 088	31 219	1 286	138	538	8 719	317	4 212
Unemployed.....	47	2 858	182	11	77	1 139	30	255
Not in labor force.....	201	2 442	608	40	322	1 069	28	202
Male, 55 to 64 years	139	4 620	293	20	112	1 239	89	605
Employed.....	54	3 011	79	7	26	751	58	401
Unemployed.....	14	281	14	2	19	65	—	26
Not in labor force.....	35	1 285	200	2	66	414	31	178
Male, 65 years and over	65	1 460	237	11	86	618	37	334
Employed.....	8	309	26	4	17	141	4	80
Unemployed.....	3	48	—	—	—	13	—	—
Not in labor force.....	49	1 099	211	7	61	464	33	254
Female, 16 to 19 years	256	5 906	488	29	236	1 780	66	594
Employed.....	66	2 661	127	8	19	678	25	329
Unemployed.....	4	440	13	2	28	105	11	59
Not in labor force.....	135	2 668	348	19	189	943	30	206
Female, 20 to 24 years	573	9 814	548	53	246	3 166	66	923
Employed.....	208	5 670	218	18	101	1 460	22	685
Unemployed.....	25	677	34	6	28	226	3	62
Not in labor force.....	140	2 777	296	17	117	1 236	43	176
Female, 25 to 54 years	1 171	38 414	1 766	165	818	11 012	367	4 514
Employed.....	627	24 603	848	81	416	6 284	200	3 305
Unemployed.....	59	1 187	51	9	44	613	6	142
Not in labor force.....	398	12 157	867	67	358	3 902	161	1 067
Female, 55 to 64 years	86	4 317	225	14	98	1 170	54	594
Employed.....	16	1 929	35	2	37	516	28	330
Unemployed.....	3	123	—	4	12	32	3	—
Not in labor force.....	67	2 265	190	8	49	622	23	264
Female, 65 years and over	43	1 965	187	9	78	556	38	410
Employed.....	4	357	11	—	14	71	4	75
Unemployed.....	—	31	12	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	39	1 577	164	9	64	485	34	335
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Female, 16 years and over	2 129	60 416	3 214	270	1 476	17 684	591	7 035
With own children under 6 years.....	465	13 667	892	60	405	4 572	114	1 345
In labor force.....	226	6 918	341	34	172	2 190	40	851
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	410	13 349	680	60	338	3 687	144	1 484
In labor force.....	249	9 263	275	31	190	2 399	82	1 164
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 192	36 764	1 640	158	838	11 422	367	3 971
In labor force.....	673	22 215	658	78	431	6 455	170	2 647
With own children under 6 years.....	444	11 710	780	47	364	4 116	110	1 131
In labor force.....	218	5 712	289	21	160	1 955	39	672
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	387	10 951	533	55	258	3 163	120	1 181
In labor force.....	232	7 264	212	26	156	1 954	60	898
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 432	77 754	3 013	282	1 308	20 811	731	10 360
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 420	50 156	912	114	467	12 199	385	4 138
Employees of own corporation.....	47	1 655	39	5	16	363	7	224
Federal government workers.....	506	9 769	818	77	170	2 431	59	1 197
State government workers.....	228	6 233	755	40	370	2 815	77	3 364
Local government workers.....	185	6 491	428	34	196	1 747	84	913
Self-employed workers.....	91	4 920	88	17	103	1 576	121	727
In agriculture.....	—	53	—	—	—	29	—	14
Unpaid family workers.....	2	185	12	—	2	43	5	21
In agriculture.....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	4
Employed females 16 years and over	921	35 220	1 239	109	587	9 009	279	4 724
Private wage and salary workers.....	476	22 217	286	40	180	5 285	140	1 853
Employees of own corporation.....	13	420	9	2	7	114	—	58
Federal government workers.....	202	4 168	360	37	104	887	25	456
State government workers.....	106	3 365	388	15	208	1 389	41	1 767
Local government workers.....	107	3 617	178	9	78	868	50	489
Self-employed workers.....	30	1 736	22	8	15	545	23	155
Unpaid family workers.....	—	117	5	—	2	35	—	4

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	17 643	8 262	3 053	7 206	12 155	4 293	2 921	2 645
Labor force.....	11 201	5 909	1 588	5 372	7 607	2 256	2 031	1 751
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	63.5	71.5	52.0	74.5	62.6	52.6	69.5	66.2
Armed Forces.....	74	213	45	665	57	43	157	—
Civilian labor force.....	11 127	5 696	1 543	4 707	7 550	2 213	1 874	1 751
Employed.....	9 622	5 410	1 206	4 365	6 477	1 831	1 734	1 616
Unemployed.....	1 505	286	337	342	1 073	382	140	135
Percent of civilian labor force.....	13.5	5.0	21.8	7.3	14.2	17.3	7.5	7.7
Not in labor force.....	6 442	2 353	1 465	1 834	4 548	2 037	890	894
Inmate of institution.....	53	113	—	4	166	29	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	8 246	3 886	1 413	3 055	5 809	1 933	1 189	1 128
Labor force.....	4 136	2 229	686	1 838	2 791	913	655	554
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	50.2	57.4	48.5	60.2	47.2	47.2	55.1	49.1
Armed Forces.....	—	—	5	11	6	—	35	—
Civilian labor force.....	4 136	2 229	681	1 827	2 785	913	620	554
Employed.....	3 475	2 099	601	1 685	2 472	831	579	516
Unemployed.....	661	130	80	142	313	82	41	38
Percent of civilian labor force.....	16.0	5.8	11.7	7.8	11.2	9.0	6.6	6.9
Not in labor force.....	4 110	1 657	727	1 217	3 018	1 020	534	574
Inmate of institution.....	15	78	—	—	69	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	837	482	256	404	707	311	178	171
Employed.....	293	206	33	125	289	58	47	74
Unemployed.....	45	40	36	27	78	19	9	20
Not in labor force.....	499	189	187	176	336	223	122	77
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 156	538	242	746	604	347	265	215
Employed.....	600	405	72	380	339	113	180	177
Unemployed.....	219	20	52	40	124	96	16	25
Not in labor force.....	299	65	110	84	122	130	64	13
Male, 25 to 54 years	6 174	2 581	920	2 531	4 076	1 337	1 078	918
Employed.....	4 801	2 261	462	1 861	3 039	714	818	728
Unemployed.....	497	96	147	119	507	169	63	37
Not in labor force.....	840	106	282	215	502	430	97	153
Male, 55 to 64 years	760	451	96	339	603	211	121	125
Employed.....	375	340	33	260	282	99	84	91
Unemployed.....	77	—	13	9	47	7	7	—
Not in labor force.....	308	111	48	70	274	16	13	34
Male, 65 years and over	470	324	126	131	356	154	90	88
Employed.....	78	99	5	54	56	16	30	30
Unemployed.....	6	—	9	5	4	—	15	15
Not in labor force.....	386	225	111	72	296	138	60	43
Female, 16 to 19 years	852	390	218	299	548	255	208	138
Employed.....	287	177	29	140	196	66	61	54
Unemployed.....	86	22	12	13	45	10	13	23
Not in labor force.....	479	191	177	143	307	179	125	61
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 104	499	260	533	662	322	202	160
Employed.....	422	268	112	303	318	155	103	100
Unemployed.....	147	49	19	28	42	30	13	—
Not in labor force.....	535	182	129	196	302	137	86	60
Female, 25 to 54 years	5 207	2 316	697	1 901	3 700	1 035	651	648
Employed.....	2 438	1 419	410	1 129	1 785	537	386	314
Unemployed.....	391	57	43	101	199	41	15	15
Not in labor force.....	2 378	840	242	669	1 710	457	224	319
Female, 55 to 64 years	724	397	119	198	527	157	67	119
Employed.....	279	208	44	90	156	52	23	48
Unemployed.....	37	2	2	—	22	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	408	187	70	108	349	104	44	71
Female, 65 years and over	359	284	119	124	372	164	61	63
Employed.....	49	27	6	23	17	21	6	—
Unemployed.....	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	310	257	109	101	350	143	55	63
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Female, 16 years and over	8 246	3 886	1 413	3 055	5 809	1 933	1 189	1 128
With own children under 6 years.....	1 984	816	361	771	1 383	489	325	286
In labor force.....	709	372	189	324	457	221	132	132
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 885	800	321	609	1 471	421	212	257
In labor force.....	1 007	565	185	418	861	219	120	152
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	5 617	2 429	656	1 937	4 001	992	565	727
In labor force.....	2 564	1 359	347	1 066	1 828	483	308	314
With own children under 6 years.....	1 850	745	240	705	1 274	405	258	255
In labor force.....	611	337	127	278	404	176	144	107
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 625	640	261	546	1 251	329	174	204
In labor force.....	836	450	157	369	717	172	97	109
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 622	5 410	1 206	4 365	6 477	1 831	1 734	1 616
Private wage and salary workers.....	6 191	3 509	384	2 707	3 771	787	819	1 051
Employees of own corporation.....	246	137	6	83	98	14	16	23
Federal government workers.....	400	364	142	376	620	308	70	101
State government workers.....	657	598	442	311	774	357	148	145
Local government workers.....	1 132	469	219	456	608	307	666	215
Self-employed workers.....	1 165	421	17	489	676	65	24	95
In agriculture.....	63	—	—	6	73	2	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	77	49	2	26	28	7	7	9
In agriculture.....	2	12	—	—	2	—	—	4
Employed females 16 years and over	3 475	2 099	601	1 685	2 472	831	579	516
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 182	1 368	159	1 077	1 454	334	203	247
Employees of own corporation.....	53	39	3	8	48	3	9	5
Federal government workers.....	163	96	64	131	188	159	42	33
State government workers.....	231	283	263	161	345	182	67	82
Local government workers.....	642	187	102	222	316	132	256	123
Self-employed workers.....	237	120	13	88	143	17	7	26
Unpaid family workers.....	20	45	—	6	26	7	4	5

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	5 508	2 415	3 886	6 108	2 782	4 431	5 457
Labor force.....	4 105	1 558	2 750	4 201	1 279	3 097	2 994
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	74.5	64.5	70.8	68.8	46.0	69.9	54.9
Armed Forces.....	222	5	868	162	36	15	605
Civilian labor force.....	3 883	1 553	1 882	4 039	1 243	3 082	2 389
Employed.....	3 626	1 294	1 519	3 701	964	2 800	2 018
Unemployed.....	257	259	363	338	279	282	371
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.6	16.7	19.3	8.4	22.4	9.1	15.5
Not in labor force.....	1 403	857	1 136	1 907	1 503	1 334	2 463
Inmate of institution.....	106	—	—	94	—	20	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 527	1 083	1 668	2 651	1 306	2 015	2 217
Labor force.....	1 605	591	873	1 514	524	1 117	983
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	63.5	54.6	52.3	57.1	40.1	55.4	44.3
Armed Forces.....	29	—	88	4	17	—	38
Civilian labor force.....	1 576	591	785	1 510	507	1 117	945
Employed.....	1 521	491	638	1 402	432	1 023	840
Unemployed.....	55	100	147	108	75	94	105
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.5	16.9	18.7	7.2	14.8	8.4	11.1
Not in labor force.....	922	492	795	1 137	782	898	1 234
Inmate of institution.....	7	—	—	33	—	14	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	315	139	265	337	207	235	315
Employed.....	98	35	83	91	19	106	30
Unemployed.....	55	25	16	47	20	30	11
Not in labor force.....	128	79	123	181	168	96	274
Male, 20 to 24 years	402	147	379	452	238	311	492
Employed.....	218	76	61	310	99	239	111
Unemployed.....	68	35	11	60	37	48	48
Not in labor force.....	55	31	14	26	98	21	178
Male, 25 to 54 years	1 802	813	1 395	2 180	766	1 425	2 026
Employed.....	1 539	595	639	1 633	377	1 203	902
Unemployed.....	79	90	189	96	137	100	190
Not in labor force.....	86	128	125	367	237	113	337
Male, 55 to 64 years	239	120	115	313	144	251	235
Employed.....	192	80	72	222	29	183	118
Unemployed.....	—	—	—	18	6	10	14
Not in labor force.....	47	38	41	73	109	58	88
Male, 65 years and over	223	113	64	175	121	194	172
Employed.....	58	17	26	43	8	46	17
Unemployed.....	—	—	—	9	4	—	3
Not in labor force.....	165	89	38	123	109	148	152
Female, 16 to 19 years	263	116	158	268	239	208	306
Employed.....	135	35	30	113	65	53	29
Unemployed.....	16	13	16	20	13	19	22
Not in labor force.....	108	68	112	135	158	136	255
Female, 20 to 24 years	402	140	307	364	230	252	329
Employed.....	227	66	93	213	77	151	105
Unemployed.....	18	2	35	31	22	13	26
Not in labor force.....	139	72	119	116	120	88	169
Female, 25 to 54 years	1 568	619	1 057	1 705	672	1 170	1 284
Employed.....	1 051	333	482	943	273	684	654
Unemployed.....	16	75	94	54	36	47	54
Not in labor force.....	494	211	453	708	360	439	567
Female, 55 to 64 years	166	135	100	227	109	224	171
Employed.....	94	46	27	99	13	102	28
Unemployed.....	5	9	2	3	4	9	1
Not in labor force.....	67	80	71	125	92	113	142
Female, 65 years and over	128	73	46	87	56	161	127
Employed.....	14	11	6	34	4	33	24
Unemployed.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	2
Not in labor force.....	114	61	40	53	52	122	101
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Female, 16 years and over	2 527	1 083	1 668	2 651	1 306	2 015	2 217
With own children under 6 years.....	563	300	514	502	410	496	558
In labor force.....	233	156	233	199	162	204	274
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	607	191	378	635	268	404	504
In labor force.....	435	146	206	386	91	300	266
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 645	679	1 235	1 650	689	1 368	1 187
In labor force.....	966	351	604	895	275	744	513
With own children under 6 years.....	533	269	485	456	368	435	420
In labor force.....	221	140	215	168	151	172	196
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	511	156	348	534	209	362	404
In labor force.....	339	113	192	323	80	264	208
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 626	1 294	1 519	3 701	964	2 800	2 018
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 990	644	572	2 148	307	1 626	791
Employees of own corporation.....	47	25	8	42	5	34	22
Federal government workers.....	690	130	420	285	198	247	364
State government workers.....	280	159	303	373	272	182	396
Local government workers.....	329	224	82	498	175	372	340
Self-employed workers.....	332	131	123	382	9	342	101
In agriculture.....	—	—	19	11	—	3	2
Unpaid family workers.....	5	6	19	15	—	31	26
In agriculture.....	5	—	8	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 521	491	638	1 402	432	1 023	840
Private wage and salary workers.....	744	190	224	759	122	578	259
Employees of own corporation.....	11	2	—	10	5	9	10
Federal government workers.....	307	49	197	90	88	74	148
State government workers.....	146	81	141	172	142	71	203
Local government workers.....	197	104	36	296	72	224	190
Self-employed workers.....	127	62	38	72	5	47	24
Unpaid family workers.....	—	5	2	13	3	29	16

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 432	77 754	3 013	282	1 308	20 811	731	10 360
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	460	23 697	1 149	62	515	5 771	199	3 914
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	193	12 021	415	23	148	2 555	94	2 054
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	572	44	6	13	103	9	287
Management related occupations	55	3 469	77	3	18	691	8	761
Professional specialty occupations	267	11 676	734	39	367	3 216	105	1 860
Engineers and natural scientists	56	2 856	17	8	14	601	10	517
Engineers	28	1 489	3	—	—	167	2	164
Health diagnosing occupations	—	547	27	—	—	169	—	48
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	1 334	56	—	27	299	2	139
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	189	3 815	511	24	282	1 385	55	526
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	184	2 787	434	20	262	810	55	331
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	530	27 850	681	89	260	6 416	162	3 833
Health technologists and technicians	15	399	31	—	5	107	5	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	28	2 908	88	32	35	792	25	515
Sales occupations	135	8 072	131	15	49	1 878	51	695
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	42	1 286	50	5	9	369	7	106
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	2 645	5	—	5	370	8	175
Other sales occupations	93	4 141	76	10	35	1 139	36	414
Cashiers	37	1 446	35	3	6	364	18	124
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	352	16 471	431	42	171	3 639	81	2 597
Computer equipment operators	17	449	—	—	—	57	—	66
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	89	4 538	106	13	46	988	26	822
Financial records processing occupations	50	2 556	32	8	23	577	25	354
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	724	24	2	6	160	2	86
Service occupations	328	9 721	594	55	204	2 864	87	1 098
Private household occupations	12	301	21	—	6	53	—	49
Protective service occupations	47	1 265	69	7	19	266	7	169
Police and firefighters	18	562	47	3	13	114	7	70
Service occupations, except protective and household	269	8 155	504	48	179	2 545	80	880
Food service occupations	104	3 437	103	19	54	1 038	44	337
Farm	100	2 289	203	21	71	922	20	326
Farm operators and managers	167	532	23	19	111	207	52	108
Farm workers and related occupations	3	23	—	—	—	13	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	355	8 650	263	44	63	3 316	125	897
Mechanics and repairers	88	3 345	70	14	22	1 461	68	303
Construction trades	102	3 378	145	17	34	1 217	33	477
Precision production occupations	165	1 398	48	7	7	523	16	711
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	592	7 304	303	13	155	2 237	106	510
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	307	1 060	53	4	10	280	12	138
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	43	418	6	—	3	123	19	11
Transportation occupations	38	2 281	74	—	33	627	16	110
Motor vehicle operators	33	2 124	68	—	27	576	11	86
Material moving equipment operators	28	586	5	—	29	267	26	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	176	2 959	165	9	80	940	33	218
Construction laborers	11	500	52	—	24	276	7	81
Freight, stock, and material handlers	55	906	45	4	33	266	24	65
Employed females 16 years and over	921	35 220	1 239	109	587	9 009	279	4 724
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	174	9 980	498	27	263	2 595	74	1 603
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	58	4 668	113	13	56	1 041	25	813
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	204	8	—	—	17	6	118
Management related occupations	21	1 695	39	3	10	285	3	424
Professional specialty occupations	116	5 312	385	14	207	1 554	49	790
Engineers and natural scientists	5	265	—	—	—	95	—	60
Engineers	5	56	—	—	—	18	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	86	2	—	—	10	—	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	1 153	40	—	24	211	2	129
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	97	2 661	306	12	166	917	41	369
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	92	2 084	264	10	153	614	41	242
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	387	18 147	373	56	174	4 283	123	2 488
Health technologists and technicians	4	301	9	—	3	95	5	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	616	6	6	2	154	18	153
Sales occupations	81	4 019	60	10	28	1 123	31	351
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	408	18	2	4	161	4	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	858	—	—	5	170	4	41
Other sales occupations	62	2 753	42	8	19	792	27	295
Cashiers	34	1 262	16	3	4	272	18	114
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	293	13 211	298	40	141	2 911	69	1 965
Computer equipment operators	6	271	—	—	—	44	—	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	86	4 424	98	13	41	975	26	805
Financial records processing occupations	43	2 389	16	8	23	495	19	275
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	242	10	2	6	76	—	19
Service occupations	194	5 239	299	14	119	1 633	64	496
Private household occupations	12	268	21	—	6	53	—	49
Protective service occupations	14	271	8	—	—	43	—	40
Police and firefighters	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	168	4 700	270	14	113	1 537	64	407
Food service occupations	51	1 924	79	6	37	729	34	178
Cleaning and building service occupations	59	824	31	2	22	357	12	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	123	4	7	10	100	2	19
Farm operators and managers	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	2	111	—	—	—	86	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	631	19	5	—	103	8	23
Mechanics and repairers	—	135	10	—	—	16	—	—
Construction trades	4	122	3	—	—	12	—	15
Precision production occupations	12	360	6	2	—	66	8	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	142	1 100	46	—	21	295	8	95
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	78	435	24	—	9	64	8	35
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	61	3	—	—	18	—	5
Transportation occupations	—	295	5	—	—	121	—	14
Motor vehicle operators	—	288	5	—	—	102	—	14
Material moving equipment operators	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	51	292	14	—	12	92	—	41
Construction laborers	—	23	2	—	—	5	—	11
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	76	4	—	5	44	—	14

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 622	5 410	1 206	4 365	6 477	1 831	1 734	1 616
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 226	1 228	454	950	1 689	586	369	347
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	960	587	181	452	697	173	169	101
Officials and administrators, public administration	87	14	29	47	53	13	22	11
Management related occupations	156	157	19	57	143	24	35	17
Professional specialty occupations	1 266	641	273	498	992	413	200	246
Engineers and natural scientists	211	110	8	76	221	14	12	51
Engineers	124	50	3	32	80	5	8	14
Health diagnosing occupations	50	25	4	16	43	3	4	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	141	48	10	46	86	302	157	162
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	623	251	208	248	438	302	157	162
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	501	199	184	217	372	264	140	140
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 222	1 355	296	841	1 734	527	357	248
Health technologists and technicians	46	35	8	12	16	14	7	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	252	129	49	65	255	53	64	35
Sales occupations	679	475	65	235	523	112	62	38
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	154	85	22	62	116	31	21	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	153	84	5	23	140	6	12	4
Other sales occupations	372	306	38	150	267	75	29	34
Cashiers	122	74	13	59	117	22	19	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 245	716	174	529	940	348	224	175
Computer equipment operators	10	28	—	3	3	—	2	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	332	182	43	136	298	76	74	38
Financial records processing occupations	297	168	21	104	114	40	26	43
Mail and message distributing occupations	53	5	7	8	42	23	4	9
Service occupations	1 284	763	254	554	949	356	343	193
Private household occupations	32	18	2	13	32	14	21	13
Protective service occupations	144	83	18	85	146	39	71	29
Police and firefighters	64	31	13	51	89	35	25	26
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 108	662	234	456	771	303	251	151
Food service occupations	515	251	81	220	336	79	69	41
Cleaning and building service occupations	413	201	79	132	255	123	127	77
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	572	266	5	566	218	16	13	289
Farm operators and managers	50	—	2	10	97	3	4	—
Farm workers and related occupations	69	31	3	15	90	7	5	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 787	765	101	516	1 079	202	394	237
Mechanics and repairers	597	307	21	136	368	67	80	88
Construction trades	682	255	52	193	482	79	243	47
Precision production occupations	235	190	26	183	142	45	44	102
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 531	1 033	96	938	808	144	258	302
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	300	262	13	331	91	20	15	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	176	20	—	76	89	20	4	32
Transportation occupations	291	233	28	98	248	10	37	66
Motor vehicle operators	238	119	27	84	237	10	37	66
Material moving equipment operators	223	134	9	86	134	14	42	50
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	541	384	46	347	246	80	160	140
Construction laborers	92	61	9	22	35	20	76	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	110	112	17	115	50	22	18	57
Employed females 16 years and over	3 475	2 099	601	1 685	2 472	831	579	516
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	808	600	230	403	682	274	163	160
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	223	262	57	171	270	45	43	38
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	7	12	9	35	2	2	9
Management related occupations	66	110	11	28	62	8	19	12
Professional specialty occupations	585	338	173	232	412	229	120	122
Engineers and natural scientists	3	14	—	1	2	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	129	48	8	41	68	28	7	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	390	187	139	141	293	185	110	107
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	338	135	123	124	245	166	97	90
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 493	846	190	621	1 098	331	215	185
Health technologists and technicians	40	22	7	8	7	11	7	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	37	28	8	9	33	3	16	14
Sales occupations	383	219	31	160	261	68	37	34
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33	28	11	29	15	10	6	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	74	11	—	11	66	3	4	4
Other sales occupations	276	180	20	120	180	55	27	30
Cashiers	104	42	9	48	88	15	19	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 033	577	144	444	797	249	155	137
Computer equipment operators	—	19	—	3	—	—	2	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	332	182	41	134	298	76	67	34
Financial records processing occupations	263	144	19	99	104	32	15	30
Mail and message distributing occupations	51	—	7	6	21	9	2	9
Service occupations	793	473	168	293	493	193	161	114
Private household occupations	32	18	2	13	32	14	21	13
Protective service occupations	50	14	2	22	3	—	1	2
Police and firefighters	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	711	441	164	258	458	179	139	99
Food service occupations	402	185	72	146	237	56	45	32
Cleaning and building service occupations	174	69	24	27	64	32	50	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	30	—	23	42	1	2	5
Farm operators and managers	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	8	20	—	3	22	1	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	14	4	22	48	10	13	38
Mechanics and repairers	1	7	—	2	4	—	3	—
Construction trades	8	—	2	—	6	3	5	12
Precision production occupations	22	7	2	18	31	7	5	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	283	136	9	323	109	22	25	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	95	39	6	138	10	9	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	7	—	30	17	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	78	40	3	16	54	5	—	2
Motor vehicle operators	69	40	3	16	54	5	—	2
Material moving equipment operators	—	17	—	4	—	4	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	102	33	—	135	28	4	25	12
Construction laborers	9	—	—	—	—	—	17	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	7	—	20	8	4	—	—

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 626	1 294	1 519	3 701	964	2 800	2 018
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	979	318	446	903	263	597	675
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	414	136	163	397	72	217	247
Officials and administrators, public administration	38	15	11	41	15	14	22
Management related occupations	86	14	22	36	4	48	34
Professional specialty occupations	565	182	283	506	191	380	428
Engineers and natural scientists	116	13	36	126	3	98	23
Engineers	45	11	4	79	2	28	6
Health diagnosing occupations	71	5	13	89	—	50	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	278	—	—	—	—	175	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	278	129	205	217	169	175	309
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	211	108	190	184	141	147	278
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	770	317	320	835	253	558	484
Health technologists and technicians	49	—	—	25	—	7	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	101	28	50	160	6	55	77
Sales occupations	188	100	100	149	86	165	75
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	46	66	22	35	10	55	37
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	33	5	7	22	4	3	9
Other sales occupations	109	29	71	92	72	107	29
Cashiers	10	8	39	35	25	38	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	432	189	170	501	161	331	325
Computer equipment operators	20	—	5	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	106	45	39	141	37	72	59
Financial records processing occupations	77	30	11	106	30	98	23
Mail and message distributing occupations	23	7	12	12	10	23	31
Service occupations	601	147	334	650	263	351	377
Private household occupations	7	3	10	4	10	20	6
Protective service occupations	69	3	39	113	13	22	48
Police and firefighters	43	2	33	44	8	3	31
Service occupations, except protective and household	525	141	285	533	240	309	323
Food service occupations	196	60	133	260	88	171	84
Cleaning and building service occupations	166	40	72	169	90	84	128
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	194	71	35	261	19	384	42
Farm operators and managers	—	—	17	11	—	3	—
Farm workers and related occupations	5	3	13	21	6	—	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	508	186	159	490	66	397	252
Mechanics and repairers	133	64	57	132	17	175	114
Construction trades	235	86	43	190	37	128	65
Precision production occupations	140	36	51	161	12	90	52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	574	255	225	562	100	513	188
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	142	6	6	113	6	117	28
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30	22	8	32	—	16	15
Transportation occupations	119	57	71	151	21	89	28
Motor vehicle operators	75	14	71	100	9	70	28
Material moving equipment operators	81	39	57	89	5	105	51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	202	131	83	177	68	186	66
Construction laborers	41	8	11	70	19	14	11
Freight, stock, and material handlers	54	39	22	31	31	52	18
Employed females 16 years and over	1 521	491	638	1 402	432	1 023	840
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	375	115	200	408	125	64	311
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	142	27	41	130	27	23	83
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	3	8	7	7	10	7
Management related occupations	43	—	—	25	—	20	16
Professional specialty occupations	233	88	159	278	110	173	228
Engineers and natural scientists	14	—	—	15	—	12	3
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	71	5	9	79	—	50	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	120	72	131	170	104	96	184
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	115	51	116	139	100	79	171
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	575	218	214	553	146	438	296
Health technologists and technicians	42	—	—	25	—	7	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	33	2	—	24	—	27	8
Sales occupations	134	62	70	103	47	123	37
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	37	15	24	3	29	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	33	5	2	7	2	3	4
Other sales occupations	82	20	53	72	42	91	19
Cashiers	10	6	30	35	12	31	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	366	154	144	401	99	281	244
Computer equipment operators	20	—	5	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	106	45	39	141	37	72	59
Financial records processing occupations	77	23	11	103	15	98	23
Mail and message distributing occupations	18	4	12	6	6	6	23
Service occupations	371	99	197	292	139	226	202
Private household occupations	7	3	10	4	10	12	6
Protective service occupations	10	—	4	—	—	8	4
Police and firefighters	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	354	96	183	288	129	206	192
Food service occupations	118	44	78	159	77	132	65
Cleaning and building service occupations	86	14	31	43	14	33	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	7	—	28	—	18	10
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	3	—	—	—	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	2	15	54	—	34	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	24	—	4	—
Construction trades	21	2	—	8	—	12	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	15	22	—	18	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	160	50	12	67	22	70	21
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	45	6	—	32	6	20	3
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	11	11	—	7	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	44	2	4	5	4	—	2
Motor vehicle operators	26	—	4	5	4	—	2
Material moving equipment operators	6	5	—	—	—	9	1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	26	8	23	12	41	15
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	11	8	—	7	—	10

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 432	77 754	3 013	282	1 308	20 811	731	10 360
Agriculture	15	331	3	—	—	125	—	42
Forestry and fisheries	206	441	20	29	96	126	33	343
Mining	14	2 855	4	6	—	411	9	33
Construction	63	6 146	190	3	81	1 926	80	678
Manufacturing	773	2 450	72	11	78	754	99	209
Nondurable goods	747	1 410	44	11	71	417	26	133
Food and kindred products	743	276	39	11	68	44	8	18
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	51	—	—	—	31	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	801	5	—	3	198	14	91
Chemicals and allied products	—	79	—	—	—	18	—	5
Durable goods	26	1 040	28	—	7	337	73	76
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2	171	9	—	—	149	66	7
Primary metal industries	—	38	1	—	—	13	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	111	—	—	—	30	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	261	8	—	—	27	—	28
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	154	1	—	4	63	3	—
Transportation equipment	7	97	9	—	3	20	4	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	169	9 303	268	42	133	2 501	61	763
Railroads	6	450	—	—	—	88	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	25	963	9	2	2	357	—	35
Other transportation	99	4 896	190	25	90	1 202	49	392
Communications	29	2 081	27	4	11	478	5	269
Utilities and sanitary services	10	913	42	11	30	376	7	67
Wholesale trade	8	2 775	9	—	4	442	2	91
Retail trade	212	12 606	308	39	89	3 635	155	1 187
General merchandise stores	94	1 871	89	8	16	597	8	41
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9	1 839	43	—	28	532	29	146
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	1 532	24	4	8	543	13	133
Eating and drinking places	45	3 397	38	17	16	945	64	336
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	5 942	15	2	44	787	14	362
Banking and credit agencies	13	2 508	3	—	11	335	8	139
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10	3 434	12	2	33	452	6	223
Services	450	23 109	1 531	68	634	7 202	180	2 622
Business services	17	2 403	47	2	3	566	—	278
Repair services	16	1 174	8	—	9	347	21	112
Private households	15	341	21	—	6	66	—	49
Other personal services	67	2 781	31	5	28	679	24	318
Entertainment and recreation services	2	665	21	—	—	228	5	79
Professional and related services	333	15 745	1 403	61	588	5 316	130	1 786
Hospitals	23	2 479	277	1	75	641	9	184
Health services, except hospitals	17	1 744	55	7	29	556	4	224
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	271	5 714	869	46	427	2 805	71	639
Other educational services	5	227	14	—	3	125	—	66
Social services, religious and membership organizations	11	1 982	156	5	36	448	14	263
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	6	3 599	32	2	18	741	32	410
Public administration	499	11 796	593	82	149	2 902	98	4 030
Employed females 16 years and over	921	35 220	1 239	109	587	9 009	279	4 724
Agriculture	—	153	—	—	—	85	—	22
Forestry and fisheries	20	92	7	8	8	33	2	89
Mining	—	691	—	3	—	70	—	14
Construction	—	992	10	1	—	175	6	66
Manufacturing	215	797	13	2	27	223	23	51
Nondurable goods	206	547	11	2	27	154	12	36
Food and kindred products	206	116	11	2	27	20	8	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	47	—	—	—	13	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	330	—	—	—	74	—	36
Chemicals and allied products	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	9	250	2	—	—	69	11	15
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1	29	—	—	—	7	4	—
Primary metal industries	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	17	—	—	—	6	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	59	2	—	—	10	3	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	34	—	—	—	6	—	—
Transportation equipment	4	13	—	—	—	8	4	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	75	2 950	64	16	47	645	12	204
Railroads	—	78	—	—	—	14	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	12	143	3	—	—	55	—	—
Other transportation	58	1 514	56	10	35	387	10	99
Communications	5	970	3	1	8	132	2	101
Utilities and sanitary services	—	245	2	5	4	57	—	4
Wholesale trade	6	781	3	—	—	145	—	8
Retail trade	135	6 173	120	18	35	2 086	88	585
General merchandise stores	75	1 303	35	7	9	449	4	33
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5	878	14	—	6	284	17	54
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	285	2	—	9	158	—	31
Eating and drinking places	29	1 677	23	4	4	612	48	193
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	3 750	3	2	19	548	7	204
Banking and credit agencies	11	1 886	3	—	9	262	4	106
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5	1 864	—	2	10	286	3	98
Services	286	13 601	824	35	400	4 009	93	1 490
Business services	8	1 101	12	—	3	217	—	116
Repair services	5	149	—	—	2	29	—	24
Private households	15	302	21	—	6	60	—	49
Other personal services	63	1 755	12	4	22	473	12	187
Entertainment and recreation services	—	236	11	—	—	80	5	19
Professional and related services	195	10 058	768	31	367	3 150	76	1 095
Hospitals	12	1 948	158	1	52	430	9	146
Health services, except hospitals	12	1 199	29	7	26	403	4	141
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	159	3 877	478	23	260	1 551	48	415
Other educational services	5	206	9	—	3	110	—	39
Social services, religious and membership organizations	7	1 268	81	—	15	301	5	143
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	—	1 560	13	—	11	355	10	211
Public administration	168	5 240	195	24	51	990	48	1 991

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 622	5 410	1 206	4 365	6 477	1 831	1 734	1 616
Agriculture	101	26	5	32	237	4	9	11
Forestry and fisheries	600	293	3	541	27	8	8	127
Mining	776	29	16	5	243	47	89	—
Construction	868	354	50	197	645	89	388	120
Manufacturing	994	1 059	5	1 005	267	45	24	604
Nondurable goods	704	651	4	912	90	24	13	53
Food and kindred products	320	40	4	863	29	19	9	50
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	65	95	—	45	33	5	—	1
Chemicals and allied products	230	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	290	408	1	93	177	21	11	551
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	168	339	1	56	76	4	4	534
Primary metal industries	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	3	6	—	—	10	3	3	—
Machinery, except electrical	37	—	—	16	18	3	2	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11	12	—	4	14	3	2	4
Transportation equipment	33	38	—	15	22	1	—	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	809	700	144	352	840	208	203	124
Railroads	23	2	—	8	79	—	1	—
Trucking service and warehousing	71	82	3	19	54	2	32	—
Other transportation	410	457	87	190	357	138	59	74
Communications	120	54	20	51	199	26	32	3
Utilities and sanitary services	185	105	34	84	151	42	79	47
Wholesale trade	294	78	2	29	135	10	24	12
Retail trade	1 472	957	137	605	1 067	217	111	94
General merchandise stores	93	74	19	35	72	44	30	5
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	253	178	24	110	185	41	28	24
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	230	118	2	53	171	7	13	—
Eating and drinking places	446	195	28	178	298	37	34	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	390	135	15	74	259	13	62	8
Banking and credit agencies	146	61	9	38	98	4	9	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	244	74	6	36	161	9	62	3
Services	2 583	1 177	579	972	1 924	841	555	327
Business services	203	53	6	26	135	42	26	8
Repair services	202	53	2	75	91	26	11	10
Private households	44	18	2	13	32	14	21	13
Other personal services	224	161	40	89	148	48	46	26
Entertainment and recreation services	108	10	10	23	68	19	—	—
Professional and related services	1 802	882	519	746	1 450	692	451	270
Hospitals	249	146	48	109	111	118	51	15
Health services, except hospitals	188	97	17	53	144	18	12	10
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	94	353	387	412	750	467	347	209
Other educational services	94	27	1	10	30	8	2	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	181	130	55	94	213	65	28	23
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	134	129	11	68	202	16	11	13
Public administration	735	602	250	553	833	349	261	189
Employed females 16 years and over	3 475	2 099	601	1 685	2 472	831	579	516
Agriculture	20	18	—	3	49	1	2	—
Forestry and fisheries	81	56	3	30	3	—	—	23
Mining	58	18	—	3	26	5	2	—
Construction	37	17	5	16	28	13	53	17
Manufacturing	243	216	3	344	86	12	4	83
Nondurable goods	191	165	2	335	30	5	4	28
Food and kindred products	126	24	2	309	6	5	—	26
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	55	—	26	18	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	24	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	52	51	1	9	56	7	—	55
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13	37	1	5	33	—	—	55
Primary metal industries	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	6	—	2	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	250	179	47	85	242	62	35	25
Railroads	3	—	—	3	4	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	6	37	3	—	6	—	—	—
Other transportation	201	110	32	40	119	53	17	25
Communications	10	18	12	23	80	2	10	—
Utilities and sanitary services	30	14	—	19	33	7	8	—
Wholesale trade	38	21	—	3	32	—	13	6
Retail trade	793	483	62	371	501	103	41	65
General merchandise stores	54	51	6	27	27	11	15	5
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	124	62	8	66	89	14	7	15
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	60	7	2	15	35	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	302	149	24	115	209	19	15	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	277	84	9	50	165	6	21	2
Banking and credit agencies	126	54	6	32	75	4	—	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	151	30	3	18	90	2	21	—
Services	1 465	726	367	589	1 051	508	324	181
Business services	87	24	2	14	43	17	6	8
Repair services	29	7	—	15	4	—	—	—
Private households	37	18	2	13	32	14	21	13
Other personal services	163	113	25	69	128	43	30	9
Entertainment and recreation services	45	5	7	12	11	1	—	—
Professional and related services	1 104	559	331	466	833	433	267	151
Hospitals	214	126	31	88	96	100	35	15
Health services, except hospitals	133	80	15	39	106	13	12	3
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	600	219	232	239	482	268	202	123
Other educational services	45	27	1	9	16	4	2	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	81	58	46	55	80	39	10	6
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	31	49	6	36	53	9	6	4
Public administration	213	281	105	191	289	121	84	114

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat- Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 626	1 294	1 519	3 701	964	2 800	2 018
Agriculture	5	3	38	28	10	4	2
Forestry and fisheries	316	57	3	277	16	427	18
Mining	7	15	48	51	—	7	106
Construction	230	55	135	459	69	165	136
Manufacturing	703	120	15	265	18	710	69
Nondurable goods	503	46	6	179	18	279	20
Food and kindred products	59	42	—	146	17	268	15
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	6	10	—	3	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24	4	—	16	1	8	5
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	200	74	9	86	—	431	49
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	132	63	9	58	—	394	27
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	3	—	7	—	—	14
Transportation equipment	39	6	—	14	—	21	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	285	282	79	510	90	219	305
Railroads	—	139	—	22	2	—	26
Trucking service and warehousing	44	26	18	51	3	24	5
Other transportation	180	74	54	275	57	141	136
Communications	35	7	2	74	7	27	38
Utilities and sanitary services	26	36	5	88	21	27	100
Wholesale trade	18	28	5	94	5	23	12
Retail trade	398	146	308	414	156	380	177
General merchandise stores	13	22	44	37	59	26	36
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	103	24	60	45	21	71	35
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	18	11	37	31	—	39	24
Eating and drinking places	108	39	92	158	15	108	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	24	23	51	4	73	18
Banking and credit agencies	25	17	12	29	4	43	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21	7	11	22	4	30	11
Services	1 149	370	458	1 034	458	561	801
Business services	42	19	28	71	16	19	49
Repair services	56	15	4	24	—	27	4
Private households	7	3	10	4	10	24	8
Other personal services	104	49	66	161	16	29	30
Entertainment and recreation services	23	—	3	22	16	15	4
Professional and related services	917	284	347	752	400	447	706
Hospitals	233	17	8	182	8	68	65
Health services, except hospitals	111	20	24	89	19	45	37
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	393	198	250	324	346	242	538
Other educational services	—	13	6	34	3	17	1
Social services, religious and membership organizations	105	29	59	80	22	49	51
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	75	7	—	43	2	26	14
Public administration	469	194	407	518	138	231	374
Employed females 16 years and over	1 521	491	638	1 402	432	1 023	840
Agriculture	—	3	—	10	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	83	9	3	26	5	57	—
Mining	7	—	—	7	—	—	5
Construction	16	5	8	53	10	7	15
Manufacturing	174	28	4	86	15	147	23
Nondurable goods	136	17	—	70	15	98	9
Food and kindred products	17	17	—	46	14	87	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	10	—	3	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	—	—	7	1	8	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	38	11	4	16	—	49	14
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	8	4	16	—	37	6
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	3	—	—	—	—	8
Transportation equipment	21	—	—	—	—	12	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	102	43	22	63	18	45	85
Railroads	—	11	—	4	2	—	3
Trucking service and warehousing	17	7	—	—	—	7	—
Other transportation	68	18	22	36	13	25	56
Communications	17	—	—	4	1	13	10
Utilities and sanitary services	—	7	—	19	2	—	16
Wholesale trade	6	13	—	14	—	—	4
Retail trade	259	96	154	245	73	236	85
General merchandise stores	13	9	35	27	29	24	22
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	63	15	22	23	4	34	24
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	—	—	—	6	—	16	5
Eating and drinking places	74	30	64	96	13	79	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	20	18	40	2	55	14
Banking and credit agencies	15	14	12	18	—	30	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11	6	6	22	2	25	7
Services	661	202	285	681	256	360	449
Business services	4	5	—	3	6	19	15
Repair services	16	—	—	6	—	5	—
Private households	7	3	10	4	10	12	8
Other personal services	54	25	50	113	12	21	14
Entertainment and recreation services	16	—	3	9	3	15	4
Professional and related services	564	169	222	546	225	288	408
Hospitals	185	14	8	149	6	60	48
Health services, except hospitals	91	20	20	60	11	35	31
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	193	108	143	239	190	137	304
Other educational services	—	13	6	34	3	17	1
Social services, religious and membership organizations	63	11	45	35	15	29	18
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	32	3	—	29	—	10	6
Public administration	187	72	144	177	53	115	160

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 689	60 407	3 000	578	1 332	19 621	556	6 731
Worked in 1979	3 656	59 638	2 942	572	1 268	19 242	546	6 674
50 to 52 weeks	2 006	37 353	825	337	285	11 445	233	4 139
48 to 49 weeks	240	2 633	107	57	47	882	26	240
40 to 47 weeks	367	4 424	191	42	114	1 386	33	566
27 to 39 weeks	385	4 796	283	35	99	1 468	83	596
14 to 26 weeks	316	5 957	491	55	223	2 332	114	659
1 to 13 weeks	342	4 475	1 045	46	500	1 729	57	474
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 420	54 923	2 427	489	1 088	17 694	498	6 072
50 to 52 weeks	1 957	36 098	779	304	253	10 995	211	3 970
27 to 49 weeks	919	10 700	476	102	229	3 385	136	1 223
1 to 26 weeks	544	8 125	1 172	83	606	3 314	151	879
With unemployment in 1979	716	12 543	738	95	348	4 835	192	1 438
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.4	20.8	24.6	16.4	26.1	24.6	34.5	21.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	254	2 189	251	22	48	858	12	331
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	174	3 758	187	19	93	1 173	43	492
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	288	6 596	300	54	207	2 804	137	615
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	19.0	17.8	22.5	25.3	20.8	24.1	15.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 555	45 038	1 884	236	988	12 436	409	5 547
Worked in 1979	1 504	43 990	1 825	226	939	11 851	403	5 477
50 to 52 weeks	580	22 147	520	64	234	5 189	101	2 770
48 to 49 weeks	94	1 774	55	2	32	376	16	271
40 to 47 weeks	202	3 827	156	18	75	1 156	20	601
27 to 39 weeks	191	5 225	221	34	153	1 601	82	698
14 to 26 weeks	242	5 640	362	48	115	1 644	72	694
1 to 13 weeks	195	5 377	511	60	330	1 885	112	443
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 157	34 263	1 287	189	638	8 893	254	4 458
50 to 52 weeks	488	19 352	456	60	166	4 419	74	2 508
27 to 49 weeks	354	8 241	304	47	186	2 327	90	1 239
1 to 26 weeks	315	6 670	527	82	286	2 147	90	711
With unemployment in 1979	314	9 487	391	75	188	3 484	81	1 114
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.2	21.1	20.8	31.8	19.0	28.0	19.8	20.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	94	3 352	141	5	65	996	2	426
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	129	2 809	100	9	34	979	9	413
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	91	3 326	150	51	89	1 509	70	275
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.8	14.2	15.8	27.0	22.3	17.7	26.0	11.6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	1 315	43 851	2 046	176	1 029	13 227	431	4 871
No workers	32	1 563	153	—	89	506	26	163
1 worker	395	13 511	618	36	289	4 502	121	1 307
2 workers	746	23 800	867	116	436	7 136	221	2 760
3 or more workers	142	4 977	408	24	215	1 083	63	641
Married-couple families	1 179	36 905	1 554	148	820	11 554	383	4 057
No workers	22	834	103	—	57	301	18	144
1 worker	325	9 456	400	14	201	3 481	110	821
2 workers	712	22 042	730	112	395	6 758	198	2 521
Husband and wife worked	671	20 608	617	101	358	6 310	169	2 350
3 or more workers	120	4 573	321	22	167	1 014	57	571
Husband and wife worked	88	4 001	194	17	115	861	52	550
Female householder, no husband present	48	5 033	292	20	139	1 146	32	642
No workers	8	687	25	—	22	166	6	19
1 worker	32	3 034	141	18	56	688	8	393
2 workers	5	1 058	67	2	23	243	12	160
3 or more workers	3	254	59	—	38	49	6	70
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Male, 16 to 64 years	3 838	63 684	3 510	604	1 501	20 658	586	6 839
With a work disability	96	3 759	249	41	108	1 073	85	277
Not in labor force	29	1 141	184	7	55	285	15	78
Prevented from working	29	773	136	7	45	213	5	53
Female, 16 to 64 years	2 086	58 284	3 027	261	1 398	17 105	553	6 620
With a work disability	36	2 903	262	15	83	825	14	244
Not in labor force	31	1 699	215	10	61	525	10	105
Prevented from working	17	1 120	199	9	33	364	8	69
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 924	121 968	6 537	865	2 899	37 763	1 139	13 459
With a public transportation disability	38	1 061	162	7	46	232	8	24
With a work disability	25	977	150	7	46	216	5	24
Persons 65 years and over	108	3 200	424	20	164	1 020	75	730
With a public transportation disability	14	315	94	6	21	95	5	37
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	735	23 974	841	97	306	6 465	270	2 674
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.7	42.8	22.6	33.2	19.3	38.7	43.3	37.6
Female veterans	107	1 635	38	2	3	464	3	96
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	6.0	2.8	1.2	0.8	0.2	2.7	0.5	1.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	842	25 609	879	99	309	6 929	273	2 770
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	21.9	22.2	12.7	18.3	10.1	20.5	22.5	19.6
May 1975 or later only	58	1 697	176	11	13	357	3	102
Vietnam era	489	11 058	286	35	124	3 001	105	1 011
February 1955 to July 1964 only	78	3 049	169	9	90	705	15	386
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	15	1 179	21	3	5	282	10	57
Korean conflict	99	2 985	106	26	34	931	43	413
Korean conflict and World War II	17	719	6	4	—	145	11	68
World War II	86	4 767	114	11	41	1 444	84	704
World War I	—	65	—	—	—	42	—	14
Other	—	90	—	—	—	22	—	15
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	3 007	89 532	6 051	443	2 753	26 928	941	11 384

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 304	3 866	1 308	3 906	5 383	1 866	1 526	1 362
Worked in 1979	8 248	3 837	1 233	3 849	5 313	1 794	1 513	1 350
50 to 52 weeks	3 642	2 043	365	1 783	2 524	521	607	425
48 to 49 weeks	315	123	25	169	212	46	47	79
40 to 47 weeks	823	596	73	570	344	143	166	174
27 to 39 weeks	839	546	114	455	661	195	213	244
14 to 26 weeks	1 549	319	181	424	972	316	276	205
1 to 13 weeks	1 080	210	475	448	600	573	204	223
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 534	3 489	1 037	3 464	4 815	1 511	1 404	1 240
50 to 52 weeks	3 503	1 886	337	1 713	2 440	478	581	408
27 to 49 weeks	1 817	1 165	174	1 062	1 117	335	417	490
1 to 26 weeks	2 214	438	526	689	1 258	698	406	342
With unemployment in 1979	2 270	885	556	975	1 608	723	509	509
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	27.3	22.9	42.5	25.0	29.9	38.7	23.8	37.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	369	229	79	326	167	107	81	91
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	517	299	97	307	450	121	105	151
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 384	357	380	342	991	495	177	267
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.8	15.1	29.8	14.3	21.3	27.1	18.1	17.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 246	2 577	944	2 230	3 327	1 265	834	729
Worked in 1979	5 070	2 529	889	2 210	3 223	1 197	823	711
50 to 52 weeks	1 699	1 088	254	594	1 293	320	244	154
48 to 49 weeks	140	103	18	86	70	35	15	22
40 to 47 weeks	462	298	65	301	271	112	71	83
27 to 39 weeks	709	326	160	419	466	212	130	117
14 to 26 weeks	918	435	115	423	529	170	126	129
1 to 13 weeks	1 142	279	277	387	594	348	237	206
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 612	1 812	534	1 519	2 269	832	621	514
50 to 52 weeks	1 292	910	220	490	1 068	266	205	139
27 to 49 weeks	946	499	115	613	597	244	167	161
1 to 26 weeks	1 374	403	199	416	604	322	249	214
With unemployment in 1979	1 184	478	308	574	734	358	177	211
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.6	18.5	32.6	25.7	22.1	28.3	21.2	28.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	282	158	34	256	128	70	51	31
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	303	164	69	148	208	63	27	53
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	599	156	205	170	398	225	99	127
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.1	13.8	28.9	11.5	21.0	25.1	23.1	21.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	6 470	2 869	890	2 248	4 533	1 305	748	922
No workers	332	179	54	72	402	135	18	19
1 worker	2 526	863	282	663	1 807	399	166	337
2 workers	2 824	1 428	343	1 208	1 897	546	365	418
3 or more workers	788	399	211	305	427	225	199	148
Married-couple families	5 672	2 502	657	1 952	4 040	960	548	775
No workers	234	122	42	42	298	80	9	6
1 worker	2 068	692	144	521	1 521	222	78	266
2 workers	2 620	1 309	299	1 130	1 810	478	303	391
Husband and wife worked	2 401	1 209	262	1 071	1 586	390	270	343
3 or more workers	750	379	188	259	411	180	158	112
Husband and wife worked	566	345	125	222	365	117	101	77
Female householder, no husband present	483	225	177	170	363	197	101	74
No workers	86	44	27	21	80	42	5	11
1 worker	277	102	108	86	211	89	58	40
2 workers	95	65	26	34	56	40	24	14
3 or more workers	25	14	16	29	16	26	14	9
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Male, 16 to 64 years	8 910	4 030	1 514	4 016	5 919	2 177	1 642	1 429
With a work disability	581	218	28	193	485	134	36	90
Not in labor force	257	86	16	62	237	97	7	53
Prevented from working	188	74	13	46	212	71	7	47
Female, 16 to 64 years	7 878	3 573	1 294	2 931	5 437	1 769	1 128	1 065
With a work disability	548	204	42	85	318	57	30	42
Not in labor force	353	158	25	46	247	43	21	25
Prevented from working	274	102	16	35	199	35	13	20
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	16 788	7 603	2 808	6 947	11 356	3 946	2 770	2 494
With a public transportation disability	195	61	19	37	103	39	19	11
With a work disability	193	55	19	30	100	36	19	11
Persons 65 years and over	802	546	245	255	633	318	151	151
With a public transportation disability	115	35	45	21	48	27	12	6
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	3 486	1 602	355	1 217	2 747	744	398	462
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.4	38.5	22.2	34.8	43.6	32.1	24.7	30.5
Female veterans	116	37	17	50	95	39	4	8
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	0.3	0.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 602	1 639	372	1 267	2 842	783	402	470
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	20.5	20.4	12.4	19.4	23.5	18.4	14.5	17.8
May 1975 or later only	124	80	59	48	41	80	41	9
Vietnam era	1 284	542	134	513	1 113	302	190	143
February 1955 to July 1964 only	586	232	46	151	392	92	55	95
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	61	27	3	43	89	7	15	—
Korean conflict	501	207	47	149	427	104	48	90
Korean conflict and World War II	60	40	3	56	39	13	5	12
World War II	934	478	70	282	728	145	43	113
World War I	10	—	2	2	13	2	—	—
Other	42	33	8	3	—	38	5	8
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	13 967	6 410	2 636	5 274	9 256	3 467	2 362	2 175

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sitka Borough	Skogway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 702	1 225	1 992	2 946	1 145	2 197	2 775
Worked in 1979	2 675	1 171	1 963	2 894	1 128	2 193	2 702
50 to 52 weeks	1 597	384	1 127	1 316	228	960	1 065
48 to 49 weeks	115	48	95	112	26	86	152
40 to 47 weeks	202	143	118	309	50	205	185
27 to 39 weeks	219	159	121	307	105	374	197
14 to 26 weeks	284	226	237	490	215	344	313
1 to 13 weeks	258	211	265	360	504	224	790
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 442	1 061	1 809	2 670	924	2 056	2 399
50 to 52 weeks	1 547	350	1 063	1 238	206	935	998
27 to 49 weeks	454	331	323	670	141	623	479
1 to 26 weeks	441	380	423	762	577	498	922
With unemployment in 1979	559	428	439	815	353	539	868
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.7	34.9	22.0	27.7	30.8	24.5	31.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	103	52	61	201	77	49	119
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	148	86	78	201	79	199	177
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	308	290	300	413	197	291	572
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.5	25.9	23.5	17.0	19.9	18.7	26.8
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 957	837	1 020	1 858	731	1 417	1 524
Worked in 1979	1 902	757	998	1 816	716	1 403	1 468
50 to 52 weeks	783	164	374	604	110	428	325
48 to 49 weeks	42	21	5	99	18	27	46
40 to 47 weeks	218	82	123	192	49	170	86
27 to 39 weeks	266	113	141	219	86	197	238
14 to 26 weeks	286	215	170	390	178	251	271
1 to 13 weeks	307	162	185	312	275	330	502
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 461	487	700	1 355	440	910	894
50 to 52 weeks	690	133	327	525	85	313	241
27 to 49 weeks	381	160	170	428	105	232	222
1 to 26 weeks	390	194	203	402	250	365	431
With unemployment in 1979	398	347	275	384	201	281	442
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.3	41.5	27.0	20.7	27.5	19.8	29.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	109	41	51	124	60	90	72
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	100	87	94	101	60	79	105
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	189	219	130	159	81	112	265
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.5	26.0	19.3	18.3	18.4	15.0	24.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	1 889	816	1 364	1 926	818	1 505	1 591
No workers	50	41	69	82	63	34	121
1 worker	594	247	511	605	231	485	514
2 workers	938	377	714	1 011	315	766	756
3 or more workers	307	151	70	228	209	220	200
Married-couple families	1 610	707	1 240	1 683	645	1 322	1 189
No workers	38	35	53	57	33	34	57
1 worker	450	191	435	472	182	381	295
2 workers	853	347	693	938	268	707	674
Husband and wife worked	792	332	628	827	201	662	613
3 or more workers	269	134	59	216	162	200	163
Husband and wife worked	233	116	53	202	101	179	113
Female householder, no husband present	154	74	74	165	88	116	242
No workers	12	2	7	16	18	—	40
1 worker	75	32	54	95	21	75	144
2 workers	45	26	13	54	27	31	30
3 or more workers	22	14	—	—	22	10	28
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Male, 16 to 64 years	2 758	1 219	2 154	3 221	1 355	2 222	3 068
With a work disability	167	71	128	202	98	130	141
Not in labor force	47	23	40	91	67	38	63
Prevented from working	23	16	40	66	49	28	36
Female, 16 to 64 years	2 399	1 010	1 622	2 531	1 250	1 854	2 090
With a work disability	135	59	78	138	79	111	100
Not in labor force	64	39	51	103	69	59	69
Prevented from working	46	30	51	76	47	35	27
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 157	2 229	3 776	5 752	2 605	4 076	5 158
With a public transportation disability	28	13	35	47	51	34	5
With a work disability	28	13	35	47	51	26	4
Persons 65 years and over	245	186	110	262	177	335	299
With a public transportation disability	7	19	18	17	25	19	28
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	1 118	469	701	1 376	241	862	830
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.1	35.3	48.7	41.7	16.5	35.9	31.1
Female veterans	86	11	63	28	6	25	27
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	3.4	1.0	4.0	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 204	480	764	1 404	247	887	857
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.8	19.9	25.3	23.6	9.0	20.1	17.7
May 1975 or later only	64	7	105	51	53	21	44
Vietnam era	452	162	296	481	65	292	361
February 1955 to July 1964 only	163	77	94	252	54	120	115
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	28	7	47	90	—	—	30
Korean conflict	135	74	83	205	22	163	95
Korean conflict and World War II	10	14	21	17	—	—	19
World War II	325	134	112	295	45	266	181
World War I	—	—	6	—	—	—	9
Other	27	5	—	13	8	8	3
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	4 082	1 930	2 254	4 542	2 499	3 529	3 995

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	1 587	60 826	2 705	243	1 280	18 357	579	7 076
Less than \$5,000	165	3 689	548	11	242	1 618	72	268
\$5,000 to \$7,499	63	2 350	246	10	54	1 028	27	253
\$7,500 to \$9,999	55	2 564	248	5	93	1 227	29	224
\$10,000 to \$14,999	303	6 407	403	10	140	2 155	88	530
\$15,000 to \$19,999	230	6 594	254	15	129	1 726	61	783
\$20,000 to \$24,999	162	5 888	229	23	89	1 845	65	662
\$25,000 to \$34,999	235	10 679	366	55	211	3 095	113	1 403
\$35,000 to \$49,999	189	11 645	249	48	111	3 166	70	1 603
\$50,000 or more	185	11 010	162	66	211	2 497	54	1 350
Median	\$19 389	\$27 375	\$13 656	\$33 516	\$18 977	\$23 647	\$20 893	\$30 834
Mean	\$29 242	\$32 073	\$19 088	\$45 988	\$27 095	\$27 534	\$24 267	\$34 163
Families	1 315	43 851	2 046	176	1 029	13 227	431	4 871
Less than \$5,000	97	2 004	326	—	196	778	38	109
\$5,000 to \$7,499	41	1 293	168	2	46	613	11	117
\$7,500 to \$9,999	51	1 683	226	2	82	737	27	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999	274	4 109	319	8	93	1 583	59	221
\$15,000 to \$19,999	191	4 197	210	7	94	1 174	44	427
\$20,000 to \$24,999	125	3 918	178	18	71	1 236	53	417
\$25,000 to \$34,999	204	8 049	268	43	165	2 335	84	970
\$35,000 to \$49,999	169	9 409	218	38	96	2 598	67	1 324
\$50,000 or more	163	9 149	133	58	186	2 173	48	1 195
Median	\$20 104	\$30 730	\$14 712	\$40 236	\$20 236	\$26 927	\$23 413	\$35 786
Mean	\$30 074	\$34 516	\$20 404	\$54 392	\$28 401	\$30 276	\$27 060	\$38 354
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 944	28 700	1 068	449	402	10 032	212	3 390
Less than \$2,000	266	2 383	276	23	93	1 077	29	222
\$2,000 to \$2,999	139	853	64	7	6	434	30	68
\$3,000 to \$4,999	235	2 025	117	12	36	955	16	183
\$5,000 to \$7,999	756	4 772	134	135	31	2 367	30	399
\$8,000 to \$9,999	153	1 859	52	60	20	877	2	278
\$10,000 to \$14,999	420	4 388	136	100	63	1 217	42	601
\$15,000 to \$24,999	420	6 584	126	46	68	1 653	42	973
\$25,000 to \$49,999	493	4 960	143	50	74	1 270	18	599
\$50,000 or more	62	876	20	16	11	182	3	67
Median	\$8 784	\$12 672	\$6 557	\$9 306	\$10 811	\$8 353	\$8 500	\$14 441
Mean	\$14 623	\$16 138	\$11 020	\$13 972	\$13 846	\$12 913	\$11 401	\$16 522
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 792	63 012	3 327	581	1 449	20 430	597	7 199
Median income	\$11 359	\$18 582	\$6 573	\$13 696	\$10 646	\$14 719	\$14 047	\$20 768
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.6	57.3	23.4	52.3	17.1	53.8	34.5	55.1
Median income	\$12 951	\$25 028	\$20 693	\$13 623	\$26 971	\$21 500	\$25 144	\$27 597
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 622	49 035	2 332	246	1 031	13 295	447	6 033
Median income	\$7 039	\$9 739	\$4 592	\$8 000	\$4 735	\$7 634	\$4 794	\$11 984
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.1	39.4	19.6	24.4	16.1	32.9	16.6	41.6
Median income	\$10 677	\$16 062	\$15 781	\$15 482	\$13 326	\$15 566	\$16 855	\$16 810
Per capita income	\$10 540	\$11 239	\$4 917	\$14 948	\$7 462	\$9 823	\$8 407	\$12 421
Persons in households	\$8 723	\$11 490	\$4 797	\$15 611	\$7 462	\$9 991	\$8 407	\$12 559
Persons in group quarters	\$14 281	\$6 045	\$16 135	\$13 498	—	\$7 303	—	\$2 816
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	\$12 431	\$14 576	\$10 469	\$31 676	\$12 273	\$10 831	\$11 094	\$19 773
25 to 34 years	\$19 268	\$26 530	\$18 368	\$28 750	\$16 641	\$23 055	\$14 375	\$30 194
35 to 44 years	\$30 456	\$36 426	\$18 144	\$46 884	\$31 050	\$34 007	\$28 958	\$42 276
45 to 54 years	\$29 375	\$42 004	\$16 875	\$56 981	\$32 142	\$39 652	\$33 194	\$45 043
55 to 64 years	\$35 757	\$36 275	\$11 379	\$41 962	\$15 568	\$35 855	\$27 500	\$40 490
65 years and over	\$13 750	\$21 296	\$9 773	\$43 881	\$8 906	\$22 301	\$17 813	\$23 147
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$20 104	\$30 730	\$14 712	\$40 236	\$20 236	\$26 927	\$23 413	\$35 786
With own children under 18 years	\$19 854	\$29 606	\$14 769	\$32 228	\$23 125	\$25 327	\$24 038	\$35 309
With own children under 6 years	\$16 453	\$23 560	\$14 898	\$28 929	\$18 611	\$19 456	\$18 472	\$30 971
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 473	\$33 798	\$14 516	\$48 712	\$15 179	\$30 182	\$22 788	\$36 483
Married-couple families	\$20 521	\$33 566	\$17 861	\$42 040	\$23 529	\$29 030	\$24 760	\$38 562
With own children under 18 years	\$20 798	\$33 262	\$17 451	\$34 104	\$25 195	\$28 203	\$25 625	\$39 650
With own children under 6 years	\$16 738	\$27 389	\$17 130	\$31 299	\$22 059	\$22 447	\$19 306	\$33 594
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 169	\$34 141	\$21 053	\$48 693	\$15 288	\$30 412	\$24 231	\$37 174
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 222	\$13 794	\$8 727	\$21 250	\$9 875	\$10 424	\$15 833	\$23 379
With own children under 18 years	\$9 375	\$12 041	\$8 640	\$20 938	\$9 500	\$8 212	\$15 417	\$18 924
With own children under 6 years	\$9 375	\$7 768	\$7 125	\$20 469	\$25 000	\$6 039	\$3 750	\$15 817
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 091	\$21 009	\$8 869	\$28 750	\$13 125	\$24 861	\$17 917	\$29 583
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$3 214	\$5 962	\$3 185	—	\$25 000	\$4 402	\$15 833	\$11 713
1 worker	\$13 097	\$22 217	\$10 437	\$25 833	\$9 607	\$21 865	\$19 531	\$26 625
2 workers	\$21 801	\$33 134	\$20 022	\$42 635	\$26 929	\$29 258	\$24 750	\$38 930
3 or more workers	\$40 738	\$49 199	\$21 290	\$75 000+	\$30 791	\$44 446	\$32 225	\$50 260
Unrelated individuals:								
Male, 15 years and over	\$10 000	\$13 560	\$6 847	\$9 971	\$11 417	\$8 613	\$12 192	\$15 975
65 years and over	\$2 900	\$11 038	\$2 667	\$2 833	\$3 750	\$8 500	\$6 400	\$5 750
Female, 15 years and over	\$7 286	\$11 868	\$6 140	\$6 167	\$10 520	\$7 702	\$2 933	\$12 588
65 years and over	\$6 000	\$7 775	\$5 600	\$3 833	\$7 500	\$5 844	\$2 600	\$10 316
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	1 587	60 826	2 705	243	1 280	18 357	579	7 076
With earnings	1 514	58 035	2 455	233	1 152	17 229	537	6 707
Mean earnings	\$29 263	\$30 933	\$19 269	\$44 971	\$27 446	\$27 179	\$22 255	\$33 162
With wage or salary income	1 477	56 492	2 408	229	1 070	16 749	504	6 539
Mean wage or salary income	\$24 510	\$29 701	\$18 499	\$37 461	\$22 918	\$26 370	\$19 867	\$31 429
With nonfarm self-employment income	185	8 216	253	49	368	2 377	158	1 197
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$42 555	\$14 124	\$10 356	\$38 672	\$19 237	\$11 090	\$12 266	\$13 811
With farm self-employment income	13	499	21	2	4	145	—	36
Mean farm self-employment income	\$17 620	\$2 563	\$6 674	\$2 405	\$4 005	\$1 700	—	\$10 339
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	433	20 920	427	108	292	5 932	210	2 839
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 796	\$3 139	\$1 371	\$4 318	\$5 651	\$1 915	\$4 217	\$3 118
With Social Security income	107	3 702	354	26	142	1 154	60	619
Mean Social Security income	\$2 490	\$3 508	\$2 412	\$2 741	\$2 481	\$3 305	\$3 211	\$4 014
With public assistance income	59	2 893	568	14	164	881	38	250
Mean public assistance income	\$2 710	\$2 543	\$3 141	\$3 051	\$2 444	\$2 405	\$1 199	\$2 517
With all other income	220	15 268	544	51	230	4 523	222	1 808
Mean all other income	\$4 091	\$4 563	\$2 028	\$2 282	\$2 874	\$4 395	\$4 394	\$4 068

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	8 656	4 041	1 149	3 033	5 711	1 758	994	1 132
Less than \$5,000	1 023	395	174	249	636	369	94	137
\$5,000 to \$7,499	528	172	118	126	340	156	32	56
\$7,500 to \$9,999	449	170	74	159	183	129	33	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	831	205	138	347	617	243	90	109
\$15,000 to \$19,999	919	451	145	258	631	159	64	130
\$20,000 to \$24,999	750	455	141	286	622	181	80	154
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 344	812	155	561	995	205	164	238
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 600	885	107	514	959	170	215	116
\$50,000 or more	1 212	496	97	533	728	146	222	146
Median	\$23 660	\$27 015	\$17 756	\$26 421	\$23 483	\$14 550	\$31 378	\$21 947
Mean	\$27 901	\$29 586	\$21 069	\$31 996	\$26 812	\$19 728	\$35 507	\$26 208
Families	6 470	2 869	890	2 248	4 533	1 305	748	922
Less than \$5,000	485	125	57	116	375	195	56	84
\$5,000 to \$7,499	270	53	89	87	198	106	18	37
\$7,500 to \$9,999	320	75	62	112	117	116	32	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	554	150	122	237	482	182	63	83
\$15,000 to \$19,999	658	314	120	194	484	136	45	102
\$20,000 to \$24,999	616	286	93	210	509	147	62	141
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 134	705	118	429	841	158	138	198
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 371	741	89	432	871	140	152	113
\$50,000 or more	1 062	420	82	431	656	125	182	128
Median	\$27 378	\$30 992	\$17 750	\$28 351	\$25 999	\$16 574	\$32 113	\$23 472
Mean	\$31 204	\$33 800	\$21 618	\$33 829	\$29 150	\$21 694	\$36 805	\$26 995
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 337	1 730	462	2 075	1 863	687	779	484
Less than \$2,000	547	186	95	219	383	180	83	67
\$2,000 to \$2,999	110	122	12	99	77	47	27	28
\$3,000 to \$4,999	476	124	54	264	214	90	35	36
\$5,000 to \$7,999	482	240	77	389	235	74	46	58
\$8,000 to \$9,999	222	113	25	217	162	39	34	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	473	187	23	288	227	91	87	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999	491	471	102	273	293	82	148	112
\$25,000 to \$49,999	446	256	66	278	238	82	223	68
\$50,000 or more	90	31	8	48	34	2	96	14
Median	\$8 461	\$12 275	\$7 667	\$8 485	\$8 281	\$5 946	\$19 130	\$11 158
Mean	\$12 622	\$15 004	\$13 308	\$13 022	\$11 980	\$10 036	\$23 992	\$15 210
Males 15 years and over, with income	8 885	4 228	1 555	4 022	5 939	2 090	1 727	1 433
Median income	\$17 863	\$21 234	\$5 399	\$14 040	\$16 985	\$6 961	\$18 039	\$15 617
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.3	44.6	21.7	42.5	41.0	22.9	33.6	28.5
Median income	\$28 174	\$26 120	\$25 099	\$22 231	\$26 742	\$22 183	\$27 958	\$21 814
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 918	3 058	1 279	2 440	3 971	1 502	1 090	830
Median income	\$5 933	\$7 303	\$3 767	\$6 461	\$6 087	\$4 947	\$4 474	\$4 486
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.7	29.1	17.2	20.1	26.2	17.3	18.8	16.7
Median income	\$14 505	\$15 305	\$18 032	\$14 032	\$16 019	\$15 865	\$18 760	\$10 167
Per capita income	\$9 636	\$10 829	\$5 171	\$10 415	\$8 682	\$5 496	\$11 006	\$8 327
Persons in households	\$9 655	\$10 861	\$4 967	\$10 535	\$8 770	\$5 472	\$9 224	\$7 923
Persons in group quarters	\$8 052	\$9 805	\$24 280	\$8 799	\$4 710	\$7 902	\$29 292	\$16 319
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	\$18 750	\$17 407	\$11 250	\$16 339	\$18 750	\$10 417	\$26 250	\$16 250
25 to 34 years	\$25 985	\$29 406	\$18 750	\$26 144	\$26 094	\$16 908	\$31 289	\$22 639
35 to 44 years	\$31 416	\$35 989	\$20 500	\$30 515	\$28 894	\$20 147	\$29 135	\$25 417
45 to 54 years	\$37 547	\$38 729	\$21 023	\$37 714	\$33 666	\$20 069	\$41 680	\$30 670
55 to 64 years	\$21 683	\$31 885	\$18 083	\$40 142	\$24 583	\$19 722	\$38 616	\$25 083
65 years and over	\$16 406	\$21 111	\$11 190	\$14 875	\$14 886	\$10 625	\$29 250	\$20 568
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$27 378	\$30 992	\$17 750	\$28 351	\$25 999	\$16 574	\$32 113	\$23 472
With own children under 18 years	\$29 400	\$30 790	\$18 776	\$27 842	\$26 383	\$16 327	\$30 877	\$23 603
With own children under 6 years	\$26 356	\$27 131	\$13 947	\$25 846	\$24 203	\$14 967	\$27 727	\$21 053
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 694	\$31 298	\$15 455	\$29 876	\$25 099	\$17 375	\$33 662	\$23 355
Married-couple families	\$29 358	\$32 402	\$20 762	\$29 831	\$27 784	\$20 538	\$36 509	\$25 299
With own children under 18 years	\$31 913	\$33 146	\$21 328	\$29 366	\$28 768	\$18 357	\$36 102	\$25 670
With own children under 6 years	\$27 300	\$28 300	\$18 542	\$26 912	\$26 092	\$16 595	\$29 345	\$21 513
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 310	\$31 367	\$18 875	\$30 974	\$25 585	\$27 647	\$40 170	\$25 058
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 633	\$14 514	\$9 821	\$11 000	\$11 588	\$8 885	\$17 750	\$9 500
With own children under 18 years	\$11 199	\$14 327	\$9 028	\$9 044	\$10 257	\$9 489	\$14 583	\$9 750
With own children under 6 years	\$11 406	\$9 375	\$8 750	\$6 838	\$4 727	\$8 636	\$6 250	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 250	\$15 000	\$10 333	\$22 250	\$22 647	\$8 000	\$24 500	\$7 292
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$7 061	\$6 779	\$5 000	\$3 333	\$10 132	\$4 556	\$2 500	\$2 917
1 worker	\$23 678	\$26 132	\$11 683	\$22 917	\$21 675	\$10 281	\$20 000	\$21 446
2 workers	\$29 512	\$32 930	\$21 065	\$29 333	\$31 064	\$22 159	\$33 549	\$24 107
3 or more workers	\$40 058	\$45 286	\$22 721	\$42 094	\$42 837	\$28 583	\$44 215	\$34 481
Unrelated individuals:								
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 882	\$15 338	\$9 000	\$9 108	\$8 900	\$6 333	\$25 365	\$14 890
65 years and over	\$6 550	\$7 846	\$4 714	\$10 500	\$4 182	\$3 750	\$4 500	\$6 750
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 716	\$8 391	\$5 818	\$6 580	\$7 182	\$5 423	\$10 688	\$7 154
65 years and over	\$5 679	\$6 538	\$3 917	\$6 000	\$5 333	\$1 929	\$3 700	\$5 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	8 656	4 041	1 149	3 033	5 711	1 758	994	1 132
With earnings	7 934	3 593	1 059	2 865	5 114	1 524	946	1 060
Mean earnings	\$28 033	\$30 064	\$20 076	\$31 971	\$26 721	\$19 942	\$35 936	\$24 407
With wage or salary income	7 353	3 440	1 054	2 661	4 816	1 508	937	1 016
Mean wage or salary income	\$26 227	\$28 334	\$19 791	\$27 053	\$26 158	\$19 092	\$35 427	\$23 001
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 769	551	48	726	878	114	53	195
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$15 995	\$18 959	\$8 400	\$26 963	\$11 115	\$13 689	\$13 925	\$12 794
With farm self-employment income	102	23	6	14	158	7	11	19
Mean farm self-employment income	\$12 501	\$4 657	-\$333	\$2 414	\$5 816	\$5 814	\$5 655	\$410
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 705	1 646	632	766	1 463	254	465	264
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 340	\$2 718	\$736	\$2 650	\$3 291	\$2 117	\$764	\$5 349
With Social Security income	843	520	207	244	624	242	94	134
Mean Social Security income	\$3 399	\$4 024	\$2 563	\$3 252	\$3 744	\$2 875	\$2 342	\$3 372
With public assistance income	460	173	284	182	250	335	123	118
Mean public assistance income	\$2 200	\$2 213	\$3 142	\$2 628	\$2 928	\$3 691	\$2 939	\$2 669
With all other income	2 668	1 125	360	599	1 913	508	176	380
Mean all other income	\$3 330	\$4 078	\$2 943	\$3 580	\$4 489	\$3 584	\$2 056	\$4 254

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	2 467	1 102	1 672	2 695	964	2 052	2 290
Less than \$5,000	115	112	210	265	234	139	512
\$5,000 to \$7,499	59	95	118	146	93	100	259
\$7,500 to \$9,999	65	80	189	153	99	87	209
\$10,000 to \$14,999	221	126	293	227	161	227	287
\$15,000 to \$19,999	281	95	169	222	136	214	178
\$20,000 to \$24,999	197	136	141	216	71	291	152
\$25,000 to \$34,999	538	132	270	359	94	428	287
\$35,000 to \$49,999	625	220	166	470	51	360	225
\$50,000 or more	366	106	116	637	25	206	181
Median	\$31 133	\$21 396	\$15 903	\$27 469	\$11 373	\$24 403	\$12 371
Mean	\$32 820	\$24 966	\$21 039	\$33 232	\$14 775	\$28 911	\$19 785
Families	1 889	816	1 364	1 926	818	1 505	1 591
Less than \$5,000	66	56	143	119	159	60	255
\$5,000 to \$7,499	31	85	107	102	62	34	194
\$7,500 to \$9,999	45	33	144	101	91	42	163
\$10,000 to \$14,999	154	66	275	180	149	180	196
\$15,000 to \$19,999	207	78	140	143	134	113	129
\$20,000 to \$24,999	134	113	103	141	72	188	104
\$25,000 to \$34,999	406	111	212	254	82	378	222
\$35,000 to \$49,999	547	179	137	351	44	333	160
\$50,000 or more	299	95	103	535	25	177	168
Median	\$32 732	\$23 693	\$15 471	\$31 799	\$12 797	\$27 981	\$14 614
Mean	\$34 525	\$27 465	\$21 533	\$36 304	\$16 016	\$32 305	\$21 788
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 140	481	836	1 693	251	909	1 584
Less than \$2,000	117	87	98	314	79	103	252
\$2,000 to \$2,999	36	20	18	55	14	27	76
\$3,000 to \$4,999	82	69	61	121	26	83	164
\$5,000 to \$7,999	191	73	297	178	58	146	286
\$8,000 to \$9,999	53	32	74	141	5	78	178
\$10,000 to \$14,999	161	55	115	188	31	114	167
\$15,000 to \$24,999	245	54	88	308	29	233	191
\$25,000 to \$49,999	235	83	80	299	9	103	195
\$50,000 or more	20	8	5	89	-	22	75
Median	\$12 501	\$7 528	\$7 325	\$10 765	\$5 542	\$10 795	\$8 159
Mean	\$15 824	\$13 416	\$10 726	\$16 102	\$6 907	\$14 443	\$13 623
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 897	1 288	2 082	3 209	1 324	2 403	2 931
Median income	\$20 260	\$11 906	\$9 521	\$19 623	\$5 225	\$18 901	\$8 335
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.4	27.2	51.1	38.6	15.6	38.9	34.0
Median income	\$27 021	\$28 894	\$12 070	\$29 259	\$12 000	\$25 249	\$22 349
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 181	912	1 144	1 974	1 028	1 595	1 721
Median income	\$7 438	\$3 897	\$5 623	\$7 582	\$2 578	\$5 263	\$4 103
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.6	14.6	28.3	26.6	8.3	19.2	13.8
Median income	\$15 786	\$13 534	\$9 933	\$16 289	\$10 778	\$12 593	\$15 879
Per capita income	\$10 744	\$8 179	\$6 751	\$11 638	\$3 203	\$10 087	\$7 137
Persons in households	\$10 897	\$8 026	\$6 681	\$11 683	\$3 123	\$9 972	\$6 198
Persons in group quarters	\$7 695	\$13 558	\$7 680	\$11 150	\$10 104	\$14 547	\$18 319
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	\$28 421	\$21 250	\$10 806	\$17 273	\$12 083	\$20 202	\$9 063
25 to 34 years	\$28 388	\$21 810	\$13 771	\$32 128	\$13 250	\$26 307	\$15 370
35 to 44 years	\$37 249	\$30 942	\$23 229	\$35 411	\$9 167	\$32 836	\$20 250
45 to 54 years	\$36 783	\$28 393	\$21 406	\$35 458	\$13 403	\$34 771	\$17 083
55 to 64 years	\$35 000	\$32 052	\$28 750	\$44 655	\$16 989	\$30 414	\$13 056
65 years and over	\$24 312	\$11 250	\$9 083	\$9 833	\$11 364	\$14 167	\$9 375
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	\$32 732	\$23 693	\$15 471	\$31 799	\$12 797	\$27 981	\$14 614
With own children under 18 years	\$33 915	\$24 966	\$13 659	\$32 396	\$13 443	\$27 460	\$15 151
With own children under 6 years	\$29 639	\$23 083	\$11 236	\$31 023	\$13 405	\$25 497	\$11 944
Without own children under 18 years	\$31 418	\$21 326	\$19 615	\$30 467	\$10 469	\$29 022	\$13 182
Married-couple families	\$34 154	\$27 539	\$17 090	\$36 413	\$14 351	\$29 620	\$19 361
With own children under 18 years	\$35 532	\$29 135	\$14 677	\$36 567	\$14 167	\$30 056	\$19 826
With own children under 6 years	\$30 544	\$24 417	\$11 657	\$32 526	\$13 836	\$26 010	\$15 962
Without own children under 18 years	\$31 988	\$21 553	\$21 818	\$35 932	\$15 417	\$28 819	\$17 500
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 859	\$11 000	\$5 000	\$13 047	\$8 125	\$9 844	\$7 872
With own children under 18 years	\$15 592	\$7 083	\$4 792	\$10 278	\$8 672	\$4 583	\$7 639
With own children under 6 years	\$6 354	\$5 938	\$6 375	\$7 917	\$8 500	\$2500-	\$6 691
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 250	\$24 167	\$7 917	\$23 906	\$5 625	\$30 920	\$8 636
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	\$5 417	\$6 319	\$7 159	\$7 083	\$4 097	\$10 714	\$3 945
1 worker	\$22 821	\$15 417	\$11 503	\$19 398	\$10 052	\$22 649	\$9 401
2 workers	\$34 135	\$30 604	\$18 523	\$38 782	\$14 261	\$30 735	\$20 476
3 or more workers	\$45 522	\$36 264	\$31 808	\$50 517	\$19 375	\$41 957	\$20 000
Unrelated individuals:							
Male, 15 years and over	\$15 851	\$10 963	\$7 263	\$14 264	\$4 857	\$15 289	\$8 761
65 years and over	\$25 499	\$5 375	\$7 667	\$7 875	\$1000-	\$7 143	\$3 750
Female, 15 years and over	\$9 294	\$4 033	\$9 079	\$6 217	\$6 833	\$6 227	\$5 923
65 years and over	\$5 450	\$3 750	\$15 789	\$8 500	\$2 750	\$6 278	\$5 100
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	2 467	1 102	1 672	2 695	964	2 052	2 290
With earnings	2 396	1 042	1 561	2 508	873	1 919	2 051
Mean earnings	\$30 816	\$24 070	\$20 307	\$32 956	\$13 755	\$28 300	\$19 954
With wage or salary income	2 283	991	1 499	2 319	866	1 786	1 991
Mean wage or salary income	\$29 309	\$21 983	\$19 645	\$29 197	\$13 059	\$25 195	\$19 480
With nonfarm self-employment income	510	305	186	634	95	550	214
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 490	\$10 778	\$12 225	\$22 994	\$7 483	\$16 795	\$9 897
With farm self-employment income	41	8	51	20	3	15	20
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 074	\$1 056	-\$449	\$18 327	-\$4 010	\$4 876	\$1 107
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 178	448	503	1 006	201	796	413
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 895	\$1 634	\$2 149	\$2 791	\$598	\$2 172	\$2 039
With Social Security income	212	147	121	281	151	267	277
Mean Social Security income	\$3 140	\$2 957	\$3 515	\$3 665	\$1 839	\$3 836	\$2 712
With public assistance income	84	155	49	89	324	156	356
Mean public assistance income	\$3 359	\$2 367	\$3 727	\$3 100	\$3 362	\$1 980	\$3 024
With all other income	753	390	381	853	248	698	621
Mean all other income	\$3 683	\$2 302	\$4 698	\$3 275	\$3 015	\$2 801	\$2 759

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	1 315	43 851	2 046	176	1 029	13 227	431	4 871
With Social Security income	77	2 430	308	15	114	746	46	371
Income above poverty level	52	2 275	220	15	92	693	43	341
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	224	55	—	15	77	6	49
With public assistance income	40	2 293	488	7	158	669	26	147
Income above poverty level	25	1 517	322	7	104	436	24	103
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3	255	91	—	25	42	2	41
Householder worked in 1979	1 209	40 694	1 568	171	833	12 258	384	4 566
With related children under 18 years	908	28 794	1 674	121	823	8 833	273	3 052
With related children 5 to 17 years	651	21 501	1 316	80	644	6 201	209	2 343
Female householder, no husband present	48	5 033	292	20	139	1 146	32	642
Householder worked in 1979	28	4 077	174	20	81	899	24	593
With related children under 18 years	36	4 211	240	18	127	955	27	509
With related children under 6 years	19	1 832	110	13	54	445	3	219
Householder 65 years and over	54	943	214	6	87	375	33	243
Unrelated individuals	1 211	25 300	1 002	106	402	7 075	212	3 313
With Social Security income	42	1 332	49	12	25	419	15	247
Income above poverty level	31	1 098	26	6	10	295	8	223
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10	466	12	2	4	171	3	95
With public assistance income	33	673	84	7	6	246	11	106
Income above poverty level	27	514	39	4	6	143	2	95
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11	248	27	—	6	46	2	41
Worked in 1979	1 074	22 682	781	81	329	6 023	177	3 008
65 years and over	24	1 214	65	10	31	328	18	268
Persons	6 001	169 329	10 842	749	4 599	50 613	1 677	19 167
Related children under 18 years	1 913	53 372	4 455	234	1 749	16 403	553	5 709
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 295	37 164	3 200	177	1 299	10 961	420	4 032
60 years and over	171	6 302	691	35	231	2 009	120	1 270
65 years and over	103	3 200	423	20	164	1 020	75	730
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	126	2 677	578	—	249	1 075	43	159
Percent below poverty level	9.6	6.1	28.3	—	24.2	8.1	10.0	3.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 217	\$2 987	\$4 035	—	\$4 726	\$2 836	\$5 023	\$2 146
Persons per family	3.60	3.25	5.19	—	3.74	3.33	3.86	2.75
With Social Security income	25	1 555	88	—	22	53	3	30
With public assistance income	15	776	166	—	54	233	2	44
Householder worked in 1979	85	1 741	338	—	153	709	35	104
With related children under 18 years	95	2 195	520	—	214	921	32	119
With related children 5 to 17 years	69	1 407	423	—	172	594	29	109
Female householder, no husband present	21	1 171	116	—	65	360	6	96
Householder worked in 1979	6	589	63	—	46	177	—	74
With related children under 18 years	13	1 099	100	—	58	347	6	85
With related children under 6 years	9	741	49	—	20	208	3	46
Householder 65 years and over	24	54	56	—	39	28	—	18
Unrelated individuals	290	3 735	397	31	113	1 245	68	355
Percent below poverty level	23.9	14.8	39.6	29.2	28.1	17.6	32.1	10.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 556	\$2 269	\$2 537	\$2 173	\$2 989	\$2 292	\$2 023	\$2 148
With Social Security income	11	234	25	6	15	124	7	24
With public assistance income	6	159	45	3	—	103	9	11
Worked in 1979	178	2 268	211	10	46	635	41	245
65 years and over	11	142	37	6	14	39	10	34
Persons	743	12 446	3 397	31	1 044	4 830	234	793
Percent below poverty level	12.4	7.4	31.3	4.1	22.7	9.5	14.0	4.1
Related children under 18 years	195	4 424	1 479	—	407	1 774	74	191
Related children 5 to 17 years	123	2 584	1 108	—	298	987	54	147
60 years and over	56	520	227	6	107	160	17	68
65 years and over	36	268	121	6	73	89	10	90
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	154	3 745	741	4	302	1 577	53	217
Percent below poverty level	11.7	8.5	36.2	2.3	29.3	11.9	12.3	4.5
Mean income deficit	\$4 282	\$3 538	\$5 156	\$370	\$5 669	\$3 295	\$5 826	\$2 952
Persons per family	3.82	3.39	5.23	3.50	3.98	3.45	4.13	3.26
With Social Security income	25	220	132	2	34	70	5	49
With public assistance income	15	986	224	—	66	280	4	72
Householder worked in 1979	112	2 657	444	2	197	1 166	43	157
With related children under 18 years	122	3 089	663	4	251	1 349	40	172
With related children 5 to 17 years	85	2 015	541	2	208	815	37	147
Female householder, no husband present	25	1 443	155	—	67	452	10	124
Householder worked in 1979	9	800	84	—	48	256	2	102
With related children under 18 years	16	1 356	135	—	60	439	8	113
With related children under 6 years	12	848	68	—	20	280	3	68
Householder 65 years and over	25	66	75	—	41	39	2	23
Unrelated individuals	340	4 538	452	31	132	1 493	72	428
Percent below poverty level	28.1	17.9	45.1	29.2	32.8	21.1	34.0	12.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 052	\$2 730	\$3 113	\$3 103	\$3 436	\$2 779	\$2 824	\$2 657
With Social Security income	14	357	25	6	20	146	9	46
With public assistance income	11	266	64	3	5	117	11	20
Worked in 1979	223	2 908	253	10	60	851	43	296
65 years and over	14	245	44	6	19	63	12	55
Persons	928	17 250	4 326	45	1 334	6 934	291	1 135
Percent below poverty level	15.5	10.2	39.9	6.0	29.0	13.7	17.4	5.9
Related children under 18 years	260	6 456	1 880	3	528	2 656	106	335
Related children 5 to 17 years	158	3 788	1 421	2	383	1 399	78	262
60 years and over	60	681	303	6	116	205	21	130
65 years and over	40	391	156	6	82	129	14	86
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.0	5.0	20.7	2.3	18.9	5.9	11.8	2.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.0	13.3	47.8	6.1	32.3	18.7	21.9	7.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.9	19.2	58.8	11.9	43.0	25.7	29.8	10.9

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	6 470	2 869	890	2 248	4 533	1 305	748	922
With Social Security income	513	288	182	124	480	199	90	90
Income above poverty level	466	258	138	118	454	142	82	82
Below poverty level without Social Security income	70	17	23	16	78	27	5	18
With public assistance income	328	108	252	123	189	299	107	87
Income above poverty level	275	87	147	93	117	200	99	70
Below poverty level without public assistance income	56	12	42	16	22	64	13	13
Householder worked in 1979	5 857	2 594	675	2 081	3 888	952	644	815
With related children under 18 years	4 221	1 798	728	1 489	3 006	981	574	620
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 209	1 352	613	1 085	2 319	782	465	514
Female householder, no husband present	483	225	177	170	363	197	101	74
Householder worked in 1979	352	171	97	134	234	97	64	58
With related children under 18 years	387	195	148	128	323	150	74	65
With related children under 6 years	134	71	86	60	102	67	47	16
Householder 65 years and over	282	220	136	73	240	175	101	67
Unrelated individuals	3 281	1 607	421	1 705	1 844	650	598	471
With Social Security income	326	228	31	132	147	43	8	56
Income above poverty level	220	143	25	89	107	12	6	43
Below poverty level without Social Security income	105	89	19	45	60	9	—	23
With public assistance income	141	68	41	67	56	39	19	37
Income above poverty level	88	33	34	44	42	28	10	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income	53	—	24	19	24	20	2	8
Worked in 1979	2 612	1 278	345	1 498	1 453	513	556	395
65 years and over	270	210	46	105	164	55	21	48
Persons	25 075	11 033	4 779	9 466	17 526	6 465	3 974	3 799
Related children under 18 years	8 406	3 459	2 002	6 192	6 192	2 503	1 410	1 307
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 984	2 466	1 429	1 963	4 410	1 776	1 015	917
60 years and over	1 442	922	343	456	1 085	475	215	252
65 years and over	802	546	244	255	633	318	150	151
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	568	162	218	168	497	326	81	100
Percent below poverty level	8.8	5.6	24.5	7.5	11.0	25.0	10.8	10.8
Mean income deficit	\$3 995	\$2 985	\$4 152	\$3 642	\$3 811	\$3 780	\$4 151	\$2 945
Persons per family	3.65	2.83	5.35	3.77	3.74	4.79	4.00	3.12
With Social Security income	47	30	44	6	26	57	8	8
With public assistance income	53	21	105	30	72	99	8	17
Householder worked in 1979	408	60	112	99	305	155	59	63
With related children under 18 years	417	99	190	128	376	262	72	65
With related children 5 to 17 years	273	75	169	94	300	207	50	54
Female householder, no husband present	109	49	68	36	128	75	20	23
Householder worked in 1979	44	11	29	14	60	22	12	14
With related children under 18 years	100	49	67	32	128	55	20	23
With related children under 6 years	39	28	39	22	65	29	18	11
Householder 65 years and over	21	33	36	1	18	63	16	2
Unrelated individuals	860	361	124	373	552	272	122	107
Percent below poverty level	26.2	22.5	29.5	21.9	29.9	41.8	20.4	22.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 401	\$1 860	\$2 558	\$2 198	\$2 505	\$2 321	\$2 592	\$2 615
With Social Security income	106	85	6	43	40	31	2	13
With public assistance income	53	35	7	23	14	11	9	13
Worked in 1979	465	170	84	232	301	170	84	61
65 years and over	48	51	13	19	54	30	11	10
Persons	2 935	819	1 291	1 006	2 411	1 835	446	419
Percent below poverty level	11.7	7.4	27.0	10.6	13.8	28.4	11.2	11.0
Related children under 18 years	993	175	422	309	949	771	166	134
Related children 5 to 17 years	666	125	453	202	649	544	106	108
60 years and over	223	186	93	64	130	160	33	35
65 years and over	81	84	71	22	77	111	31	22
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	826	195	279	241	557	407	99	127
Percent below poverty level	12.8	6.8	31.3	10.7	12.3	31.2	13.2	13.8
Mean income deficit	\$4 198	\$3 831	\$5 287	\$4 117	\$5 048	\$4 935	\$5 105	\$3 741
Persons per family	3.64	2.98	5.30	3.74	3.72	5.01	4.15	3.16
With Social Security income	66	36	58	8	41	71	11	11
With public assistance income	114	27	127	37	83	145	15	28
Householder worked in 1979	632	87	164	161	353	195	70	87
With related children under 18 years	615	125	242	192	408	341	90	79
With related children 5 to 17 years	431	87	214	135	327	268	68	68
Female householder, no husband present	159	55	82	53	137	92	25	27
Householder worked in 1979	85	17	35	31	66	28	14	18
With related children under 18 years	146	55	79	49	137	72	25	23
With related children under 6 years	48	34	43	35	65	34	21	11
Householder 65 years and over	31	39	47	5	24	70	18	5
Unrelated individuals	1 081	385	154	478	646	296	135	128
Percent below poverty level	32.9	24.0	36.6	28.0	35.0	45.5	22.6	27.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 765	\$2 657	\$2 887	\$2 566	\$3 009	\$3 035	\$3 233	\$3 047
With Social Security income	148	97	15	61	58	33	2	19
With public assistance income	87	35	19	37	32	26	9	15
Worked in 1979	639	180	102	312	360	179	97	76
65 years and over	79	65	24	31	76	32	11	12
Persons	4 084	966	1 634	1 380	2 719	2 335	546	529
Percent below poverty level	16.3	8.8	34.2	14.6	15.5	36.1	13.7	13.9
Related children under 18 years	1 450	230	760	448	1 040	983	212	176
Related children 5 to 17 years	975	155	549	282	722	697	139	134
60 years and over	304	206	125	95	190	194	36	47
65 years and over	129	104	95	42	124	128	34	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.3	4.7	20.1	8.2	10.3	19.6	8.5	7.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.0	11.8	42.9	17.5	18.7	41.7	16.6	18.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.2	15.9	57.0	24.6	25.7	54.2	24.3	24.3

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	1 889	816	1 364	1 926	818	1 505	1 591
With Social Security income	166	113	87	173	144	166	200
Income above poverty level	141	102	70	150	87	166	138
Below poverty level without Social Security income	14	30	19	29	14	24	30
With public assistance income	75	130	42	68	304	108	285
Income above poverty level	51	114	28	50	168	84	177
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	26	7	—	55	11	59
Householder worked in 1979	1 757	724	1 198	1 689	618	1 387	1 362
With related children under 18 years	1 285	542	945	1 249	684	960	1 169
With related children 5 to 17 years	963	407	684	961	564	709	928
Female householder, no husband present	154	74	74	145	88	116	242
Householder worked in 1979	138	62	45	138	44	102	165
With related children under 18 years	128	58	63	81	87	47	214
With related children under 6 years	35	29	29	40	33	45	107
Householder 65 years and over	101	97	59	102	108	122	138
Unrelated individuals	928	464	461	1 588	231	894	995
With Social Security income	46	33	34	116	7	101	81
Income above poverty level	46	20	29	92	1	110	64
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33	13	12	28	—	65	35
With public assistance income	10	31	7	23	22	48	73
Income above poverty level	10	16	2	20	5	35	54
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	6	2	11	4	8	34
Worked in 1979	861	421	406	1 286	183	737	779
65 years and over	57	39	23	123	15	130	94
Persons	7 413	3 424	5 265	8 062	4 623	6 095	7 246
Related children under 18 years	2 440	1 155	1 955	2 459	2 078	1 963	2 734
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 658	788	1 335	1 783	1 519	1 385	1 955
60 years and over	399	316	192	486	571	571	454
65 years and over	245	186	110	262	177	335	299
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	81	82	186	153	297	82	411
Percent below poverty level	4.3	10.0	13.6	7.9	36.3	5.4	25.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 969	\$3 638	\$3 792	\$2 900	\$3 954	\$2 253	\$3 409
Persons per family	3.31	3.78	4.01	3.86	5.56	2.82	4.29
With Social Security income	25	11	17	23	57	—	62
With public assistance income	24	16	14	18	136	24	108
Householder worked in 1979	49	62	126	95	200	76	291
With related children under 18 years	57	63	155	118	255	69	334
With related children 5 to 17 years	44	46	123	91	210	47	263
Female householder, no husband present	30	16	45	40	48	43	104
Householder worked in 1979	18	13	24	22	18	43	50
With related children under 18 years	24	16	36	34	43	43	96
With related children under 6 years	18	13	17	14	23	31	53
Householder 65 years and over	12	9	13	26	50	3	39
Unrelated individuals	93	139	125	385	109	166	357
Percent below poverty level	10.0	30.0	27.1	24.2	47.2	18.6	35.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 529	\$1 921	\$2 368	\$2 692	\$2 585	\$2 237	\$2 491
With Social Security income	—	13	5	24	6	9	17
With public assistance income	—	15	5	3	17	13	19
Worked in 1979	52	102	88	142	69	103	211
65 years and over	3	15	2	35	11	12	30
Persons	361	449	871	975	1 760	397	2 122
Percent below poverty level	4.9	13.1	16.5	12.1	38.1	6.5	29.3
Related children under 18 years	123	149	368	277	865	114	885
Related children 5 to 17 years	76	102	257	218	637	74	622
60 years and over	32	42	25	113	103	23	134
65 years and over	26	24	18	66	84	15	87
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	112	140	312	223	373	110	542
Percent below poverty level	5.9	17.2	22.9	11.6	45.6	7.3	34.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 599	\$3 470	\$3 718	\$3 396	\$5 260	\$3 042	\$4 256
Persons per family	3.56	3.74	3.99	3.68	5.77	2.99	4.35
With Social Security income	35	17	31	29	71	—	81
With public assistance income	31	28	14	18	163	26	147
Householder worked in 1979	70	106	213	151	329	104	397
With related children under 18 years	78	99	272	166	257	97	441
With related children 5 to 17 years	58	70	194	131	282	75	349
Female householder, no husband present	37	33	54	40	57	43	132
Householder worked in 1979	25	30	33	22	23	43	62
With related children under 18 years	31	29	45	34	52	43	121
With related children under 6 years	25	19	19	14	26	31	71
Householder 65 years and over	22	25	27	28	52	3	53
Unrelated individuals	132	165	145	440	116	207	442
Percent below poverty level	14.2	35.6	31.5	27.7	50.2	23.2	44.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 560	\$2 501	\$2 933	\$3 225	\$3 332	\$2 671	\$2 880
With Social Security income	6	21	5	24	6	11	32
With public assistance income	7	17	5	7	18	17	35
Worked in 1979	78	124	108	197	75	140	264
65 years and over	9	19	2	35	11	14	48
Persons	531	689	1 389	1 260	2 267	536	2 801
Percent below poverty level	7.2	20.1	26.4	15.6	49.0	8.8	38.7
Related children under 18 years	191	224	613	375	1 137	168	1 168
Related children 5 to 17 years	115	143	365	270	845	112	818
60 years and over	59	79	56	119	127	29	188
65 years and over	53	46	35	68	99	17	120
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.4	9.5	13.8	9.5	24.3	4.2	20.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	8.7	24.2	31.8	19.4	60.7	11.5	44.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	14.2	34.6	44.8	24.7	74.4	19.2	54.9

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Aleutian Islands Census Area			Anchorage Borough				Bethel Census Area			
	Race			Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
AGE											
Total persons	4 887	1 928	571	149 765	9 389	9 022	4 241	5 057	1 602	9 273	
Under 5 years	355	197	69	13 505	1 139	977	473	813	123	1 129	
5 to 9 years	238	206	25	12 392	941	877	458	656	101	1 068	
10 to 14 years	289	175	24	11 979	828	1 011	240	402	94	1 132	
15 to 19 years	535	252	12	13 340	707	1 167	258	470	92	1 232	
20 to 24 years	1 140	199	90	17 082	1 584	1 018	365	611	174	978	
25 to 29 years	861	164	132	18 319	1 300	1 022	541	718	257	811	
30 to 34 years	639	184	73	16 986	940	701	594	594	283	541	
35 to 39 years	335	86	39	12 368	655	580	393	253	139	562	
40 to 44 years	200	74	44	9 337	429	499	263	184	108	317	
45 to 49 years	107	84	22	7 352	289	369	211	86	84	377	
50 to 54 years	79	104	20	6 006	211	270	147	125	77	254	
55 to 59 years	59	72	14	5 268	141	226	113	71	40	209	
60 to 64 years	34	39	7	2 777	115	117	132	48	25	244	
65 to 69 years	12	54	—	1 470	37	57	17	16	4	190	
70 to 74 years	—	23	—	789	44	47	5	—	—	138	
75 to 79 years	4	15	—	445	18	57	17	10	1	62	
80 to 84 years	—	—	—	220	11	10	14	—	—	17	
85 years and over	—	—	—	130	—	17	—	—	—	12	
Median	24.5	23.4	27.5	26.8	23.4	22.4	28.0	21.3	29.2	20.4	
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	542	222	43	14 547	969	1 129	251	500	124	1 072	
Children ever born	115	89	18	5 024	673	551	118	355	28	403	
Per 1,000 women	212	401	419	345	695	488	470	710	226	376	
Women 25 to 34 years	519	153	59	16 893	937	1 080	709	648	238	626	
Children ever born	549	425	110	21 740	1 443	1 958	958	1 083	208	1 569	
Per 1,000 women	1 058	2 778	1 864	1 287	1 540	1 813	1 351	1 671	874	2 506	
Women 35 to 44 years	143	61	40	10 048	484	654	377	204	95	417	
Children ever born	387	195	60	23 676	1 414	2 076	820	486	168	1 964	
Per 1,000 women	2 706	3 197	1 500	2 356	2 921	3 174	2 175	2 382	1 768	4 710	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	4 887	1 928	571	149 765	9 389	9 022	4 241	5 057	1 602	9 273	
In households	2 875	1 903	331	146 375	8 618	8 589	4 130	4 823	1 543	9 241	
Family householder:											
Male	740	363	72	33 459	1 794	997	705	807	400	1 305	
Female	71	39	—	4 981	560	810	139	173	21	296	
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	108	68	5	9 150	411	272	173	236	170	266	
Female	61	18	12	6 064	257	414	80	112	129	92	
Spouse	728	313	104	31 993	1 509	1 330	1 199	931	280	1 285	
Child	1 061	874	124	50 225	3 268	3 733	1 409	2 156	366	4 959	
Other relatives	27	142	13	3 263	387	407	265	161	66	770	
Nonrelatives	79	86	1	7 240	432	626	160	247	111	268	
Persons per household	2.99	3.88	3.28	2.76	2.88	3.02	3.12	2.99	2.58	4.56	
Persons per family	3.31	4.29	3.69	3.27	3.26	3.53	3.56	3.44	3.46	5.19	
In group quarters	2 012	25	240	3 390	771	433	111	234	59	32	
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	685	55	249	11	22	—	27	
Other	2 012	25	240	2 705	716	184	100	212	59	5	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	910	617	70	41 417	2 840	2 928	1 116	1 482	310	3 412	
Nursery school	65	57	16	1 800	128	89	110	101	30	131	
Private	7	4	—	1 044	24	31	66	50	10	6	
Kindergarten	54	54	5	2 248	239	152	106	101	15	224	
Private	—	7	—	198	19	6	—	17	—	6	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	427	300	34	19 642	1 307	1 554	502	796	156	1 941	
Private	5	14	—	595	26	28	—	28	—	1	
High school (1 to 4 years)	206	196	11	9 703	555	702	178	291	51	964	
Private	6	—	—	293	—	23	—	30	—	7	
College	158	10	4	8 024	611	431	220	193	58	152	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	41	3	4	2 453	134	89	51	17	17	30	
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	48.4	52.7	42.3	29.5	28.5	16.8	53.3	27.0	70.3	34.4	
5 and 6 years old	95.8	94.9	100.0	84.9	90.7	81.8	76.2	79.5	84.4	80.8	
7 to 15 years old	99.0	98.8	100.0	97.9	96.2	94.8	99.6	95.6	96.7	97.6	
16 and 17 years old	100.0	95.1	100.0	88.9	87.2	71.0	88.4	88.4	95.0	89.3	
18 and 19 years old	9.9	29.3	—	36.0	33.9	40.4	27.0	29.1	3.9	58.7	
20 and 21 years old	1.3	22.8	—	16.4	11.9	13.2	24.8	10.0	12.2	13.7	
22 to 24 years old	2.2	2.5	—	9.1	11.2	9.9	7.4	5.2	3.8	10.1	
25 to 34 years old	4.7	1.4	—	8.4	11.5	10.3	9.1	8.5	5.7	3.4	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	1 579	520	226	42 917	2 345	1 605	968	1 094	603	1 998	
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	7	63	6	222	16	120	20	17	6	731	
5 to 7 years	—	92	13	369	89	103	46	49	6	241	
8 years	—	124	9	669	37	92	12	19	3	191	
High school:											
1 to 3 years	120	72	42	2 891	146	215	66	97	8	153	
4 years	692	133	87	15 644	1 115	694	304	465	168	460	
College:											
1 to 3 years	405	32	45	10 827	719	220	179	306	115	161	
4 or more years	351	4	24	12 295	223	161	341	141	297	61	
Percent high school graduates	91.7	32.5	69.0	90.3	87.7	67.0	85.1	83.4	96.2	34.1	
Female, 25 years old and over	751	379	125	38 550	1 845	2 367	1 479	1 011	415	1 736	
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	—	47	7	170	48	156	54	39	5	623	
5 to 7 years	7	56	3	301	58	195	97	33	—	286	
8 years	5	60	6	666	47	161	14	40	—	198	
High school:											
1 to 3 years	52	57	3	2 940	178	314	112	91	7	144	
4 years	369	140	49	16 303	805	954	611	407	73	346	
College:											
1 to 3 years	181	13	17	10 005	480	358	315	261	94	99	
4 or more years	137	6	40	8 165	229	276	276	140	236	40	
Percent high school graduates	91.5	42.0	84.8	89.4	82.1	65.1	81.3	79.9	97.1	27.9	
Persons 25 years old and over	2 330	899	351	81 467	4 190	3 972	2 447	2 105	1 018	3 734	
Percent high school graduates	91.6	36.5	74.6	89.9	85.2	65.9	82.8	81.7	96.6	31.3	
Median years of school completed	12.9	9.3	12.6	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.9	12.8	16.1	7.9	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Dillingham Census Area		Fairbanks North Star Borough				Juneau Borough			
	Race		Race				Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
AGE										
Total persons	1 060	3 523	46 325	3 039	3 026	884	1 499	16 699	2 190	444
Under 5 years.....	99	351	4 561	344	392	96	179	1 404	243	33
5 to 9 years.....	73	329	4 023	280	289	100	141	1 148	192	43
10 to 14 years.....	60	475	3 364	196	280	72	86	1 398	283	28
15 to 19 years.....	48	540	3 885	230	357	85	112	1 357	200	21
20 to 24 years.....	112	379	5 822	620	388	94	337	1 521	322	27
25 to 29 years.....	173	272	6 132	403	298	118	233	2 096	188	44
30 to 34 years.....	174	231	5 482	292	223	105	152	1 988	196	73
35 to 39 years.....	111	194	3 718	152	214	76	99	1 384	147	16
40 to 44 years.....	65	149	2 550	152	161	26	72	1 159	127	43
45 to 49 years.....	59	138	1 948	104	130	51	28	803	63	22
50 to 54 years.....	43	134	1 602	124	118	40	29	760	91	13
55 to 59 years.....	14	129	1 325	45	29	8	18	573	60	15
60 to 64 years.....	10	57	893	36	57	—	13	490	42	8
65 to 69 years.....	4	62	436	36	50	8	—	246	26	24
70 to 74 years.....	8	40	265	12	5	5	—	221	10	28
75 to 79 years.....	7	27	151	3	10	—	—	93	—	6
80 to 84 years.....	—	11	99	6	15	—	—	42	—	—
85 years and over.....	—	5	69	4	—	—	—	16	—	—
Median.....	29.0	20.9	26.2	23.6	22.4	24.8	22.9	28.6	22.6	31.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	84	443	4 306	311	459	109	163	1 427	217	16
Children ever born.....	68	213	1 819	143	231	48	72	242	142	—
Per 1,000 women.....	810	481	422	460	503	44	440	170	654	—
Women 25 to 34 years	162	235	5 271	275	344	165	152	2 017	242	76
Children ever born.....	140	593	6 909	489	641	263	216	2 074	553	111
Per 1,000 women.....	864	2 523	1 311	1 778	1 863	1 594	1 421	1 028	2 285	1 461
Women 35 to 44 years	66	164	2 686	121	165	63	90	1 143	115	27
Children ever born.....	144	776	6 801	381	522	138	223	2 639	421	78
Per 1,000 women.....	2 182	4 732	2 532	3 149	3 164	2 190	2 478	2 309	3 661	2 889
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	1 060	3 523	46 325	3 039	3 026	884	1 499	16 699	2 190	444
In households	1 060	3 523	43 695	2 598	2 842	854	1 344	16 548	2 102	444
Family householder: Male.....	272	590	10 358	588	331	162	261	3 683	239	103
Female.....	24	133	1 292	134	173	16	47	620	175	19
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	89	77	3 071	191	131	12	101	1 140	72	22
Female.....	52	30	1 481	69	147	—	18	860	72	7
Spouse.....	264	555	9 924	471	546	298	272	3 454	349	103
Child.....	256	1 785	15 186	1 000	1 227	306	490	5 369	913	126
Other relatives.....	24	266	721	99	86	27	69	383	148	43
Nonrelatives.....	79	87	1 662	46	201	33	86	1 039	134	21
Persons per household.....	2.73	4.08	2.74	2.80	2.82	3.10	2.72	2.68	3.11	3.44
Persons per family.....	3.24	4.43	3.28	3.32	3.49	3.19	3.12	3.21	3.51	3.97
In group quarters	—	—	2 630	441	184	30	155	151	88	—
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	177	8	56	—	—	80	76	—
Other.....	—	—	2 453	433	128	30	155	71	12	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	226	1 270	13 223	846	986	290	432	4 595	677	107
Nursery school.....	24	41	411	70	29	—	8	253	76	7
Private.....	5	—	183	—	—	—	—	159	11	4
Kindergarten.....	10	90	939	45	33	23	16	235	40	14
Private.....	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	14	10	2
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	105	699	5 677	364	508	131	195	1 984	383	50
Private.....	—	3	267	—	14	10	8	44	22	—
High school (1 to 4 years).....	46	403	2 432	224	190	52	83	1 101	110	21
Private.....	3	15	140	—	23	—	9	—	—	—
College.....	41	37	3 764	143	226	84	130	1 022	68	15
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	16	—	670	19	40	10	44	332	15	6
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old.....	45.7	39.7	24.9	41.7	32.4	—	13.1	40.6	53.5	41.2
5 and 6 years old.....	78.3	94.4	86.2	90.3	60.2	79.6	87.5	83.8	95.4	66.7
7 to 15 years old.....	100.0	97.1	95.8	99.0	94.4	100.0	98.8	97.9	97.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old.....	80.0	84.8	86.2	100.0	63.6	100.0	100.0	89.5	56.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old.....	16.7	48.5	39.8	58.1	44.7	46.7	38.5	38.4	19.4	100.0
20 and 21 years old.....	13.9	11.0	21.0	7.7	32.5	40.7	12.2	17.2	8.4	—
22 to 24 years old.....	—	—	17.7	9.6	17.1	13.4	23.0	8.3	—	33.3
25 to 34 years old.....	7.5	5.0	13.6	12.1	14.2	17.0	6.8	10.5	10.7	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	371	757	13 686	793	526	149	345	5 122	396	133
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	—	266	67	32	64	5	—	44	—	29
5 to 7 years.....	10	90	172	42	26	—	13	53	20	4
8 years.....	9	36	337	20	25	4	—	58	27	9
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	19	64	973	59	84	—	12	224	29	19
4 years.....	98	241	5 433	431	151	40	204	1 519	189	11
College: 1 to 3 years.....	64	38	3 170	167	145	32	56	1 119	91	31
4 or more years.....	171	22	3 534	42	31	68	60	2 105	40	30
Percent high school graduates.....	89.8	39.8	88.7	80.7	62.2	94.0	92.8	92.6	80.8	54.1
Female, 25 years old and over	297	692	10 984	576	784	288	299	4 749	554	159
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	—	241	24	17	68	23	—	35	23	9
5 to 7 years.....	4	81	70	12	41	20	—	5	32	12
8 years.....	8	57	172	5	121	7	28	79	9	7
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	—	44	883	152	145	29	60	137	71	17
4 years.....	86	186	4 807	232	289	150	129	1 762	307	13
College: 1 to 3 years.....	56	79	2 678	104	69	44	45	1 222	78	32
4 or more years.....	143	4	2 350	54	51	15	37	1 509	34	69
Percent high school graduates.....	96.0	38.9	89.5	67.7	52.2	72.6	70.6	94.6	75.6	71.7
Persons 25 years old and over	668	1 449	24 670	1 369	1 310	437	644	9 871	950	292
Percent high school graduates.....	92.5	39.3	89.1	75.2	56.2	79.9	82.5	93.6	77.8	63.7
Median years of school completed.....	15.4	8.5	12.9	12.5	12.2	12.7	12.6	14.3	12.5	14.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

	Kenai Peninsula Borough		Ketchikan Gateway Borough		Kobuk Census Area		Kodiak Island Borough			Matanuska-Susitna Borough	
	Race		Race		Race		Race			Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Total persons	23 181	1 702	9 576	1 406	696	4 120	7 110	1 884	768	16 872	752
Under 5 years.....	2 285	126	827	149	62	509	685	212	70	1 751	48
5 to 9 years.....	2 133	223	764	133	73	498	558	168	49	1 605	56
10 to 14 years.....	2 145	182	751	166	28	467	503	238	56	1 637	123
15 to 19 years.....	1 944	183	834	193	33	577	609	209	33	1 450	166
20 to 24 years.....	2 047	187	880	125	49	451	901	209	115	1 191	49
25 to 29 years.....	2 587	162	1 045	125	147	311	1 087	156	108	1 820	44
30 to 34 years.....	2 514	93	874	93	81	271	856	125	87	1 726	51
35 to 39 years.....	1 857	97	756	62	55	143	600	110	77	1 410	62
40 to 44 years.....	1 334	98	620	65	65	150	339	87	56	986	32
45 to 49 years.....	1 178	80	426	57	44	162	252	94	24	843	34
50 to 54 years.....	1 099	81	586	70	37	143	218	75	23	676	11
55 to 59 years.....	755	58	422	42	10	94	147	62	27	444	24
60 to 64 years.....	574	47	274	74	2	99	247	49	25	309	15
65 to 69 years.....	273	48	172	21	7	81	122	36	13	156	5
70 to 74 years.....	273	17	145	16	1	80	42	22	3	109	3
75 to 79 years.....	109	15	144	9	—	31	16	20	—	61	9
80 to 84 years.....	41	—	38	—	—	23	7	9	—	56	—
85 years and over.....	33	5	18	6	2	20	5	3	—	3	—
Median.....	27.0	23.4	28.5	22.0	28.5	20.1	26.4	22.9	27.8	27.2	19.4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	1 930	228	803	147	37	499	628	194	54	1 254	101
Children ever born.....	876	101	394	82	14	308	269	109	48	566	19
Per 1,000 women.....	454	443	491	558	378	617	428	562	889	451	188
Women 25 to 34 years	2 399	129	917	112	91	252	830	137	80	1 734	57
Children ever born.....	3 684	242	1 169	234	58	645	1 103	316	122	2 917	111
Per 1,000 women.....	1 536	1 876	1 275	2 089	637	2 560	1 329	2 307	1 525	1 682	1 947
Women 35 to 44 years	1 434	90	594	68	48	130	409	85	45	1 113	55
Children ever born.....	4 136	296	1 561	250	112	624	957	343	96	3 215	219
Per 1,000 women.....	2 884	3 289	2 628	3 676	2 333	4 800	2 340	4 035	2 133	2 889	3 982
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	23 181	1 702	9 576	1 406	696	4 120	7 110	1 884	768	16 872	752
In group quarters	22 961	1 650	9 295	1 370	655	4 112	6 638	1 839	629	16 564	676
Family householder: Male.....	5 464	287	2 356	148	165	521	1 530	348	92	4 023	82
Female.....	592	70	212	74	14	187	176	60	23	393	18
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 381	82	628	85	72	91	426	78	19	767	18
Female.....	565	78	390	26	37	54	204	42	2	354	9
Spouse.....	5 261	237	2 120	247	124	511	1 476	317	99	3 812	129
Child.....	8 340	715	3 076	627	188	2 112	2 237	757	216	6 340	334
Other relatives.....	479	91	176	124	5	523	133	110	81	370	41
Nonrelatives.....	879	90	337	39	50	113	456	127	97	505	45
Persons per household.....	2.88	3.13	2.69	2.95	2.69	4.67	2.90	3.36	4.47	3.06	3.28
Persons per family.....	3.34	3.86	3.23	3.83	3.42	5.27	3.31	3.85	4.18	3.45	3.82
In group quarters	220	52	281	36	41	8	472	45	139	308	76
Inmate of institution.....	23	25	87	36	—	—	—	27	—	133	45
Other.....	197	27	194	—	41	8	472	18	139	175	31
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 252	529	2 495	523	157	1 505	1 729	570	140	4 732	324
Nursery school.....	153	18	142	38	5	104	33	33	2	433	—
Private.....	74	—	83	18	—	4	45	6	—	101	—
Kindergarten.....	488	49	165	20	15	105	92	32	16	253	5
Private.....	5	—	22	—	—	7	—	—	—	142	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	3 301	317	1 159	248	83	763	873	336	86	2 619	182
Private.....	108	—	33	5	—	60	51	10	—	135	10
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 664	132	643	204	30	484	384	140	17	1 231	112
Private.....	107	—	—	—	—	30	5	—	—	38	—
College.....	646	13	386	13	24	49	276	29	19	486	25
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school.....	231	—	124	29	5	11	103	3	5	142	14
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old.....	15.3	15.4	34.7	34.7	62.5	47.2	34.4	24.3	8.0	20.4	23.5
5 and 6 years old.....	83.1	84.6	85.6	100.0	100.0	92.8	83.6	82.8	88.9	72.3	100.0
7 to 15 years old.....	97.2	98.3	97.2	98.9	100.0	96.9	98.9	99.5	96.7	97.3	97.6
16 and 17 years old.....	89.7	71.8	86.6	96.0	100.0	88.7	96.1	73.8	78.6	91.5	80.0
18 and 19 years old.....	43.2	42.6	39.9	33.3	22.2	45.1	23.8	50.5	35.7	39.8	54.5
20 and 21 years old.....	9.5	3.3	7.4	4.9	—	10.8	7.8	9.6	8.8	9.7	—
22 to 24 years old.....	8.0	4.2	4.8	3.1	27.8	1.2	3.5	—	—	4.9	26.3
25 to 34 years old.....	4.0	—	9.9	1.4	4.4	3.3	4.9	3.2	4.6	7.4	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	6 843	413	2 974	277	276	858	2 230	463	270	4 853	139
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	112	39	27	—	3	185	22	36	10	15	15
5 to 7 years.....	83	31	42	3	1	126	33	46	22	89	10
8 years.....	242	67	177	50	7	114	50	84	3	219	6
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	641	68	271	87	6	105	179	86	53	544	15
4 years.....	3 015	155	1 188	88	73	245	876	173	85	1 927	59
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 469	48	671	37	43	66	582	28	59	1 154	22
4 or more years.....	1 281	5	598	12	143	17	488	10	38	905	12
Percent high school graduates.....	84.2	50.4	82.6	49.5	93.8	38.2	87.3	45.6	67.4	82.1	66.9
Female, 25 years old and over	5 784	388	2 546	343	175	740	1 624	385	175	4 385	171
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	117	42	4	2	—	149	6	36	9	19	9
5 to 7 years.....	54	45	30	35	2	156	17	49	22	90	20
8 years.....	134	49	54	11	—	106	36	69	4	158	19
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	648	30	202	75	7	85	127	60	40	492	39
4 years.....	2 623	145	1 186	169	24	172	691	138	27	1 803	65
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 359	67	591	71	33	62	415	22	34	1 044	19
4 or more years.....	849	10	479	—	109	10	332	11	39	779	—
Percent high school graduates.....	83.5	57.2	88.6	66.1	94.9	32.1	88.5	44.4	57.1	82.7	49.1
Persons 25 years old and over	12 627	801	5 520	640	451	1 618	3 854	848	445	9 238	310
Percent high school graduates.....	83.9	53.7	85.4	58.9	94.2	35.4	87.8	45.0	63.4	82.4	57.1
Median years of school completed.....	12.8	12.1	12.8	12.2	16.2	8.8	12.9	11.2	12.5	12.8	12.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

	Nome Census Area		North Slope Borough		Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Total persons	1 306	5 189	916	3 225	2 070	1 651
Under 5 years	95	627	45	366	172	203
5 to 9 years	71	620	35	323	121	161
10 to 14 years	96	567	38	345	213	181
15 to 19 years	97	623	41	466	157	224
20 to 24 years	124	544	93	368	212	151
25 to 29 years	182	446	166	312	239	167
30 to 34 years	173	335	169	198	217	100
35 to 39 years	113	249	74	199	139	69
40 to 44 years	100	219	91	115	165	101
45 to 49 years	71	196	84	150	85	77
50 to 54 years	84	177	26	102	133	42
55 to 59 years	47	164	30	91	92	51
60 to 64 years	34	123	13	50	75	26
65 to 69 years	7	155	3	68	27	37
70 to 74 years	4	81	8	24	12	24
75 to 79 years	—	40	—	25	7	7
80 to 84 years	5	17	—	15	—	8
85 years and over	3	6	—	8	4	22
Median	29.7	21.2	31.2	21.7	28.3	21.6
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	96	563	49	402	139	188
Children ever born	12	364	20	198	79	109
Per 1,000 women	125	647	408	493	568	580
Women 25 to 34 years	156	338	115	221	198	124
Children ever born	134	860	140	412	222	264
Per 1,000 women	859	2 544	1 217	1 864	1 121	2 129
Women 35 to 44 years	80	215	25	141	121	71
Children ever born	205	935	67	620	337	339
Per 1,000 women	2 563	4 349	2 680	4 397	2 785	4 775
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
Total persons	1 306	5 189	916	3 225	2 070	1 651
In households	1 270	5 160	568	3 212	1 896	1 646
Family householder: Male	320	722	123	499	529	298
Female	37	213	19	97	27	53
Nonfamily householder: Male	136	193	91	87	101	34
Female	48	72	30	27	52	23
Spouse	279	693	103	442	447	262
Child	346	2 520	120	1 617	675	800
Other relatives	23	625	12	316	15	132
Nonrelatives	81	122	70	127	50	44
Persons per household	2.95	4.03	2.51	4.39	3.01	3.48
Persons per family	3.62	4.79	3.13	4.86	3.47	3.77
In group quarters	36	29	348	13	174	5
Inmate of institution	—	29	—	3	—	—
Other	36	—	348	10	174	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	301	1 862	123	1 044	468	534
Nursery school	22	134	5	60	21	49
Private	2	7	—	—	7	—
Kindergarten	10	138	5	89	25	19
Private	—	3	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	134	1 005	60	563	261	282
Private	9	9	—	4	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	71	506	19	305	111	163
Private	5	15	—	3	—	—
College	64	79	34	27	50	21
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	19	22	13	7	26	3
Percent enrolled in school—						
3 and 4 years old	40.0	45.8	28.6	52.7	12.8	64.7
5 and 6 years old	100.0	90.9	87.5	90.9	69.5	85.5
7 to 15 years old	98.1	97.5	100.0	97.5	98.1	99.4
16 and 17 years old	77.1	90.1	54.5	78.4	71.4	80.8
18 and 19 years old	65.9	58.3	—	37.7	29.6	23.5
20 and 21 years old	—	13.3	—	—	—	9.4
22 to 24 years old	4.4	6.6	8.3	—	—	12.6
25 to 34 years old	7.0	3.8	5.1	3.9	4.4	2.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Male, 25 years old and over	479	1 206	494	765	717	398
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5	196	6	153	12	6
5 to 7 years	4	174	—	123	10	24
8 years	10	188	12	101	54	36
High school: 1 to 3 years	15	137	39	78	96	105
4 years	92	364	147	205	305	167
College: 1 to 3 years	95	141	156	86	122	56
4 or more years	258	6	134	19	118	4
Percent high school graduates	92.9	42.4	88.5	40.5	76.0	57.0
Female, 25 years old and over	344	1 002	170	592	478	333
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	177	1	120	—	13
5 to 7 years	—	225	6	86	—	12
8 years	3	126	—	86	36	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	15	110	4	74	48	122
4 years	96	283	26	165	224	106
College: 1 to 3 years	91	69	42	53	102	52
4 or more years	139	12	91	8	68	7
Percent high school graduates	94.8	36.3	93.5	38.2	82.4	49.5
Persons 25 years old and over	823	2 208	664	1 357	1 195	731
Percent high school graduates	93.7	39.6	89.8	39.5	78.6	53.6
Median years of school completed	15.6	9.2	14.4	9.1	12.6	12.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Sitka Borough		Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area		Southeast Fairbanks Census Area		Valdez-Cordova Census Area	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
AGE								
Total persons	5 836	1 669	1 958	1 462	4 495	725	7 091	1 060
Under 5 years	592	170	186	183	503	78	619	66
5 to 9 years	484	130	175	159	436	91	562	78
10 to 14 years	448	225	125	157	377	81	568	140
15 to 19 years	467	259	140	172	358	102	621	140
20 to 24 years	568	172	144	130	547	42	681	103
25 to 29 years	736	136	307	124	579	46	954	96
30 to 34 years	579	75	208	123	495	75	711	95
35 to 39 years	451	83	149	76	359	30	591	40
40 to 44 years	386	107	119	68	274	59	455	52
45 to 49 years	230	96	49	50	166	23	413	42
50 to 54 years	266	100	92	48	160	18	283	54
55 to 59 years	221	19	78	47	111	20	257	50
60 to 64 years	134	20	88	37	66	16	180	41
65 to 69 years	109	44	56	24	18	3	105	19
70 to 74 years	46	—	13	24	35	14	55	10
75 to 79 years	36	18	25	20	2	18	23	15
80 to 84 years	78	12	4	15	9	2	6	14
85 years and over	5	3	—	5	—	7	7	5
Median	27.4	21.3	28.4	22.2	25.2	21.9	27.6	25.2
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	485	215	132	150	393	62	582	112
Children ever born	275	110	64	78	216	43	234	46
Per 1,000 women	567	512	485	520	550	694	402	411
Women 25 to 34 years	618	98	222	134	461	69	776	99
Children ever born	890	184	310	342	709	143	969	211
Per 1,000 women	1 440	1 878	1 396	2 552	1 538	2 072	1 249	2 131
Women 35 to 44 years	369	104	123	47	268	44	400	49
Children ever born	913	341	343	211	797	174	1 053	187
Per 1,000 women	2 474	3 279	2 789	4 489	2 974	3 955	2 633	3 816
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	5 836	1 669	1 958	1 462	4 495	725	7 091	1 060
in households	5 528	1 633	1 881	1 447	4 224	718	6 530	989
Family householder: Male	1 369	260	477	241	1 084	106	1 530	173
Female	103	84	51	40	73	38	168	45
Nonfamily householder: Male	354	29	159	37	217	6	515	29
Female	125	46	63	23	72	—	190	20
Spouse	1 303	274	419	248	1 038	124	1 471	158
Child	1 870	711	570	715	1 583	304	2 195	406
Other relatives	180	120	51	98	46	92	132	107
Nonrelatives	224	109	91	45	111	48	329	51
Persons per household	2.90	3.48	2.70	3.89	3.04	4.22	2.76	3.52
Persons per family	3.32	3.89	3.24	4.35	3.44	4.07	3.29	3.95
in group quarters	308	36	77	15	271	7	561	71
Inmate of institution	84	22	—	—	—	—	41	60
Other	224	14	77	15	271	7	520	11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 503	664	417	526	1 285	244	1 726	332
Nursery school	91	52	3	69	88	—	47	4
Private	54	12	—	—	—	—	23	4
Kindergarten	91	21	20	34	60	21	68	9
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	747	295	244	234	674	154	969	190
Private	14	—	—	13	36	—	21	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	316	239	111	180	271	61	436	108
Private	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—
College	258	57	39	9	192	8	206	21
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	55	37	21	2	67	—	108	2
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	41.1	59.2	5.5	68.4	30.3	28.1	17.6	11.1
5 and 6 years old	92.9	100.0	76.1	93.9	80.3	100.0	76.0	87.5
7 to 15 years old	97.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	93.2	98.9	96.9
16 and 17 years old	89.9	90.2	86.2	97.4	94.2	79.2	81.7	86.0
18 and 19 years old	38.6	55.8	24.5	59.3	23.6	19.4	18.2	37.1
20 and 21 years old	25.1	—	—	8.9	2.9	—	7.0	17.9
22 to 24 years old	11.4	13.1	2.6	5.4	5.8	9.7	1.0	—
25 to 34 years old	4.2	8.1	3.1	2.0	10.1	4.1	4.3	7.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	1 837	336	673	355	1 310	169	2 316	271
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	—	3	23	31	65	75	86
5 to 7 years	22	55	19	29	24	15	23	31
8 years	61	56	12	37	43	6	76	34
High school: 1 to 3 years	196	42	83	92	107	13	225	26
4 years	648	126	293	130	598	35	916	60
College: 1 to 3 years	375	53	101	36	275	23	566	34
4 or more years	529	4	162	8	232	12	435	—
Percent high school graduates	84.5	54.5	82.6	49.0	84.4	41.4	82.8	34.7
Female, 25 years old and over	1 440	377	515	306	964	162	1 724	262
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	12	5	26	9	36	12	41
5 to 7 years	6	30	20	15	6	27	6	43
8 years	36	46	7	31	22	23	37	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	87	77	47	94	90	27	118	26
4 years	615	139	229	110	522	24	790	109
College: 1 to 3 years	398	68	111	25	150	25	475	17
4 or more years	298	5	96	5	165	—	286	—
Percent high school graduates	91.0	56.2	84.7	45.8	86.8	30.2	90.0	48.1
Persons 25 years old and over	3 277	713	1 188	661	2 274	331	4 040	533
Percent high school graduates	87.4	55.4	83.5	47.5	85.4	36.0	85.8	41.3
Median years of school completed	13.0	12.1	12.8	11.7	12.7	8.8	12.8	9.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Wade Hampton Census Area		Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area		Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	
	Race		Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White
AGE						
Total persons	4 420	4 832	1 190	3 361	4 366	4 366
Under 5 years	547	433	131	236	544	544
5 to 9 years	583	367	151	239	487	487
10 to 14 years	584	373	141	288	425	425
15 to 19 years	573	383	145	226	574	574
20 to 24 years	423	462	91	363	447	447
25 to 29 years	329	601	79	473	392	392
30 to 34 years	265	518	85	432	336	336
35 to 39 years	196	350	69	349	236	236
40 to 44 years	159	252	56	209	162	162
45 to 49 years	188	193	74	148	188	188
50 to 54 years	150	217	38	132	141	141
55 to 59 years	154	224	15	139	97	97
60 to 64 years	95	181	43	61	108	108
65 to 69 years	92	121	13	36	89	89
70 to 74 years	24	75	21	8	82	82
75 to 79 years	31	51	18	8	25	25
80 to 84 years	14	15	3	14	17	17
85 years and over	13	16	17	—	16	16
Median	19.4	28.3	21.1	28.5	21.9	21.9
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	485	367	119	224	494	494
Children ever born	304	182	72	54	280	280
Per 1,000 women	627	496	605	241	567	567
Women 25 to 34 years	273	518	86	338	317	317
Children ever born	686	702	227	457	690	690
Per 1,000 women	2 513	1 355	2 640	1 352	2 177	2 177
Women 35 to 44 years	166	243	64	221	161	161
Children ever born	911	664	240	522	720	720
Per 1,000 women	5 488	2 733	3 750	2 362	4 472	4 472
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
Total persons	4 420	4 832	1 190	3 361	4 366	4 366
In households	4 417	4 695	1 175	2 851	4 350	4 350
Family householder:	674	1 155	182	700	611	611
Male	90	104	32	48	217	217
Female	103	344	39	274	260	260
Nonfamily householder:	14	118	33	83	78	78
Male	622	1 136	191	607	556	556
Female	2 572	1 481	570	971	2 012	2 012
Other relatives	289	148	89	54	428	428
Nonrelatives	53	209	39	114	188	188
Persons per household	4.97	2.83	3.59	2.78	3.55	3.55
Persons per family	5.50	3.32	4.34	3.44	4.40	4.40
In group quarters	3	137	15	510	16	16
Inmate of institution	—	7	13	—	—	—
Other	3	130	2	510	16	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 788	1 040	434	809	1 511	1 511
Nursery school	117	62	26	33	104	104
Private	—	19	6	4	9	9
Kindergarten	166	98	28	33	159	159
Private	—	—	—	4	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 042	532	227	424	756	756
Private	2	—	—	8	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	419	267	133	227	445	445
Private	25	—	—	—	11	11
College	44	81	20	92	47	47
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	18	31	—	29	14	14
Percent enrolled in school—						
3 and 4 years old	57.1	26.8	37.3	31.5	52.6	52.6
5 and 6 years old	94.0	89.4	89.5	92.3	92.0	92.0
7 to 15 years old	98.3	94.8	94.4	96.4	98.6	98.6
16 and 17 years old	95.6	69.9	89.8	90.2	87.8	87.8
18 and 19 years old	49.3	31.7	61.3	29.8	43.7	43.7
20 and 21 years old	19.0	7.1	—	12.0	16.6	16.6
22 to 24 years old	6.1	2.7	9.1	3.8	3.9	3.9
25 to 34 years old	1.5	1.5	6.1	5.0	1.8	1.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Male, 25 years old and over	941	1 563	253	1 284	1 049	1 049
Elementary:	394	3	3	1	262	262
0 to 4 years	162	23	10	8	142	142
5 to 7 years	44	102	38	53	97	97
8 years	47	230	38	75	102	102
High school:	219	526	102	553	342	342
1 to 3 years	67	308	54	344	88	88
4 years	8	371	8	250	16	16
College:	31.2	77.1	64.8	89.3	42.5	42.5
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 25 years old and over	769	1 251	278	725	840	840
Elementary:	287	3	3	14	223	223
0 to 4 years	135	11	24	13	127	127
5 to 7 years	71	23	40	13	57	57
8 years	79	151	49	43	93	93
High school:	131	520	105	261	232	232
1 to 3 years	48	398	41	153	76	76
4 years	18	205	5	239	32	32
College:	25.6	85.0	54.3	90.1	40.5	40.5
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 years old and over	1 710	2 814	531	2 009	1 889	1 889
Percent high school graduates	28.7	80.6	59.3	89.6	41.6	41.6
Median years of school completed	6.8	12.8	12.2	13.0	9.6	9.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Aleutian Islands Census Area			Anchorage Borough					Bethel Census Area	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Families	811	402	72	38 440	2 354	1 807	844	980	421	1 601
With own children under 18 years.....	524	255	72	24 171	1 718	1 352	639	773	268	1 252
With own children under 6 years.....	269	113	52	11 659	1 011	674	391	497	168	666
Married-couple families	784	293	72	33 135	1 835	924	686	788	387	1 155
With own children under 18 years.....	503	211	72	20 214	1 277	662	524	630	245	987
With own children under 6 years.....	269	102	52	10 209	773	259	347	415	158	569
Female householder, no husband present	9	39	—	3 705	435	736	96	131	15	272
With own children under 18 years.....	6	26	—	2 984	378	615	76	92	10	186
With own children under 6 years.....	—	11	—	1 140	202	367	20	55	4	57
Subfamilies	3	26	—	526	13	36	36	11	6	129
With own children under 18 years.....	—	20	—	362	13	28	19	4	6	119
Married-couple subfamilies	3	13	—	297	—	14	26	7	2	53
With own children under 18 years.....	—	7	—	133	—	6	9	—	2	43
Mother-child subfamilies	—	12	—	215	13	16	10	4	4	56
Persons under 18 years	1 045	731	124	45 925	3 302	3 587	1 314	2 090	359	4 164
Percent living with two parents.....	94.8	78.9	100.0	81.9	64.6	55.2	86.8	76.7	83.6	77.5

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area
Total persons	4 887	1 928	571
Native	4 695	1 921	190
Born in State of residence.....	298	1 795	45
Born in different State.....	4 281	126	113
Northeast.....	737	18	6
North Central.....	1 007	10	4
South.....	879	40	7
West.....	1 658	58	96
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	116	—	32
Foreign born	192	7	381

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area
Persons 5 years and over	4 512	1 737	506
Same house.....	495	1 088	59
Different house in United States.....	3 702	640	258
Same county.....	206	430	32
Different county.....	3 496	210	226
Same State.....	285	162	12
Different State.....	3 211	48	214
Northeast.....	429	—	8
North Central.....	443	6	4
South.....	739	5	39
West.....	1 600	37	163
Abroad.....	315	9	189

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area
Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975.....	3 114	148	195
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 526	11	46
In Armed Forces in 1975.....	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1970.....	125	5	—
Different State in 1975.....	2 866	48	183
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 500	11	46
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	119	—	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area
Workers 16 years and over	3 412	418	370
Place of work reported.....	2 739	347	324
Worked in area of residence.....	2 626	318	321
Worked outside area of residence.....	113	29	3
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	4.1	8.4	0.9
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	8.3	7.8	5.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area
Workers 16 years and over	3 436	419	366
Private vehicle.....	1 732	131	121
Drive alone: Car.....	472	13	71
Truck or van.....	253	64	6
Carpool: Car.....	440	17	35
Truck or van.....	567	37	9
Public transportation.....	422	3	—
Walked only.....	1 059	224	206
Other means.....	176	40	29
Worked at home.....	47	21	10

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area
Male veterans	494	162	37
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	46.0	23.0	16.2
Female veterans	107	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	10.6	—	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 928	1 207	453
With a work disability.....	70	59	—
Prevented from working.....	—	46	—
With a public transportation disability.....	11	27	—
Persons 65 years and over	16	92	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Dillingham Census Area		Fairbanks North Star Borough				Juneau Borough			
	Race		Race				Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families.....	296	723	11 650	722	504	178	308	4 303	414	122
With own children under 18 years.....	199	551	7 553	497	399	137	192	2 545	313	86
With own children under 6 years.....	122	288	4 051	246	266	76	145	1 154	159	67
Married-couple families.....	276	537	10 382	561	301	156	257	3 718	211	104
With own children under 18 years.....	179	431	6 586	377	235	121	160	2 113	159	81
With own children under 6 years.....	113	245	3 643	190	169	76	120	1 000	74	42
Female householder, no husband present.....	12	124	844	116	161	16	32	457	165	12
With own children under 18 years.....	12	91	714	80	122	16	32	347	139	5
With own children under 6 years.....	2	29	305	32	85	—	25	122	78	5
Subfamilies.....	—	41	114	—	11	—	12	27	39	10
With own children under 18 years.....	—	28	61	—	5	—	12	23	29	10
Married-couple subfamilies.....	—	26	68	—	6	—	12	13	19	10
With own children under 18 years.....	—	13	15	—	—	—	12	9	9	10
Mother-child subfamilies.....	—	15	36	—	5	—	—	6	20	—
Persons under 18 years.....	268	1 501	14 031	945	1 205	308	466	4 864	846	119
Percent living with two parents.....	84.7	74.4	86.1	68.4	67.1	84.4	84.8	80.9	60.4	95.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons.....	1 060	3 523	46 325	3 039	3 026	884	1 499	16 699	2 190	444
Native.....	1 013	3 508	45 062	2 982	3 012	267	1 267	16 262	2 170	169
Born in State of residence.....	191	3 361	9 609	369	2 580	99	143	4 485	1 838	88
Born in different State.....	817	147	34 859	2 564	432	121	958	11 629	328	45
Northeast.....	134	1	5 425	245	26	5	123	1 338	10	10
North Central.....	232	12	9 803	177	76	16	82	2 930	50	—
South.....	98	104	7 335	1 847	127	14	328	1 454	87	—
West.....	353	30	12 296	295	203	86	425	5 907	181	35
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	5	—	594	49	—	—	47	166	148	4
Foreign born.....	47	15	1 263	57	14	617	232	437	20	275
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over.....	967	3 166	41 750	2 691	2 638	792	1 312	15 321	1 928	406
Same house.....	175	2 169	11 489	578	836	69	180	4 807	684	120
Different house in United States.....	783	997	29 354	2 083	1 764	428	998	10 355	1 214	188
Same county.....	187	743	12 244	447	878	145	247	4 546	705	101
Different county.....	596	254	17 110	1 636	886	283	751	5 809	509	87
Same State.....	213	197	2 363	119	700	45	68	1 568	314	6
Different State.....	383	57	14 747	1 517	186	238	683	4 241	195	81
Northeast.....	33	—	1 876	128	27	5	117	304	—	43
North Central.....	83	2	2 987	141	38	32	62	612	59	—
South.....	11	—	4 176	1 048	33	51	240	675	50	—
West.....	256	55	5 708	200	88	150	264	2 650	86	38
Abroad.....	9	—	907	30	38	295	134	165	30	98
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	496	191	13 856	1 303	727	235	601	4 774	354	73
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1	—	3 635	711	34	33	233	155	—	9
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	58	—	30	—	—	41	32	—
Attending college in 1980.....	29	3	2 092	102	143	41	80	480	23	6
Different State in 1975.....	314	45	11 829	1 200	137	190	533	3 566	132	67
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	3 537	697	22	33	226	144	—	9
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	20	3	1 627	79	27	29	74	343	23	6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over.....	620	641	22 001	1 497	760	323	679	9 277	758	212
Place of work reported.....	548	537	18 693	1 197	594	311	537	8 736	687	193
Worked in area of residence.....	538	537	17 870	1 129	534	306	529	8 557	679	193
Worked outside area of residence.....	10	—	823	68	60	5	8	179	8	—
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	1.8	—	4.4	5.7	10.1	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.2	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	8.7	13.3	16.0	14.7	17.3	10.4	12.3	15.7	14.8	13.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over.....	617	638	22 015	1 499	761	321	688	9 273	756	218
Private vehicle.....	236	197	16 967	1 004	518	285	550	7 073	504	128
Drive alone: Car.....	40	58	8 337	537	302	141	243	2 855	182	59
Truck or van.....	64	70	3 761	171	83	33	80	997	38	4
Carpool: Car.....	62	25	3 275	267	102	81	148	2 677	267	59
Truck or van.....	70	44	1 594	29	31	30	79	544	17	6
Public transportation.....	15	34	681	115	58	7	12	446	114	27
Walked only.....	267	270	2 819	289	138	21	96	1 276	101	57
Other means.....	51	99	1 005	43	25	8	24	345	28	6
Worked at home.....	48	38	543	28	22	—	6	133	9	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans.....	158	145	6 000	224	147	24	98	2 419	195	35
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	36.7	12.7	40.1	34.9	20.4	13.7	26.8	38.8	29.1	23.8
Female veterans.....	3	—	405	48	11	—	8	96	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.8	—	2.8	6.1	0.9	—	1.8	1.6	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	788	2 087	32 655	2 119	1 885	596	1 093	11 771	1 321	273
With a work disability.....	14	173	1 582	124	111	51	61	425	89	7
Prevented from working.....	3	75	471	49	34	17	25	84	38	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	46	174	18	18	22	7	24	—	—
Persons 65 years and over.....	19	145	900	57	50	13	—	618	36	58
With a public transportation disability.....	—	21	62	16	17	—	—	37	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Kenai Peninsula Borough		Ketchikan Gateway Borough		Kobuk Census Area		Kodiak Island Borough			Matanuska-Susitna Borough	
	Race		Race		Race		Race			Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	6 056	357	2 568	222	179	708	1 706	408	115	4 416	100
With own children under 18 years.....	3 820	249	1 538	153	113	522	1 066	288	79	2 877	75
With own children under 6 years.....	1 865	118	796	64	58	236	564	165	44	1 381	26
Married-couple families	5 354	261	2 304	143	162	492	1 539	308	88	3 946	84
With own children under 18 years.....	3 312	194	1 321	105	96	411	953	232	66	2 487	67
With own children under 6 years.....	1 707	93	707	60	49	182	523	135	41	1 251	26
Female householder, no husband present	423	60	160	65	11	166	97	54	17	345	16
With own children under 18 years.....	327	38	148	47	11	100	77	31	7	295	8
With own children under 6 years.....	110	8	52	3	9	48	34	21	—	85	—
Subfamilies	70	—	24	18	—	101	12	12	6	50	7
With own children under 18 years.....	61	—	18	18	—	91	7	11	5	37	7
Married-couple subfamilies	40	—	6	—	—	23	8	3	2	21	—
With own children under 18 years.....	31	—	—	—	—	13	3	2	1	8	—
Mother-child subfamilies	29	—	18	18	—	70	3	9	2	17	7
Persons under 18 years	7 848	667	2 850	605	187	1 836	2 082	730	194	6 013	338
Percent living with two parents.....	83.3	71.5	84.1	67.6	80.2	66.1	87.4	66.6	73.7	83.7	73.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	23 181	1 702	9 576	1 406	696	4 120	7 110	1 884	768	16 872	752
Native	22 458	1 699	9 315	1 402	678	4 118	6 919	1 875	177	16 572	752
Born in State of residence	5 562	1 429	2 638	1 210	104	4 043	1 552	1 740	84	4 590	579
Born in different State	16 764	249	6 645	192	569	75	5 318	120	79	11 865	173
Northwest.....	1 403	32	619	18	82	3	717	3	8	1 345	26
North Central.....	4 304	31	1 421	23	140	1	1 129	15	—	3 822	10
South.....	3 195	44	772	12	74	11	825	23	7	1 728	22
West.....	7 862	142	3 833	139	273	60	2 647	79	64	4 970	115
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	132	21	32	—	5	—	49	15	14	117	—
Foreign born	723	3	261	4	18	2	191	9	591	300	—
Residence in 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	20 920	1 578	8 767	1 230	634	3 611	6 425	1 672	699	15 113	707
Same house.....	6 891	781	3 317	560	58	2 096	1 543	723	136	5 038	229
Different house in United States.....	13 851	769	5 333	662	569	1 515	4 772	944	366	9 930	478
Same county.....	5 370	415	2 641	530	71	1 332	1 570	735	105	2 673	143
Different county.....	8 481	354	2 692	132	498	183	3 202	209	261	7 257	335
Same State.....	3 408	269	447	76	109	119	555	119	31	4 137	261
Different State.....	5 073	85	2 245	56	389	64	2 647	90	230	3 120	74
Northwest.....	354	16	154	—	22	3	323	10	2	308	4
North Central.....	792	4	218	—	37	9	332	—	2	796	17
South.....	736	14	352	—	71	7	514	4	8	471	3
West.....	3 191	51	1 521	56	259	45	1 478	76	218	1 545	50
Abroad.....	178	28	117	8	7	—	110	5	197	145	—
Selected classes of migrants											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	6 640	252	2 203	96	392	131	2 662	135	215	5 427	238
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	41	—	175	—	28	—	554	4	14	39	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	6	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	87	27
Attending college in 1980.....	306	—	229	—	18	2	124	11	5	267	14
Different State in 1975.....	3 900	79	1 831	35	310	44	2 221	53	194	2 383	43
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	25	—	158	—	21	—	545	—	14	26	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Attending college in 1980.....	144	—	185	—	13	2	106	3	5	123	—
Place of work and travel time to work											
Workers 16 years and over	8 548	476	4 875	386	439	767	3 737	500	516	5 995	209
Place of work reported.....	7 533	440	4 064	313	413	690	3 256	402	482	5 306	196
Worked in area of residence.....	6 922	404	3 970	288	407	673	3 149	365	482	3 653	130
Worked outside area of residence.....	611	36	94	25	6	17	107	37	—	1 653	66
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	8.1	8.2	2.3	8.0	1.5	2.5	3.3	9.2	—	31.2	33.7
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.2	18.1	15.3	15.7	5.4	7.3	13.4	12.4	10.1	30.6	41.4
Means of transportation to work											
Workers 16 years and over	8 546	478	4 847	395	439	767	3 736	500	515	6 002	208
Private vehicle.....	6 586	302	3 509	263	51	78	2 637	270	334	4 808	117
Drove alone: Car.....	3 188	118	1 793	122	7	4	1 014	81	68	2 186	56
Truck or van.....	1 968	60	821	49	7	27	749	61	15	1 049	34
Carpool: Car.....	856	78	575	64	5	7	409	58	239	1 180	14
Truck or van.....	574	46	320	28	32	40	465	70	12	393	13
Public transportation.....	49	—	92	41	1	2	64	16	20	25	—
Walked only.....	972	113	849	56	332	568	690	165	129	500	12
Other means.....	623	60	320	28	45	84	157	40	23	385	36
Worked at home.....	316	3	77	7	10	35	188	9	9	284	43
Veteran status of civilians											
Male veterans	3 286	148	1 494	85	126	229	992	181	40	2 689	47
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	38.1	26.9	41.2	20.2	44.8	17.4	40.3	27.7	11.6	44.7	21.3
Female veterans	114	2	20	17	—	17	43	—	1	93	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.5	0.3	0.6	3.4	—	1.4	2.0	—	0.4	1.7	—
Disability status of noninstitutional persons											
Persons 16 to 64 years	15 455	1 033	6 558	841	518	2 280	5 126	1 125	570	10 809	421
With a work disability.....	990	126	313	99	11	59	196	73	7	743	38
Prevented from working.....	403	59	131	45	—	29	39	42	—	362	27
With a public transportation disability.....	166	29	57	4	—	19	28	9	—	84	12
Persons 65 years and over	712	80	456	51	10	235	133	90	18	610	18
With a public transportation disability.....	110	—	35	—	—	45	15	6	—	36	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Nome Census Area		North Slope Borough		Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families.....	357	935	142	596	556	351
With own children under 18 years.....	219	648	91	404	318	256
With own children under 6 years.....	126	340	52	221	149	114
Married-couple families.....	325	622	125	416	515	247
With own children under 18 years.....	199	491	77	325	277	191
With own children under 6 years.....	116	268	46	182	147	94
Female householder, no husband present.....	17	180	10	91	22	52
With own children under 18 years.....	11	100	7	50	22	41
With own children under 6 years.....	3	31	3	21	—	16
Subfamilies.....	—	78	—	78	4	33
With own children under 18 years.....	—	76	—	72	4	33
Married-couple subfamilies.....	—	12	—	18	—	5
With own children under 18 years.....	—	10	—	12	—	5
Mother-child subfamilies.....	—	65	—	48	4	17
Persons under 18 years.....	318	2 209	135	1 325	609	688
Percent living with two parents.....	87.4	69.3	75.6	73.5	83.7	72.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total persons.....	1 306	5 189	916	3 225	2 070	1 651
Native.....	1 273	5 184	896	3 149	2 046	1 622
Born in State of residence.....	266	5 073	91	3 079	249	1 501
Born in different State.....	994	111	789	55	1 769	118
Northeast.....	162	—	83	4	61	—
North Central.....	324	11	258	7	260	11
South.....	177	23	124	17	118	28
West.....	331	77	324	27	1 330	79
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	13	—	16	15	28	3
Foreign born.....	33	5	20	76	24	29
RESIDENCE IN 1975						
Persons 5 years and over.....	1 211	4 562	873	2 853	1 910	1 450
Same house.....	311	2 236	115	1 735	673	1 076
Different house in United States.....	877	2 319	735	1 116	1 215	374
Same county.....	220	1 925	107	933	227	216
Different county.....	657	394	628	183	988	158
Same State.....	159	310	236	152	239	67
Different State.....	498	84	392	31	749	91
Northeast.....	68	—	30	5	11	—
North Central.....	114	3	89	16	36	14
South.....	89	27	79	—	31	3
West.....	227	54	194	10	671	74
Abroad.....	23	7	23	2	22	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS						
Persons 16 years and over:						
Different county in 1975.....	576	297	573	160	786	109
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	38	—	110	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	8	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	43	10	28	5	11	—
Different State in 1975.....	435	62	351	27	595	65
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	32	—	70	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	35	—	26	—	11	—
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over.....	767	1 039	719	1 075	1 053	514
Place of work reported.....	719	913	649	961	814	410
Worked in area of residence.....	707	889	631	953	506	395
Worked outside area of residence.....	12	24	18	8	308	15
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	1.7	2.6	2.8	0.8	37.8	3.7
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	7.4	7.9	15.0	8.1	13.5	10.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over.....	767	1 039	718	1 074	1 046	509
Private vehicle.....	237	177	175	248	426	235
Drive alone: Car.....	52	35	19	20	59	122
Truck or van.....	64	47	78	63	92	13
Carpool: Car.....	73	60	6	71	47	74
Truck or van.....	48	35	72	94	228	26
Public transportation.....	6	19	52	136	31	—
Walked only.....	417	689	374	556	437	259
Other means.....	67	121	97	84	129	11
Worked at home.....	40	33	20	50	23	4
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS						
Male veterans.....	221	510	220	167	302	153
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	39.8	29.2	47.7	15.0	32.8	27.1
Female veterans.....	7	29	1	2	5	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.6	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.8	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS						
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	1 004	2 914	781	1 936	1 474	969
With a work disability.....	33	158	18	48	85	42
Prevented from working.....	6	100	—	20	46	16
With a public transportation disability.....	1	38	3	16	11	—
Persons 65 years and over.....	19	299	11	140	50	98
With a public transportation disability.....	—	27	—	12	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Sitka Borough		Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area		Southeast Fairbanks Census Area		Valdez-Cordova Census Area	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Families	1 472	344	528	281	1 157	144	1 698	218
With own children under 18 years.....	923	242	303	202	789	93	1 075	121
With own children under 6 years.....	415	109	174	124	457	48	480	39
Married-couple families	1 340	215	480	225	1 085	94	1 513	160
With own children under 18 years.....	834	156	269	163	727	65	951	85
With own children under 6 years.....	398	84	162	104	438	32	449	37
Female householder, no husband present	72	69	37	37	45	27	129	36
With own children under 18 years.....	60	55	24	26	35	18	94	24
With own children under 6 years.....	6	19	6	13	16	11	21	4
Subfamilies	24	17	11	19	4	4	13	20
With own children under 18 years.....	11	17	11	15	4	4	13	20
Married-couple subfamilies	24	7	5	6	—	—	2	—
With own children under 18 years.....	11	7	5	2	—	—	2	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	5	4	12	—	4	11	18
Persons under 18 years	1 776	664	573	612	1 551	316	2 172	362
Percent living with two parents.....	85.4	66.7	80.5	76.6	88.7	51.6	85.4	56.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area
Total persons	5 836	1 669	1 958	1 462
Native.....	5 708	1 626	1 926	1 451
Born in State of residence.....	1 559	1 537	504	1 411
Born in different State.....	4 135	89	1 407	40
Northeast.....	453	—	177	—
North Central.....	1 073	17	368	3
South.....	532	5	145	—
West.....	2 077	67	717	37
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	14	—	15	—
Foreign born.....	128	43	32	11

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area
Persons 5 years and over	5 230	1 495	1 744	1 291
Some house.....	1 402	682	530	952
Different house in United States.....	3 793	813	1 184	335
Same county.....	1 580	507	498	122
Different county.....	2 213	306	686	213
Same State.....	652	219	182	164
Different State.....	1 561	87	504	49
Northeast.....	98	—	24	—
North Central.....	257	19	107	2
South.....	227	—	28	—
West.....	979	68	345	47
Abroad.....	35	—	30	4

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area
Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975.....	1 797	186	571	154
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	202	5	5	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	133	33	26	—
Different State in 1975.....	1 234	60	421	37
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	127	5	5	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	93	7	17	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area
Workers 16 years and over	2 954	591	849	369
Place of work reported.....	2 563	491	689	329
Worked in area of residence.....	2 466	491	617	327
Worked outside area of residence.....	97	—	72	2
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	3.8	—	10.4	0.6
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	11.1	11.2	8.1	7.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area
Workers 16 years and over	2 964	583	876	373
Private vehicle.....	1 934	341	379	128
Drive alone: Car.....	718	142	142	56
Truck or van.....	393	14	125	22
Carpool: Car.....	462	146	47	29
Truck or van.....	361	39	65	21
Public transportation.....	46	52	—	2
Walked only.....	613	183	377	213
Other means.....	281	7	77	16
Worked at home.....	90	—	43	14

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area
Male veterans	961	152	318	151
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	44.8	29.2	39.1	30.8
Female veterans	54	32	9	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.9	5.6	1.4	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 924	1 020	1 352	840
With a work disability.....	224	72	55	63
Prevented from working.....	58	11	6	35
With a public transportation disability.....	7	21	5	8
Persons 65 years and over	190	55	98	64
With a public transportation disability.....	—	7	6	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area		Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	
	Race	Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Families	764	1 259	214	748	828
With own children under 18 years	610	746	145	489	585
With own children under 6 years	352	399	77	228	323
Married-couple families	593	1 134	163	674	503
With own children under 18 years	516	659	115	445	376
With own children under 6 years	320	354	70	212	206
Female householder, no husband present	88	77	32	36	206
With own children under 18 years	69	57	15	32	152
With own children under 6 years	16	34	6	6	81
Subfamilies	54	30	24	8	66
With own children under 18 years	43	19	24	3	60
Married-couple subfamilies	18	16	1	5	6
With own children under 18 years	7	5	1	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	32	14	15	3	51
Persons under 18 years	2 070	1 430	537	942	1 833
Percent living with two parents	79.1	85.5	73.4	89.5	59.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH					
Total persons	4 420	4 832	1 190	3 361	4 366
Native.....	4 402	4 683	1 190	3 285	4 352
Born in State of residence	4 368	1 437	1 110	521	4 222
Born in different State.....	34	3 227	80	2 733	124
Northeast.....	2	130	—	453	3
North Central.....	8	733	20	808	8
South.....	17	212	19	553	36
West.....	7	2 152	41	919	77
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	19	—	31	6
Foreign born.....	18	149	—	76	14
RESIDENCE IN 1975					
Persons 5 years and over	3 872	4 399	1 058	3 130	3 814
Same house.....	3 126	1 659	665	951	2 089
Different house in United States.....	745	2 714	391	2 077	1 720
Same county.....	635	1 180	250	490	1 328
Different county.....	110	1 534	141	1 587	392
Same State.....	96	290	91	560	340
Different State.....	14	1 244	50	1 027	52
Northeast.....	2	37	—	111	6
North Central.....	—	214	2	188	1
South.....	2	51	7	316	7
West.....	10	942	41	412	38
Abroad.....	1	26	2	102	5
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS					
Persons 16 years and over:					
Different county in 1975.....	88	1 251	109	1 319	252
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	12	—	405	6
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	23	10	59	11
Different State in 1975.....	14	998	42	853	35
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	12	—	307	6
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	23	—	46	2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	783	2 347	309	1 698	742
Place of work reported.....	646	2 067	247	1 292	685
Worked in area of residence.....	632	1 987	242	1 251	669
Worked outside area of residence.....	14	80	5	41	16
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	2.2	3.9	2.0	3.2	2.3
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	6.5	13.2	11.8	9.2	7.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	789	2 347	309	1 701	751
Private vehicle.....	37	1 280	165	570	74
Drive alone: Car.....	4	475	57	183	10
Truck or van.....	8	351	41	209	43
Carpool: Car.....	—	195	24	72	9
Truck or van.....	25	259	43	106	12
Public transportation.....	2	40	10	49	6
Walked only.....	571	760	121	900	541
Other means.....	177	209	13	113	90
Worked at home.....	2	58	—	69	40
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS					
Male veterans	229	736	122	569	246
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	16.7	37.3	33.2	48.9	16.5
Female veterans	6	19	6	22	4
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.5	1.2	1.6	2.5	0.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS					
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 402	3 307	679	2 476	2 558
With a work disability.....	170	184	40	112	121
Prevented from working.....	96	51	4	18	44
With a public transportation disability.....	49	31	3	3	2
Persons 65 years and over	174	271	59	66	229
With a public transportation disability.....	25	17	2	—	28

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over 3 944
 Labor force 3 557
 Percent of persons 16 years and over 90.2
 Civilian labor force 1 696
 Employed 1 629
 Unemployed 67
 Percent of civilian labor force 4.0
 Not in labor force 387
 Inmate of institution -

Female, 16 years and over 1 280
 Labor force 989
 Percent of female, 16 years and over 77.3
 Civilian labor force 717
 Employed 654
 Unemployed 63
 Percent of civilian labor force 8.8
 Not in labor force 291
 Inmate of institution -

Persons 16 to 19 years 474
 Employed 92
 Unemployed 8
 Not in labor force 93

Female, 16 years and over 1 280
 With own children under 6 years 250
 In labor force 150
 With own children 6 to 17 years only 248
 In labor force 155
 Married women 16 years and over, husband present 738
 In labor force 498
 With own children under 6 years 250
 In labor force 150
 With own children 6 to 17 years only 242
 In labor force 149

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over 1 629
 Private wage and salary workers 1 002
 Federal government workers 273
 State government workers 189
 Local government workers 108
 Self-employed workers 57
 Unpaid family workers -
 Unemployed females 16 years and over 654
 Private wage and salary workers 374
 Federal government workers 111
 State government workers 90
 Local government workers 57
 Self-employed workers 22
 Unpaid family workers -

Employed persons 16 years and over 1 629
 Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries 101
 Mining 14
 Construction 52
 Manufacturing 527
 Non-durable goods 505
 Food and kindred products 501
 Textile mill and finished textile products -
 Printing, publishing, and allied industries -
 Durable goods 22
 Furniture, lumber, and wood products 1
 Metal industries -
 Machinery, except electrical -
 Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies 9
 Transportation equipment 7
 Transportation 107
 Communications and other public utilities 33
 Wholesale trade 6
 Retail trade 147
 Food, bakery, and dairy stores 3
 Eating and drinking places 27
 Banking and credit agencies 13
 Insurance, real estate, and other finance 3
 Business and repair services 17
 Private households 15
 Other personal services 49
 Entertainment and recreation services 2
 Professional and related services 264
 Hospitals 6
 Health services, except hospitals 15
 Educational services 232
 Public administration 279

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 2 607
 Worked in 1979 2 597
 50 to 52 weeks 1 623
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 1 594
 With unemployment in 1979 473
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks 173
 Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 1 031
 Worked in 1979 996
 50 to 52 weeks 442
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 391
 With unemployment in 1979 216
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks 51

	Aleutian Islands Census Area			Anchorage Borough					Bethel Census Area		
	Race			Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
Persons 16 years and over	3 944	1 299	453	109 364	6 313	5 983	3 013	3 122	1 263	5 641	
Labor force	3 557	525	380	83 652	5 303	3 486	2 212	2 347	1 118	2 273	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	90.2	40.4	83.9	76.5	84.0	58.3	73.4	75.2	88.5	40.3	
Civilian labor force	1 696	508	312	74 870	3 708	3 387	2 007	1 945	1 102	2 259	
Employed	1 629	421	300	69 404	3 203	2 640	1 868	1 669	1 041	1 929	
Unemployed	67	87	12	5 466	505	747	139	276	61	330	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	17.1	3.8	7.3	13.6	22.1	6.9	14.2	5.5	14.6	
Not in labor force	387	774	73	25 712	1 010	2 497	801	775	145	3 368	
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	588	48	221	11	22	-	23	
Female, 16 years and over	1 280	585	168	51 902	2 715	3 414	1 695	1 476	528	2 654	
Labor force	989	175	100	33 641	2 094	1 761	1 073	894	436	892	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	77.3	29.9	59.5	64.8	77.1	51.6	63.3	60.6	82.6	33.6	
Civilian labor force	717	169	89	32 671	1 843	1 744	1 056	833	436	892	
Employed	654	9	77	30 855	1 636	1 406	991	765	416	802	
Unemployed	63	9	12	1 816	207	338	65	68	20	90	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	5.3	13.5	5.6	11.2	19.4	6.2	8.2	4.6	10.1	
Not in labor force	291	410	68	18 261	621	1 653	622	582	92	1 762	
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	192	13	80	-	5	-	-	
Persons 16 to 19 years	474	201	12	10 815	539	993	201	406	71	929	
Employed	92	32	3	4 608	166	292	99	149	19	209	
Unemployed	8	5	-	864	72	106	10	25	11	20	
Not in labor force	93	159	9	4 778	221	590	70	166	34	700	
Female, 16 years and over	1 280	585	168	51 902	2 715	3 414	1 695	1 476	528	2 654	
With own children under 6 years	250	145	61	11 183	867	840	543	569	100	780	
In labor force	150	45	24	5 513	613	383	296	287	62	272	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	248	117	32	11 418	629	801	391	286	70	600	
In labor force	155	56	25	7 953	531	449	279	197	60	208	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	738	322	104	32 242	1 513	1 367	1 233	952	286	1 334	
In labor force	498	100	49	19 411	1 194	653	739	575	225	421	
With own children under 6 years	250	124	61	9 866	652	461	518	514	92	676	
In labor force	150	37	24	4 658	459	213	284	275	62	220	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	242	100	32	9 536	453	549	330	245	64	464	
In labor force	149	45	25	6 358	379	259	223	169	54	156	
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 629	421	300	69 404	3 203	2 640	1 868	1 669	1 041	1 929	
Private wage and salary workers	1 002	181	223	45 448	1 587	1 424	1 289	1 145	319	585	
Federal government workers	273	115	64	8 285	583	560	230	211	281	520	
State government workers	189	17	8	5 395	395	263	126	119	318	421	
Local government workers	108	72	5	5 527	494	264	152	128	62	364	
Self-employed workers	57	2	-	4 574	144	126	64	66	61	27	
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	175	-	-	7	-	-	12	
Unemployed females 16 years and over	654	160	77	30 855	1 636	1 406	991	765	416	802	
Private wage and salary workers	374	58	40	19 768	843	697	694	550	89	194	
Federal government workers	111	32	33	3 432	246	333	98	80	111	245	
State government workers	90	16	-	2 911	209	168	49	54	178	198	
Local government workers	57	46	4	3 045	272	162	108	55	24	152	
Self-employed workers	22	8	-	1 592	66	43	35	26	74	8	
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	107	-	-	3	-	-	5	
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 629	421	300	69 404	3 203	2 640	1 868	1 669	1 041	1 929	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	101	96	10	6 692	18	30	6	32	8	15	
Mining	14	-	-	2 673	41	77	36	27	4	-	
Construction	52	11	-	5 812	107	153	57	25	48	142	
Manufacturing	527	31	201	2 308	61	44	37	48	29	43	
Non-durable goods	505	30	198	1 303	41	40	26	36	8	36	
Food and kindred products	501	30	198	240	20	4	12	11	5	34	
Textile mill and finished textile products	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-	774	-	20	7	19	3	2	
Durable goods	22	1	3	1 005	20	4	11	12	21	7	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1	1	-	166	5	-	-	-	4	5	
Metal industries	-	-	-	149	-	-	-	-	1	21	
Machinery, except electrical	-	-	-	252	-	4	5	5	6	2	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9	-	3	154	-	-	-	-	1	2	
Transportation equipment	7	-	-	80	11	-	6	7	9	-	
Transportation	107	23	-	5 553	283	213	230	75	67	129	
Communications and other public utilities	33	6	-	2 632	183	95	65	55	14	55	
Wholesale trade	6	37	-	2 670	44	21	31	49	6	3	
Retail trade	147	9	9	11 127	460	310	576	364	95	211	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3	3	3	1 617	107	77	28	32	18	25	
Eating and drinking places	27	12	6	2 770	96	123	310	173	23	15	
Banking and credit agencies	13	7	-	2 170	197	69	57	86	3	9	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3	-	-	3 135	147	96	46	84	3	-	
Business and repair services	17	13	3	3 228	138	118	43	100	18	37	
Private households	15	-	-	283	32	21	-	20	-	21	
Other personal services	49	6	12	2 300	101	184	142	149	13	18	
Entertainment and recreation services	2	-	-	616	20	29	-	-	3	18	
Professional and related services	264	58	11	13 898	767	641	292	308	600	777	
Hospitals	6	13	4	2 003	175	215	62	34	120	153	
Health services, except hospitals	15	2	-	1 614	61	32	30	30	8	47	
Educational services	232	37	7	5 120	404	200	134	139	393	477	
Public administration	279	131	54	10 307	604	539	250	247	130	451	
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 607	589	259	53 187	3 297	2 099	1 187	1 511	696	2 256	
Worked in 1979	2 597	587	245	52 603	3 221	1 995	1 182	1 503	693	2 201	
50 to 52 weeks	1 623	118	124	33 543	2 004	785	702	855	374	424	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 594	108	121	32 429	1 935	748	675	821	367	385	
With unemployment in 1979	473	102	97	10 637	643	832	231	418	118	609	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	173	78	16	5 360	395	558	154	234	32	267	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 031	343	100	38 853	2 258	2 246	1 187	1 061	478	1 379	
Worked in 1979	996	339	88	38 191	2 183	2 056	1 103	1 005	472	1 326	
50 to 52 weeks	442	62	36	19 372	1 177	797	586	468	207	302	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	391	26	31	16 868	1 063	749	484	409	196	249	
With unemployment in 1979	216	45	29	7 649	600	847	254	271	98	293	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	51	21	19	2 580	217	347	140	65	24	126	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Dillingham Census Area		Fairbanks North Star Borough				Juneau Borough			
	Race		Race				Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Persons 16 years and over	807	2 232	33 732	2 184	1 983	609	1 093	12 435	1 428	331
Labor force	656	912	25 275	1 720	956	377	817	10 068	928	218
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.3	40.9	74.9	78.8	48.2	61.9	74.7	81.0	65.0	65.9
Civilian labor force	655	912	21 104	966	907	335	541	9 901	928	209
Employed	632	667	18 776	790	750	292	474	9 315	765	209
Unemployed	23	245	2 328	176	157	43	67	586	163	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	26.9	11.0	18.2	17.3	12.8	12.4	5.9	17.6	—
Not in labor force	151	1 320	8 457	464	1 027	232	276	2 367	500	113
Inmate of institution	—	—	177	8	48	—	—	46	71	—
Female, 16 years and over	375	1 091	15 007	867	1 222	397	462	6 035	757	175
Labor force	271	422	9 172	557	449	215	270	4 387	463	98
Percent of female, 16 years and over	72.3	38.7	61.1	64.2	36.7	54.2	58.4	72.7	61.2	56.0
Civilian labor force	271	422	8 761	479	439	210	259	4 387	463	98
Employed	268	313	7 975	412	368	167	231	4 169	430	98
Unemployed	3	109	786	67	71	43	28	218	33	—
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	25.8	9.0	14.0	16.2	20.5	10.8	5.0	7.1	—
Not in labor force	104	669	5 835	310	773	182	192	1 648	294	77
Inmate of institution	—	—	76	8	25	—	—	—	5	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	27	404	3 240	195	285	78	112	1 043	156	12
Employed	16	28	1 308	35	71	30	21	587	55	6
Unemployed	—	38	343	14	17	11	—	135	32	—
Not in labor force	11	338	1 263	115	197	37	91	321	69	6
Female, 16 years and over	375	1 091	15 007	867	1 222	397	462	6 035	757	175
With own children under 6 years	116	289	3 840	186	352	145	133	1 067	206	60
In labor force	71	101	1 880	101	110	75	68	682	130	27
With own children 6 to 17 years only	58	277	3 140	204	208	100	84	1 277	200	7
In labor force	47	140	2 020	172	111	61	68	1 025	132	7
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	263	575	9 987	471	547	298	276	3 478	355	109
In labor force	177	254	5 728	318	173	159	186	2 347	202	69
With own children under 6 years	114	250	3 506	154	262	145	108	945	119	55
In labor force	71	89	1 684	96	76	75	68	567	71	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48	210	2 724	156	171	77	77	1 046	128	7
In labor force	37	119	1 672	128	81	45	61	808	83	7
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	632	667	18 776	790	750	292	474	9 315	765	209
Private wage and salary workers	247	217	11 069	424	454	138	332	3 738	319	58
Federal government workers	66	101	2 140	112	106	40	13	962	197	24
State government workers	183	184	2 471	128	85	89	83	3 081	152	104
Local government workers	92	104	1 547	114	72	—	34	796	87	23
Self-employed workers	42	61	1 510	12	29	25	12	717	10	—
Unpaid family workers	2	—	39	—	4	—	—	21	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	268	313	7 975	412	368	167	231	4 169	430	98
Private wage and salary workers	87	93	4 746	214	210	78	146	1 631	195	21
Federal government workers	34	67	750	44	47	30	6	366	77	13
State government workers	100	105	1 180	97	51	41	38	1 569	113	64
Local government workers	36	42	747	57	50	—	32	447	42	—
Self-employed workers	9	6	521	—	6	18	9	152	3	—
Unpaid family workers	2	—	31	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	632	667	18 776	790	750	292	474	9 315	765	209
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	75	232	—	14	5	5	343	42	—
Mining	—	—	397	—	14	—	16	33	—	—
Construction	36	45	1 734	59	104	—	53	652	16	10
Manufacturing	44	34	697	23	20	14	12	190	19	—
Nondurable goods	37	34	373	17	13	14	—	122	11	—
Food and kindred products	34	34	35	9	—	—	—	18	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3	—	192	—	—	6	—	80	11	—
Durable goods	7	—	324	6	7	—	12	68	8	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	136	6	7	—	—	7	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	27	—	—	—	12	20	8	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	3	—	20	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Transportation	33	59	1 495	7	99	28	31	363	46	—
Communications and other public utilities	20	21	779	32	36	7	—	325	11	—
Wholesale trade	4	—	428	14	—	—	—	91	—	—
Retail trade	31	58	3 313	138	98	67	96	1 099	82	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13	15	482	21	13	9	21	133	7	—
Eating and drinking places	—	16	808	65	25	41	25	309	27	—
Banking and credit agencies	6	5	283	33	6	8	12	122	17	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7	26	445	—	3	4	6	199	18	8
Business and repair services	7	5	839	26	21	13	20	329	55	—
Private households	—	6	35	25	6	—	—	49	—	—
Other personal services	24	4	567	38	51	12	20	271	28	19
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	193	21	3	11	—	79	—	—
Professional and related services	326	253	4 786	220	141	102	181	1 588	141	57
Hospitals	26	46	586	31	—	—	34	146	38	—
Health services, except hospitals	9	20	510	27	19	—	25	197	8	19
Educational services	255	169	2 575	144	85	83	103	649	38	18
Public administration	73	76	2 553	154	134	21	22	3 582	290	117
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	414	904	17 305	1 190	647	184	557	5 962	577	132
Worked in 1979	409	849	17 044	1 138	587	184	551	5 936	546	132
50 to 52 weeks	163	122	10 054	813	260	127	331	3 781	241	80
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	157	96	9 687	759	240	118	324	3 628	225	80
With unemployment in 1979	63	281	4 212	244	245	57	158	1 171	238	29
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	34	169	2 403	158	164	30	119	468	139	8
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	330	648	10 721	665	690	252	324	4 850	551	119
Worked in 1979	327	602	10 295	605	609	234	310	4 797	534	119
50 to 52 weeks	107	127	4 542	313	179	129	125	2 446	222	81
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	74	92	3 926	237	150	93	112	2 209	207	81
With unemployment in 1979	33	155	2 844	237	288	100	77	921	187	6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5	84	1 214	135	98	56	47	218	57	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over 16 190 1 138 7 093 926 528 2 515 5 259 1 219 588 11 540 484
 Labor force 10 309 662 5 228 510 460 1 118 4 118 600 552 7 299 240
 Percent of persons 16 years and over 63.7 58.2 73.7 55.1 87.1 44.5 78.3 49.2 93.9 63.2 49.6
 Civilian labor force 10 253 662 5 033 510 420 1 115 3 510 596 538 7 245 240
 Employed 8 925 511 4 830 433 405 796 3 291 504 522 6 222 213
 Unemployed 1 328 151 203 77 15 319 219 92 16 1 023 27
 Percent of civilian labor force 13.0 22.8 41.0 15.1 3.6 28.6 6.2 15.4 3.0 14.1 11.3
 Not in labor force 5 881 476 1 865 416 68 1 397 1 141 619 36 4 241 244
 Inmate of institution 23 25 79 34 - - - 4 - 121 45

Female, 16 years and over 7 520 588 3 272 506 212 1 199 2 202 562 229 5 483 263
 Labor force 3 756 282 1 929 232 169 515 1 398 198 207 2 645 121
 Percent of female, 16 years and over 49.9 48.0 59.0 45.8 79.7 43.0 63.5 35.2 90.4 48.2 46.0
 Civilian labor force 3 756 282 1 929 232 164 515 1 387 198 207 2 639 121
 Employed 3 182 206 1 832 199 161 438 1 289 171 203 2 343 104
 Unemployed 574 76 97 33 3 77 98 27 4 296 17
 Percent of civilian labor force 15.3 27.0 5.0 14.2 1.8 15.0 7.1 13.6 1.9 11.2 14.0
 Not in labor force 3 764 306 1 343 274 43 684 804 364 22 2 838 142
 Inmate of institution 6 9 17 17 - - - - - 64 5

Persons 16 to 19 years 1 516 150 693 161 28 446 504 162 28 1 111 125
 Employed 533 36 338 41 12 50 203 47 12 456 29
 Unemployed 128 3 48 14 - 48 28 10 2 112 11
 Not in labor force 855 111 270 106 16 348 198 101 14 539 85

Female, 16 years and over 7 520 588 3 272 506 212 1 199 2 202 562 229 5 483 263
 With own children under 6 years 1 820 122 692 104 49 312 549 151 57 1 323 51
 In labor force 619 71 308 48 38 151 220 49 49 441 16
 With own children 6 to 17 years only 1 758 100 641 145 38 283 456 109 30 1 369 87
 In labor force 941 46 464 87 31 154 352 38 25 800 54
Married women 16 years and over, husband present 5 274 243 2 113 256 126 530 1 473 322 103 3 828 131
 In labor force 2 368 131 1 190 126 91 256 872 88 86 1 737 78
 With own children under 6 years 1 694 114 628 97 40 200 512 124 55 1 221 44
 In labor force 529 63 277 44 29 98 193 32 47 388 16
 With own children 6 to 17 years only 1 528 70 539 87 36 225 413 96 23 1 159 79
 In labor force 787 29 377 59 29 128 313 35 18 658 54

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over 8 925 511 4 830 433 405 796 3 291 504 522 6 222 213
 Private wage and salary workers 5 755 292 3 138 254 126 258 1 921 259 490 3 631 121
 Federal government workers 342 58 283 76 54 86 290 65 16 593 25
 State government workers 627 30 530 58 173 266 277 21 11 732 27
 Local government workers 1 007 102 434 22 46 173 353 97 4 592 16
 Self-employed workers 1 118 28 396 23 4 13 424 62 1 657 13
 Unpaid family workers 76 1 49 - 2 - 26 - - 17 11
Employed females 16 years and over 3 182 206 1 832 199 161 438 1 289 171 203 2 343 104
 Private wage and salary workers 2 012 106 1 186 133 47 112 781 87 193 1 395 47
 Federal government workers 140 23 78 18 12 50 98 29 2 181 5
 State government workers 215 16 241 36 86 177 145 8 6 319 15
 Local government workers 567 55 171 3 14 88 178 40 2 303 13
 Self-employed workers 228 6 111 9 2 11 81 7 - 130 13
 Unpaid family workers 20 - 45 - - - 6 - - 15 11

Employed persons 16 years and over 8 925 511 4 830 433 405 796 3 291 504 522 6 222 213
 Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries 617 55 284 31 2 6 479 79 12 261 3
 Mining 734 31 22 7 1 15 5 - - 217 23
 Construction 837 28 322 32 17 33 159 36 - 612 33
 Manufacturing 875 85 938 82 2 3 478 90 408 244 17
 Nondurable goods 619 58 603 32 2 2 402 75 408 84 -
 Food and kindred products 267 37 32 8 2 2 360 70 408 29 -
 Textile mill and finished textile products - - - - - - - - - 7 -
 Printing, publishing, and allied industries 65 - 95 - - - 42 3 - 33 -
 Durable goods 256 27 335 50 - 1 76 15 - 160 17
 Furniture, lumber, and wood products 141 27 271 45 - 1 45 11 - 70 6
 Metal industries 12 - 6 - - - - - - 10 -
 Machinery, except electrical 37 - - - - - 14 2 - 18 -
 Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies 4 - 12 - - - 4 - - 14 -
 Transportation equipment 33 - 38 - - - 11 2 - 22 -
 Transportation 466 33 459 48 29 61 188 12 14 474 10
 Communications and other public utilities 291 14 159 - 11 43 112 23 - 341 9
 Wholesale trade 290 - 78 - 2 - 26 - 3 135 -
 Retail trade 1 390 37 906 31 41 96 527 57 21 1 036 21
 Food, bakery, and dairy stores 252 1 159 19 3 21 89 13 8 173 12
 Eating and drinking places 408 26 177 7 19 9 165 7 6 290 4
 Banking and credit agencies 133 9 55 6 6 3 35 - 3 98 -
 Insurance, real estate, and other finance 231 13 64 10 - 6 31 5 - 155 6
 Business and repair services 396 9 104 - - 8 82 9 6 222 -
 Private households 42 2 18 - - 2 9 2 26 6
 Other personal services 210 2 140 16 8 32 68 14 6 140 8
 Entertainment and recreation services 106 2 - 10 - 15 8 - 68 -
 Professional and related services 1 668 98 763 80 225 294 628 80 34 1 397 48
 Hospitals 241 5 104 16 18 30 88 2 19 92 19
 Health services, except hospitals 175 7 70 27 2 15 39 8 6 139 5
 Educational services 965 65 341 31 188 200 359 52 9 762 18
 Public administration 639 93 518 80 61 184 449 89 13 796 29

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 7 688 469 3 444 319 300 1 000 2 930 565 341 5 186 162
 Worked in 1979 7 640 461 3 429 305 300 925 2 909 531 339 5 120 158
 50 to 52 weeks 3 451 149 1 887 99 181 179 1 559 107 86 2 476 42
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 3 315 146 1 761 72 172 160 1 504 103 78 2 392 42
 With unemployment in 1979 2 056 147 773 97 48 505 543 229 180 1 542 47
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks 1 254 108 271 81 15 362 175 129 31 958 25
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 4 730 409 2 246 265 176 766 1 709 276 203 3 147 144
 Worked in 1979 4 571 392 2 199 264 176 711 1 695 272 201 3 045 142
 50 to 52 weeks 1 581 78 946 118 63 191 538 28 12 1 223 63
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 1 209 46 789 97 63 157 448 22 18 1 007 54
 With unemployment in 1979 1 036 127 400 73 18 288 380 80 90 707 25
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks 532 57 121 30 8 195 95 50 22 383 15

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Nome Census Area		North Slope Borough		Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	1 023	3 242	792	2 076	1 524	1 067
Labor force.....	832	1 402	746	1 237	1 089	626
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	81.3	43.2	94.2	59.6	71.5	58.7
Civilian labor force.....	792	1 400	599	1 235	1 089	626
Employed.....	754	1 061	583	1 111	1 062	524
Unemployed.....	38	339	16	124	27	102
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.8	24.2	2.7	10.0	2.5	16.3
Not in labor force.....	191	1 840	46	839	435	441
Inmate of institution.....	—	29	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	428	1 495	215	957	603	502
Labor force.....	314	595	186	455	307	234
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	73.4	39.8	86.5	47.5	50.9	46.6
Civilian labor force.....	314	595	155	455	307	234
Employed.....	310	519	153	416	297	209
Unemployed.....	4	76	2	39	10	25
Percent of civilian labor force.....	1.3	12.8	1.3	8.6	3.3	10.7
Not in labor force.....	114	900	29	502	296	268
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	76	490	35	351	117	185
Employed.....	35	89	22	86	69	59
Unemployed.....	—	29	—	22	8	32
Not in labor force.....	30	372	4	243	40	94
Female, 16 years and over	428	1 495	215	957	603	502
With own children under 6 years.....	78	403	48	274	133	142
In labor force.....	53	166	31	145	66	60
In labor force 6 to 17 years only.....	81	340	28	184	131	123
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	59	160	26	94	77	75
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	274	704	99	460	446	267
In labor force.....	194	285	80	223	194	114
With own children under 6 years.....	75	322	45	210	129	115
In labor force.....	50	124	28	114	62	39
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	73	256	24	150	109	92
In labor force.....	51	121	22	75	55	54
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	754	1 061	583	1 111	1 062	524
Private wage and salary workers.....	338	445	304	498	722	314
Federal government workers.....	79	227	17	53	51	45
State government workers.....	193	164	50	96	109	33
Local government workers.....	104	197	196	449	90	118
Self-employed workers.....	38	23	11	13	81	14
Unpaid family workers.....	2	5	2	2	9	—
Employed females 16 years and over	310	519	153	416	297	209
Private wage and salary workers.....	133	201	46	152	155	89
Federal government workers.....	33	124	9	33	14	19
State government workers.....	89	93	19	46	59	20
Local government workers.....	46	86	74	179	40	79
Self-employed workers.....	7	10	3	4	24	2
Unpaid family workers.....	2	5	2	2	5	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	754	1 061	583	1 111	1 062	524
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	3	9	6	10	107	26
Mining.....	26	19	62	26	—	—
Construction.....	34	53	71	311	91	29
Manufacturing.....	15	30	9	15	441	148
Nondurable goods.....	4	20	5	8	18	30
Food and kindred products.....	4	15	5	4	18	27
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	—	—	—	4	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	—	5	—	—	—	1
Durable goods.....	11	10	4	7	423	118
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	4	—	2	2	412	116
Metal industries.....	3	—	—	3	8	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	3	—	—	2	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	—	3	2	—	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	1	—	—	—	3	—
Transportation.....	71	69	40	50	27	47
Communications and other public utilities.....	30	35	51	53	18	29
Wholesale trade.....	4	6	2	22	7	5
Retail trade.....	57	156	49	58	60	34
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	12	29	21	7	18	6
Eating and drinking places.....	12	21	28	4	23	5
Banking and credit agencies.....	4	—	—	—	5	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	—	6	10	52	—	3
Business and repair services.....	28	40	15	22	10	8
Private households.....	3	11	2	19	8	5
Other personal services.....	13	35	18	26	17	9
Entertainment and recreation services.....	1	18	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	335	352	166	270	213	54
Hospitals.....	53	65	13	38	8	4
Health services, except hospitals.....	3	15	1	11	6	4
Educational services.....	244	226	135	199	167	42
Public administration.....	127	222	82	177	58	127
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979						
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	576	1 272	566	924	845	487
Worked in 1979.....	569	1 207	561	916	842	478
50 to 52 weeks.....	264	253	248	347	270	151
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	257	217	242	330	258	146
With unemployment in 1979.....	124	590	134	213	262	228
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	74	417	63	109	118	140
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	372	887	196	621	365	348
Worked in 1979.....	370	821	194	612	360	335
50 to 52 weeks.....	138	182	83	155	72	79
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	132	134	79	120	67	79
With unemployment in 1979.....	82	274	28	148	101	69
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	30	193	7	92	72	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Sitka Borough		Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area		Southeast Fairbanks Census Area		Valdez-Cordova Census Area	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Persons 16 years and over	4 198	1 097	1 450	928	3 117	433	5 198	755
Labor force	3 182	742	1 017	518	2 298	195	3 696	358
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.8	67.6	70.1	55.8	73.7	45.0	71.1	47.4
Civilian labor force	2 977	737	1 012	518	1 624	178	3 546	358
Employed	2 864	607	887	390	1 336	120	3 312	263
Unemployed	113	130	125	128	288	58	234	95
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	17.6	12.4	24.7	17.7	32.6	6.6	26.5
Not in labor force	1 016	355	433	410	819	238	1 502	397
Inmate of institution	84	22	—	—	—	—	41	53
Female, 16 years and over	1 871	571	632	438	1 330	220	2 256	359
Labor force	1 213	333	346	234	727	87	1 324	157
Percent of female, 16 years and over	64.8	58.3	54.7	53.4	54.7	39.5	58.7	43.7
Civilian labor force	1 192	333	346	234	676	84	1 320	157
Employed	1 174	301	281	199	564	57	1 246	123
Unemployed	18	32	65	35	112	27	74	34
Percent of civilian labor force	1.5	9.6	18.8	15.0	16.6	32.1	5.6	21.7
Not in labor force	658	238	286	204	603	133	932	202
Inmate of institution	—	7	—	—	—	—	17	16
Persons 16 to 19 years	353	212	118	137	296	60	477	119
Employed	160	68	19	51	80	—	177	21
Unemployed	33	34	12	26	27	5	56	11
Not in labor force	131	105	87	60	155	55	226	87
Female, 16 years and over	1 871	571	632	438	1 330	220	2 256	359
With own children under 6 years	425	119	163	135	431	59	461	36
In labor force	183	46	81	73	211	17	168	26
With own children 6 to 17 years only	475	115	108	83	306	44	536	86
In labor force	332	86	81	65	164	29	338	35
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 321	287	417	258	1 030	119	1 461	164
In labor force	796	148	208	139	521	51	791	79
With own children under 6 years	419	95	157	110	415	48	429	22
In labor force	183	34	76	62	195	17	145	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	421	79	86	70	287	33	463	58
In labor force	278	50	59	54	151	28	275	35
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 864	607	887	390	1 336	120	3 312	263
Private wage and salary workers	1 629	261	475	165	507	26	1 915	143
Federal government workers	424	260	77	49	398	7	225	57
State government workers	228	32	83	76	231	65	328	23
Local government workers	275	32	131	84	72	10	463	27
Self-employed workers	303	22	116	15	109	12	372	10
Unpaid family workers	5	—	5	—	19	—	9	3
Employed females 16 years and over	1 174	301	281	199	564	57	1 246	123
Private wage and salary workers	631	95	120	68	214	6	682	64
Federal government workers	143	164	19	30	180	7	64	26
State government workers	118	24	35	46	109	29	148	13
Local government workers	162	18	46	49	26	10	273	17
Self-employed workers	120	—	56	6	33	5	72	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	—	2	—	7	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 864	607	887	390	1 336	120	3 312	263
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	282	22	23	37	39	—	279	15
Mining	7	—	15	—	42	6	47	4
Construction	199	31	21	34	131	4	408	36
Manufacturing	558	79	77	43	15	—	194	18
Nondurable goods	409	50	7	39	6	—	115	11
Food and kindred products	43	16	5	37	—	—	82	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24	—	2	2	—	—	16	—
Durable goods	149	29	70	4	9	—	79	7
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	97	13	61	2	9	—	54	4
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	—	3	—	—	—	7	—
Transportation equipment	23	16	6	—	—	—	11	3
Transportation	152	66	210	25	57	15	327	16
Communications and other public utilities	47	14	34	9	7	—	162	—
Wholesale trade	18	—	21	7	3	—	90	2
Retail trade	359	34	109	37	283	12	386	22
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	77	21	16	8	48	12	45	—
Eating and drinking places	95	13	25	14	79	—	144	8
Banking and credit agencies	19	6	12	5	12	—	25	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21	—	3	4	11	—	13	9
Business and repair services	56	42	23	11	10	—	95	—
Private households	7	—	—	3	8	—	4	—
Other personal services	83	15	46	3	66	—	136	22
Entertainment and recreation services	17	—	—	—	3	—	22	—
Professional and related services	691	187	191	91	293	49	684	42
Hospitals	140	93	—	17	4	4	145	17
Health services, except hospitals	93	14	7	13	21	3	89	—
Educational services	285	80	155	54	225	28	335	17
Public administration	348	111	102	81	356	32	440	73
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 113	461	762	451	1 633	152	2 561	296
Worked in 1979	2 095	452	761	398	1 611	148	2 526	279
50 to 52 weeks	1 296	202	315	63	923	52	1 212	53
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 258	194	295	49	886	45	1 141	50
With unemployment in 1979	351	196	191	231	343	60	669	170
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	184	118	118	166	248	30	341	50
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 465	422	473	353	823	125	1 612	216
Worked in 1979	1 440	397	462	284	811	118	1 593	193
50 to 52 weeks	571	165	100	62	295	39	543	46
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	492	157	83	48	255	32	479	31
With unemployment in 1979	288	105	163	184	200	45	331	53
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	116	68	102	117	103	24	135	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Wade Hampton Census Area		Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area		Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	
	Race		Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White
Persons 16 years and over	2 576	3 585	751		2 542	2 787
Labor force.....	1 088	2 628	400		1 865	1 020
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	42.2	73.3	53.3		73.4	36.6
Civilian labor force.....	1 085	2 616	400		1 365	1 003
Employed.....	808	2 413	321		1 241	760
Unemployed.....	277	203	79		124	243
Percent of civilian labor force.....	25.5	7.8	19.8		9.1	24.2
Not in labor force.....	1 488	957	351		677	1 767
Inmate of institution.....	-	7	13		-	-
Female, 16 years and over	1 204	1 602	383		915	1 283
Labor force.....	424	939	167		455	520
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	35.2	58.6	43.6		49.7	40.5
Civilian labor force.....	421	939	167		419	520
Employed.....	346	858	154		381	457
Unemployed.....	75	81	13		38	43
Percent of civilian labor force.....	17.8	8.6	7.8		9.1	12.1
Not in labor force.....	780	663	216		460	763
Inmate of institution.....	-	7	-		-	-
Persons 16 to 19 years	443	309	129		170	451
Employed.....	84	131	23		26	33
Unemployed.....	33	35	14		8	25
Not in labor force.....	326	140	92		136	393
Female, 16 years and over	1 204	1 602	383		915	1 283
With own children under 6 years.....	396	391	98		200	355
In labor force.....	148	165	39		66	206
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	263	323	71		247	255
In labor force.....	86	240	50		135	131
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	638	1 153	193		612	561
In labor force.....	224	643	98		258	251
With own children under 6 years.....	354	348	80		191	226
In labor force.....	137	141	31		62	132
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	204	300	59		221	181
In labor force.....	75	217	44		112	96
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	808	2 413	321		1 241	760
Private wage and salary workers.....	269	1 395	176		554	232
Federal government workers.....	172	215	28		200	157
State government workers.....	197	167	15		207	184
Local government workers.....	164	302	70		177	163
Self-employed workers.....	3	303	32		84	17
Unpaid family workers.....	3	31	-		19	7
Employed females 16 years and over	346	858	154		381	457
Private wage and salary workers.....	106	492	75		121	138
Federal government workers.....	71	58	16		54	94
State government workers.....	95	58	13		92	109
Local government workers.....	68	184	40		86	104
Self-employed workers.....	3	37	10		19	5
Unpaid family workers.....	3	29	-		9	7
Employed persons 16 years and over	808	2 413	321		1 241	760
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	15	398	22		16	4
Mining.....	-	7	-		101	5
Construction.....	69	145	16		100	33
Manufacturing.....	4	617	66		59	10
Nondurable goods.....	4	233	24		13	7
Food and kindred products.....	3	222	24		8	7
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	-	3	-		-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1	8	-		5	-
Durable goods.....	-	384	42		46	3
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	-	347	42		24	3
Metal industries.....	-	-	-		2	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	3	-		-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	-	-	-		14	-
Transportation equipment.....	-	21	-		3	-
Transportation.....	59	148	17		115	52
Communications and other public utilities.....	25	41	13		110	28
Wholesale trade.....	5	23	-		12	-
Retail trade.....	154	306	50		107	70
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	21	57	7		16	19
Eating and drinking places.....	15	90	13		24	14
Banking and credit agencies.....	4	36	7		7	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	16	39	7		26	27
Private households.....	10	18	6		6	2
Other personal services.....	16	29	-		16	14
Entertainment and recreation services.....	16	9	6		4	-
Professional and related services.....	277	390	57		390	312
Hospitals.....	8	66	2		23	42
Health services, except hospitals.....	19	39	6		19	18
Educational services.....	232	226	33		300	237
Public administration.....	138	177	54		172	192
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979						
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 041	1 807	339		1 503	1 165
Worked in 1979.....	1 025	1 805	337		1 480	1 115
50 to 52 weeks.....	170	839	84		877	122
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	150	816	84		839	96
With unemployment in 1979.....	337	396	137		307	548
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	190	204	86		156	411
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	629	1 128	271		665	844
Worked in 1979.....	614	1 128	260		660	795
50 to 52 weeks.....	74	372	52		219	104
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	49	269	40		190	49
With unemployment in 1979.....	182	200	78		169	266
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	77	70	39		80	178

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Aleutian Islands Census Area			Anchorage Borough					Bethel Census Area			
	Race			Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 629	421	300	69 404	3 203	2 640	1 868	1 669	1 041	1 929		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	386	51	23	21 891	697	551	446	348	652	469		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	158	22	13	11 100	332	281	250	173	206	197		
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	--	--	527	25	8	6	10	11	33		
Management related occupations	48	2	5	3 125	118	107	93	72	45	29		
Professional specialty occupations	228	29	10	10 791	365	270	196	175	446	272		
Engineers and natural scientists	39	14	3	2 716	45	3	72	55	11	2		
Engineers	14	11	3	1 398	26	3	55	12	3	--		
Health diagnosing occupations	--	--	--	523	--	4	20	--	23	4		
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	--	--	1 224	45	39	22	19	50	6		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	173	9	7	3 434	199	114	43	63	306	197		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	173	4	7	2 479	155	92	36	57	265	164		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	392	88	21	24 827	1 312	967	574	541	175	495		
Health technologists and technicians	11	--	4	339	38	22	--	7	18	9		
Technologists and technicians, except health	28	--	--	2 693	45	98	52	39	54	34		
Sales occupations	115	17	3	7 316	397	113	201	173	38	91		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33	9	--	1 198	40	8	18	63	15	35		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	--	--	--	2 472	101	40	32	66	--	5		
Other sales occupations	82	8	3	3 646	256	65	151	44	23	51		
Cashiers	29	5	3	1 187	169	34	33	35	12	21		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	238	71	14	14 479	832	734	321	322	65	361		
Computer equipment operators	17	--	--	426	6	17	--	18	--	--		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	54	32	--	4 065	126	216	82	71	29	77		
Financial records processing occupations	38	5	7	2 409	39	59	41	26	8	24		
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	--	4	536	136	20	29	19	--	24		
Service occupations	185	65	62	7 802	651	482	548	461	69	522		
Private household occupations	12	--	--	259	28	9	--	20	--	21		
Protective service occupations	37	9	1	1 141	69	32	8	34	2	67		
Police and firefighters	18	--	--	520	19	18	--	17	2	45		
Service occupations, except protective and household	136	56	61	6 402	554	441	540	407	67	434		
Food service occupations	42	10	36	2 795	125	134	289	173	14	89		
Cleaning and building service occupations	55	24	21	1 548	302	181	198	138	17	186		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	90	6	469	22	22	--	25	6	17		
Farm operators and managers	3	--	--	23	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Farm workers and related occupations	--	3	--	236	22	3	--	19	--	3		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	247	48	32	8 009	214	284	105	177	61	202		
Mechanics and repairers	73	12	3	3 096	101	85	45	82	27	43		
Construction trades	66	27	6	3 210	48	99	14	65	30	115		
Precision production occupations	108	9	23	1 203	65	77	46	30	4	44		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	348	79	156	6 406	307	334	195	117	78	224		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	165	14	124	917	11	48	62	48	12	41		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	33	3	7	381	22	4	11	--	3	3		
Transportation occupations	13	22	--	2 032	114	97	29	34	31	43		
Motor vehicle operators	8	22	--	1 888	114	84	29	29	31	37		
Material moving equipment operators	18	7	3	523	17	34	12	--	5	--		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	119	33	22	2 553	143	151	81	35	27	137		
Construction laborers	11	--	--	442	19	29	--	--	12	40		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	34	17	4	788	33	48	27	20	10	35		
Employed females 16 years and over	654	160	77	30 855	1 636	1 406	991	765	416	802		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	136	29	9	9 049	407	313	158	139	282	200		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	13	5	4 234	168	153	87	76	52	52		
Officials and administrators, public administration	--	--	--	185	8	5	6	5	2	6		
Management related occupations	16	--	5	1 485	67	74	43	32	22	14		
Professional specialty occupations	96	16	4	4 815	239	160	71	63	230	148		
Engineers and natural scientists	--	5	--	259	--	--	--	6	--	--		
Engineers	--	5	--	56	--	--	--	--	2	--		
Health diagnosing occupations	--	--	--	86	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	--	--	1 077	36	31	9	15	37	3		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	84	9	4	2 368	147	89	36	37	174	129		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	84	4	7	1 826	125	76	36	31	154	107		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	275	71	15	16 029	842	704	447	372	74	297		
Health technologists and technicians	--	--	4	270	20	11	--	7	6	3		
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	--	--	562	8	27	12	7	--	6		
Sales occupations	70	11	--	3 477	278	51	176	94	13	47		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	6	--	357	13	6	18	28	7	11		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	--	--	--	764	52	24	18	31	--	--		
Other sales occupations	57	5	--	2 356	213	21	140	35	6	36		
Cashiers	29	5	--	1 049	142	15	33	35	2	14		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	196	60	11	11 720	536	615	259	264	55	241		
Computer equipment operators	6	--	--	260	--	11	--	12	--	--		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	54	32	--	3 968	118	216	82	62	29	69		
Financial records processing occupations	34	2	7	2 254	31	55	41	26	5	11		
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	--	4	192	19	13	15	3	--	10		
Service occupations	121	47	26	4 251	307	284	286	171	41	255		
Private household occupations	12	--	--	226	28	9	--	11	--	21		
Protective service occupations	14	--	--	232	6	20	8	12	--	8		
Police and firefighters	--	--	--	63	--	6	--	5	--	--		
Service occupations, except protective and household	95	47	26	3 793	273	255	278	148	41	226		
Food service occupations	36	7	8	1 623	23	52	141	34	12	67		
Cleaning and building service occupations	22	19	18	458	145	94	107	46	--	31		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	4	4	96	15	--	--	12	4	--		
Farm operators and managers	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Farm workers and related occupations	--	2	--	84	15	--	--	12	--	--		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	--	--	501	38	67	25	23	2	17		
Mechanics and repairers	--	--	--	121	--	14	--	--	2	8		
Construction trades	4	--	--	101	16	5	--	--	--	3		
Precision production occupations	12	--	--	265	22	48	25	23	--	6		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	106	9	23	929	27	38	75	48	13	33		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	58	3	15	345	4	22	48	29	4	20		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	1	--	61	--	--	--	--	--	3		
Transportation occupations	--	--	--	277	--	12	6	--	3	2		
Motor vehicle operators	--	--	--	270	--	12	6	--	3	2		
Material moving equipment operators	--	--	--	17	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	5	8	229	23	4	21	19	6	8		
Construction laborers	--	--	--	19	4	--	--	--	2	--		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	--	5	--	57	9	--	--	10	--	4		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Dillingham Census Area		Fairbanks North Star Borough					Juneau Borough		
	Race		Race					Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	632	667	18 776	790	750	292	474	9 315	765	209
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	358	151	5 462	89	137	63	60	3 668	167	66
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	90	58	2 416	33	59	47	25	1 870	114	57
Officials and administrators, public administration.....	2	11	101	—	2	—	—	273	14	—
Management related occupations.....	13	5	646	24	21	—	19	658	45	52
Professional specialty occupations.....	268	93	3 046	56	78	16	35	1 798	53	9
Engineers and natural scientists.....	14	—	587	—	10	4	—	506	11	—
Engineers.....	—	—	164	—	—	—	—	164	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations.....	—	—	164	5	—	—	—	48	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations.....	24	—	299	—	—	—	—	142	17	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors.....	201	78	1 279	43	41	8	29	506	20	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	186	73	736	19	41	—	21	319	12	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	141	119	5 838	243	235	48	129	3 363	376	67
Health technologists and technicians.....	5	—	94	13	—	—	—	26	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health.....	24	11	716	31	27	18	—	475	40	—
Sales occupations.....	23	26	1 755	52	35	17	46	679	16	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations.....	9	—	352	6	—	5	23	106	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance.....	3	2	348	8	14	—	—	175	—	—
Other sales occupations.....	11	24	1 055	38	21	12	23	398	16	—
Cashiers.....	—	6	325	17	9	—	18	124	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	89	82	3 273	147	173	13	83	2 183	320	67
Computer equipment operators.....	—	—	51	—	—	—	6	59	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	18	28	914	12	44	13	22	692	95	24
Financial records processing occupations.....	21	2	542	28	7	—	—	294	46	14
Mail and message distributing occupations.....	—	6	151	—	9	—	—	68	12	6
Service occupations.....	25	176	2 294	308	93	109	118	907	121	56
Private household occupations.....	—	6	22	25	6	—	—	49	—	—
Protective service occupations.....	4	15	256	10	—	—	8	159	10	—
Police and firefighters.....	3	10	104	—	—	—	2	70	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	21	155	2 016	273	87	109	110	699	111	56
Food service occupations.....	3	48	865	85	36	35	40	279	30	28
Cleaning and building service occupations.....	14	57	631	148	32	74	36	233	64	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	20	91	185	—	10	12	5	95	13	—
Farm operators and managers.....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations.....	—	3	125	—	—	12	5	15	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	48	15	3 081	37	107	47	88	842	41	14
Mechanics and repairers.....	14	8	1 389	6	41	25	11	282	21	—
Construction trades.....	32	2	1 127	23	45	—	46	446	17	14
Precision production occupations.....	2	5	450	8	21	22	31	108	3	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	40	115	1 916	113	168	13	74	440	47	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision.....	—	10	219	30	18	13	—	121	11	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers.....	3	—	123	—	—	—	18	11	—	—
Transportation occupations.....	5	28	516	24	66	—	26	88	22	—
Motor vehicle operators.....	5	22	485	24	46	—	26	64	22	—
Material moving equipment operators.....	8	21	236	12	19	—	—	27	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	24	56	822	47	65	—	30	193	8	—
Construction laborers.....	5	19	246	26	4	—	6	81	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	5	28	234	15	17	—	—	59	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	268	313	7 975	412	368	167	231	4 169	430	98
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	166	91	2 441	63	66	5	29	1 467	96	40
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	19	37	1 000	15	21	5	2	707	66	40
Officials and administrators, public administration.....	—	—	15	—	2	—	—	110	8	—
Management related occupations.....	8	—	267	12	6	—	2	357	27	40
Professional specialty occupations.....	147	54	1 441	48	45	—	27	760	30	—
Engineers and natural scientists.....	—	—	92	—	3	—	—	60	—	—
Engineers.....	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations.....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations.....	21	—	211	—	—	—	—	119	10	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors.....	110	53	835	43	25	—	21	349	20	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	102	48	556	19	25	—	21	230	12	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	89	85	3 865	157	183	32	123	2 164	261	36
Health technologists and technicians.....	3	—	82	13	—	—	—	19	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health.....	—	2	138	9	—	7	—	147	6	—
Sales occupations.....	7	21	1 036	34	28	12	40	335	16	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations.....	4	—	161	—	—	—	17	15	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance.....	3	2	159	—	11	—	—	41	—	—
Other sales occupations.....	—	19	716	34	17	12	23	279	16	—
Cashiers.....	—	4	237	13	9	—	18	114	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	79	62	2 609	101	155	13	83	1 663	239	36
Computer equipment operators.....	—	—	38	—	—	—	6	21	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	18	23	901	12	44	13	22	689	81	24
Financial records processing occupations.....	21	2	460	28	7	—	—	229	40	8
Mail and message distributing occupations.....	—	6	67	—	9	—	—	13	6	—
Service occupations.....	7	112	1 263	184	77	88	59	415	59	22
Private household occupations.....	—	6	22	25	6	—	—	49	—	—
Protective service occupations.....	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	30	10	—
Police and firefighters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	7	106	1 198	159	71	88	59	336	49	22
Food service occupations.....	3	34	625	49	25	30	14	159	19	—
Cleaning and building service occupations.....	—	22	182	70	32	58	18	45	13	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	10	88	—	—	12	5	19	—	—
Farm operators and managers.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations.....	—	—	74	—	—	12	5	4	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	—	81	5	—	17	9	20	3	—
Mechanics and repairers.....	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades.....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Precision production occupations.....	—	—	44	5	—	17	9	5	3	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	6	15	237	3	42	13	6	84	11	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision.....	—	9	41	3	7	13	—	35	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers.....	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Transportation occupations.....	—	—	93	—	28	—	—	6	8	—
Motor vehicle operators.....	—	—	74	—	28	—	—	6	8	—
Material moving equipment operators.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	6	6	85	—	7	—	6	38	3	—
Construction laborers.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	2	3	44	—	—	—	—	14	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Kenai Peninsula Borough		Ketchikan Gateway Borough		Kobuk Census Area		Kodiak Island Borough			Matanuska-Susitna Borough	
	Race		Race		Race		Race			Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 925	511	4 830	433	405	796	3 291	504	522	6 222	213
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 130	64	1 178	35	243	208	843	66	31	1 655	26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	901	45	563	17	76	105	399	33	12	688	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	76	11	14	—	5	24	44	1	—	51	2
Management related occupations	153	—	145	7	2	17	52	—	2	141	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 229	19	615	18	167	103	444	33	19	967	19
Engineers and natural scientists	211	—	110	—	5	3	70	6	—	215	6
Engineers	124	—	50	—	3	—	29	3	—	80	—
Health diagnosing occupations	50	—	25	—	4	—	16	—	—	43	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	136	5	48	—	7	3	33	—	11	80	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	591	14	226	17	134	74	223	17	8	425	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	475	8	174	17	123	61	196	16	5	359	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 039	126	1 228	107	87	209	709	94	30	1 679	45
Health technologists and technicians	44	2	27	8	1	7	10	—	2	16	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	232	20	111	14	31	18	63	—	2	227	28
Sales occupations	649	3	444	25	20	45	194	30	9	514	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	152	2	77	8	9	—	60	2	—	116	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	149	—	78	—	—	5	20	—	3	134	6
Other sales occupations	348	1	289	17	11	27	114	28	6	264	3
Cashiers	119	1	65	9	—	13	41	12	6	117	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 114	101	646	60	35	139	442	64	17	922	8
Computer equipment operators	10	—	28	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	294	35	154	28	2	41	117	17	2	294	2
Financial records processing occupations	272	14	144	19	4	17	91	10	3	111	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	49	4	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	42	—
Service occupations	1 148	89	617	98	32	220	430	77	46	901	42
Private household occupations	32	—	18	—	—	2	9	2	2	26	6
Protective service occupations	136	1	71	12	2	16	76	8	1	146	—
Police and firefighters	64	—	31	—	2	11	44	7	—	89	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	980	88	528	86	30	202	345	67	43	729	36
Food service occupations	447	46	228	12	17	64	195	18	7	332	4
Cleaning and building service occupations	368	33	138	46	8	71	86	32	13	231	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	501	49	217	45	2	3	464	91	8	215	3
Farm operators and managers	50	—	—	—	2	—	10	—	—	97	—
Farm workers and related occupations	69	—	29	2	—	3	12	—	—	90	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 708	72	714	48	29	72	390	65	55	1 048	24
Mechanics and repairers	568	29	277	27	2	19	117	12	5	355	6
Construction trades	666	16	249	6	20	32	149	40	—	474	8
Precision production occupations	218	10	175	15	7	19	120	13	50	140	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 399	111	876	100	12	84	455	111	352	724	73
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	277	15	232	13	—	13	91	29	201	81	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	172	4	20	—	—	—	44	4	28	72	17
Transportation occupations	265	24	200	33	7	21	89	9	—	239	3
Motor vehicle operators	214	22	107	12	6	21	75	9	—	228	3
Material moving equipment operators	207	16	107	15	—	9	59	6	18	112	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	478	52	317	39	5	41	172	63	105	220	26
Construction laborers	76	13	47	14	2	7	13	9	—	32	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	104	—	106	2	3	14	69	14	32	42	8
Employed females 16 years and over	3 182	206	1 832	199	161	438	1 289	171	203	2 343	104
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	771	16	560	32	110	120	349	28	19	656	18
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	217	3	247	15	13	44	147	13	6	263	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	—	7	—	—	12	7	—	—	33	2
Management related occupations	66	—	103	7	2	9	25	—	—	60	—
Professional specialty occupations	554	13	313	17	97	76	202	15	13	393	13
Engineers and natural scientists	3	—	14	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	124	5	48	—	5	3	—	—	11	62	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	364	8	162	17	83	56	129	10	2	280	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	314	6	110	17	77	46	115	9	—	232	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 373	92	750	85	27	163	520	82	15	1 064	24
Health technologists and technicians	40	—	14	8	—	7	8	—	—	7	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	29	8	21	7	—	8	9	—	—	26	7
Sales occupations	364	1	203	10	3	28	131	26	3	252	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33	—	28	—	2	9	27	2	—	15	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	74	—	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	60	6
Other sales occupations	257	1	170	10	1	19	93	24	3	177	3
Cashiers	101	1	40	2	—	9	37	8	3	88	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	940	83	512	60	24	120	372	56	12	779	8
Computer equipment operators	—	—	19	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	294	35	154	28	2	39	115	17	2	294	2
Financial records processing occupations	249	14	120	19	4	15	87	10	2	101	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	49	2	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	21	—
Service occupations	707	53	378	53	22	144	248	29	16	452	39
Private household occupations	32	—	18	—	—	2	9	2	2	26	6
Protective service occupations	43	—	14	—	—	2	22	—	—	3	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	632	53	346	53	22	140	217	27	14	423	33
Food service occupations	351	33	162	12	17	55	137	8	1	253	4
Cleaning	158	14	42	16	—	24	20	5	2	44	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	—	20	10	—	—	20	—	—	39	3
Farm operators and managers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Farm workers and related occupations	8	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	2	7	7	2	2	16	—	6	48	—
Mechanics and repairers	1	—	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	—
Construction trades	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	—
Precision production occupations	20	2	—	7	2	—	12	—	6	31	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	236	43	117	12	—	9	136	32	147	84	20
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	84	7	39	—	—	6	35	10	90	5	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	—	7	—	—	—	26	—	4	—	17
Transportation occupations	58	20	32	8	—	3	12	4	—	51	3
Motor vehicle operators	49	20	32	8	—	3	12	4	—	51	3
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	17	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	86	16	22	4	—	—	59	18	53	28	—
Construction laborers	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	—	7	—	—	—	21	5	4	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Nome Census Area		North Slope Borough		Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	754	1 061	583	1 111	1 062	524
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	355	229	207	155	279	68
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	89	84	87	77	74	27
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	6	13	9	2	9
Management related occupations	18	6	18	17	12	5
Professional specialty occupations	266	145	120	78	205	41
Engineers and natural scientists	12	2	10	2	37	14
Engineers	5	—	8	—	9	5
Health diagnosing occupations	3	—	4	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	1	7	—	13	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	175	125	82	73	146	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	146	116	74	64	132	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	224	303	108	241	113	121
Health technologists and technicians	9	5	2	5	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	33	20	37	27	21	11
Sales occupations	28	84	5	55	13	25
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	18	5	16	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3	3	—	12	—	4
Other sales occupations	12	63	—	27	13	21
Cashiers	3	19	—	19	10	3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	154	194	64	154	79	85
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	2	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	37	39	19	51	14	16
Financial records processing occupations	22	18	6	20	21	19
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	8	—	4	—	9
Service occupations	54	295	82	250	119	71
Private household occupations	3	11	2	19	8	5
Protective service occupations	13	26	26	42	21	8
Police and firefighters	11	24	12	13	21	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	38	258	54	189	90	58
Food service occupations	23	52	29	39	31	10
Cleaning and building service occupations	11	109	6	114	49	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	13	6	7	244	40
Farm operators and managers	—	3	—	4	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	1	6	—	5	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69	130	125	261	160	75
Mechanics and repairers	36	31	47	30	61	27
Construction trades	21	58	47	193	29	18
Precision production occupations	10	32	15	28	70	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49	91	55	197	147	149
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5	15	4	11	11	3
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16	4	—	4	14	18
Transportation occupations	1	9	19	15	58	2
Motor vehicle operators	1	9	19	15	58	2
Material moving equipment operators	2	12	3	39	16	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	51	29	128	48	92
Construction laborers	7	9	9	67	10	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	14	4	14	16	41
Employed females 16 years and over	310	519	153	416	297	209
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	148	124	78	80	126	34
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24	21	20	20	25	13
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	2	—	2	—	—
Management related occupations	5	3	8	11	12	7
Professional specialty occupations	124	103	58	60	101	21
Engineers and natural scientists	—	2	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	1	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	28	—	7	—	8	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	86	97	51	57	91	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	74	90	47	48	82	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	140	191	47	164	71	107
Health technologists and technicians	6	5	2	5	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	3	5	11	3	11
Sales occupations	17	51	—	37	13	21
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	3	—	6	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	3	—	4	—	4
Other sales occupations	10	45	—	27	13	17
Cashiers	3	12	—	19	10	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	117	132	40	111	55	75
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	2	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	37	39	16	47	14	16
Financial records processing occupations	22	10	5	10	8	19
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	2	—	2	—	9
Service occupations	17	176	20	140	74	37
Private household occupations	3	11	2	19	8	5
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	1	—	2
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	14	165	17	121	66	30
Food service occupations	10	46	7	37	22	10
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	32	—	50	38	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1	—	—	2	5	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	1	—	—	2	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	10	5	8	21	17
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	3	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	3	2	3	2	10
Precision production occupations	—	7	—	5	19	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	18	3	22	—	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	9	—	—	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	5	—	—	—	2
Motor vehicle operators	—	5	—	—	—	2
Material moving equipment operators	—	4	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	—	3	22	—	12
Construction laborers	—	—	1	16	—	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Sitka Borough		Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area		Southeast Fairbanks Census Area		Valdez-Cordova Census Area	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 864	607	887	390	1 336	120	3 312	263
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	874	82	271	43	419	22	856	38
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	373	18	111	21	153	10	377	17
Officials and administrators, public administration	38	—	12	3	7	4	41	—
Management related occupations	82	—	6	4	22	—	36	—
Professional specialty occupations	501	64	160	22	266	12	479	21
Engineers and natural scientists	116	—	4	9	36	—	126	—
Engineers	45	—	4	7	4	—	79	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	67	4	5	—	13	—	82	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	225	53	120	9	190	12	199	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	184	27	101	7	175	12	169	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	578	167	188	120	298	20	747	78
Health technologists and technicians	33	12	—	—	—	—	25	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	86	7	20	8	50	—	147	8
Sales occupations	182	—	82	18	88	12	137	12
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	46	—	62	4	10	12	30	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	33	—	5	—	7	—	22	—
Other sales occupations	103	—	15	14	71	—	85	7
Cashiers	10	—	2	6	39	—	31	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	277	148	86	94	140	8	438	58
Computer equipment operators	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	64	42	17	26	38	1	129	12
Financial records processing occupations	65	5	26	4	9	—	92	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	11	12	—	7	5	—	11	—
Service occupations	440	110	70	77	227	58	554	65
Private household occupations	7	—	—	3	8	—	4	—
Protective service occupations	63	—	1	2	16	19	111	2
Police and firefighters	37	—	—	2	10	19	42	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	370	110	69	72	203	39	439	63
Food service occupations	146	39	40	20	98	—	225	27
Cleaning and building service occupations	95	37	12	28	54	10	129	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	153	29	42	29	33	—	234	19
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	17	—	11	—
Farm workers and related occupations	5	—	—	3	11	—	21	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	388	120	148	34	157	2	453	33
Mechanics and repairers	119	14	52	12	57	2	126	6
Construction trades	158	77	68	14	41	—	167	23
Precision production occupations	111	29	28	8	51	—	157	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	431	99	168	87	202	18	468	30
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	90	34	—	6	—	6	69	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30	—	10	12	8	—	28	—
Transportation occupations	76	37	51	6	58	8	145	6
Motor vehicle operators	56	13	9	5	58	8	94	6
Material moving equipment operators	68	—	30	9	53	4	82	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	167	28	77	54	83	—	144	22
Construction laborers	41	—	—	8	11	—	54	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	17	19	20	22	—	30	1
Employed females 16 years and over	1 174	301	281	199	564	57	1 246	123
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	337	38	96	19	186	11	372	27
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	136	6	21	6	37	4	121	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	3	—	4	7	—
Management related occupations	43	—	—	—	4	—	25	—
Professional specialty occupations	201	32	75	13	149	7	251	21
Engineers and natural scientists	14	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	67	4	5	—	9	—	72	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	92	28	63	9	121	7	152	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	92	23	44	7	106	7	124	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	433	125	116	93	199	13	505	46
Health technologists and technicians	26	12	—	—	—	—	25	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	26	7	2	—	—	—	24	—
Sales occupations	128	—	48	14	65	5	91	12
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	—	33	4	10	5	19	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	33	—	5	—	2	—	7	—
Other sales occupations	76	—	10	10	53	—	65	7
Cashiers	10	—	2	4	30	—	31	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	253	106	66	79	134	8	365	34
Computer equipment operators	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	64	42	17	26	38	1	129	12
Financial records processing occupations	65	5	19	4	9	—	92	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	12	—	4	5	—	6	—
Service occupations	276	66	46	53	154	31	228	50
Private household occupations	7	—	—	3	8	—	4	—
Protective service occupations	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Police and firefighters	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	259	66	46	50	146	27	224	50
Food service occupations	85	27	27	17	76	—	135	24
Cleaning and building service occupations	52	11	2	12	19	4	22	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	—	7	—	—	28	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	21	—	—	15	—	54	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Construction trades	—	21	—	—	—	—	8	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	—	15	—	22	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	109	51	23	27	10	2	59	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	22	23	—	6	—	—	27	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	11	—	4	7	—	—	7	—
Transportation occupations	26	18	2	—	2	2	5	—
Motor vehicle operators	26	—	—	—	2	2	5	—
Material moving equipment operators	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	44	10	12	14	8	—	20	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4	10	2	9	8	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Wade Hampton Census Area			Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area			Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area		
	Race			Race			Race		
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
Employed persons 16 years and over	808	2 413	321	1 241	760				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	150	556	37	481	192				
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	65	197	16	166	81				
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	11	3	9	13				
Management related occupations	4	45	3	31	3				
Professional specialty occupations	85	359	21	315	111				
Engineers and natural scientists	1	98	—	20	3				
Engineers	—	28	—	6	—				
Health diagnosing occupations	—	7	—	2	—				
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	50	—	21	—				
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	69	154	21	214	93				
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	52	131	16	194	84				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	244	457	79	245	234				
Health technologists and technicians	—	7	—	5	2				
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	34	18	68	9				
Sales occupations	82	137	19	39	36				
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	46	2	19	18				
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	3	—	3	6				
Other sales occupations	70	88	17	17	12				
Cashiers	25	33	5	4	10				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	157	279	42	133	187				
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—				
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	35	64	8	20	39				
Financial records processing occupations	28	89	9	11	12				
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	21	2	12	19				
Service occupations	249	265	77	148	226				
Private household occupations	10	14	6	4	2				
Protective service occupations	12	20	2	44	4				
Police and firefighters	8	3	—	30	1				
Service occupations, except protective and household	227	231	69	100	220				
Food service occupations	77	139	27	33	51				
Cleaning and building service occupations	88	62	18	40	85				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	341	33	28	14				
Farm operators and managers	—	3	—	—	—				
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	8	6				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61	349	42	209	36				
Mechanics and repairers	12	155	20	95	16				
Construction trades	37	113	15	53	9				
Precision production occupations	12	77	7	40	11				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	94	445	53	130	58				
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3	91	19	19	9				
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and somplers	—	15	1	11	4				
Transportation occupations	21	89	—	18	10				
Motor vehicle operators	9	70	—	18	10				
Material moving equipment operators	5	100	—	41	10				
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	65	150	33	41	25				
Construction laborers	19	14	—	11	—				
Freight, stock, and material handlers	31	40	12	2	16				
Employed females 16 years and over	346	858	154	381	457				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	64	214	23	186	125				
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13	58	6	43	40				
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	7	3	1	6				
Management related occupations	—	17	3	15	1				
Professional specialty occupations	51	156	17	143	85				
Engineers and natural scientists	—	12	—	3	—				
Engineers	—	5	—	—	—				
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	2	—				
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	50	—	11	—				
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	45	79	17	112	72				
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	41	65	14	104	67				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	140	365	64	122	172				
Health technologists and technicians	—	7	—	5	2				
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	14	13	5	3				
Sales occupations	45	95	19	16	21				
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3	20	2	7	7				
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	3	—	—	4				
Other sales occupations	40	72	17	9	10				
Cashiers	12	26	5	4	10				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	95	249	32	96	146				
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—				
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	35	64	8	20	39				
Financial records processing occupations	13	89	9	11	12				
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	4	2	11	12				
Service occupations	126	178	48	59	143				
Private household occupations	10	12	—	4	2				
Protective service occupations	—	8	—	4	—				
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—				
Service occupations, except protective and household	116	158	48	51	141				
Food service occupations	66	112	20	16	49				
Cleaning and building service occupations	12	22	11	10	17				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	15	3	6	4				
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—				
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	3	4				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	32	—	—	—				
Mechanics and repairers	—	4	—	—	—				
Construction trades	—	12	—	—	—				
Precision production occupations	—	16	—	—	—				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	54	16	8	13				
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3	12	8	2	1				
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and somplers	—	—	—	—	—				
Transportation occupations	4	—	—	2	—				
Motor vehicle operators	4	—	—	2	—				
Material moving equipment operators	—	9	—	1	—				
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	33	8	3	12				
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—				
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	—	—	—	10				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Dillingham Census Area			Fairbanks North Star Borough				Juneau Borough			
	Race			Race				Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	296	723	11 650	722	504	178	308		4 303	414	122
No workers	11	78	408	59	34	5	19		140	15	—
1 worker	66	213	3 852	232	268	84	105		1 053	196	47
2 workers	185	251	6 409	378	182	82	162		2 541	143	63
3 or more workers	34	181	981	53	20	7	22		569	60	12
Married-couple families	276	537	10 382	561	301	156	257		3 718	211	104
No workers	8	49	252	23	21	5	—		134	10	—
1 worker	49	145	3 097	135	114	75	89		708	60	42
2 workers	185	210	6 104	367	146	69	146		2 365	93	50
3 or more workers	34	133	929	36	20	7	22		511	48	12
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	437	830	16 202	982	782	190	427		6 303	558	151
Less than \$5,000	37	205	1 263	128	205	15	48		217	51	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10	44	864	63	66	4	33		213	40	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17	76	1 073	93	38	17	43		193	23	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	88	1 827	165	73	37	71		413	69	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	57	68	1 489	115	69	29	46		656	113	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35	54	1 636	97	82	15	23		548	44	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999	79	126	2 810	124	118	26	64		1 286	84	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	54	2 976	112	42	10	52		1 474	94	28
\$50,000 or more	96	115	2 264	85	89	37	47		1 303	40	7
Median	\$25 785	\$15 139	\$24 813	\$16 981	\$15 750	\$19 205	\$17 978		\$31 929	\$19 292	\$22 019
Mean	\$33 163	\$23 986	\$28 323	\$21 694	\$20 363	\$26 120	\$23 100		\$35 308	\$24 471	\$27 464
Families	296	723	11 650	722	504	178	308		4 303	414	122
Less than \$5,000	20	176	568	88	100	15	25		67	42	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7	39	498	41	39	4	33		91	26	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15	67	647	43	29	12	40		82	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32	61	1 303	135	60	37	49		165	47	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	64	994	80	47	29	40		355	58	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	51	1 103	61	49	8	23		305	49	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999	49	110	2 108	105	90	32	17		871	66	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	48	48	2 436	106	20	10	52		1 213	83	28
\$50,000 or more	79	107	1 993	63	70	31	29		1 154	34	7
Median	\$30 000	\$16 285	\$28 182	\$18 143	\$17 604	\$19 091	\$16 458		\$37 298	\$23 537	\$26 250
Mean	\$36 804	\$25 007	\$31 258	\$23 408	\$22 769	\$25 313	\$22 582		\$39 896	\$25 610	\$31 228
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	217	180	8 534	739	568	75	354		3 048	254	50
Median income	\$15 910	\$4 455	\$8 821	\$7 033	\$4 658	\$3 853	\$6 714		\$15 162	\$7 750	\$12 725
Mean income	\$17 384	\$9 731	\$13 418	\$10 828	\$9 281	\$5 948	\$10 737		\$17 051	\$10 648	\$12 546
Males 15 years and over, with income	421	1 018	18 061	1 227	664	189	579		6 349	634	156
Median income	\$20 396	\$7 200	\$15 567	\$9 188	\$15 491	\$16 748	\$8 991		\$22 191	\$8 029	\$12 142
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.1	9.4	53.6	61.9	36.1	62.4	56.0		57.1	35.5	51.3
Median income	\$27 901	\$25 293	\$22 710	\$9 083	\$26 065	\$20 848	\$9 733		\$27 883	\$22 803	\$27 484
Females 15 years and over, with income	335	683	11 427	699	793	259	343		5 206	634	144
Median income	\$10 654	\$3 621	\$8 052	\$7 132	\$4 516	\$5 559	\$6 140		\$12 335	\$7 233	\$12 513
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.1	13.5	34.0	33.9	18.9	35.9	32.7		42.4	32.6	56.3
Median income	\$17 236	\$10 333	\$15 978	\$11 178	\$14 383	\$11 353	\$12 296		\$17 133	\$15 167	\$14 063
Per capita income	\$13 642	\$5 559	\$10 309	\$8 083	\$5 937	\$6 267	\$7 196		\$13 279	\$6 631	\$10 630
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$9 821	\$12 386	\$11 380	\$8 750	\$4 639	\$11 250	\$8 088		\$25 909	\$11 625	\$13 750
25 to 34 years	\$24 844	\$11 111	\$24 041	\$16 435	\$20 625	\$14 028	\$17 902		\$30 932	\$23 696	\$29 167
35 to 44 years	\$44 444	\$28 154	\$35 243	\$25 081	\$27 250	\$34 446	\$35 872		\$43 414	\$35 891	\$21 136
45 to 54 years	\$42 553	\$30 149	\$40 291	\$37 852	\$21 389	\$27 917	\$12 321		\$45 811	\$40 000	\$35 472
55 to 64 years	\$17 250	\$13 750	\$35 345	\$43 136	\$2500—	—	—		\$41 567	\$21 563	—
65 years and over	\$40 000	\$8 906	\$22 670	\$37 238	\$14 167	\$3 750	—		\$23 295	\$7 500	\$28 542
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$30 000	\$16 285	\$28 182	\$18 143	\$17 604	\$19 091	\$16 458		\$37 298	\$23 537	\$26 250
With own children under 18 years	\$29 792	\$19 083	\$26 419	\$18 380	\$16 625	\$20 469	\$11 481		\$37 143	\$23 371	\$22 857
With own children under 6 years	\$26 364	\$13 333	\$20 943	\$15 577	\$12 841	\$19 118	\$9 432		\$31 971	\$24 107	\$28 472
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 444	\$10 000	\$31 015	\$17 426	\$21 250	\$12 361	\$20 441		\$37 489	\$24 219	\$30 000
Married-couple families	\$30 487	\$19 750	\$30 088	\$19 750	\$25 972	\$19 659	\$17 656		\$39 569	\$30 639	\$27 833
With own children under 18 years	\$30 503	\$22 566	\$29 270	\$20 987	\$26 250	\$30 209	\$13 194		\$40 624	\$31 147	\$23 750
With own children under 6 years	\$26 250	\$16 518	\$23 490	\$17 308	\$20 375	\$19 118	\$10 625		\$33 794	\$35 000	\$29 167
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 444	\$9 200	\$31 100	\$17 059	\$22 222	\$11 528	\$19 632		\$37 765	\$21 875	\$29 792
Female householder, no husband present	\$21 250	\$8 500	\$11 386	\$7 361	\$5 486	\$13 750	\$4 583		\$20 671	\$17 396	\$40 217
With own children under 18 years	\$21 250	\$8 125	\$9 570	\$5 694	\$4 531	\$13 750	\$4 583		\$19 393	\$16 563	\$21 250
With own children under 6 years	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$7 013	\$4 318	\$4 358	—	\$3 854		\$15 192	\$18 750	\$21 250
Without own children under 18 years	—	\$13 125	\$27 000	\$24 583	\$16 406	—	—		\$33 185	\$28 611	\$40 906
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 968	\$2 695	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$4 479		\$11 932	\$4 375	—
1 worker	\$16 875	\$8 208	\$22 702	\$12 328	\$12 115	\$30 800	\$10 547		\$28 914	\$18 700	\$27 708
2 workers	\$30 401	\$25 078	\$30 676	\$19 571	\$21 250	\$18 409	\$20 000		\$39 676	\$30 579	\$29 028
3 or more workers	\$55 426	\$26 583	\$45 538	\$40 206	\$41 927	\$16 250	\$14 792		\$51 093	\$42 481	\$21 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	437	830	16 202	982	782	190	427		6 303	558	151
With earnings	416	723	15 313	870	669	185	395		5 982	518	151
Mean earnings	\$32 186	\$24 827	\$27 862	\$21 212	\$21 694	\$25 531	\$22 842		\$34 242	\$24 536	\$24 347
With wage or salary income	404	653	14 853	870	649	185	395		5 814	518	151
Mean wage or salary income	\$29 335	\$19 141	\$27 033	\$20 645	\$20 907	\$25 301	\$22 241		\$32 407	\$23 605	\$24 347
With nonfarm self-employment income	85	277	2 278	34	50	15	8		1 155	42	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$17 908	\$19 677	\$10 926	\$14 503	\$18 724	\$2 834	\$29 696		\$13 895	\$11 477	—
With farm self-employment income	4	—	140	—	5	—	—		36	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 005	—	\$1 698	—	\$1 755	—	—		\$10 339	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	109	180	5 482	169	185	46	118		2 662	134	28
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$8 209	\$4 195	\$1 870	\$4 491	\$986	\$1 854	\$2 873		\$3 235	\$753	\$1 387
With Social Security income	9	133	946	83	120	5	6		480	91	30
Mean Social Security income	\$2 327	\$2 491	\$3 483	\$2 485	\$2 439	\$4 055	\$4 605		\$4 121	\$2 993	\$5 115
With public assistance income	12	152	660	72	136	4	32		137	97	16
Mean public assistance income	\$2 663	\$2 426	\$2 419	\$2 517	\$2 081	\$2 755	\$2 413		\$1 835	\$3 329	\$3 430
With all other income	60	167	3 992	240	190	41	133		1 605	137	53
Mean all other income	\$2 588	\$3 015	\$4 284	\$7 094	\$3 431	\$3 000	\$2 986		\$4 282	\$1 817	\$4 216

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Kenai Peninsula Borough		Ketchikan Gateway Borough		Kobuk Census Area		Kodiak Island Borough			Matanuska-Susitna Borough	
	Race		Race		Race		Race			Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	6 056	357	2 568	222	179	708	1 706	408	115	4 416	100
No workers	318	14	124	47	3	51	33	39	—	395	2
1 worker	2 369	137	760	73	43	239	475	163	16	1 764	35
2 workers	2 663	129	1 362	40	121	219	992	146	62	1 830	63
3 or more workers	706	77	322	62	12	199	206	60	37	427	—
Married-couple families	5 354	261	2 304	143	162	492	1 539	308	88	3 946	84
No workers	222	12	95	19	3	23	26	16	—	296	2
1 worker	1 971	77	628	46	31	113	380	121	11	1 491	24
2 workers	2 485	103	1 275	20	116	180	935	175	52	1 748	58
3 or more workers	676	69	306	58	12	176	198	36	25	411	—
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	8 002	517	3 586	333	288	853	2 336	528	136	5 537	127
Less than \$5,000	900	91	345	42	14	160	146	100	—	598	27
\$5,000 to \$7,499	476	48	124	42	11	107	53	62	5	338	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	414	33	132	26	3	71	114	39	6	168	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	747	75	186	19	21	114	284	46	17	601	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	843	36	343	82	15	130	196	46	15	617	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	680	58	727	35	47	92	237	29	9	611	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 276	60	427	41	69	86	406	106	43	968	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 525	63	850	22	57	47	463	37	13	924	31
\$50,000 or more	1 141	53	459	24	51	46	437	67	28	712	13
Median	\$24 497	\$16 437	\$28 289	\$16 488	\$30 662	\$12 486	\$28 307	\$16 635	\$27 778	\$23 536	\$28 036
Mean	\$28 318	\$22 307	\$30 657	\$19 299	\$33 034	\$17 007	\$33 920	\$23 811	\$33 011	\$26 859	\$28 537
Families	6 056	357	2 568	222	179	708	1 706	408	115	4 416	100
Less than \$5,000	439	36	117	8	—	115	66	50	—	352	18
\$5,000 to \$7,499	248	22	26	21	6	83	39	48	—	196	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	299	19	56	19	4	58	71	36	3	109	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	507	44	135	15	9	110	187	31	19	474	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	615	27	242	59	6	114	145	30	18	470	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	571	41	251	35	25	68	166	27	8	498	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 072	54	642	26	40	78	296	92	37	827	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 310	61	709	15	48	41	382	32	15	850	17
\$50,000 or more	995	53	390	24	41	41	354	62	15	640	13
Median	\$27 679	\$23 359	\$31 945	\$18 167	\$34 882	\$13 889	\$30 817	\$21 184	\$26 187	\$26 073	\$22 083
Mean	\$31 401	\$27 970	\$34 899	\$22 379	\$37 146	\$17 736	\$35 835	\$27 278	\$28 922	\$29 181	\$28 185
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 937	264	1 512	150	200	255	1 517	244	243	1 712	101
Median income	\$8 779	\$5 000	\$13 268	\$6 625	\$17 407	\$5 068	\$9 132	\$4 519	\$8 558	\$8 559	\$2 875
Mean income	\$13 061	\$6 909	\$15 726	\$9 738	\$20 175	\$7 400	\$14 586	\$7 241	\$9 580	\$12 215	\$9 760
Males 15 years and over, with income	8 224	496	3 704	387	313	1 234	2 999	602	348	5 708	177
Median income	\$18 160	\$13 184	\$22 326	\$7 186	\$22 557	\$3 945	\$16 239	\$10 571	\$9 933	\$17 227	\$5 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.2	29.4	47.5	18.6	55.0	13.0	50.0	17.1	22.4	41.8	23.7
Median income	\$28 026	\$30 392	\$26 523	\$21 900	\$26 795	\$21 257	\$23 015	\$23 982	\$16 537	\$26 769	\$25 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 325	379	2 589	394	182	1 095	1 816	376	203	3 759	174
Median income	\$6 061	\$3 712	\$7 627	\$4 706	\$14 037	\$3 183	\$6 981	\$3 833	\$8 019	\$6 190	\$4 250
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.6	9.6	29.7	24.5	34.6	14.3	24.7	5.9	5.9	26.7	18.4
Median income	\$14 515	\$14 094	\$15 390	\$15 134	\$22 618	\$16 086	\$14 229	\$11 200	\$13 997	\$16 022	\$14 249
Per capita income	\$9 807	\$7 041	\$11 743	\$5 110	\$14 425	\$3 570	\$11 761	\$6 719	\$7 565	\$8 864	\$5 273
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$18 973	\$14 250	\$16 806	\$19 167	\$13 750	\$8 750	\$16 667	\$14 583	\$15 000	\$18 871	—
25 to 34 years	\$26 376	\$16 818	\$30 547	\$20 417	\$34 108	\$10 787	\$27 931	\$16 250	\$21 875	\$25 964	\$43 630
35 to 44 years	\$31 913	\$24 750	\$36 029	\$35 330	\$48 229	\$14 205	\$33 108	\$26 406	\$26 827	\$29 159	\$14 531
45 to 54 years	\$37 505	\$34 041	\$40 125	\$17 054	\$33 935	\$18 625	\$40 853	\$29 688	\$30 642	\$33 980	\$27 857
55 to 64 years	\$21 899	\$13 906	\$33 897	\$16 420	\$20 625	\$18 000	\$41 368	\$25 000	\$41 200	\$25 077	\$4 792
65 years and over	\$15 078	\$24 250	\$27 019	\$8 875	\$16 250	\$11 071	\$14 167	\$12 813	\$26 875	\$14 830	\$32 500
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$27 679	\$23 359	\$31 945	\$18 167	\$34 882	\$13 889	\$30 817	\$21 184	\$26 187	\$26 073	\$22 083
With own children under 18 years	\$29 778	\$24 659	\$31 591	\$21 937	\$40 790	\$15 714	\$29 844	\$24 167	\$26 827	\$26 468	\$21 042
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 803	\$20 000	\$32 453	\$14 250	\$32 881	\$11 176	\$33 016	\$17 500	\$25 000	\$25 148	\$24 583
Married-couple families	\$29 428	\$29 792	\$33 028	\$23 250	\$37 340	\$17 864	\$31 701	\$25 625	\$26 447	\$27 741	\$28 214
With own children under 18 years	\$32 183	\$31 149	\$33 717	\$25 625	\$42 688	\$18 861	\$30 990	\$26 563	\$27 115	\$28 856	\$23 125
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 850	\$16 477	\$28 375	\$30 210	\$33 309	\$14 250	\$28 155	\$26 382	\$25 288	\$26 461	\$18 750
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 250	\$13 077	\$15 375	\$13 646	\$22 813	\$9 444	\$11 181	\$7 500	\$16 250	\$17 318	\$14 000
With own children under 18 years	\$10 762	\$13 182	\$13 750	\$14 821	\$22 813	\$7 500	\$10 078	\$5 781	\$16 250	\$10 257	\$9 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 207	\$13 000	\$10 000	\$2500—	\$19 375	\$6 667	\$8 000	\$5 781	—	\$4 727	—
With own children under 18 years	\$17 500	\$12 500	\$21 250	\$9 750	—	\$10 333	\$36 427	\$20 938	\$16 250	\$22 857	\$14 500
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$7 105	\$3 750	\$4 881	\$6 937	\$6 250	\$4 750	\$6 406	\$2500—	—	\$10 362	\$2500—
1 worker	\$23 882	\$20 893	\$26 721	\$20 956	\$26 875	\$10 859	\$25 655	\$16 250	\$13 750	\$21 683	\$22 750
2 workers	\$30 067	\$21 597	\$33 462	\$20 000	\$40 837	\$15 156	\$31 273	\$26 618	\$21 786	\$31 050	\$22 292
3 or more workers	\$40 346	\$39 197	\$46 168	\$36 536	\$51 834	\$21 635	\$45 585	\$28 750	\$41 020	\$42 837	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	8 002	517	3 586	333	288	853	2 336	528	136	5 537	127
With earnings	7 368	444	3 244	254	284	767	2 250	449	136	4 962	116
Mean earnings	\$28 374	\$23 141	\$30 783	\$21 657	\$32 084	\$15 621	\$33 356	\$25 904	\$31 922	\$26 732	\$28 544
With wage or salary income	6 815	435	3 107	240	281	765	2 085	412	134	4 670	116
Mean wage or salary income	\$26 630	\$20 348	\$28 783	\$22 451	\$31 756	\$15 384	\$27 867	\$21 956	\$32 189	\$26 139	\$28 270
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 662	75	517	28	11	37	605	109	5	851	17
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$15 825	\$18 924	\$19 969	\$4 023	\$17 331	\$5 745	\$27 960	\$23 715	\$5 605	\$11 350	\$1 870
With farm self-employment income	97	5	23	—	5	1	14	—	—	158	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$13 108	\$725	\$4 657	—	—	—	\$2 414	—	—	\$5 816	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 569	98	1 475	116	146	478	644	93	19	1 401	62
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 373	\$1 135	\$2 797	\$1 257	\$1 673	\$453	\$2 863	\$1 462	\$1 808	\$3 408	\$665
With Social Security income	730	90	440	48	10	197	138	87	5	608	11
Mean Social Security income	\$3 503	\$2 967	\$3 946	\$3 270	\$3 040	\$2 539	\$3 558	\$2 951	\$2 950	\$3 764	\$2 948
With public assistance income	350	105	144	29	—	281	72	97	9	217	26
Mean public assistance income	\$2 311	\$1 872	\$2 028	\$3 136	—	\$3 120	\$2 612	\$2 686	\$1 303	\$3 036	\$2 550
With all other income	2 416	214	931	158	43	314	406	130	53	1 858	40
Mean all other income	\$3 346	\$3 194	\$4 212	\$3 367	\$2 964	\$2 968	\$4 096	\$2 215	\$1 647	\$4 495	\$4 324

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Nome Census Area		North Slope Borough		Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Families	357	935	142	596	556	351
No workers	6	129	2	16	8	11
1 worker	74	322	18	148	234	95
2 workers	225	311	111	246	270	145
3 or more workers	52	173	11	186	44	100
Married-couple families	325	622	125	416	515	247
No workers	6	74	2	7	—	6
1 worker	52	167	9	69	219	41
2 workers	217	251	103	195	252	136
3 or more workers	50	130	11	145	44	64
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	541	1 200	263	710	709	408
Less than \$5,000	25	344	7	85	89	48
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20	133	3	26	21	35
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19	110	—	33	39	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	63	171	18	69	61	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999	37	122	25	36	66	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999	67	114	19	61	92	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999	95	107	48	116	159	71
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	71	59	150	91	25
\$50,000 or more	118	28	84	134	91	51
Median	\$27 902	\$10 307	\$40 221	\$28 816	\$23 702	\$20 266
Mean	\$31 701	\$14 352	\$43 624	\$32 590	\$27 338	\$23 549
Families	357	935	142	596	556	351
Less than \$5,000	7	188	2	54	55	29
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12	91	—	18	20	17
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6	110	—	32	31	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	146	8	55	43	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23	113	12	30	38	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37	110	6	56	75	66
\$25,000 to \$34,999	69	86	25	113	131	59
\$35,000 to \$49,999	75	63	32	117	88	25
\$50,000 or more	97	28	57	121	75	49
Median	\$33 501	\$12 336	\$44 383	\$29 808	\$25 769	\$21 250
Mean	\$35 829	\$16 320	\$47 331	\$34 115	\$27 838	\$25 384
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	298	384	221	228	377	99
Median income	\$12 835	\$3 081	\$25 700	\$8 500	\$14 083	\$5 139
Mean income	\$15 921	\$5 447	\$29 235	\$13 399	\$17 106	\$8 664
Males 15 years and over, with income	592	1 480	572	1 119	864	538
Median income	\$18 953	\$4 526	\$29 182	\$12 865	\$19 437	\$11 122
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.4	14.7	42.3	29.5	29.9	27.1
Median income	\$27 336	\$16 767	\$30 221	\$26 822	\$23 046	\$20 095
Females 15 years and over, with income	381	1 115	200	873	393	418
Median income	\$11 148	\$4 033	\$17 818	\$2 994	\$5 558	\$3 935
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.1	11.7	39.5	13.7	17.0	16.5
Median income	\$18 052	\$13 427	\$19 837	\$18 339	\$9 563	\$10 722
Per capita income	\$13 224	\$3 537	\$23 414	\$7 443	\$10 424	\$5 853
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Age of family householder:						
15 to 24 years	\$20 625	\$9 625	\$24 375	\$27 708	\$20 125	\$6 250
25 to 34 years	\$28 571	\$11 544	\$40 265	\$25 833	\$29 063	\$18 393
35 to 44 years	\$43 563	\$12 891	\$53 787	\$25 714	\$21 797	\$27 250
45 to 54 years	\$36 591	\$16 042	\$48 833	\$40 424	\$32 255	\$28 333
55 to 64 years	\$44 772	\$15 909	\$40 906	\$35 000	\$23 571	\$26 875
65 years and over	\$13 750	\$10 417	\$52 076	\$28 000	\$25 469	\$19 688
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families	\$33 501	\$12 336	\$44 383	\$29 808	\$25 769	\$21 250
With own children under 18 years	\$35 289	\$12 892	\$44 811	\$28 900	\$25 833	\$21 806
With own children under 6 years	\$35 239	\$11 486	\$41 138	\$25 096	\$22 437	\$18 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 000	\$10 812	\$43 881	\$31 257	\$25 743	\$18 958
Married-couple families	\$35 703	\$15 425	\$47 148	\$33 414	\$26 224	\$22 281
With own children under 18 years	\$36 680	\$14 464	\$50 562	\$33 886	\$27 750	\$22 257
With own children under 6 years	\$35 555	\$12 266	\$45 065	\$28 088	\$22 312	\$20 417
Without own children under 18 years	\$32 694	\$23 646	\$44 126	\$32 253	\$25 743	\$22 500
Female householder, no husband present	\$20 625	\$8 311	\$23 750	\$14 861	\$17 500	\$7 250
With own children under 6 years	\$17 917	\$8 864	\$24 375	\$13 611	\$17 500	\$7 188
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 750	\$8 295	\$33 064	\$4 250	—	\$2500—
Without own children under 6 years	\$27 500	\$7 500	\$16 875	\$24 750	—	\$7 292
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers	\$6 250	\$4 315	\$2500—	\$3 333	\$8 000	\$2500—
1 worker	\$20 227	\$8 723	\$32 511	\$17 813	\$25 156	\$12 188
2 workers	\$38 452	\$15 912	\$45 261	\$29 583	\$29 079	\$21 359
3 or more workers	\$45 108	\$24 107	\$75000+	\$41 699	\$30 572	\$36 327
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	541	1 200	263	710	709	408
With earnings	529	978	259	666	684	361
Mean earnings	\$30 554	\$14 246	\$43 352	\$33 163	\$24 550	\$23 698
With wage or salary income	520	975	256	660	645	356
Mean wage or salary income	\$28 910	\$13 848	\$42 145	\$32 917	\$23 955	\$20 783
With nonfarm self-employment income	72	38	27	26	133	60
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$15 818	\$10 042	\$13 969	\$13 880	\$10 022	\$19 274
With farm self-employment income	5	2	6	5	19	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$25 005	\$10 305	\$75	\$410	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	187	67	67	398	175	83
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 275	\$1 674	\$2 741	\$431	\$7 614	\$920
With Social Security income	21	221	3	91	40	94
Mean Social Security income	\$2 479	\$2 913	\$1 872	\$2 357	\$2 612	\$3 696
With public assistance income	8	325	7	116	44	74
Mean public assistance income	\$1 760	\$3 750	\$1 811	\$3 007	\$3 067	\$2 432
With all other income	113	388	27	147	202	173
Mean all other income	\$4 389	\$3 388	\$1 598	\$2 159	\$5 747	\$2 596

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Sitka Borough		Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area		Southeast Fairbanks Census Area		Valdez-Cordova Census Area	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	1 472	344	528	281	1 157	144	1 698	218
No workers.....	25	25	21	20	50	19	56	26
1 worker.....	464	93	157	85	435	57	522	83
2 workers.....	799	116	266	109	620	59	918	88
3 or more workers.....	184	110	84	67	52	9	202	21
Married-couple families	1 340	215	480	225	1 085	94	1 513	160
No workers.....	25	13	21	14	43	10	40	17
1 worker.....	391	33	133	58	391	27	431	41
2 workers.....	746	91	250	95	610	48	852	81
3 or more workers.....	178	78	76	58	41	9	190	21
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	1 951	419	750	341	1 446	150	2 403	267
Less than \$5,000.....	71	44	68	44	172	33	218	43
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	35	18	42	48	104	4	110	36
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	39	26	47	33	151	26	126	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	171	39	70	56	267	15	186	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	206	62	53	42	141	19	212	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	174	19	101	31	121	12	191	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	435	83	94	38	249	16	324	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	525	77	188	30	142	8	434	34
\$50,000 or more.....	295	51	87	19	99	17	602	30
Median.....	\$31 748	\$25 313	\$24 615	\$14 063	\$16 450	\$12 000	\$29 274	\$13 542
Mean.....	\$33 916	\$26 992	\$27 613	\$19 296	\$21 364	\$19 297	\$34 517	\$22 206
Families	1 472	344	528	281	1 157	144	1 698	218
Less than \$5,000.....	36	30	26	30	107	36	81	38
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	7	18	44	36	80	17	87	15
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	34	11	7	26	114	18	77	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	120	23	25	41	247	19	139	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	127	62	44	34	112	19	133	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	111	19	84	29	88	7	123	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	345	53	70	41	199	11	228	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	457	77	152	25	124	—	330	19
\$50,000 or more.....	235	51	76	19	86	—	500	30
Median.....	\$33 757	\$28 400	\$31 024	\$15 987	\$16 622	\$10 208	\$34 056	\$14 167
Mean.....	\$35 940	\$29 063	\$30 895	\$21 237	\$22 346	\$16 370	\$38 019	\$22 729
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	895	158	364	111	648	51	1 492	93
Median income.....	\$14 245	\$7 600	\$9 125	\$4 917	\$7 684	\$7 625	\$11 364	\$5 457
Mean income.....	\$16 871	\$10 110	\$15 612	\$6 113	\$11 268	\$11 309	\$16 914	\$6 308
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 268	501	808	468	1 680	193	2 808	312
Median income.....	\$21 510	\$11 644	\$20 000	\$5 848	\$10 478	\$6 100	\$21 142	\$6 900
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	55.5	38.7	36.5	10.5	52.7	23.3	40.6	16.0
Median income.....	\$27 225	\$24 489	\$30 027	\$20 408	\$12 269	\$22 887	\$30 407	\$26 692
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 580	536	525	376	902	163	1 692	249
Median income.....	\$7 783	\$6 737	\$4 279	\$3 000	\$5 875	\$4 147	\$8 100	\$4 625
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	31.1	29.3	15.8	12.8	19.6	27.9	28.3	12.4
Median income.....	\$16 236	\$14 138	\$13 317	\$13 354	\$11 067	\$8 778	\$16 031	\$20 498
Per capita income	\$11 697	\$7 246	\$10 786	\$4 708	\$7 342	\$4 142	\$12 599	\$5 442
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years.....	\$32 136	\$12 250	\$23 750	\$13 750	\$10 785	\$3 750	\$17 679	\$13 750
25 to 34 years.....	\$28 700	\$28 365	\$24 167	\$11 500	\$13 599	\$30 846	\$33 966	\$12 500
35 to 44 years.....	\$38 669	\$31 785	\$35 305	\$23 333	\$24 531	\$5 156	\$36 268	\$21 250
45 to 54 years.....	\$36 362	\$38 942	\$35 555	\$23 125	\$25 208	\$10 417	\$40 258	\$20 556
55 to 64 years.....	\$35 321	\$16 250	\$35 499	\$16 250	\$31 476	\$14 821	\$50 649	\$23 393
65 years and over.....	\$24 875	\$4 750	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$9 750	\$8 750	\$14 792	\$5 893
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$33 757	\$28 400	\$31 024	\$15 987	\$16 622	\$10 208	\$34 056	\$14 167
With own children under 18 years.....	\$35 366	\$29 737	\$34 799	\$18 000	\$13 609	\$13 036	\$34 288	\$17 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$30 930	\$27 697	\$27 750	\$16 042	\$11 265	\$12 000	\$31 557	\$19 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$32 067	\$17 143	\$28 958	\$12 639	\$24 643	\$8 482	\$33 404	\$11 458
Married-couple families	\$34 340	\$32 794	\$32 604	\$17 083	\$17 904	\$13 929	\$38 022	\$20 000
With own children under 18 years.....	\$35 907	\$34 493	\$36 420	\$21 250	\$14 295	\$15 673	\$37 621	\$20 694
With own children under 6 years.....	\$31 149	\$29 038	\$29 250	\$18 750	\$11 433	\$18 750	\$32 636	\$50 386
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$32 156	\$24 375	\$28 542	\$10 000	\$25 071	\$9 107	\$39 500	\$13 958
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 833	\$15 809	\$11 250	\$10 625	\$4 844	\$4 821	\$18 187	\$8 125
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 389	\$15 625	\$7 292	\$6 875	\$4 583	\$4 167	\$11 667	\$8 958
With own children under 6 years.....	\$2500—	\$6 979	\$6 000	\$5 893	\$8 750	\$5 781	\$2500—	\$13 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 750	\$16 071	\$30 619	\$23 750	\$6 250	\$15 417	\$27 981	\$2 500
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers.....	\$8 542	\$4 792	\$17 656	\$5 577	\$7 045	\$7 625	\$9 500	\$4 583
1 worker.....	\$24 231	\$16 615	\$21 106	\$8 937	\$12 168	\$5 750	\$20 389	\$13 819
2 workers.....	\$35 511	\$24 737	\$34 176	\$20 114	\$18 902	\$16 835	\$40 306	\$25 208
3 or more workers.....	\$44 028	\$46 837	\$44 253	\$24 659	\$30 951	\$16 875	\$50 609	\$35 689
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	1 951	419	750	341	1 446	150	2 403	267
With earnings.....	1 915	384	723	308	1 361	131	2 260	223
Mean earnings.....	\$31 339	\$27 247	\$26 413	\$18 715	\$20 439	\$19 352	\$33 913	\$23 913
With wage or salary income.....	1 802	384	683	297	1 311	124	2 086	208
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$29 889	\$25 449	\$24 999	\$15 121	\$19 628	\$19 541	\$30 024	\$21 163
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	442	61	215	85	168	7	597	37
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$13 824	\$11 315	\$9 367	\$14 979	\$12 552	\$16 010	\$22 860	\$25 156
With farm self-employment income.....	41	—	8	—	51	—	20	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 074	—	\$1 056	—	—	—	\$18 327	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	931	212	328	120	470	24	982	20
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$3 276	\$1 309	\$2 054	\$488	\$2 155	\$2 813	\$2 844	\$334
With Social Security income.....	160	52	98	49	98	23	208	73
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 285	\$2 694	\$3 192	\$2 487	\$3 545	\$3 388	\$3 656	\$3 690
With public assistance income.....	47	37	28	127	27	15	55	34
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 755	\$2 856	\$1 948	\$2 459	\$3 240	\$5 199	\$3 170	\$2 987
With all other income.....	592	139	223	165	299	72	760	93
Mean all other income.....	\$4 059	\$2 329	\$2 566	\$1 956	\$5 438	\$1 889	\$3 388	\$2 354

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	764
No workers.....	63
1 worker.....	227
2 workers.....	268
3 or more workers.....	206
Married-couple families	593
No workers.....	33
1 worker.....	180
2 workers.....	221
3 or more workers.....	159

INCOME IN 1979

Households	881
Less than \$5,000.....	219
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	85
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	159
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	134
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	83
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	28
\$50,000 or more.....	16
Median.....	\$10 993
Mean.....	\$13 647

Families	764
Less than \$5,000.....	158
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	60
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	147
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	132
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	73
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	28
\$50,000 or more.....	16
Median.....	\$12 111
Mean.....	\$14 795

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	155
Median income.....	\$2 536
Mean income.....	\$4 546

Males 15 years and over, with income	1 220
Median income.....	\$4 040
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	12.3
Median income.....	\$11 091

Females 15 years and over, with income	926
Median income.....	\$1 981
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	5.3
Median income.....	\$9 900

Per capita income	\$2 738
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 083
25 to 34 years.....	\$11 536
35 to 44 years.....	\$8 839
45 to 54 years.....	\$13 194
55 to 64 years.....	\$16 989
65 years and over.....	\$11 364

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$12 111
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 039
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 100
Married-couple families	\$13 325
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 696
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 536
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 125
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 672
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$5 625

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$4 097
1 worker.....	\$10 052
2 workers.....	\$12 262
3 or more workers.....	\$19 250

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	881
With earnings.....	790
Mean earnings.....	\$12 429
With wage or salary income.....	783
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$11 769
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	86
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$7 020
With farm self-employment income.....	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	175
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$562
With Social Security income.....	151
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 839
With public assistance income.....	324
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 362
With all other income.....	243
Mean all other income.....	\$3 041

	Wade Hampton Census Area		Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area		Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	
	Race		Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979						
Families	764	1 259	214	748	828	
No workers.....	63	34	—	39	82	
1 worker.....	227	394	65	232	275	
2 workers.....	268	662	100	423	325	
3 or more workers.....	206	169	49	54	146	
Married-couple families	593	1 134	163	674	503	
No workers.....	33	34	—	30	27	
1 worker.....	180	309	53	197	94	
2 workers.....	221	633	70	395	271	
3 or more workers.....	159	158	40	52	111	
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	881	1 721	286	1 105	1 166	
Less than \$5,000.....	219	110	22	143	369	
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	85	59	41	70	187	
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	96	76	11	66	143	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	159	185	39	88	195	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	134	178	33	88	90	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	61	242	26	96	53	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	83	363	61	204	80	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	28	322	38	181	40	
\$50,000 or more.....	16	186	15	169	9	
Median.....	\$10 993	\$25 205	\$19 688	\$25 089	\$7 972	
Mean.....	\$13 647	\$30 017	\$22 969	\$28 699	\$11 059	
Families	764	1 259	214	748	828	
Less than \$5,000.....	158	44	9	57	198	
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	60	19	15	59	134	
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	88	36	6	34	129	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	147	138	39	57	137	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	132	86	24	54	72	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	62	155	20	56	48	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	73	321	53	141	78	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	28	300	33	132	25	
\$50,000 or more.....	16	160	15	158	7	
Median.....	\$12 111	\$29 468	\$23 846	\$29 844	\$9 089	
Mean.....	\$14 795	\$33 610	\$26 294	\$32 138	\$12 097	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	155	776	101	971	517	
Median income.....	\$2 536	\$11 854	\$6 595	\$10 641	\$4 038	
Mean income.....	\$4 546	\$15 029	\$10 026	\$17 646	\$6 244	
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 220	1 983	364	1 537	1 285	
Median income.....	\$4 040	\$20 346	\$9 077	\$17 205	\$4 053	
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	12.3	41.1	23.1	54.6	7.5	
Median income.....	\$11 091	\$25 440	\$26 766	\$23 641	\$18 793	
Females 15 years and over, with income	926	1 254	318	696	1 008	
Median income.....	\$1 981	\$5 427	\$4 594	\$6 568	\$3 562	
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	5.3	20.9	12.6	26.7	4.9	
Median income.....	\$9 900	\$12 737	\$12 107	\$17 120	\$13 359	
Per capita income	\$2 738	\$11 199	\$5 801	\$12 244	\$3 029	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Age of family householder:						
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 083	\$20 104	\$21 071	\$23 750	\$5 250	
25 to 34 years.....	\$11 536	\$26 897	\$23 000	\$26 250	\$9 233	
35 to 44 years.....	\$8 839	\$34 533	\$23 594	\$31 559	\$9 336	
45 to 54 years.....	\$13 194	\$35 325	\$33 467	\$35 000	\$11 406	
55 to 64 years.....	\$16 989	\$30 722	\$28 750	\$29 375	\$8 583	
65 years and over.....	\$11 364	\$14 306	\$14 167	\$25 625	\$8 562	
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families	\$12 111	\$29 468	\$23 846	\$29 844	\$9 089	
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 039	\$29 236	\$23 173	\$30 539	\$9 583	
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 100	\$25 893	\$22 917	\$22 500	\$8 750	
Married-couple families	\$13 325	\$30 350	\$25 625	\$30 450	\$11 418	
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 696	\$30 741	\$25 625	\$31 592	\$12 500	
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 536	\$26 349	\$23 750	\$25 000	\$11 250	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 125	\$8 672	\$14 286	\$20 000	\$7 434	
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 672	\$4 306	\$12 083	\$18 750	\$7 115	
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$5 625	\$2500—	\$15 000	\$20 625	\$6 417	
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers.....	\$4 097	\$10 714	—	\$4 205	\$3 810	
1 worker.....	\$10 052	\$23 306	\$21 964	\$25 000	\$7 106	
2 workers.....	\$12 262	\$31 594	\$19 167	\$32 533	\$11 094	
3 or more workers.....	\$19 250	\$43 137	\$33 177	\$37 370	\$17 188	
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	881	1 721	286	1 105	1 166	
With earnings.....	790	1 623	251	1 023	1 010	
Mean earnings.....	\$12 429	\$29 282	\$22 932	\$29 153	\$10 341	
With wage or salary income.....	783	1 510	231	973	1 000	
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$11 769	\$25 792	\$21 810	\$28 973	\$9 937	
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	86	473	75	167	47	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$7 020	\$18 008	\$9 567	\$9 658	\$10 745	
With farm self-employment income.....	—	7	1	13	7	
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	\$8 605	\$205	\$1 518	\$344	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	175	709	61	338	72	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$562	\$2 285	\$1 569	\$2 405	\$397	
With Social Security income.....	151	188	74	82	190	
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 839	\$4 179	\$2 818	\$2 585	\$2 750	
With public assistance income.....	324	101	55	63	293	
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 362	\$1 619	\$2 642	\$1 878	\$3 271	
With all other income.....	243	555	125	250	365	
Mean all other income.....	\$3 041	\$2 821	\$2 910	\$2 983	\$2 578	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Families	402	72
With Social Security income	28	49
Income above poverty level	25	27
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—
With public assistance income	—	1
Income above poverty level	—	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	3
Householder worked in 1979	793	314
With related children under 18 years	527	285
With related children 5 to 17 years	363	231
Female householder, no husband present	9	39
Householder worked in 1979	6	22
With related children under 18 years	9	27
With related children under 6 years	3	16
Householder 65 years and over	11	43
Unrelated individuals	163	247
With Social Security income	21	21
Income above poverty level	21	10
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	10
With public assistance income	6	21
Income above poverty level	6	15
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	6
Worked in 1979	741	115
65 years and over	—	24
Persons	1 894	560
Related children under 18 years	1 028	707
Related children 5 to 17 years	680	517
60 years and over	33	131
65 years and over	11	92

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Families	58	6
Percent below poverty level	7.6	14.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 551	\$2 906
Persons per family	3.74	3.52
With Social Security income	3	22
With public assistance income	—	15
Householder worked in 1979	57	22
With related children under 18 years	59	30
With related children 5 to 17 years	40	23
Female householder, no husband present	3	18
Householder worked in 1979	—	6
With related children under 18 years	3	10
With related children under 6 years	3	6
Householder 65 years and over	3	21
Unrelated individuals	66	72
Percent below poverty level	19.1	40.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 346	\$2 303
With Social Security income	—	11
With public assistance income	—	6
Worked in 1979	116	32
65 years and over	—	11
Persons	320	95
Percent below poverty level	9.5	16.9
Related children under 18 years	84	106
Related children 5 to 17 years	41	77
60 years and over	3	53
65 years and over	3	33

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Families	72	6
Percent below poverty level	9.4	17.9
Mean income deficit	\$4 662	\$3 886
Persons per family	3.68	4.04
With Social Security income	3	22
With public assistance income	—	15
Householder worked in 1979	71	35
With related children under 18 years	73	43
With related children 5 to 17 years	48	31
Female householder, no husband present	3	22
Householder worked in 1979	—	9
With related children under 18 years	3	13
With related children under 6 years	3	9
Householder 65 years and over	3	22
Unrelated individuals	78	88
Percent below poverty level	21.7	47.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 931	\$2 837
With Social Security income	—	14
With public assistance income	—	11
Worked in 1979	136	39
65 years and over	—	14
Persons	423	111
Percent below poverty level	11.4	22.3
Related children under 18 years	103	152
Related children 5 to 17 years	46	107
60 years and over	3	57
65 years and over	3	37

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Percent of persons:		
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.9	11.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.6	28.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.1	37.5

Aleutian Islands Census Area			Anchorage Borough					Bethel Census Area		
Race			Race					Race		
White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
811	402	72	38 440	2 354	1 807	844	980	421	1 601	
28	49	—	2 093	82	197	34	30	3	305	
25	27	—	1 978	76	163	34	30	3	217	
—	—	—	177	18	19	10	10	—	55	
—	1	1	1 516	229	445	54	62	14	474	
—	24	1	1 059	159	216	40	38	11	311	
—	3	—	160	35	38	6	11	—	91	
793	314	72	35 967	2 161	1 481	733	882	402	1 142	
527	285	72	24 628	1 774	1 424	650	773	285	1 367	
363	231	33	18 484	1 308	1 061	419	527	193	1 105	
9	39	—	3 705	435	736	96	131	15	156	
6	22	—	3 146	351	489	55	95	13	272	
9	27	—	3 055	396	640	76	92	10	225	
3	16	—	1 185	213	393	20	55	4	106	
11	43	—	777	42	78	35	55	4	214	
773	163	247	22 242	1 080	1 303	409	578	424	574	
21	21	—	1 137	65	130	—	19	8	41	
21	10	—	980	53	65	—	6	8	18	
—	10	—	394	30	42	—	—	—	12	
6	21	6	481	39	142	11	6	4	80	
6	15	6	368	29	106	11	6	4	35	
—	8	3	156	23	69	—	—	4	23	
741	115	190	20 107	955	971	386	549	403	374	
—	24	—	1 105	48	56	5	5	4	61	
3 400	1 894	560	146 163	8 598	8 580	4 126	4 806	1 557	9 189	
1 028	707	124	44 894	3 212	3 314	1 305	2 029	349	4 060	
680	517	55	31 513	2 096	2 367	832	1 227	227	2 950	
33	131	7	5 614	219	264	185	74	28	663	
11	92	—	2 846	110	171	53	26	4	419	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons 15 years and over, and persons 15 years and over who are not in the labor force. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Table 186.]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Dillingham Census Area		Fairbanks North Star Borough				Juneau Borough			
	Race		Race				Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Families	296	723	11 650	722	504	178	308	4 303	414	122
With Social Security income.....	6	108	612	59	70	5	6	279	60	24
Income above poverty level.....	6	86	579	47	67	—	—	272	37	24
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—	15	71	—	6	—	—	25	24	—
With public assistance income.....	12	146	505	56	95	4	25	67	64	16
Income above poverty level.....	11	93	372	8	52	4	—	47	40	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	3	22	22	—	20	—	—	14	27	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	275	552	10 870	632	419	173	280	4 082	370	90
With related children under 18 years.....	199	614	7 642	517	403	146	192	2 614	334	93
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	129	509	5 370	389	258	98	109	2 002	264	77
Female householder, no husband present.....	12	124	846	116	161	16	32	457	165	12
Householder worked in 1979.....	12	66	665	80	131	16	13	440	148	5
With related children under 18 years.....	12	112	723	87	122	16	32	358	139	12
With related children under 6 years.....	5	49	321	39	85	—	25	129	78	12
Householder 65 years and over.....	8	79	327	21	22	5	—	182	10	43
Unrelated individuals	217	180	6 211	312	453	52	205	2 977	254	50
With Social Security income.....	3	22	340	22	50	7	—	200	31	6
Income above poverty level.....	—	10	238	22	28	7	—	176	31	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—	4	135	8	28	—	—	63	26	6
With public assistance income.....	—	6	160	11	58	17	17	69	37	—
Income above poverty level.....	—	6	95	11	30	7	—	58	37	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	6	32	5	9	—	—	14	27	—
Worked in 1979.....	199	125	5 442	227	265	42	176	2 726	206	44
65 years and over.....	7	24	278	22	28	—	—	232	20	6
Persons	1 057	3 509	43 692	2 604	2 816	861	1 344	16 486	2 078	444
Related children under 18 years.....	255	1 479	13 749	928	1 147	308	460	4 740	791	119
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	156	1 128	9 245	584	767	212	281	3 357	573	86
60 years and over.....	29	202	1 793	93	103	13	13	1 108	78	66
65 years and over.....	19	145	900	57	50	13	—	618	36	58
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	26	223	810	103	115	15	50	103	56	—
Percent below poverty level.....	8.8	30.8	7.0	14.3	22.8	8.4	16.2	2.4	13.5	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 185	\$4 790	\$2 897	\$2 595	\$2 925	\$2 770	\$2 019	\$2 480	\$1 533	—
Persons per family.....	2.92	3.83	3.40	3.01	2.97	3.27	3.38	2.84	2.59	—
With Social Security income.....	—	22	33	12	3	—	—	7	—	—
With public assistance income.....	1	52	133	18	43	6	6	20	24	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	17	134	549	38	80	10	25	62	42	—
With related children under 18 years.....	22	192	699	75	105	10	31	63	56	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	16	134	449	63	56	10	25	58	51	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	2	43	218	50	92	—	25	49	47	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	2	44	83	25	69	—	6	32	42	—
With related children under 18 years.....	2	56	218	44	85	—	25	38	47	—
With related children under 6 years.....	2	18	125	22	61	—	25	18	28	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	4	35	14	6	3	5	—	18	—	—
Unrelated individuals	30	83	963	46	197	33	42	309	46	—
Percent below poverty level.....	13.8	46.1	15.5	14.7	43.5	63.5	20.5	10.4	18.1	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 098	\$2 950	\$2 208	\$1 916	\$2 899	\$1 468	\$2 221	\$2 064	\$2 709	—
With Social Security income.....	3	12	102	—	22	—	—	24	—	—
With public assistance income.....	—	—	65	—	28	10	17	11	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	12	34	527	22	57	23	13	213	32	—
65 years and over.....	7	7	39	—	—	—	—	29	5	—
Persons	99	945	3 646	350	640	91	192	613	180	—
Percent below poverty level.....	9.4	26.9	8.3	13.4	22.7	10.6	14.3	3.7	8.7	—
Related children under 18 years.....	19	388	1 292	159	258	18	90	121	70	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	10	288	696	99	173	8	50	100	47	—
60 years and over.....	15	92	133	6	16	5	—	84	14	—
65 years and over.....	15	58	75	6	3	5	—	55	5	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	30	272	1 213	139	151	19	83	135	82	—
Percent below poverty level.....	10.1	37.6	10.4	19.3	30.0	10.7	26.9	3.1	19.8	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$5 104	\$5 731	\$3 304	\$3 111	\$3 644	\$3 617	\$2 503	\$3 197	\$2 550	—
Persons per family.....	3.13	4.07	3.50	2.96	3.18	3.58	3.95	2.93	3.80	—
With Social Security income.....	—	34	44	12	9	5	6	7	42	—
With public assistance income.....	1	65	160	48	63	—	25	34	38	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	21	176	917	70	110	14	64	94	63	—
With related children under 18 years.....	25	226	1 053	92	135	14	83	95	77	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	19	189	651	72	66	10	31	75	72	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	2	65	292	59	101	—	25	70	54	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	2	46	144	34	78	—	6	53	49	—
With related children under 18 years.....	2	58	292	53	94	—	25	59	54	—
With related children under 6 years.....	2	18	188	22	70	—	25	33	35	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	4	37	25	6	3	5	—	18	5	—
Unrelated individuals	39	93	1 182	59	208	33	70	356	72	—
Percent below poverty level.....	18.0	51.7	19.0	18.9	45.9	63.5	34.1	12.0	28.3	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 252	\$3 513	\$2 657	\$2 387	\$3 666	\$2 413	\$2 086	\$2 680	\$2 540	—
With Social Security income.....	3	17	121	3	22	—	—	40	6	—
With public assistance income.....	—	5	75	—	32	10	17	11	9	—
Worked in 1979.....	21	39	727	22	68	23	41	244	52	—
65 years and over.....	7	12	60	3	—	—	—	45	10	—
Persons	112	1 222	5 355	482	785	118	374	751	384	—
Percent below poverty level.....	10.6	34.8	12.3	18.5	27.9	13.7	27.8	4.6	18.5	—
Related children under 18 years.....	19	509	2 010	204	319	36	173	176	159	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	10	373	1 075	114	191	8	71	126	136	—
60 years and over.....	15	101	175	9	16	5	—	100	30	—
65 years and over.....	15	67	112	9	3	5	—	71	15	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	9.1	22.0	5.0	8.1	17.9	7.8	8.0	2.5	4.0	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	12.9	38.4	16.9	28.7	34.7	16.4	32.4	5.7	23.0	—
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	17.1	51.1	23.8	35.6	41.4	27.4	40.4	8.5	31.9	6.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Kenai Peninsula Borough		Ketchikan Gateway Borough		Kobuk Census Area		Kodiak Island Borough			Matanuska-Susitna Borough	
	Race		Race		Race		Race			Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	6 056	357	2 568	222	179	708	1 706	408	115	4 416	100
With Social Security income	464	47	228	40	10	172	64	50	5	464	11
Income above poverty level	419	45	216	22	10	128	61	47	5	443	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income	66	4	17	—	3	20	10	6	—	78	—
With public assistance income	247	79	85	23	—	249	53	65	5	165	17
Income above poverty level	219	54	69	18	—	147	44	46	3	106	9
Below poverty level without public assistance income	47	7	12	—	—	42	2	14	—	22	—
Householder worked in 1979	5 489	313	2 376	163	173	499	1 621	331	113	3 794	82
With related children under 18 years	3 910	271	1 563	188	116	609	1 082	308	82	2 919	78
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 947	232	1 166	156	88	522	783	235	55	2 237	76
Female householder, no husband present	423	60	160	65	11	166	97	54	17	345	16
Householder worked in 1979	307	45	131	40	11	86	86	29	17	227	5
With related children under 18 years	345	42	148	47	11	137	81	38	7	310	11
With related children under 6 years	126	8	52	19	9	77	34	24	—	96	6
Householder 65 years and over	253	27	163	37	8	128	32	27	9	229	6
Unrelated individuals	2 881	264	1 407	150	161	255	1 202	228	232	1 712	82
With Social Security income	262	43	205	11	—	31	78	45	—	147	—
Income above poverty level	180	33	120	11	—	25	52	31	—	107	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	87	18	68	9	—	19	18	27	—	60	—
With public assistance income	104	34	62	6	—	41	21	41	3	47	9
Income above poverty level	63	25	27	6	—	34	12	27	3	33	9
Below poverty level without public assistance income	39	14	—	—	—	24	4	15	—	15	9
Worked in 1979	2 322	178	1 138	109	158	182	1 091	135	222	7 371	38
65 years and over	220	42	185	6	1	45	64	35	—	155	9
Persons	23 017	1 664	9 347	1 370	657	4 109	6 754	1 820	743	16 650	686
Related children under 18 years	7 666	644	2 776	588	182	1 815	2 023	668	177	5 828	305
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 385	520	1 958	439	120	1 307	1 358	466	114	4 108	257
60 years and over	1 281	127	730	125	9	334	255	139	43	1 050	30
65 years and over	712	80	456	51	9	235	133	90	18	610	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	516	42	123	33	—	215	75	91	2	472	20
Percent below poverty level	8.5	11.8	4.8	14.9	—	30.4	4.4	22.3	1.7	10.7	20.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 998	\$3 756	\$3 217	\$1 878	—	\$4 156	\$3 478	\$3 838	\$825	\$3 733	\$6 532
Persons per family	3.65	3.90	2.29	4.09	—	5.35	3.12	4.23	7.00	3.70	5.05
With Social Security income	45	2	12	18	—	44	3	9	—	21	—
With public assistance income	28	25	16	5	—	102	9	19	2	39	8
Householder worked in 1979	364	34	54	—	—	109	54	43	2	287	18
With related children under 18 years	366	41	65	28	—	187	50	76	2	358	18
With related children 5 to 17 years	254	19	44	25	—	166	38	54	2	282	18
Female householder, no husband present	99	10	34	15	—	68	15	21	—	60	—
Householder worked in 1979	36	8	11	—	—	27	15	3	—	128	—
With related children under 18 years	90	10	34	15	—	67	15	17	—	128	—
With related children under 6 years	39	—	20	8	—	39	9	13	—	65	—
Householder 65 years and over	19	2	20	13	—	36	1	—	—	13	—
Unrelated individuals	718	109	308	47	31	93	228	93	41	501	45
Percent below poverty level	24.9	41.3	21.9	31.3	19.3	36.5	19.0	40.8	17.7	29.3	54.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 359	\$2 545	\$1 866	\$1 832	\$1 998	\$2 745	\$2 277	\$2 216	\$2 201	\$2 425	\$3 231
With Social Security income	82	10	85	—	—	6	26	14	—	40	—
With public assistance income	41	9	35	—	—	7	9	14	—	14	—
Worked in 1979	398	53	152	12	28	56	152	41	31	291	10
65 years and over	38	7	51	—	1	12	11	5	—	54	—
Persons	2 573	299	571	201	43	1 245	445	492	58	2 192	184
Percent below poverty level	11.2	18.0	6.1	14.7	6.5	30.3	6.6	27.0	7.8	13.2	26.8
Related children under 18 years	881	99	81	65	9	613	91	205	13	873	63
Related children 5 to 17 years	573	80	47	55	6	447	61	134	7	592	52
60 years and over	181	21	136	50	1	92	34	22	5	119	6
65 years and over	69	9	71	13	1	70	14	5	—	72	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	750	64	155	34	4	272	121	115	5	532	20
Percent below poverty level	12.4	17.9	6.0	15.3	2.2	38.4	7.1	28.2	4.3	12.0	20.0
Mean income deficit	\$4 206	\$3 881	\$3 734	\$3 713	\$460	\$5 332	\$3 553	\$4 794	\$2 203	\$4 937	\$8 921
Persons per family	3.64	3.67	2.59	4.06	3.75	5.32	3.25	4.13	6.80	3.68	5.05
With Social Security income	60	6	18	18	—	58	3	5	—	36	—
With public assistance income	80	32	22	5	—	124	11	24	2	70	8
Householder worked in 1979	568	52	80	1	4	157	93	63	5	335	18
With related children under 18 years	551	52	90	29	4	235	89	98	5	390	18
With related children 5 to 17 years	399	30	56	25	—	211	59	72	4	309	18
Female householder, no husband present	145	14	40	15	—	82	26	27	—	137	—
Householder worked in 1979	77	8	17	—	—	35	22	9	—	66	—
With related children under 18 years	136	10	40	15	—	79	26	23	—	137	—
With related children under 6 years	48	—	26	8	—	43	16	19	—	65	—
Householder 65 years and over	25	6	26	13	—	47	5	—	—	19	—
Unrelated individuals	920	128	330	49	33	119	296	116	52	586	54
Percent below poverty level	31.9	48.5	23.5	32.7	20.5	46.7	24.6	50.9	22.4	34.2	65.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 694	\$3 015	\$2 651	\$2 689	\$2 793	\$2 958	\$2 605	\$2 621	\$2 628	\$2 935	\$3 620
With Social Security income	121	13	97	—	—	15	32	26	—	58	—
With public assistance income	66	18	35	—	—	19	9	28	—	23	9
Worked in 1979	561	64	160	14	30	70	214	45	42	350	10
65 years and over	66	10	65	—	1	23	14	14	—	67	9
Persons	3 643	376	713	206	53	1 573	672	609	85	2 480	196
Percent below poverty level	15.8	22.6	7.6	15.0	8.1	38.3	9.9	33.5	11.4	14.9	28.6
Related children under 18 years	1 312	125	135	66	9	748	171	255	22	958	63
Related children 5 to 17 years	861	101	77	55	6	543	101	166	15	659	52
60 years and over	250	33	156	50	1	124	47	40	5	170	15
65 years and over	110	16	91	13	1	94	23	16	—	110	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.9	13.3	4.2	5.8	5.2	22.5	5.3	21.1	4.3	9.7	26.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.1	29.6	10.1	22.6	11.3	47.8	12.2	37.9	13.9	17.9	34.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.2	37.9	13.7	30.5	16.1	63.5	19.4	44.3	21.5	24.8	46.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Nome Census Area		North Slope Borough		Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	357	935	142	596	556	351
With Social Security income	18	181	1	89	32	58
Income above poverty level	18	124	1	81	30	52
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4	23	—	5	5	13
With public assistance income	8	289	7	100	32	55
Income above poverty level	7	191	7	92	23	47
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	64	—	13	6	7
Householder worked in 1979	342	597	133	501	492	308
With related children under 18 years	222	749	91	478	323	282
With related children 5 to 17 years	171	604	69	391	270	238
Female householder, no husband present	17	180	10	91	22	52
Householder worked in 1979	14	83	10	54	14	44
With related children under 18 years	11	139	7	67	22	43
With related children under 6 years	3	64	3	44	—	16
Householder 65 years and over	11	164	5	96	26	41
Unrelated individuals	262	384	350	228	364	99
With Social Security income	3	40	4	4	15	36
Income above poverty level	3	9	4	2	12	26
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	—	—	1	—
With public assistance income	2	37	—	19	18	19
Income above poverty level	2	26	—	10	12	12
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	241	268	340	196	332	8
65 years and over	5	50	3	18	19	55
Persons	1 267	5 157	727	3 199	2 057	1 644
Related children under 18 years	313	2 176	115	1 290	590	669
Related children 5 to 17 years	218	1 552	76	936	418	470
60 years and over	53	422	23	190	125	124
65 years and over	19	299	10	140	50	98
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	14	312	2	79	70	30
Percent below poverty level	3.9	33.4	1.4	13.3	12.6	8.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 318	\$3 891	\$5 840	\$4 109	\$2 699	\$3 521
Persons per family	4.00	4.83	2.50	4.04	3.23	2.87
With Social Security income	—	57	—	8	2	6
With public assistance income	—	98	—	9	9	8
Householder worked in 1979	11	144	—	59	44	19
With related children under 18 years	10	252	2	70	41	24
With related children 5 to 17 years	6	201	—	50	41	13
Female householder, no husband present	—	75	—	20	6	17
Householder worked in 1979	—	22	—	12	3	11
With related children under 18 years	—	55	—	20	6	17
With related children under 6 years	—	29	—	18	—	11
Householder 65 years and over	—	63	—	16	2	—
Unrelated individuals	46	226	43	79	71	36
Percent below poverty level	17.6	58.9	12.3	34.6	19.5	36.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 941	\$2 399	\$2 342	\$2 727	\$2 777	\$2 294
With Social Security income	—	31	—	2	3	10
With public assistance income	—	11	—	9	6	7
Worked in 1979	30	140	35	49	44	17
65 years and over	—	30	2	3	3	7
Persons	97	1 734	48	398	259	160
Percent below poverty level	7.7	33.6	6.6	12.4	12.6	9.7
Related children under 18 years	21	746	1	165	63	71
Related children 5 to 17 years	13	531	—	106	63	45
60 years and over	5	155	2	31	19	16
65 years and over	—	111	2	29	10	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	18	386	2	97	85	42
Percent below poverty level	5.0	41.3	1.4	16.3	15.3	12.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 467	\$5 078	\$7 300	\$5 060	\$3 682	\$3 862
Persons per family	4.11	5.07	2.50	4.19	3.22	3.02
With Social Security income	—	71	—	11	2	9
With public assistance income	—	144	—	15	15	13
Householder worked in 1979	15	177	—	70	59	28
With related children under 18 years	14	324	2	88	50	29
With related children 5 to 17 years	8	260	—	68	50	18
Female householder, no husband present	—	92	—	25	6	21
Householder worked in 1979	—	28	—	14	3	15
With related children under 18 years	—	72	—	25	6	17
With related children under 6 years	—	34	—	21	—	11
Householder 65 years and over	—	70	—	18	2	3
Unrelated individuals	51	245	45	85	84	44
Percent below poverty level	19.5	63.8	12.9	37.3	23.1	44.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 684	\$3 109	\$3 138	\$3 430	\$3 204	\$2 746
With Social Security income	—	33	—	2	3	16
With public assistance income	—	24	—	9	6	9
Worked in 1979	33	146	37	55	57	19
65 years and over	2	30	2	9	3	9
Persons	120	2 208	50	491	320	208
Percent below poverty level	9.5	42.8	6.9	15.3	15.6	12.7
Related children under 18 years	31	948	1	211	88	88
Related children 5 to 17 years	17	680	—	139	81	53
60 years and over	7	187	2	34	19	27
65 years and over	2	126	2	32	10	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL						
Percent of persons:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.8	23.5	5.8	9.2	8.9	5.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	12.4	49.1	9.5	18.2	18.4	18.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	18.0	63.3	13.3	26.9	21.6	28.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Sitka Borough		Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area		Southeast Fairbanks Census Area		Valdez-Cordova Census Area	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Families	1 472	344	528	281	1 157	144	1 698	218
With Social Security income	128	38	72	41	64	23	115	58
Income above poverty level	121	20	68	34	50	20	105	45
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10	4	16	14	9	10	17	12
With public assistance income	41	34	22	108	27	15	38	30
Income above poverty level	34	17	22	92	21	7	26	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	—	—	26	—	7	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	1 369	315	487	235	1 054	89	1 517	162
With related children under 18 years	964	262	326	214	794	109	1 110	131
With related children 5 to 17 years	708	222	236	171	565	89	841	115
Female householder, no husband present	72	69	37	37	45	27	129	36
Householder worked in 1979	72	53	36	26	32	11	119	19
With related children under 18 years	60	62	27	31	38	23	110	28
With related children under 6 years	13	22	7	22	16	11	30	10
Householder 65 years and over	78	23	49	48	31	28	67	33
Unrelated individuals	712	153	351	107	398	44	1 410	82
With Social Security income	32	14	25	8	34	—	24	15
Income above poverty level	32	14	12	8	29	—	70	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	22	11	7	6	12	—	17	11
With public assistance income	7	3	6	25	—	—	16	7
Income above poverty level	7	3	6	10	—	—	16	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	—	—	6	—	—	7	—
Worked in 1979	688	115	329	88	350	44	1 156	52
65 years and over	40	17	24	15	21	—	107	15
Persons	5 537	1 602	1 919	1 449	4 222	708	6 906	971
Related children under 18 years	1 744	606	536	600	1 512	306	2 075	337
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 165	436	360	422	1 009	228	1 470	275
60 years and over	324	75	186	125	130	60	376	104
65 years and over	190	55	98	88	64	44	196	63
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	33	48	37	45	141	45	116	37
Percent below poverty level	2.2	14.0	7.0	16.0	12.2	31.3	6.8	17.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 346	\$2 709	\$3 812	\$3 495	\$3 522	\$4 636	\$2 839	\$3 092
Persons per family	3.12	3.44	3.49	4.02	3.95	4.20	3.47	5.05
With Social Security income	7	18	4	7	14	3	10	13
With public assistance income	7	17	—	16	6	8	12	6
Householder worked in 1979	26	23	28	34	100	26	84	11
With related children under 18 years	27	30	23	40	127	28	99	19
With related children 5 to 17 years	20	24	18	28	99	24	72	19
Female householder, no husband present	12	18	6	10	23	22	25	15
Householder worked in 1979	12	6	5	8	13	11	22	—
With related children under 18 years	6	18	6	10	18	18	25	9
With related children under 6 years	6	12	6	7	6	11	11	3
Householder 65 years and over	—	12	4	5	7	—	10	16
Unrelated individuals	51	37	95	42	113	7	334	25
Percent below poverty level	7.2	24.2	27.1	39.3	28.4	15.9	23.7	30.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 306	\$2 667	\$1 898	\$1 883	\$2 455	\$1 340	\$2 585	\$3 427
With Social Security income	—	—	13	—	5	—	24	—
With public assistance income	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	3
Worked in 1979	39	13	73	29	81	7	131	3
65 years and over	—	3	12	3	—	—	35	—
Persons	168	188	216	231	695	159	756	193
Percent below poverty level	3.0	11.7	11.3	15.9	16.5	22.5	10.9	19.9
Related children under 18 years	52	71	51	98	296	63	203	74
Related children 5 to 17 years	34	42	34	68	209	42	146	72
60 years and over	—	32	24	18	14	9	88	25
65 years and over	—	26	16	8	7	9	50	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	64	48	48	67	233	74	175	48
Percent below poverty level	4.3	14.0	12.9	23.8	20.1	51.4	10.3	22.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 011	\$4 382	\$3 271	\$3 880	\$3 556	\$4 433	\$3 271	\$3 851
Persons per family	3.66	3.44	3.22	4.28	3.82	4.62	3.50	4.33
With Social Security income	14	18	10	7	18	13	12	17
With public assistance income	17	17	—	28	6	8	12	6
Householder worked in 1979	47	23	54	52	180	31	129	22
With related children under 18 years	48	30	41	58	213	54	147	19
With related children 5 to 17 years	34	24	29	41	148	46	112	19
Female householder, no husband present	19	18	15	18	30	22	25	15
Householder worked in 1979	19	6	14	16	20	11	22	—
With related children under 18 years	13	18	13	16	25	18	25	9
With related children under 6 years	13	12	6	13	6	11	11	3
Householder 65 years and over	10	12	16	9	11	16	12	16
Unrelated individuals	84	43	115	48	122	18	389	25
Percent below poverty level	11.8	28.1	32.8	44.9	30.7	40.9	27.6	30.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 137	\$3 133	\$2 450	\$2 529	\$3 177	\$1 326	\$3 078	\$4 372
With Social Security income	—	6	17	4	5	—	24	—
With public assistance income	7	—	—	17	—	—	4	3
Worked in 1979	65	13	93	31	90	18	186	3
65 years and over	—	9	12	7	—	—	35	—
Persons	332	194	326	349	1 034	331	1 009	214
Percent below poverty level	6.0	12.1	17.0	24.1	24.5	46.8	14.6	22.0
Related children under 18 years	120	71	76	148	460	142	293	74
Related children 5 to 17 years	73	42	46	97	270	89	190	72
60 years and over	21	38	46	28	22	32	90	29
65 years and over	21	32	28	18	11	22	52	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	1.7	9.5	6.8	13.3	13.9	18.9	8.2	17.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	7.2	14.2	19.4	30.5	29.7	50.3	18.4	25.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	12.8	19.4	23.0	49.1	43.3	60.6	22.8	37.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area		Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	
	Race	Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Families	764	1 259	214	748	828
With Social Security income.....	144	117	44	53	146
Income above poverty level.....	87	117	44	46	92
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	14	18	3	8	22
With public assistance income.....	304	80	28	42	243
Income above poverty level.....	168	65	19	24	153
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	55	2	9	2	57
Householder worked in 1979.....	565	1 173	187	694	654
With related children under 18 years.....	656	771	171	499	661
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	545	557	137	388	536
Female householder, no husband present.....	88	77	32	36	206
Householder worked in 1979.....	44	77	18	29	136
With related children under 18 years.....	81	59	21	36	178
With related children under 6 years.....	33	36	9	6	101
Householder 65 years and over.....	108	95	22	18	119
Unrelated individuals	155	761	101	482	501
With Social Security income.....	7	80	30	27	53
Income above poverty level.....	1	72	29	22	42
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—	46	19	14	21
With public assistance income.....	22	21	27	11	58
Income above poverty level.....	5	8	27	5	45
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	4	—	8	1	32
Worked in 1979.....	107	648	66	424	346
65 years and over.....	12	102	28	31	62
Persons	4 402	4 785	1 165	2 862	4 325
Related children under 18 years.....	2 043	1 392	521	928	1 791
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 499	968	390	695	1 250
60 years and over.....	269	452	102	112	387
65 years and over.....	174	271	59	66	229
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	296	60	15	98	312
Percent below poverty level.....	38.7	4.8	7.0	13.1	37.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 963	\$2 625	\$1 773	\$2 968	\$3 555
Persons per family.....	5.57	2.87	3.07	4.07	4.35
With Social Security income.....	57	—	—	7	54
With public assistance income.....	136	15	9	18	90
Householder worked in 1979.....	199	54	15	71	220
With related children under 18 years.....	255	51	11	75	258
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	210	31	9	57	205
Female householder, no husband present.....	48	31	5	10	94
Householder worked in 1979.....	18	31	5	3	47
With related children under 18 years.....	43	31	5	10	86
With related children under 6 years.....	23	31	—	2	51
Householder 65 years and over.....	50	3	—	—	38
Unrelated individuals	96	145	10	113	242
Percent below poverty level.....	61.9	19.1	9.9	23.4	48.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 668	\$2 073	\$3 008	\$2 637	\$2 429
With Social Security income.....	6	8	1	5	11
With public assistance income.....	17	13	6	6	13
Worked in 1979.....	56	96	5	70	141
65 years and over.....	8	11	1	4	25
Persons	1 744	307	56	431	1 680
Percent below poverty level.....	39.6	6.4	4.8	15.1	38.8
Related children under 18 years.....	865	76	22	146	736
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	637	54	14	91	528
60 years and over.....	99	14	5	13	117
65 years and over.....	81	14	1	4	79
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	368	73	30	128	413
Percent below poverty level.....	48.2	5.8	14.0	17.1	49.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$5 311	\$3 541	\$2 224	\$3 810	\$4 398
Persons per family.....	5.79	3.15	2.87	3.86	4.49
With Social Security income.....	71	—	—	10	70
With public assistance income.....	163	15	11	18	129
Householder worked in 1979.....	252	67	30	98	299
With related children under 18 years.....	325	64	26	90	350
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	278	44	24	69	279
Female householder, no husband present.....	57	31	5	10	122
Householder worked in 1979.....	23	31	5	3	59
With related children under 18 years.....	52	31	5	10	111
With related children under 6 years.....	26	31	—	2	69
Householder 65 years and over.....	52	3	—	—	52
Unrelated individuals	98	174	21	138	301
Percent below poverty level.....	63.2	22.9	20.8	28.6	60.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 544	\$2 618	\$2 178	\$3 038	\$2 816
With Social Security income.....	6	10	1	14	17
With public assistance income.....	18	13	4	6	28
Worked in 1979.....	57	125	12	84	180
65 years and over.....	8	13	1	15	32
Persons	2 233	394	107	552	2 237
Percent below poverty level.....	50.7	8.2	9.2	19.3	51.7
Related children under 18 years.....	1 128	109	43	186	979
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	836	73	33	122	693
60 years and over.....	123	16	9	31	153
65 years and over.....	96	16	1	15	101
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL					
Percent of persons:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	25.2	4.3	2.8	10.1	27.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	62.9	10.6	13.6	22.6	60.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	77.0	16.0	30.0	26.8	73.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
Total persons	143 130	4 453	4 030	7 423	1 094	4 616	22 063	1 680
White	95 113	2 110	3 847	523	656	1 060	20 243	1 434
Black	1 311	135	32	23	46	-	392	9
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	44 641	1 906	89	6 856	360	3 523	1 009	214
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 469	277	59	8	7	11	265	8
Spanish origin ¹	1 704	77	83	19	33	4	335	27
SEX AND AGE								
Total persons	143 130	4 453	4 030	7 423	1 094	4 616	22 063	1 680
Male	77 800	2 820	2 261	3 955	714	2 419	11 803	875
Female	65 330	1 633	1 769	3 468	380	2 197	10 260	805
Total persons	143 130	4 453	4 030	7 423	1 094	4 616	22 063	1 680
Under 5 years	14 262	272	367	860	57	450	2 080	133
5 to 9 years	13 363	283	242	838	67	408	1 969	145
10 to 14 years	13 535	253	403	873	62	535	1 952	145
15 to 19 years	13 822	399	281	949	93	600	1 841	179
20 to 24 years	13 648	796	323	757	214	494	1 798	118
25 to 29 years	16 163	707	527	620	206	448	2 602	138
30 to 34 years	14 804	591	595	498	83	407	2 964	194
35 to 39 years	10 788	278	429	446	69	309	2 112	133
40 to 44 years	8 097	232	235	294	82	214	1 590	126
45 to 49 years	6 447	173	228	310	64	200	1 090	75
50 to 54 years	5 753	192	195	223	43	177	860	76
55 to 59 years	4 417	113	91	177	19	143	578	98
60 to 64 years	3 241	65	83	220	15	67	352	45
65 to 69 years	2 131	57	10	165	9	66	152	60
70 to 74 years	1 272	23	4	106	4	48	59	12
75 to 79 years	1 750	19	4	63	5	34	33	3
80 to 84 years	368	-	8	17	-	11	24	-
85 years and over	269	-	-	7	-	5	7	-
Median	25.9	26.6	28.8	21.2	26.3	23.4	27.7	29.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	143 130	4 453	4 030	7 423	1 094	4 616	22 063	1 680
In households	137 378	2 959	3 947	7 357	751	4 616	21 966	1 680
Family householder:								
Male	29 284	584	945	1 147	156	869	5 154	392
Female	3 707	71	90	184	20	160	591	39
Nonfamily householder:								
Male	7 476	181	284	227	52	166	1 474	93
Female	2 957	91	101	61	15	85	574	55
Spouse	27 852	524	916	1 032	158	819	5 018	369
Child	55 029	1 167	1 257	3 921	300	2 059	7 794	629
Other relatives	5 897	175	128	651	9	290	461	36
Nonrelatives	5 176	166	226	134	41	168	900	67
Persons per household	3.16	3.19	2.78	4.54	3.09	3.61	2.82	2.90
Persons per family	3.69	3.85	3.22	5.21	3.65	4.08	3.31	3.40
Persons under 18 years	50 092	1 028	1 171	3 195	243	1 784	7 142	561
Percent living with two parents	80.1	81.5	87.7	80.5	81.1	75.9	85.7	83.2
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	12 657	484	258	807	98	535	1 755	153
Children ever born	5 761	114	129	272	34	281	581	49
Per 1,000 women	455	236	500	337	347	525	331	320
Women 25 to 34 years	13 825	387	476	479	70	402	2 596	156
Children ever born	22 265	550	521	1 216	112	738	3 386	278
Per 1,000 women	1 610	1 421	1 095	2 539	1 600	1 836	1 304	1 782
Women 35 to 44 years	8 147	299	332	56	230	1 656	1 656	130
Children ever born	24 853	387	594	1 535	189	920	4 045	340
Per 1,000 women	3 051	2 867	1 987	4 623	3 375	4 000	2 443	2 615
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	128 851	4 149	3 641	6 569	1 037	4 166	19 982	1 546
Same house	51 888	1 447	1 000	4 212	312	2 363	6 554	594
Different house in United States	75 060	2 443	2 555	2 337	700	1 794	13 096	952
Same county	33 030	581	1 437	1 784	250	930	6 974	290
Different county	42 030	1 882	1 118	553	450	864	6 122	662
Same State	15 075	451	256	216	84	419	1 270	259
Different State	26 955	1 431	862	337	366	445	4 852	403
Abroad	1 903	259	86	20	25	9	332	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	74 500	2 450	2 414	3 146	601	2 129	12 423	960
Elementary:								
0 to 7 years	8 200	296	27	1 617	46	692	147	49
8 years	3 746	197	32	304	10	110	294	39
High school:								
1 to 3 years	7 196	260	147	181	53	127	893	124
4 years	27 639	865	632	571	261	615	4 803	375
College:								
1 to 3 years	14 614	469	778	220	132	240	2 843	183
4 or more years	13 105	363	798	253	99	345	3 443	190
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	51 494	1 915	1 984	1 511	282	1 308	9 953	731
Agriculture	608	15	8	3	-	-	103	-
Forestry and fisheries	2 035	206	7	9	29	96	88	33
Mining	1 389	14	61	-	6	-	223	9
Construction	4 562	63	193	109	3	81	1 052	80
Manufacturing	4 697	768	65	44	11	78	364	99
Transportation	3 624	97	140	76	27	92	784	49
Communications and other public utilities	1 964	34	59	40	15	41	427	12
Wholesale trade	810	2	74	3	-	4	198	2
Retail trade	6 884	151	194	143	39	89	1 411	155
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 368	12	114	5	2	44	271	14
Business and repair services	1 575	23	138	20	2	12	389	21
Personal services	1 473	51	102	38	5	34	219	24
Entertainment and recreation services	367	2	46	14	-	-	92	5
Professional and related services	12 831	195	517	700	61	588	2 724	130
Health services	2 281	40	108	79	8	104	520	13
Educational services	8 250	143	278	574	46	430	1 589	71
Public administration	7 307	282	266	307	82	149	1 608	98

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Juneau Borough	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
Total persons	20 958	4 118	4 831	5 183	17 816	6 537	4 199	
White	19 187	3 693	4 696	3 757	16 872	1 306	916	
Black	71	10	5	55	52	16	14	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 437	356	4 120	1 218	752	5 189	3 225	
Asian and Pacific Islander	206	51	4	105	73	18	35	
Spanish origin ¹	297	17	31	131	170	35	30	
SEX AND AGE								
Total persons	20 958	4 118	4 831	5 183	17 816	6 537	4 199	
Male	11 140	2 242	2 604	2 972	9 231	3 532	2 386	
Female	9 818	1 876	2 227	2 211	8 585	3 005	1 813	
Total persons	20 958	4 118	4 831	5 183	17 816	6 537	4 199	
Under 5 years	2 045	391	574	573	1 813	730	413	
5 to 9 years	2 012	337	571	445	1 679	695	361	
10 to 14 years	1 928	401	497	440	1 784	665	383	
15 to 19 years	1 747	362	610	469	1 640	720	507	
20 to 24 years	1 827	353	502	705	1 266	669	467	
25 to 29 years	2 406	488	458	744	1 881	645	497	
30 to 34 years	2 209	380	355	579	1 802	515	379	
35 to 39 years	1 675	337	198	376	1 497	362	274	
40 to 44 years	1 178	273	217	231	1 018	322	209	
45 to 49 years	941	166	206	169	887	267	234	
50 to 54 years	993	208	183	150	691	136	136	
55 to 59 years	704	168	114	142	670	211	123	
60 to 64 years	574	87	101	65	460	157	65	
65 to 69 years	271	67	88	38	329	162	71	
70 to 74 years	247	81	58	26	161	85	32	
75 to 79 years	122	21	31	16	112	40	25	
80 to 84 years	41	13	23	11	70	22	15	
85 years and over	38	8	22	4	56	9	8	
Median	26.9	27.2	21.5	24.7	26.9	23.4	24.7	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	20 958	4 118	4 831	5 183	17 816	6 537	4 199	
In households	20 661	3 960	4 780	4 692	17 432	6 471	3 826	
Family householder:	4 803	989	689	1 036	4 120	1 055	632	
Male	536	85	201	128	413	250	116	
Female	1 298	183	166	92	807	333	188	
Nonfamily householder:	506	104	93	371	120	58	58	
Male	4 608	960	635	1 065	3 983	980	551	
Female	7 615	1 478	2 303	1 767	6 751	2 874	1 745	
Child	448	57	530	153	415	656	332	
Other relatives	847	104	163	224	572	203	204	
Nonrelatives	2.89	2.91	4.16	3.16	3.05	3.68	3.85	
Persons per household	3.37	3.32	4.90	3.56	3.46	4.46	4.51	
Persons per family	7 180	1 344	2 028	1 708	6 412	2 541	1 465	
Percent living with two parents	81.5	89.1	67.4	82.4	82.9	71.5	73.8	
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	1 755	312	538	432	1 375	659	451	
Children ever born	788	187	322	251	591	376	218	
Per 1,000 women	449	599	599	581	430	571	483	
Women 25 to 34 years	2 168	401	343	577	1 818	504	346	
Children ever born	3 447	533	703	897	3 057	1 011	560	
Per 1,000 women	1 590	1 329	2 050	1 555	1 682	2 006	1 618	
Women 35 to 44 years	1 263	271	178	243	1 177	295	166	
Children ever born	3 698	744	736	652	3 452	1 140	687	
Per 1,000 women	2 928	2 745	4 135	2 683	2 933	3 864	4 139	
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	18 942	3 727	4 257	4 611	15 998	5 807	3 782	
Same house	6 661	1 632	2 157	1 103	5 301	2 552	1 856	
Different house in United States	12 079	2 088	2 093	3 410	10 535	3 218	1 889	
Same county	4 811	1 167	1 405	1 198	2 840	2 152	1 041	
Different county	7 268	921	688	2 212	7 695	1 066	848	
Same State	2 932	102	231	362	4 453	475	402	
Different State	4 336	819	457	1 850	3 242	591	446	
Abroad	202	7	7	98	162	37	37	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	11 399	2 274	2 077	2 551	9 634	3 058	2 068	
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	468	51	645	143	280	783	501	
8 years	420	88	227	145	407	329	199	
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 222	178	203	230	1 704	281	201	
4 years	4 987	1 064	517	1 013	3 892	843	567	
College: 1 to 3 years	2 439	519	206	585	2 243	402	339	
4 or more years	1 863	374	279	435	1 708	420	261	
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 836	1 972	1 206	1 712	6 477	1 831	1 734	
Agriculture	101	26	5	23	27	4	9	
Forestry and fisheries	573	98	3	262	237	8	8	
Mining	482	18	16	2	243	47	89	
Construction	719	183	50	103	645	89	388	
Manufacturing	787	451	5	219	267	45	24	
Transportation	411	183	90	100	490	140	92	
Communications and other public utilities	230	57	54	62	350	68	111	
Wholesale trade	231	5	2	7	135	10	24	
Retail trade	1 213	334	137	233	1 067	217	111	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	301	64	15	33	259	13	62	
Business and repair services	315	46	8	22	226	68	37	
Personal services	244	30	42	28	180	62	67	
Entertainment and recreation services	61	6	10	11	68	19	—	
Professional and related services	1 522	252	519	348	1 450	692	451	
Health services	374	49	65	67	255	136	63	
Educational services	866	130	388	197	780	475	349	
Public administration	646	219	250	259	833	349	261	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Prince of Wales- Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat- Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell- Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
Total persons	3 822	-	3 478	5 676	5 269	4 665	3 346	7 873
White	2 070	-	1 958	4 495	4 250	240	2 439	3 361
Black	40	-	-	293	17	-	-	101
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 651	-	1 462	725	885	4 420	878	4 366
Asian and Pacific Islander	39	-	28	143	92	2	15	23
Spanish origin ¹	5	-	26	187	102	6	17	72
SEX AND AGE								
Total persons	3 822	-	3 478	5 676	5 269	4 665	3 346	7 873
Male	2 146	-	1 850	3 189	2 929	2 449	1 797	4 486
Female	1 676	-	1 628	2 487	2 340	2 216	1 549	3 387
Total persons	3 822	-	3 478	5 676	5 269	4 665	3 346	7 873
Under 5 years	394	-	384	620	451	562	305	788
5 to 9 years	288	-	338	575	450	596	334	730
10 to 14 years	413	-	284	479	443	595	284	716
15 to 19 years	391	-	312	539	503	576	301	803
20 to 24 years	375	-	287	686	457	468	265	821
25 to 29 years	409	-	437	693	595	389	347	926
30 to 34 years	328	-	340	599	532	316	342	796
35 to 39 years	214	-	227	420	417	209	217	589
40 to 44 years	275	-	189	351	306	171	203	381
45 to 49 years	165	-	99	189	279	203	160	342
50 to 54 years	175	-	140	200	270	150	154	276
55 to 59 years	143	-	125	133	167	157	105	236
60 to 64 years	101	-	130	82	159	96	147	170
65 to 69 years	64	-	80	23	110	95	86	128
70 to 74 years	37	-	37	49	67	24	21	91
75 to 79 years	16	-	45	20	38	31	34	33
80 to 84 years	8	-	19	11	20	14	10	31
85 years and over	26	-	5	7	5	13	31	16
Median	25.6	-	26.5	24.6	27.8	20.0	27.7	25.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	3 822	-	3 478	5 676	5 269	4 665	3 346	7 873
In households	3 382	-	3 382	5 280	4 893	4 611	3 213	7 263
Family householder: Male	842	-	725	1 246	1 122	728	724	1 326
Female	80	-	91	118	107	90	72	265
Nonfamily householder: Male	135	-	200	225	370	122	207	538
Female	75	-	86	83	131	24	71	161
Spouse	724	-	671	1 243	1 039	673	707	1 177
Child	1 533	-	1 313	2 054	1 713	2 610	1 145	3 001
Other relatives	149	-	160	143	179	291	152	482
Nonrelatives	100	-	136	168	232	73	135	313
Persons per household	3.21	-	3.07	3.16	2.83	4.78	2.99	3.17
Persons per family	3.61	-	3.63	3.52	3.38	5.37	3.52	3.93
Persons under 18 years	1 348	-	1 206	2 007	1 686	2 109	1 141	2 793
Percent living with two parents	77.7	-	78.4	82.7	79.9	78.9	79.4	69.8
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	334	-	289	508	420	519	255	720
Children ever born	188	-	156	267	162	309	148	338
Per 1,000 women	563	-	540	526	386	595	580	469
Women 25 to 34 years	333	-	360	570	524	326	326	663
Children ever born	511	-	662	891	814	717	513	1 148
Per 1,000 women	1 535	-	1 839	1 563	1 553	2 199	1 574	1 732
Women 35 to 44 years	195	-	172	333	279	174	177	386
Children ever born	679	-	554	1 022	775	921	534	1 249
Per 1,000 women	3 482	-	3 221	3 069	2 778	5 293	3 017	3 236
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	3 443	-	3 079	5 056	4 815	4 102	3 040	7 082
Some house	1 785	-	1 509	1 414	1 784	3 169	1 419	3 064
Different house in United States	1 636	-	1 530	3 350	2 957	918	1 590	3 870
Some county	443	-	628	701	1 161	649	763	1 825
Different county	1 193	-	902	2 649	1 796	269	827	2 045
Some State	337	-	346	552	706	116	191	915
Different State	856	-	556	2 097	1 090	153	636	1 130
Abroad	22	-	40	292	74	15	31	148
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	1 961	-	1 873	2 777	2 965	1 868	1 857	4 015
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	77	-	140	224	203	978	44	789
8 years	155	-	87	97	139	115	131	221
High school: 1 to 3 years	374	-	318	245	284	129	324	318
4 years	816	-	771	1 274	1 215	368	744	1 446
College: 1 to 3 years	342	-	282	512	650	135	393	702
4 or more years	197	-	275	425	474	143	221	539
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 616	-	1 294	1 519	2 228	964	1 403	2 018
Agriculture	11	-	3	38	10	10	-	2
Forestry and fisheries	127	-	57	3	270	16	97	18
Mining	-	-	15	48	10	-	-	106
Construction	120	-	55	135	192	69	97	136
Manufacturing	604	-	120	15	234	18	410	69
Transportation	74	-	239	72	148	62	91	167
Communications and other public utilities	50	-	43	7	110	28	28	138
Wholesale trade	12	-	28	5	40	5	11	12
Retail trade	94	-	146	308	300	156	209	177
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	-	24	23	44	4	38	18
Business and repair services	18	-	34	32	76	16	19	53
Personal services	39	-	52	76	78	26	38	38
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-	-	3	2	16	8	4
Professional and related services	270	-	284	347	432	400	243	705
Health services	25	-	37	32	138	27	39	102
Educational services	209	-	211	256	205	349	165	539
Public administration	189	-	194	407	282	138	114	374

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Persons 16 years and over	98 964	3 579	2 984	4 618	885	3 063	15 710	1 214
Labor force	63 128	2 637	2 251	1 826	667	1 577	11 627	792
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.8	73.7	75.4	39.5	75.4	51.5	74.0	65.2
Employed	51 494	1 915	1 984	1 511	282	1 308	9 953	731
Unemployed	7 465	102	199	267	42	268	1 275	61
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	5.1	9.1	15.0	13.0	17.0	11.4	7.7
Female, 16 years and over	44 164	1 228	1 302	2 075	270	1 476	7 239	591
Labor force	22 538	705	859	654	150	699	4 276	300
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.0	57.4	66.0	31.5	55.6	47.4	59.1	50.8
Employed	19 733	592	817	597	109	587	3 815	279
Unemployed	2 450	20	42	57	21	112	419	21
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	3.3	4.9	8.7	16.2	16.0	9.9	7.0
Employed persons 16 years and over	51 494	1 915	1 984	1 511	282	1 308	9 953	731
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 810	324	697	506	62	515	2 981	199
Professional specialty occupations	8 416	162	424	360	39	367	1 809	105
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 399	331	569	316	89	260	2 700	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 093	197	265	216	42	171	1 444	81
Service occupations	7 700	240	300	400	55	204	1 116	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 519	167	18	19	19	111	154	52
Farm operators and managers	200	3	—	—	—	—	13	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	206	1	—	3	—	—	44	—
Related agricultural occupations	147	2	18	—	—	3	55	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 081	296	225	132	44	63	1 997	125
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 985	557	175	138	13	155	1 005	106
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 638	147	77	101	9	80	368	33
Employed females 16 years and over	19 733	592	817	597	109	587	3 815	279
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 905	112	268	228	27	263	1 292	74
Professional specialty occupations	4 132	65	205	201	14	207	1 721	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 062	206	346	158	56	174	1 721	123
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 709	151	220	118	40	141	1 166	69
Service occupations	4 161	132	144	182	14	119	563	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	302	8	13	7	7	10	78	2
Farm operators and managers	25	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	55	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Related agricultural occupations	80	2	13	—	—	—	46	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	314	16	16	11	5	—	48	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	989	118	30	18	—	21	113	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	343	33	—	10	—	12	30	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	51 494	1 915	1 984	1 511	282	1 308	9 953	731
Private wage and salary workers	27 570	1 322	1 134	400	114	467	5 408	385
Government workers	19 225	513	679	1 065	151	736	3 735	220
Self-employed workers	4 370	78	163	34	17	103	784	121
Unpaid family workers	329	2	8	12	—	2	26	5
Male, employed in agriculture	434	15	—	3	—	—	33	—
Wage and salary workers	258	15	—	3	—	—	21	—
Self-employed workers	160	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Unpaid family workers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, employed in agriculture	174	—	8	—	—	—	70	—
Wage and salary workers	117	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Self-employed workers	35	—	8	—	—	—	12	—
Unpaid family workers	22	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	43 424	927	1 420	1 619	243	1 280	7 793	579
Less than \$5,000	5 470	153	42	413	11	242	620	72
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 699	48	31	200	10	54	335	27
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 464	19	33	182	5	93	371	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 687	86	107	284	10	140	634	88
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 182	104	60	154	15	129	593	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 046	98	96	130	23	89	696	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 109	121	248	128	55	211	1 428	113
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 984	140	438	93	48	111	1 770	70
\$50,000 or more	5 783	158	365	35	66	211	1 346	54
Median	\$22 343	\$22 306	\$39 089	\$10 220	\$33 516	\$18 977	\$29 655	\$20 893
Mean	\$26 970	\$34 894	\$39 750	\$14 097	\$45 988	\$27 095	\$31 211	\$24 267
Families	32 991	655	1 035	1 331	176	1 029	5 745	431
Median income	\$25 574	\$27 312	\$41 763	\$10 955	\$40 236	\$20 236	\$33 242	\$23 413
Mean income	\$29 405	\$38 911	\$43 912	\$15 132	\$54 392	\$28 401	\$34 560	\$27 060
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20 242	1 898	596	469	449	402	2 948	212
Median income	\$9 378	\$12 530	\$15 436	\$4 820	\$9 306	\$10 811	\$12 688	\$8 500
Mean income	\$14 115	\$17 512	\$18 655	\$8 879	\$13 972	\$13 846	\$16 538	\$11 401
Per capita income	\$8 765	\$13 053	\$14 015	\$3 327	\$14 948	\$7 462	\$11 185	\$8 407
Households with farm self-employment income	540	9	7	13	2	4	101	—
Mean income	\$39 617	\$161 126	\$90 790	\$30 728	\$49 025	\$27 010	\$44 590	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 995	\$24 116	-\$7 005	\$9 040	\$2 405	\$4 005	\$1 955	—
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:								
Less than 25.0 percent	308	9	—	4	2	4	80	—
25.0 to 49.9 percent	28	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent	29	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
75.0 percent or more	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	4 321	101	13	497	—	249	385	43
Percent below poverty level	13.1	15.4	1.3	37.3	—	24.2	6.7	10.0
Female householder, no husband present	990	21	5	84	—	65	107	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	4 654	290	88	202	31	113	554	68
Percent below poverty level	26.9	23.9	14.8	50.1	29.2	28.1	18.8	32.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	22 829	645	138	2 839	31	1 044	1 842	234
Percent below poverty level	16.4	17.3	3.5	38.7	4.1	22.7	8.4	14.0
Related children under 18 years	8 913	146	30	1 305	—	407	605	74
65 years and over	934	36	—	101	6	73	12	10

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Juneau Borough	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Persons 16 years and over -----		14 554	2 917	3 053	3 646	12 155	4 293	2 921
Labor force-----		9 137	2 164	1 588	2 566	7 607	2 256	2 031
Percent of persons 16 years and over-----		62.8	74.2	52.0	70.4	62.6	52.6	69.5
Employed-----		7 836	1 972	1 206	1 712	6 477	1 831	1 734
Unemployed-----		1 227	82	337	217	1 073	382	140
Percent of civilian labor force-----		13.5	4.0	21.8	11.2	14.2	17.3	7.5
Female, 16 years and over -----		6 748	1 313	1 413	1 451	5 809	1 933	1 189
Labor force-----		3 359	770	686	745	2 791	913	655
Percent of female, 16 years and over-----		49.8	58.6	48.5	51.3	48.0	47.2	55.1
Employed-----		2 834	727	601	655	2 472	831	579
Unemployed-----		525	43	80	79	313	82	41
Percent of civilian labor force-----		15.6	5.6	11.7	10.8	11.2	9.0	6.6
Employed persons 16 years and over -----		7 836	1 972	1 206	1 712	6 477	1 831	1 734
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----		1 785	443	454	386	1 689	586	369
Professional specialty occupations-----		997	274	273	241	992	413	200
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----		1 828	500	296	347	1 734	527	357
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----		1 017	243	174	241	940	348	224
Service occupations-----		1 067	188	254	255	949	356	343
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----		508	126	5	280	218	16	13
Farm operators and managers-----		50	—	2	7	97	3	4
Farm occupations, except managerial-----		16	7	3	12	78	1	5
Related agricultural occupations-----		20	17	—	—	12	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----		1 412	363	101	214	1 079	202	394
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----		1 236	352	96	230	808	144	258
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----		411	112	46	93	246	80	160
Employed females 16 years and over -----		2 834	727	601	655	2 472	831	579
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----		652	225	230	166	682	274	163
Professional specialty occupations-----		461	126	173	109	412	229	120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----		1 254	316	190	283	1 098	331	215
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----		874	216	144	217	797	249	155
Service occupations-----		617	114	168	129	493	193	161
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----		64	16	—	16	42	1	2
Farm operators and managers-----		5	—	—	—	14	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial-----		4	7	—	—	20	1	2
Related agricultural occupations-----		4	6	—	—	2	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----		34	—	4	6	48	10	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----		213	56	9	55	109	22	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----		76	10	—	17	28	4	25
Employed persons 16 years and over -----		7 836	1 972	1 206	1 712	6 477	1 831	1 734
Private wage and salary workers-----		4 862	1 269	384	927	3 771	787	819
Government workers-----		1 871	497	803	549	2 002	972	884
Self-employed workers-----		1 026	163	17	216	676	65	24
Unpaid family workers-----		77	43	2	20	28	7	7
Male, employed in agriculture -----		81	8	5	23	188	3	7
Wage and salary workers-----		25	8	5	23	119	1	7
Self-employed workers-----		54	—	—	—	67	2	—
Unpaid family workers-----		2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Female, employed in agriculture -----		20	18	—	—	49	1	2
Wage and salary workers-----		11	6	—	—	43	1	2
Self-employed workers-----		9	—	—	—	6	—	—
Unpaid family workers-----		—	12	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979								
Households -----		7 143	1 361	1 149	1 483	5 711	1 758	994
Less than \$5,000-----		867	118	174	146	636	369	94
\$5,000 to \$7,499-----		464	34	118	75	340	156	32
\$7,500 to \$9,999-----		384	44	74	106	183	129	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----		718	59	138	199	617	243	90
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----		806	133	145	153	631	159	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----		620	108	141	141	622	159	80
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----		1 134	360	155	266	995	205	164
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----		1 208	258	107	189	959	170	215
\$50,000 or more-----		942	247	97	208	728	146	222
Median-----		\$22 513	\$30 164	\$17 756	\$21 645	\$23 483	\$14 550	\$31 378
Mean-----		\$26 885	\$31 706	\$21 069	\$27 847	\$26 812	\$19 728	\$35 507
Families -----		5 339	1 074	890	1 164	4 533	1 305	748
Median income-----		\$26 622	\$32 238	\$17 750	\$23 750	\$25 999	\$16 574	\$32 113
Mean income-----		\$30 175	\$35 265	\$21 618	\$29 593	\$29 150	\$21 694	\$36 805
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over -----		2 797	534	462	973	1 863	687	779
Median income-----		\$8 102	\$10 867	\$7 667	\$7 823	\$8 281	\$5 946	\$19 130
Mean income-----		\$11 939	\$14 248	\$13 308	\$11 734	\$11 980	\$10 036	\$23 992
Per capita income -----		\$9 270	\$10 910	\$5 171	\$8 932	\$8 682	\$5 496	\$11 006
Households with farm self-employment income -----		92	8	6	9	158	7	11
Mean income-----		\$37 162	\$42 035	\$42 314	\$32 476	\$33 697	\$48 023	\$89 803
Mean farm self-employment income-----		\$14 311	\$6 005	-\$333	-\$82	\$5 816	\$5 814	\$5 655
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:								
Less than 25.0 percent-----		35	8	3	5	79	1	11
25.0 to 49.9 percent-----		3	—	—	—	12	—	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent-----		3	—	—	—	21	—	—
75.0 percent or more-----		37	—	—	—	21	2	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families -----		516	46	218	110	497	326	81
Percent below poverty level-----		9.7	4.3	24.5	9.5	11.0	25.0	10.8
Female householder, no husband present-----		92	15	68	20	128	75	20
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----		742	73	124	163	552	272	122
Percent below poverty level-----		27.1	17.2	29.5	26.4	29.9	41.8	20.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----		2 642	190	1 291	602	2 411	1 835	446
Percent below poverty level-----		12.7	4.8	27.0	12.6	13.8	28.4	11.2
Related children under 18 years-----		910	44	622	210	949	771	166
65 years and over-----		68	20	71	10	77	111	31

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Prince of Wales— Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway—Yakutat— Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez—Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell— Petersburg Census Area	Yukon—Koyukuk Census Area
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Persons 16 years and over	2 645	—	2 415	3 886	3 808	2 782	2 379	5 457
Labor force	1 751	—	1 558	2 750	2 477	1 279	1 593	2 994
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	—	64.5	70.8	65.0	46.0	67.0	54.9
Employed	1 616	—	1 294	1 519	2 228	964	1 403	2 018
Unemployed	135	—	259	363	196	279	190	371
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	—	16.7	19.3	8.1	22.4	11.9	15.5
Female, 16 years and over	1 128	—	1 083	1 668	1 634	1 306	1 091	2 217
Labor force	554	—	591	873	887	524	564	983
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.1	—	54.6	52.3	54.3	40.1	51.7	44.3
Employed	516	—	491	638	824	432	497	840
Unemployed	38	—	100	147	63	75	67	105
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	—	16.9	18.7	7.1	14.8	11.9	11.1
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 616	—	1 294	1 519	2 228	964	1 403	2 018
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	347	—	318	446	517	263	248	675
Professional specialty occupations	246	—	182	283	288	191	142	428
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	248	—	317	320	482	253	279	484
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	175	—	189	170	295	161	175	325
Service occupations	193	—	147	334	378	263	194	377
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	289	—	71	35	236	19	121	42
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	17	4	—	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	11	—	3	11	3	6	—	2
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	237	—	186	159	295	66	239	252
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	302	—	255	225	320	100	322	188
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	140	—	131	83	104	68	83	66
Employed females 16 years and over	516	—	491	638	824	432	497	840
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	180	—	115	200	226	125	112	311
Professional specialty occupations	122	—	88	159	162	110	71	228
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	185	—	218	214	314	146	218	296
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	137	—	154	144	231	99	143	244
Service occupations	114	—	99	197	191	139	126	202
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	7	—	21	—	—	10
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	—	2	15	18	—	22	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	—	50	12	54	22	19	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	—	26	8	17	12	8	15
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 616	—	1 294	1 519	2 228	964	1 403	2 018
Private wage and salary workers	1 051	—	644	572	1 284	307	872	791
Government workers	461	—	513	805	645	399	1 100	1 100
Self-employed workers	95	—	131	123	304	9	120	101
Unpaid family workers	9	—	6	19	15	3	12	26
Male, employed in agriculture	11	—	3	38	7	10	—	2
Wage and salary workers	7	—	—	11	3	10	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	19	4	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Female, employed in agriculture	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Wage and salary workers	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	1 132	—	1 102	1 672	1 730	964	1 074	2 290
Less than \$5,000	137	—	112	210	224	234	84	512
\$5,000 to \$7,499	56	—	95	118	107	93	47	259
\$7,500 to \$9,999	46	—	80	189	121	99	35	209
\$10,000 to \$14,999	109	—	126	293	154	161	144	287
\$15,000 to \$19,999	130	—	95	169	153	136	114	178
\$20,000 to \$24,999	154	—	136	141	158	71	144	152
\$25,000 to \$34,999	238	—	132	270	254	94	251	287
\$35,000 to \$49,999	116	—	220	166	246	51	184	225
\$50,000 or more	146	—	106	116	313	25	71	181
Mean	\$21 947	—	\$21 396	\$15 903	\$22 454	\$11 373	\$23 730	\$12 371
Median	\$26 208	—	\$24 966	\$21 039	\$30 309	\$14 775	\$26 315	\$19 785
Families	922	—	816	1 364	1 229	818	796	1 591
Median income	\$23 472	—	\$23 693	\$15 471	\$26 178	\$12 797	\$27 153	\$14 614
Mean income	\$26 995	—	\$27 465	\$21 533	\$34 027	\$16 016	\$29 032	\$21 788
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	484	—	481	836	1 035	251	502	1 584
Median income	\$11 158	—	\$7 528	\$7 325	\$8 913	\$5 542	\$10 800	\$8 159
Mean income	\$15 210	—	\$13 416	\$10 726	\$13 845	\$6 907	\$14 516	\$13 623
Per capita income	\$8 327	—	\$8 179	\$6 751	\$10 625	\$3 203	\$9 130	\$7 137
Households with farm self-employment income	19	—	8	51	7	3	5	20
Mean income	\$36 583	—	\$24 796	\$13 039	\$110 895	\$69 515	\$22 347	\$29 702
Mean farm self-employment income	\$410	—	\$1 056	—\$449	\$49 434	—\$4 010	\$85	\$1 107
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:								
Less than 25.0 percent	19	—	8	16	3	—	5	16
25.0 to 49.9 percent	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75.0 percent or more	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	100	—	82	186	115	297	48	411
Percent below poverty level	10.8	—	10.0	13.6	9.4	36.3	6.0	25.8
Female householder, no husband present	23	—	16	45	21	48	27	104
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	107	—	139	125	309	109	114	357
Percent below poverty level	22.7	—	30.0	27.1	30.8	47.2	22.7	35.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	419	—	449	871	769	1 760	249	2 122
Percent below poverty level	11.0	—	13.1	16.5	14.9	38.1	7.5	29.3
Related children under 18 years	134	—	149	368	206	865	67	885
65 years and over	22	—	24	18	66	84	7	87

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
Total persons	822	5	20	40	--	--	106	--
White	763	4	20	6	--	--	106	--
Black	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	50	1	--	34	--	--	--	--
Asian and Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin ¹	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SEX AND AGE								
Total persons	822	5	20	40	--	--	106	--
Male	435	...	...	22	--	--	68	--
Female	387	...	...	18	--	--	38	--
Total persons	822	5	20	40	--	--	106	--
Under 5 years	63	...	...	4	--	--	6	--
5 to 9 years	60	...	...	4	--	--	7	--
10 to 14 years	68	...	...	5	--	--	--	--
15 to 19 years	83	...	...	10	--	--	13	--
20 to 24 years	53	...	...	--	--	--	6	--
25 to 29 years	61	...	...	3	--	--	13	--
30 to 34 years	48	...	...	7	--	--	13	--
35 to 39 years	90	...	...	1	--	--	--	--
40 to 44 years	53	...	...	--	--	--	8	--
45 to 49 years	74	...	...	2	--	--	6	--
50 to 54 years	69	...	...	2	--	--	21	--
55 to 59 years	21	...	...	--	--	--	13	--
60 to 64 years	28	...	...	2	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	16	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	15	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
75 to 79 years	15	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
80 to 84 years	5	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
85 years and over	--	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
Median	32.4	...	...	18.0	--	--	33.1	--
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	822	5	20	40	--	--	106	--
In households	822	...	...	40	--	--	106	--
Family householder: Male	185	...	...	5	--	--	20	--
Family householder: Female	14	...	...	--	--	--	3	--
Nonfamily householder: Male	64	...	...	3	--	--	21	--
Nonfamily householder: Female	23	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
Spouse	180	...	...	4	--	--	24	--
Child	288	...	...	23	--	--	32	--
Other relatives	33	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
Nonrelatives	35	...	...	5	--	--	6	--
Persons per household	2.87	...	...	...	--	--	2.41	--
Persons per family	3.52	...	...	...	--	--	3.43	--
Persons under 18 years	258	...	...	20	--	--	22	--
Percent living with two parents	92.2	...	...	100.0	--	--	100.0	--
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	55	...	...	7	--	--	4	--
Children ever born	9	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
Per 1,000 women	164	...	...	5	--	--	13	--
Women 25 to 34 years	58	...	...	8	--	--	14	--
Children ever born	116	...	...	--	--	--	1 077	--
Per 1,000 women	2 000	...	...	1 600	--	--	3	--
Women 35 to 44 years	64	...	...	--	--	--	9	--
Children ever born	140	...	...	--	--	--	3 000	--
Per 1,000 women	2 188	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	767	...	...	36	--	--	100	--
Same house	418	...	...	21	--	--	83	--
Different house in United States	335	...	...	15	--	--	17	--
Same county	145	...	...	12	--	--	11	--
Different county	190	...	...	3	--	--	6	--
Same State	94	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
Different State	96	...	...	3	--	--	6	--
Abroad	14	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	495	...	...	17	--	--	74	--
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	23	...	...	11	--	--	--	--
Elementary: 8 years	63	...	...	--	--	--	13	--
High school: 1 to 3 years	17	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
High school: 4 years	181	...	...	3	--	--	26	--
College: 1 to 3 years	104	...	...	--	--	--	22	--
College: 4 or more years	107	...	...	3	--	--	13	--
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	316	...	...	9	--	--	43	--
Agriculture	126	...	...	1	--	--	13	--
Forestry and fisheries	--	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	7	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
Construction	39	...	...	2	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing	3	...	...	3	--	--	--	--
Transportation	7	...	...	2	--	--	--	--
Communications and other public utilities	--	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	17	...	...	--	--	--	8	--
Retail trade	23	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	--	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
Business and repair services	6	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
Personal services	5	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
Entertainment and recreation services	--	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and related services	37	...	...	1	--	--	10	--
Health services	--	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
Educational services	27	...	...	1	--	--	--	--
Public administration	46	...	...	--	--	--	12	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Juneau Borough	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
Total persons	—	206	—	3	18	361	6	—
White	—	200	—	3	15	352	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
SEX AND AGE								
Total persons	—	206	—	3	18	361	6	—
Male	—	97	—	...	...	166	...	—
Female	—	109	—	...	...	195	...	—
Total persons	—	206	—	3	18	361	6	—
Under 5 years	—	23	—	...	...	29	...	—
5 to 9 years	—	13	—	...	...	36	...	—
10 to 14 years	—	34	—	...	...	24	...	—
15 to 19 years	—	42	—	...	...	12	...	—
20 to 24 years	—	5	—	...	...	31	...	—
25 to 29 years	—	8	—	...	...	24	...	—
30 to 34 years	—	19	—	...	...	9	...	—
35 to 39 years	—	28	—	...	...	40	...	—
40 to 44 years	—	19	—	...	...	5	...	—
45 to 49 years	—	6	—	...	...	52	...	—
50 to 54 years	—	2	—	...	...	32	...	—
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	7	...	—
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	16	...	—
65 to 69 years	—	7	—	...	...	9	...	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	15	...	—
75 to 79 years	—	—	—	15	...	—
80 to 84 years	—	—	—	5	...	—
85 years and over	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median	—	17.6	—	...	...	36.9	...	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	—	206	—	3	18	361	6	—
In households	—	206	—	...	...	361	...	—
Family householder:	—	34	—	...	...	104	...	—
Male	—	5	—	...	...	6	...	—
Female	—	—	—	—	...	—
Nonfamily householder:	—	7	—	...	...	15	...	—
Male	—	8	—	...	...	—	...	—
Female	—	—	—	—	...	—
Spouse	—	35	—	...	...	100	...	—
Child	—	111	—	...	...	108	...	—
Other relatives	—	6	—	...	...	13	...	—
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	15	...	—
Persons per household	—	3.81	—	...	...	2.89	...	—
Persons per family	—	4.90	—	...	...	3.01	...	—
Persons under 18 years	—	107	—	...	...	101	...	—
Percent living with two parents	—	94.4	—	...	...	87.1	...	—
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	—	25	—	...	...	15	...	—
Children ever born	—	—	—	8	...	—
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	533	...	—
Women 25 to 34 years	—	20	—	...	...	20	...	—
Children ever born	—	54	—	...	...	40	...	—
Per 1,000 women	—	2 700	—	...	...	2 000	...	—
Women 35 to 44 years	—	21	—	...	...	25	...	—
Children ever born	—	59	—	...	...	62	...	—
Per 1,000 women	—	2 810	—	...	...	2 480	...	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	—	188	—	...	...	332	...	—
Same house	—	115	—	...	...	170	...	—
Different house in United States	—	73	—	...	...	155	...	—
Same county	—	10	—	...	...	90	...	—
Different county	—	63	—	...	...	65	...	—
Same State	—	—	—	52	...	—
Different State	—	63	—	...	...	13	...	—
Abroad	—	—	—	7	...	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	—	89	—	...	...	229	...	—
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	—	—	—	9	...	—
8 years	—	—	—	50	...	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	—	—	17	...	—
4 years	—	54	—	...	...	61	...	—
College: 1 to 3 years	—	13	—	...	...	55	...	—
4 or more years	—	22	—	...	...	37	...	—
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	—	58	—	...	...	148	...	—
Agriculture	—	21	—	...	...	71	...	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	...	—
Mining	—	—	—	7	...	—
Construction	—	18	—	...	...	6	...	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	...	—
Transportation	—	—	—	5	...	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	...	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	17	...	—
Retail trade	—	11	—	...	...	—	...	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	...	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	6	...	—
Personal services	—	3	—	...	...	2	...	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	...	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	17	...	—
Health services	—	—	—	—	...	—
Educational services	—	—	—	17	...	—
Public administration	—	5	—	...	...	17	...	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Prince of Wales— Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway—Yakutat— Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez—Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell— Petersburg Census Area	Yukon—Koyukuk Census Area
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
Total persons	—	—	6	43	8	—	—	—
White	—	—	6	43	8	—	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEX AND AGE								
Total persons	—	—	6	43	8	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	14	8	—	—	—
Total persons	—	—	6	43	8	—	—	—
Under 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 39 years	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
40 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 49 years	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
50 to 54 years	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 to 79 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
80 to 84 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	37.5	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	—	—	6	43	8	—	—	—
In households	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—
Family householder:	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder:	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spouse	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Child	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Other relatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	—	—	—	2.26	—	—	—	—
Persons per family	—	—	—	3.18	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Percent living with two parents	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Children ever born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Children ever born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Women 35 to 44 years	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Children ever born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—
Same house	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Different house in United States	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—
Same county	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Different county	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—
Same State	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—
Different State	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Elementary:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0 to 7 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 years	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
College:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 or more years	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Educational services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Aleutian Islands Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Persons 16 years and over	604	...	...	25	...	...	89	...
Labor force	344	...	...	10	...	...	49	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.0	...	...	40.0	...	...	55.1	...
Employed	316	...	...	9	...	...	43	...
Unemployed	21	...	...	1	...	...	6	...
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	...	...	10.0	...	...	12.2	...
Female, 16 years and over	256	...	...	12	...	...	28	...
Labor force	84	...	...	1	...	...	12	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	32.8	...	...	8.3	...	...	42.9	...
Employed	78	...	...	1	...	...	6	...
Unemployed	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	50.0	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	316	...	...	9	...	...	43	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Professional specialty occupations	42	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	58	...	...	2	...	...	13	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	...	...	2	...	...	8	...
Service occupations	21	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	122	...	...	1	...	...	13	...
Farm operators and managers	105	...	...	...	...	...	13	...
Farm occupations, except managerial	17	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Related agricultural occupations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	...	...	3	...	...	7	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Employed females 16 years and over	78	...	...	1	...	...	6	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional specialty occupations	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service occupations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
Farm operators and managers	23	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
Farm occupations, except managerial	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related agricultural occupations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	316	...	...	9	...	...	43	...
Private wage and salary workers	108	...	...	6	...	...	5	...
Government workers	83	...	...	3	...	...	12	...
Self-employed workers	120	...	...	...	...	...	26	...
Unpaid family workers	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male, employed in agriculture	98	...	...	1	...	...	7	...
Wage and salary workers	25	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Self-employed workers	68	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
Unpaid family workers	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, employed in agriculture	28	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
Wage and salary workers	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Self-employed workers	15	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	286	5	7	8	...	...	44	...
Less than \$5,000	50	...	...	...	...	...	9	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	64	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
\$50,000 or more	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	\$22 953	...	...	...	...	...	\$20 500	...
Mean	\$27 678	...	...	...	...	...	\$18 422	...
Families	199	...	...	...	...	...	23	...
Median income	\$24 261	...	...	...	...	...	\$22 250	...
Mean income	\$26 633	...	...	...	...	...	\$23 722	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	122	...	...	8	...	...	27	...
Median income	\$3 667	...	...	\$2 500	...	...	\$1000-	...
Mean income	\$21 477	...	...	\$6 239	...	...	\$9 812	...
Per capita income	\$9 555	...	...	\$1 733	...	...	\$8 259	...
Households with farm self-employment income	146	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
Mean income	\$36 893	...	...	...	...	...	\$28 177	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 969	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 255	...
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:								
Less than 25.0 percent	54	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
25.0 to 49.9 percent	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50.0 to 74.9 percent	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75.0 percent or more	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	12.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	58	...	...	5	...	...	15	...
Percent below poverty level	47.5	...	...	62.5	...	...	55.6	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	210	...	...	37	...	...	15	...
Percent below poverty level	25.5	...	...	92.5	...	...	14.2	...
Related children under 18 years	106	...	...	20	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Juneau Borough	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kobuk Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Persons 16 years and over	—	117	—	...	...	270	...	—
Labor force	—	58	—	...	...	154	...	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over	—	49.6	—	...	...	57.0	...	—
Employed	—	58	—	...	...	148	...	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	6	...	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	3.9	...	—
Female, 16 years and over	—	55	—	...	...	134	...	—
Labor force	—	10	—	...	...	53	...	—
Percent of female, 16 years and over	—	18.2	—	...	...	39.6	...	—
Employed	—	10	—	...	...	53	...	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	...	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	...	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	—	58	—	...	...	148	...	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	8	—	...	...	25	...	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	3	—	...	...	17	...	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	5	—	...	...	32	...	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	11	...	—
Service occupations	—	6	—	...	...	10	...	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	21	—	...	...	68	...	—
Farm operators and managers	—	21	—	...	...	63	...	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	—	—	5	...	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	...	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	18	—	...	...	7	...	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	6	...	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	...	—
Employed females 16 years and over	—	10	—	...	...	53	...	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	5	—	...	...	25	...	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	17	...	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	11	...	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	11	...	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	...	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	5	—	...	...	17	...	—
Farm operators and managers	—	5	—	...	...	12	...	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	—	—	5	...	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	...	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	...	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	...	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	...	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	—	58	—	...	...	148	...	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	29	—	...	...	53	...	—
Government workers	—	5	—	...	...	34	...	—
Self-employed workers	—	24	—	...	...	61	...	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	...	—
Male, employed in agriculture	—	16	—	...	...	54	...	—
Wage and salary workers	—	—	—	14	...	—
Self-employed workers	—	16	—	...	...	40	...	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female, employed in agriculture	—	5	—	...	...	17	...	—
Wage and salary workers	—	—	—	13	...	—
Self-employed workers	—	5	—	...	...	4	...	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	...	—
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	—	54	—	3	5	125	2	—
Less than \$5,000	—	7	—	...	...	15	...	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	—	—	11	...	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	13	—	...	...	—	...	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	5	...	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	13	...	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	16	—	...	...	11	...	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	8	—	...	...	38	...	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	11	...	—
\$50,000 or more	—	10	—	...	...	21	...	—
Median	—	\$23,594	—	...	...	\$26,339	...	—
Mean	—	\$22,880	—	...	...	\$26,319	...	—
Families	—	39	—	...	...	110	...	—
Median income	—	\$9,904	—	...	...	\$27,647	...	—
Mean income	—	\$16,549	—	...	...	\$29,269	...	—
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	—	15	—	...	...	30	...	—
Median income	—	\$46,959	—	...	...	\$3,118	...	—
Mean income	—	\$39,338	—	...	...	\$2,585	...	—
Per capita income	—	\$5,896	—	...	...	\$8,927	...	—
Households with farm self-employment income	—	30	—	...	...	58	...	—
Mean income	—	\$20,373	—	...	...	\$33,716	...	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$16,196	—	...	...	\$9,406	...	—
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:	—	—	—	—	...	—
Less than 25.0 percent	—	—	—	27	...	—
25.0 to 49.9 percent	—	3	—	...	...	12	...	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	—	—	8	...	—
75.0 percent or more	—	20	—	...	...	5	...	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	—	7	—	...	...	11	...	—
Percent below poverty level	—	17.9	—	...	...	10.0	...	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	6	...	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	—	—	21	...	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	70.0	...	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	—	70	—	...	...	65	...	—
Percent below poverty level	—	34.0	—	...	...	18.0	...	—
Related children under 18 years	—	56	—	...	...	29	...	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	...	—

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Prince of Wales— Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway—Yakutat— Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez—Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell— Petersburg Census Area	Yukon—Koyukuk Census Area
Persons 16 years and over								
Labor force	—	—	...	38	...	—	—	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over	—	—	...	24	...	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	...	63.2	...	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	...	24	...	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over								
Labor force	—	—	...	14	...	—	—	—
Percent of female, 16 years and over	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	...	24	...	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	...	8	...	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	...	8	...	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	...	10	...	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	...	5	...	—	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	—	...	5	...	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	...	6	...	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over								
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	...	24	...	—	—	—
Government workers	—	—	...	6	...	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	...	8	...	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	...	5	...	—	—	—
Male, employed in agriculture								
Wage and salary workers	—	—	...	10	...	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	...	5	...	—	—	—
Female, employed in agriculture								
Wage and salary workers	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979								
Households								
Less than \$5,000	—	—	6	19	8	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	\$10 750	—	—	—	—
Mean	—	—	—	\$7 489	—	—	—	—
Families								
Median income	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—	\$12 708	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Median income	—	—	—	\$1 500	—	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—	\$1 000	—	—	—	—
Per capita income								
Households with farm self-employment income	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—	\$7 489	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	-\$3 273	—	—	—	—
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:								
Less than 25.0 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 49.9 percent	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75.0 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families								
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined								
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined								
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
18.6	—	—	—	18.6	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 192. Social Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons on Reservations and Alaska Native Villages: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations Alaska Native Villages	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut													
	Total persons	Number	Percent of total persons	Age				Persons 5 years and over— Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
				Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college			
RESERVATIONS														
Annette Island Reserve, Alaska	1 105	902	81.6	115	521	54	20.6	9.8	12.2	53.5	2.1	27.0	78.7	4 864
Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area (pt.)	1 105	902	81.6	115	521	54	20.6	9.8	12.2	53.5	2.1	27.0	78.7	4 864
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES														
Afognak	12	2	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Akiak	105	98	93.3	11	51	3	18.3	5.7	55.0	37.0	...	30.8	63.8	4 714
Akiachak	427	386	90.4	52	209	16	19.3	88.6	...	35.7	2.8	27.5	87.6	5 609
Akiak	175	170	97.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Akutun	57	57	100.0	3	50	11	37.5	87.0	...	34.0	8.0	...	...	...
Alakanuk	586	565	96.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.3	...	...
Alatna	29	29	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aleknagik	173	152	87.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alexander	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Allakaket	147	144	98.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amber	191	152	79.6	26	77	6	18.5	69.8	15.4	24.0	...	34.5	73.3	5 000
Anaktuvuk Pass	204	194	95.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.0	...	...
Andreafsky	122	115	94.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angoon	466	413	88.6	59	228	38	21.8	30.2	6.7	44.3	3.2	42.5	67.6	4 200
Aniak	343	213	62.1	30	121	5	21.5	13.7	...	51.2	3.5	69.2	75.0	5 857
Anvik	106	92	86.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arctic Village	106	82	77.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atka	93	93	100.0	8	65	8	31.3	78.8	...	23.6	...	22.7	89.3	4 000
Atkasook	113	109	96.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atmautluak	231	220	95.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barrow	2 207	1 720	77.9	174	1 014	73	22.3	88.7	17.0	45.6	2.2	29.9	68.6	4 545
Beaver	62	62	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belkofsky	7	7	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bethel	3 576	2 417	67.6	320	1 319	64	20.3	64.1	17.1	49.5	6.5	45.1	70.5	4 233
Bill Moore's	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Birch Creek	29	29	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...
Brevig Mission	174	174	100.0	23	96	4	19.0	59.6	13.3	25.0	...	46.2	70.5	5 000
Buckland	169	165	97.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cantwell	87	33	37.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chalkyitsik	110	107	97.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chefornik	228	215	94.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chevak	495	478	96.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.3	...	...
Chignik	123	45	36.6	3	29	...	24.4	9.5	...	42.9	...	28.6	100.0	...
Chignik Lagoon	47	37	78.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chignik Lake	85	61	71.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chitkat	138	101	73.2	20	67	5	26.6	64.2	...	64.8	...	35.3	79.4	4 000
Chistochina	51	11	21.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chitina	54	33	61.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Circle	55	46	83.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clark's Point	68	59	86.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Copper Center	241	117	48.5	17	56	11	17.5	68.0	54.5	23.2	...	...	8.2	...
Craig	566	160	28.3	18	87	13	19.7	10.6	17.6	63.4	...	...	52.1	3 750
Crooked Creek	116	100	86.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deering	154	128	83.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dillingham	1 563	891	57.0	86	529	34	21.2	30.6	14.7	59.9	4.3	...	74.3	3 809
Dot Lake	47	15	31.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eagle	161	56	34.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.7	...	...
Eek	230	218	94.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egegik	77	67	87.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eklutna	51	11	21.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ekuk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ekwok	88	76	86.4	4	39	2	18.3	54.2	...	4.3	...	...	67.6	5 800
Elim	213	197	92.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emmonak	528	484	91.7	63	245	14	18.3	98.6	20.9	22.6	...	44.3	70.7	6 000
English Bay	109	104	95.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.2	...	...
Evansville	118	31	26.3	...	20	2	21.6	25.8	...	35.7	...	...	54.5	...
False Pass	71	69	97.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fort Yukon	572	381	66.6	64	239	37	24.4	45.4	23.5	43.8	4.9	41.1	60.6	4 182
Gakona	59	20	33.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Galena	304	214	70.4	28	124	16	20.4	18.8	...	34.9	...	57.5	21.1	5 071
Gambell	436	407	93.3	50	251	29	23.2	97.5	23.3	33.7	...	...	69.2	4 474
Georgetown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Golovin	85	85	100.0	6	54	12	24.3	36.7	60.0	37.5	...	21.1	48.4	1 000
Goodnews Bay	168	162	96.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grayling	214	187	87.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gulkana	106	29	27.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Healy Lake	31	23	74.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holy Cross	222	212	95.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hoonah	618	525	85.0	67	296	29	21.8	21.6	6.3	39.9	...	53.6	82.5	5 000
Hooper Bay	599	577	96.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.1	...	...
Hughes	53	53	100.0	3	38	5	29.2	58.0	...	50.0	...	20.0	100.0	2 000
Huslia	192	183	95.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hydaburg	300	272	90.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.2	...	...
Igiugig	29	24	82.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iliamna	105	98	93.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inalik	130	128	98.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.9	...	...
Ivanof Bay	63	61	96.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kaguyak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 192. Social Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons on Reservations and Alaska Native Villages: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Reservations
Alaska Native Villages

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES—Con.

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut													
	Total persons	Number	Percent of total persons	Age				Persons 5 years and over—Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
				Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college			
Kake	592	508	85.8	48	300	21	25.2	37.4	—	62.5	0.8	33.7	73.6	4 375
Kaktovik	171	155	90.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.8	...	...
Kalskag	141	123	87.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.7	...	...
Kaltag	262	244	93.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.4	...	...
Karluk	93	93	100.0	21	46	2	17.5	16.7	—	63.2	2.6	94.1	91.5	—
Kasaan	29	20	69.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kasigluk	354	337	95.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiana	335	315	94.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
King Cove	416	281	67.5	57	159	3	22.9	13.8	—	44.6	—	37.9	92.6	1 000
Kipruk	394	377	95.7	34	229	22	22.8	99.4	—	24.9	—	...	87.2	6 357
Kivalina	245	235	95.9	34	126	14	19.6	47.3	15.8	24.7	—	...	85.3	3 500
Klawock	323	247	76.5	32	154	6	25.5	6.5	11.8	61.2	—	43.4	80.6	5 000
Knik	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kobuk	57	57	100.0	11	32	8	23.3	84.8	—	41.7	—	54.5	68.0	1 000
Kokhanok	50	41	82.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Koliganek	159	151	95.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kongiganak	252	246	97.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kotlik	310	310	100.0	30	189	17	22.1	63.2	—	27.1	—	42.6	88.4	7 000
Kotzebue	2 054	1 574	76.6	188	889	102	20.9	44.0	22.7	41.2	2.6	34.9	61.6	4 500
Koyuk	176	174	98.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Koyukuk	91	79	86.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kwethluk	484	465	96.1	49	274	36	21.6	99.5	13.3	27.4	2.0	...	75.9	4 857
Kwigillingak	319	319	100.0	41	140	6	15.2	100.0	56.5	21.6	—	57.6	75.4	3 875
Larsen Bay	134	113	84.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.3	...	...
Levelock	112	108	96.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime Village	50	40	80.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Kalskag	234	232	99.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
McGrath	376	183	48.7	22	95	9	21.4	18.0	—	61.0	—	60.6	72.7	4 400
Manley Hot Springs	63	8	12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manokotak	301	300	99.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.5	...	...
Marshall	255	247	96.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mary's Igloo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekoryuk	168	162	96.4	9	97	18	24.6	98.7	—	37.5	—	...	90.8	4 000
Mentasta Lake	31	31	100.0	—	10	4	14.4	22.6	—	60.0	—	...	100.0	6 000
Minto	137	119	86.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mountain Village	611	600	98.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Naknek	317	157	49.5	11	103	4	21.8	7.5	8.7	52.3	—	68.5	...	3 389
Napaimute	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepakiak	265	261	98.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Neposkiak	224	217	96.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nelson Lagoon	72	72	100.0	—	36	9	18.0	—	—	—	—	...	63.9	—
Nenana	486	238	49.0	24	142	12	21.9	17.3	—	36.7	—	27.5	83.3	5 333
Newhalen	96	78	81.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Stuyahok	345	316	91.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.8	...	...
Newtok	125	119	95.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nightmute	125	118	94.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nikolai	85	83	97.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nikolski	44	43	97.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ninilchik	316	63	19.9	5	38	12	25.8	24.1	—	42.4	—	33.3	100.0	—
Noatak	275	269	97.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nondalton	170	151	88.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Noorvik	507	481	94.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.7	...	...
Northway	120	110	91.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.1	...	...
Nuiqsut	196	175	89.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.4	...	...
Nulato	402	383	95.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nunapitchuk	281	278	98.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.0	...	...
Ohogamiut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Old Harbor	361	324	89.8	43	188	—	21.9	21.7	10.5	29.8	2.4	44.0	50.0	4 250
Oscarville	51	51	100.0	13	16	—	8.7	21.1	—	25.0	—	...	100.0	—
Ouzinkie	173	163	94.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paimiut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pauloff Harbor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pedro Bay	24	24	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Perryville	106	103	97.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.2	...	...
Pilot Point	63	53	84.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pilot Station	344	335	97.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pitkas Point	85	73	85.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Platinum	57	46	80.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Point Hope	472	427	90.5	57	234	9	19.3	69.5	20.6	41.4	3.0	56.7	82.9	4 550
Point Lay	64	60	93.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portage Creek	62	59	95.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Port Graham	157	138	87.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Port Heiden	78	31	39.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Port Lions	228	157	68.9	20	109	15	26.5	27.0	—	34.1	—	28.6	68.8	2 571
Quinhagak	420	409	97.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rampart	37	37	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Red Devil	37	21	56.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ruby	207	196	94.7	22	105	8	18.9	32.8	33.3	32.6	5.8	32.3	62.6	6 917
Russian Mission (Kuskokwim)	108	93	86.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Mission (Yukon)	162	162	100.0	23	98	7	23.1	88.5	—	18.3	—	54.8	90.6	5 000
St. George	156	145	92.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's	222	170	76.6	12	123	18	29.0	94.9	—	59.6	2.9	...	74.5	—
St. Michael	231	226	97.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Paul	648	563	86.9	59	333	22	20.8	44.6	38.3	36.3	—	...	76.5	3 833

Table 192. **Social Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons on Reservations and Alaska Native Villages: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations Alaska Native Villages	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut													
	Total persons	Number	Percent of total persons	Age				Persons 5 years and over— Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
				Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college			
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES—Con.														
Salamatof	341	49	14.4	5	23	—	15.8	—	28.6	75.0	—	—	100.0	3 000
Sand Point	627	351	56.0	38	221	13	22.9	3.2	—	36.8	—	40.3	86.9	3 182
Savoonga	489	473	96.7	47	272	22	21.0	94.6	8.6	25.0	1.0	31.0	81.1	4 583
Saxman	455	228	50.1	26	126	18	20.8	18.8	28.0	47.9	—	38.2	75.5	4 900
Scammon Bay	234	212	90.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Selawik	360	353	98.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seldovia	479	123	25.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shageluk	112	105	93.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shaktolik	155	152	98.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheldon's Point	92	92	100.0	5	40	—	14.8	93.1	—	25.8	—	33.3	78.8	5 000
Shishmaref	379	332	87.6	45	171	6	19.1	56.1	26.9	50.0	2.4	56.1	67.1	4 000
Shungnak	193	170	88.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.7	...	...
Siana	38	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sleetmute	101	93	92.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.0	...	...
Solomon .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Naknek	144	109	75.7	21	58	5	20.3	14.8	—	48.8	7.3	50.0	80.4	2 000
Stebbins	363	354	97.5	65	145	5	14.2	49.1	24.1	31.1	—	45.5	68.9	5 800
Stevens Village	118	106	89.8	11	70	6	23.3	2.1	31.6	27.1	—	8.3	52.8	4 000
Stony River	62	46	74.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Takotna	45	24	53.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanacross	119	109	91.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanana	368	292	79.3	27	175	16	22.1	24.9	23.5	44.4	4.8	31.1	70.9	9 000
Tariffek	63	50	79.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tazlina	43	9	20.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telida	31	31	100.0	12	14	—	6.3	89.5	100.0	33.3	—	...	100.0	—
Teller	226	217	96.0	29	134	18	22.3	86.7	7.1	20.6	—	...	69.9	3 667
Tellin	84	74	88.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togiak	487	453	93.0	61	266	19	22.8	95.7	10.7	25.7	—	38.7	62.0	3 714
Toksook Bay	317	303	95.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuluksak	271	267	98.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuntutuliak	220	215	97.7	28	100	6	16.5	98.4	13.3	23.8	—	...	78.3	4 846
Tununak	291	256	88.0	33	130	11	19.5	100.0	—	31.3	—	35.6	90.5	6 500
Twin Hills	74	70	94.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tyonek	203	184	90.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.0	...	...
Ugashik	8	8	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukivak .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unalakleet	625	556	89.0	69	326	27	21.3	44.4	7.7	51.0	1.6	33.3	62.2	2 773
Unalaska	1 321	202	15.3	11	132	4	25.3	27.7	—	42.7	4.9	17.1	64.3	2 286
Unga .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uyak .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venetie	123	123	100.0	14	70	5	18.8	89.9	22.7	10.9	4.3	40.0	62.3	5 818
Wainwright	402	375	93.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.5	...	...
Wales	131	124	94.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White Mountain	122	113	92.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woody Island	5	2	40.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yakutat	456	285	62.5	26	170	12	22.1	20.5	15.0	56.6	5.4	33.3	75.7	3 800

Table 193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons on Reservations and Alaska Native Villages: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Reservations
Alaska Native Villages**

RESERVATIONS

Annette Island Reserve, Alaska
Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area (pt.)

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Afognak
Akiak
Akiachuk
Akiak
Akutan
Alakanuk
Alatna
Aleknagik
Alexander
Allakaket

Amblar
Anaktuyuk Pass
Andreafsky
Angoon
Aniak
Anvik
Arctic Village
Atka
Atkasook
Atmautluak

Barrow
Beaver
Belkofsky
Bethel
Bill Moore's
Birch Creek
Brevig Mission
Buckland
Cantwell
Chalkyitsik

Cheformak
Chevak
Chignik
Chignik Lagoon
Chignik Lake
Chikot
Chistochina
Chitina
Circle
Clark's Point

Copper Center
Craig
Crooked Creek
Deering
Dillingham
Dot Lake
Eagle
Eek
Egegik
Eklutna

Ekuk
Ekwok
Elim
Emmonak
English Bay
Evansville
False Pass
Fort Yukon
Gakona
Galena

Gambell
Georgetown
Golovin
Goodnews Bay
Grayling
Gulkana
Hamilton
Healy Lake
Holy Cross
Hoonah

Hooper Bay
Hughes
Huslia
Hydaburg
Iglood
Iliamna
Inalik
Ivanof Bay
Kaguyak

	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Families		Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level			
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Non-workers per 100 workers		Total	Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families			Persons for whom poverty status is determined		Families	
		Total	With own children under 6 years						Total	Female householder, no husband present		Total	Percent	Total	Female householder, no husband present
Annette Island Reserve, Alaska	76.7	46.1	27.4	153	13.4	178	—	20 781	21 563	11 429	5 973	69	7.7	9	3
Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area (pt.)	76.7	46.1	27.4	153	13.4	178	—	20 781	21 563	11 429	5 973	69	7.7	9	3
Afognak	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
Akiak	80.0	58.6	100.0	139	65.9	13	—	8 393	8 542	3 750	1 788	57	59.4	8	1
Akiachuk	46.9	18.8	20.0	354	5.1	51	—	20 357	20 268	9 643	3 028	41	10.6	9	—
Akiak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Akutan	...	15.0	...	1 800	...	11	27.3	5 833	7 083	6 250	1 584	47	82.5	8	—
Alakanuk	...	...	...	...	...	90	3.3	10 577	10 729	8 438	...	...	...	39	3
Alatna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aleknagik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alexander	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Allakaket	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amblar	39.5	39.0	63.6	361	36.4	29	6.9	11 250	11 705	3 750	2 872	19	12.6	5	5
Anaktuyuk Pass	...	...	...	...	...	55	—	7 361	7 361	18 750	...	...	...	28	—
Andreafsky	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angoon	52.2	62.1	72.5	187	16.7	80	5.0	12 589	13 036	7 250	3 267	95	23.3	21	5
Aniak	37.2	49.1	70.8	255	10.0	39	20.5	9 250	9 844	7 917	3 567	77	36.2	12	4
Anvik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arctic Village	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atka	74.5	33.3	42.9	121	64.3	22	—	11 250	13 333	8 750	2 777	18	19.4	7	—
Atkasook	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atmautluak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barrow	71.9	51.5	51.7	147	7.2	308	3.9	32 146	32 515	22 500	8 808	187	11.0	34	16
Beaver	21.1	38.1	—	417	—	13	—	6 563	6 806	6 563	4 645	19	30.6	4	2
Belkofsky	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bethel	62.9	49.9	45.1	192	10.7	401	7.7	19 211	20 353	9 812	5 062	481	20.5	71	28
Bill Moore's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Birch Creek	...	...	...	...	...	5	—	3 000	2500—	11 250	...	...	...	3	—
Brevig Mission	35.3	13.6	30.8	480	6.7	26	7.7	9 844	11 250	13 750	2 299	76	43.7	11	—
Buckland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cantwell	77.8	100.0	100.0	136	28.6	7	—	9 583	10 313	—	2 301	2	6.1	—	—
Chalkyitsik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cheformak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chevak	...	...	...	...	...	65	6.2	13 750	17 614	9 167	...	...	...	15	6
Chignik	35.7	66.7	—	200	—	14	—	31 468	31 468	—	11 816	—	—	—	—
Chignik Lagoon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chignik Lake	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chikot	44.1	21.2	—	359	40.9	17	29.4	6 250	25 938	—	4 011	28	27.7	7	—
Chistochina	...	...	...	...	...	5	100.0	6 250	6 250	—	...	...	...	—	—
Chitina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Circle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clark's Point	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Copper Center	66.7	28.3	—	333	11.1	23	—	12 917	14 583	4 375	4 504	22	18.8	6	6
Craig	51.1	60.0	70.0	202	22.6	...	...	...	...	...	5 167	46	28.8	...	...
Crooked Creek	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dillingham	61.3	42.6	37.7	207	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	7 619	250	28.5	...	...
Dot Lake	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eagle	...	...	...	...	...	15	—	11 250	11 250	16 250	...	...	...	6	—
Eek	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egegik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eklutna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 750	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Ekuk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ekwok	70.8	52.4	100.0	171	—	...	...	...	...	...	4 671	29	38.2	...	...
Elim	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emmonak	36.1	16.3	21.7	563	6.8	106	11.3	5 750	6 176	5 750	1 647	323	66.7	67	18
English Bay	...	...	...	...	...	18	—	3 929	6 000	—	...	...	...	7	—
Evansville	53.8	42.9	—	138	—	...	...	...	...	...	5 422	19	61.3	...	...
False Pass	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fort Yukon	31.2	41.9	51.2	314	38.0	95	10.5	8 750	8 510	7 500	3 503	166	43.8	33	11
Gakona	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Galena	28.1	51.8	83.3	263	16.9	40	7.5	13 750	23 500	24 167	4 591	20	9.3	—	—
Gambell	33.1	31.1	29.4	357	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	2 933	175	43.0	...	...
Georgetown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Golovin	60.9	24.2	25.0	286	31.8	19	10.5	9 063	12 750	10 000	3 135	25	29.4	4	4
Goodnews Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grayling	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gulkana	...	...	...	...	...	6	—	13 750	13 750	—	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Healy Lake	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holy Cross	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hoonah	54.9	43.7	54.9	222	28.8	112	6.3	16 250	17 813	18 750	4 400	44	8.4	10	2
Hooper Bay	...	...	...	...	...	92	7.6	12 788	15 179	8 000	...	...	...	20	5
Hughes	21.7	40.0	—	382	—	10	—	8 750	10 000	—	3 423	33	62.3	5	—
Huslia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hydaburg	...	...	...	...	...	68	11.8	13 750	16 667	6 250	...	...	...	8	3
Iglood	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iliamna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inalik	...	...	...	...	...	21	28.6	3 281	2 813	—	...	...	...	16	—
Ivanof Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kaguyak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 193. **Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons on Reservations and Alaska Native Villages: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Reservations
Alaska Native Villages**

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES—Con.

	Percent in labor force			Non-workers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Families		Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level					
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over				Total	Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families			Total	Percent	Persons for whom poverty status is determined		Families	
		Total	With own children under 6 years						Total	Female householder, no husband present				Total	Percent	Total	Female householder, no husband present
Kake	58.6	40.4	28.3	210	28.0	101	—	19 250	22 875	11 458	6 051	32	6.3	11	5		
Kaktovik	...	...	...	...	...	21	—	39 046	43 050	—	...	...	...	8	2
Kalskag	...	...	...	...	...	15	—	6 406	7 321	6 250	...	...	...	22	4
Kallag	...	...	...	...	...	37	—	6 420	6 691	3 750	...	...	...	11	—
Karuk	78.3	48.0	47.4	210	6.7	17	41.2	8 125	5 417	—	1 978	60	65.9	11	—		
Kasaan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kasigluk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
King Cove	43.8	41.7	44.8	275	6.7	58	—	21 696	21 964	3 750	7 120	59	21.7	7	7		
Kipnuk	39.7	30.9	30.0	328	29.5	...	...	...	...	...	4 532	37	9.8	...	...
Kivalina	49.3	38.7	66.7	298	25.4	...	...	...	...	...	2 118	155	66.0	...	...
Klawock	66.7	50.0	57.1	155	4.1	53	—	26 944	28 036	18 750	6 337	8	3.2	—	—		
Knik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kobuk	64.7	64.7	33.3	159	59.1	11	—	3 000	4 250	2500—	2 317	47	82.5	9	2		
Kokhanok	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Koliganek	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kongiganak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kotik	37.8	22.5	40.7	392	19.0	54	7.4	18 750	19 750	—	3 340	59	19.0	12	—		
Kotzebue	57.7	48.7	43.8	204	18.1	278	7.6	18 708	18 981	9 375	5 315	251	16.0	60	30		
Koyuk	...	...	...	...	...	36	—	12 500	17 500	17 917	...	...	...	5	—
Koyukuk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kwethluk	26.5	19.7	36.4	574	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	2 360	148	32.1	...	...
Kwigillingok	64.2	15.2	31.3	415	24.6	59	33.9	15 938	17 596	2500—	2 428	90	28.2	25	7		
Larsen Bay	...	...	...	...	...	26	—	17 143	17 143	6 250	...	...	...	2	—
Levelock	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime Village	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Kalskag	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
McGrath	46.2	43.6	78.9	281	16.7	33	6.1	11 250	16 250	3 750	4 728	22	12.3	6	4		
Manley Hot Springs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manokotak	...	...	...	...	...	53	9.4	31 320	31 320	40 255	...	...	...	14	2
Marshall	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mary's Igloo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mekoryuk	43.8	71.9	62.5	195	23.6	...	...	...	...	...	3 324	74	45.7	...	...
Mentasta Lake	57.1	...	...	675	—	...	...	...	...	...	3 158	—	—	...	...
Minto	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mountain Village	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Naknek	61.4	51.9	28.6	149	20.6	...	...	...	...	...	20 625	10	6.5	...	...
Napaimute	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Napaklak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Napaskiak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nelson Lagoon	...	...	...	...	...	12	33.3	4 750	10 625	2500—	1 865	22	30.6	4	4
Nenana	45.6	55.8	100.0	222	24.3	40	12.5	13 750	15 833	2500—	4 035	99	41.6	10	5		
Newhalen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Stuyahok	...	...	...	...	...	59	11.9	15 909	16 250	25 481	...	...	...	17	8
Newtok	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nightmute	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nikolai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nikolski	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ninilchik	57.1	22.7	—	271	29.4	12	—	9 063	23 500	—	5 180	7	11.1	—	—		
Noatak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nondalton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Noorvik	...	...	...	...	...	75	—	11 354	11 771	7 500	...	...	...	25	5
Northway	...	...	...	...	...	29	31.0	4 271	4 271	3 750	...	...	...	15	4
Nuiqsut	...	...	...	...	...	36	—	14 688	17 500	8 750	...	...	...	3	—
Nulato	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nunapituk	...	...	...	...	...	54	—	7 312	7 692	6 875	...	...	...	28	2
Ohogamiut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Old Harbor	25.2	19.7	15.4	620	22.2	75	18.7	6 667	7 153	2500—	2 868	161	50.3	34	7		
Oscarville	100.0	100.0	100.0	219	—	...	...	...	...	...	3 284	—	—	...	...
Ouzinkie	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paimlut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pauloff Harbor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pedro Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Perryville	...	...	...	...	...	21	19.0	7 321	7 321	—	...	...	...	11	—
Pilot Point	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pilot Station	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pitkas Point	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Platinum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Point Hope	74.4	48.3	57.9	172	17.2	67	3.0	24 286	25 694	12 188	4 986	51	12.0	8	—		
Point Lay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portage Creek	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Port Graham	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Port Heiden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Port Lions	67.7	31.4	27.3	171	13.8	42	14.3	16 250	18 750	51 113	6 790	27	17.2	7	2		
Quinhagak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rampart	52.9	100.0	—	185	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 870	25	67.6	...	...
Red Devil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ruby	49.3	50.0	46.2	227	35.0	31	6.5	7 813	14 306	6 750	3 035	45	23.0	4	4		
Russian Mission (Kuskokwim)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Mission (Yukon)	11.1	22.9	—	853	23.5	31	25.8	2500—	3 750	—	1 516	124	76.5	20	—		
St. George	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's	54.8	33.3	100.0	170	40.0	...	...	...	...	...	4 133	61	35.9	...	...
St. Michael	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Paul	33.8	21.6	28.3	447	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	5 173	69	12.5	...	...

Table 193. **Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons on Reservations and Alaska Native Villages: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Reservations
Alaska Native Villages**

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES—Con.

	Percent in labor force				Families		Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level				
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Non-workers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Total	Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families		Persons for whom poverty status is determined		Families		
		Total	With own children under 6 years						Total		Female householder, no husband present	Total	Percent	Total	Female householder, no husband present
Salamatof	—	42.9	100.0	444	100.0	...	...	...	...	4 625	2	4.1	...	...
Sand Point	52.2	22.3	21.1	277	12.9	77	3.9	52 222	60 323	6 875	23 348	28	8.0	7	4
Savoonga	27.6	29.8	28.2	444	8.0	84	21.4	7 321	8 750	6 071	2 231	198	41.9	42	7
Saxman	78.4	54.4	36.4	140	18.9	34	—	22 083	31 733	35 207	5 360	6	2.7	—	—
Scammon Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Selawik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seldovia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shageluk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shaktolik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheldon's Point	64.7	28.0	100.0	411	—	18	—	8 500	8 500	3 750	1 637	80	87.0	15	3
Shishmaref	36.1	28.1	47.6	482	3.5	57	22.8	9 167	9 861	7 500	2 573	106	31.9	23	5
Shungnak	...	...	...	...	...	34	—	16 250	15 000	6 875	...	...	...	8	3
Siana	...	...	...	...	...	16	18.8	3 750	5 000	—	—	...	...	10	—
Sleetmute	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Naknek	45.8	41.7	46.2	319	34.6	22	—	26 875	30 586	18 750	9 079	6	5.5	—	—
Stebbins	65.2	51.1	73.1	298	29.2	44	11.4	12 500	13 214	14 375	2 138	115	32.5	13	2
Stevens Village	23.1	20.8	—	524	52.9	12	50.0	4 464	5 000	13 125	1 393	75	70.8	9	—
Stony River	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Takotna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanacross	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanana	18.8	49.4	58.8	363	3.2	61	8.2	10 625	15 125	10 000	3 842	68	23.5	12	3
Tatitlek	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tazlina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telida	25.0	66.7	66.7	417	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 598	23	74.2	...	...
Teller	60.8	38.9	36.4	171	80.0	...	...	...	...	...	2 476	108	50.2	...	...
Tetlin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togiak	65.3	52.4	27.8	168	81.7	93	15.1	12 292	12 250	6 500	3 494	119	26.3	24	8
Toksook Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tulksak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuntutuliak	70.4	50.0	52.9	226	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	3 260	57	26.5	...	...
Tununak	50.6	20.6	20.0	349	19.3	45	8.9	11 250	12 679	—	2 734	88	34.4	15	—
Twin Hills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tyonek	...	...	...	...	...	46	8.7	10 750	16 000	11 500	...	...	...	9	—
Ugashik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukivik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unalakleet	37.2	38.6	59.5	309	7.4	108	13.0	6 875	13 438	6 000	4 012	184	33.1	39	13
Unalaska	82.8	52.0	22.2	87	19.4	41	—	18 523	18 977	17 188	9 175	21	10.7	—	—
Unga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uyak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venetie	14.6	15.8	33.3	925	—	25	12.0	7 188	8 125	2500—	2 306	68	55.3	13	3
Wainwright	...	...	...	...	...	78	2.6	33 170	35 000	6 563	...	...	...	4	4
Wales	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White Mountain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woody Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yakutat	63.1	60.2	59.3	161	29.4	48	—	14 750	23 000	11 250	5 636	51	17.9	7	3

Table C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban					Rural						
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more						Places of 2,500 to 10,000
Total persons (number) -----	401 851	258 721	170 401	170 401	--	42 173	46 147	143 130	30 293	822	174 431	227 420
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported (number) -----	395 049	255 616	168 616	168 616	--	41 576	45 424	139 433	29 621	807	172 538	222 511
Percent of total -----	98.3	98.8	99.0	99.0	--	98.6	98.4	97.4	97.8	98.2	98.9	97.8
Persons with one or more allocations (number) -----	218 645	137 820	90 119	90 119	--	23 776	23 925	80 825	18 272	366	92 361	126 284
Percent of total -----	54.4	53.3	52.9	52.9	--	56.4	51.8	56.5	60.3	44.5	52.9	55.5
Total persons (number) -----	401 851	258 721	170 401	170 401	--	42 173	46 147	143 130	30 293	822	174 431	227 420
Relationship -----	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	--	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.0	5.0	1.4	1.5
Sex -----	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	--	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.1
Age -----	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	--	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.3	2.4	2.7
Race -----	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	--	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	0.6	1.7	1.6
Origin -----	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	--	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2
Place of birth -----	6.6	5.8	5.5	5.5	--	6.1	6.8	7.9	7.7	1.8	5.5	7.4
Persons in rural areas (number) -----	143 130	--	--	--	--	--	--	143 130	30 293	822	4 030	139 100
Farm residence -----	7.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.1	4.8	4.7	11.4	7.0
Persons in households (number) -----	385 608	248 230	165 643	165 643	--	40 391	42 196	137 378	28 454	822	169 590	216 018
Relationship -----	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	--	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.1	5.0	1.4	1.5
Persons in group quarters (number) -----	16 243	10 491	4 758	4 758	--	1 782	3 951	5 752	1 839	--	4 841	11 402
Type of group quarters -----	6.1	5.3	7.5	7.5	--	2.4	4.0	7.4	10.6	--	7.4	5.5
Foreign born persons (number) -----	16 216	12 541	8 540	8 540	--	1 652	2 349	3 675	966	38	8 705	7 511
Citizenship -----	10.9	11.0	10.3	10.3	--	16.6	9.7	10.3	12.7	--	10.4	11.4
Year of immigration -----	14.2	14.4	13.9	13.9	--	17.3	14.0	13.7	14.6	--	14.0	14.5
Persons 5 years and over (number) -----	362 922	234 054	154 372	154 372	--	38 108	41 574	128 868	27 409	759	158 035	204 887
Language spoken at home -----	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.1	--	13.6	8.3	9.8	11.7	5.4	10.2	10.2
Persons who speak a language other than English at home (number) -----	45 439	19 244	11 491	11 491	--	3 006	4 747	26 195	4 331	93	11 683	33 756
Language -----	12.3	15.6	15.8	15.8	--	21.6	11.3	10.0	12.1	2.2	15.9	11.1
Ability to speak English -----	13.6	15.0	15.3	15.3	--	19.2	11.4	12.6	13.9	7.5	15.5	12.9
Residence in 1975 -----	13.1	12.4	11.5	11.5	--	13.9	14.2	14.3	16.2	6.9	11.7	14.2
Persons 21 years and over (number) -----	248 042	162 331	106 924	106 924	--	27 310	28 097	85 711	18 378	537	109 614	138 428
Armed Forces status in 1975 -----	7.2	6.5	5.8	5.8	--	7.2	8.4	8.7	10.2	3.2	5.8	8.4
College attendance in 1975 -----	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.8	--	8.7	9.6	9.0	10.7	1.7	6.9	9.1
Work status in 1975 -----	9.4	9.1	8.2	8.2	--	9.3	12.3	9.9	11.7	1.7	8.2	10.3
Women 15 years and over (number) -----	136 275	90 784	60 511	60 511	--	14 941	15 332	45 491	9 938	277	61 833	74 442
Children ever born -----	9.7	8.3	7.5	7.5	--	10.0	9.5	12.6	12.3	5.4	7.5	11.6
Women 15 to 44 years (number) -----	105 439	70 810	47 664	47 664	--	11 091	12 055	34 629	7 422	177	48 697	56 742
Children ever born -----	10.0	8.3	7.7	7.7	--	10.2	8.8	13.5	12.4	3.4	7.7	11.9
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years (number) -----	179 913	119 985	80 763	80 763	--	18 898	20 324	59 928	12 668	363	82 810	97 103
Times married -----	9.8	8.8	8.3	8.3	--	11.1	8.7	11.7	12.2	--	8.4	11.0
Date of first marriage -----	15.4	14.0	13.1	13.1	--	17.3	14.5	18.3	18.7	4.7	13.2	17.4
Persons 15 to 54 years whose first marriage ended in widowhood or divorce (number) -----	54 360	37 652	25 839	25 839	--	5 856	5 957	16 708	3 812	77	26 498	27 862
Whether widowed or divorced after first marriage -----	12.9	11.4	10.8	10.8	--	12.5	13.2	16.1	15.9	--	10.9	14.7
Persons 3 years old and over (number) -----	377 186	243 038	160 276	160 276	--	39 557	43 205	134 148	28 479	793	164 065	213 121
School enrollment -----	7.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	--	6.3	6.8	9.7	10.0	7.7	7.0	8.4
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school (number) -----	113 692	72 104	47 682	47 682	--	10 854	13 568	41 588	8 034	221	48 740	64 952
Year of school -----	9.7	8.0	8.3	8.3	--	5.6	8.7	12.5	10.6	19.0	8.5	10.5
Persons 3 to 34 years old (number) -----	256 901	166 286	109 630	109 630	--	26 357	30 299	90 615	19 450	407	112 127	144 774
School enrollment -----	8.6	7.4	7.7	7.7	--	6.2	7.1	10.8	11.0	12.8	7.8	9.2
Persons 25 years old and over (number) -----	211 397	136 897	90 606	90 606	--	23 053	23 238	74 500	15 628	495	93 020	118 377
Highest year of school attended -----	6.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	--	5.6	5.3	8.4	9.0	2.4	5.1	7.2
Finished highest year -----	12.1	10.8	10.7	10.7	--	11.5	10.9	14.4	15.1	4.0	10.9	13.0
Persons 15 years and over (number) -----	293 691	191 721	125 974	125 974	--	31 785	33 962	101 970	22 103	631	128 992	164 699
Marital status -----	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	--	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3
Income in 1979 -----	17.9	16.2	15.4	15.4	--	19.0	16.5	21.3	22.6	15.2	15.5	19.9
Persons with income in 1979 allocated (number) -----	52 436	30 800	19 206	19 206	--	6 023	5 571	21 636	4 998	89	19 831	32 605
Percent of income allocated: -----					--							
None -----	16.0	15.4	15.6	15.6	--	15.9	13.7	16.9	11.8	12.4	15.7	16.2
0.1 to 9.9 percent -----	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	--	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	6.7	1.2	0.8
10.0 to 24.9 percent -----	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	--	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	--	0.8	0.6
25.0 to 49.9 percent -----	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	--	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.6	9.0	0.9	1.0
50.0 to 99.9 percent -----	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	--	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.2	19.1	2.9	2.8
100 percent -----	78.6	78.9	78.4	78.4	--	78.9	80.4	78.1	82.9	52.8	78.5	78.6
Persons 16 years and over (number) -----	286 350	187 386	123 071	123 071	--	31 114	33 201	98 964	21 500	604	126 055	160 295
Labor force status -----	6.2	5.1	4.2	4.2	--	7.0	6.7	8.1	8.4	2.5	4.3	7.6
Work status in 1979 -----	8.2	7.4	6.4	6.4	--	9.4	9.0	9.9	10.8	2.3	6.5	9.6
Unemployment in 1979 -----	17.2	15.0	13.3	13.3	--	18.8	17.7	21.4	22.7	16.1	13.3	20.2
Veteran status -----	6.8	5.9	5.0	5.0	--	6.6	8.5	8.5	10.0	4.7	5.0	8.1
Male -----	6.9	5.9	5.1	5.1	--	6.6	8.6	8.5	9.8	3.8	5.1	8.2
Female -----	6.7	5.8	4.9	4.9	--	6.6	8.4	8.4	10.2	5.9	5.0	8.1
Persons 16 years and over, at work (number) -----	158 735	109 311	72 998	72 998	--	18 344	17 969	49 424	12 072	307	74 925	83 810
Hours worked -----	10.9	9.6	8.9	8.9	--	10.1	11.6	13.8	16.1	2.6	9.0	12.6
Workers 16 years and over (number) -----	180 553	126 996	83 726	83 726	--	21 243	22 027	53 557	13 445	314	85 721	94 832
Means of transportation to work -----	9.9	8.4	7.7	7.7	--	9.6	10.0	13.5	14.6	6.4	7.8	11.8
Carpooling arrangements -----	9.2	8.2	7.6	7.6	--	9.4	10.0	12.4	15.9	10.9	7.6	11.1
Private vehicle occupancy -----	11.2	10.0	10.1	10.1	--	9.6	10.1	14.6	16.6	16.4	10.4	11.9
Travel time to work -----	14.5	12.8	12.1	12.1	--	14.3	14.1	18.6	19.2	33.2	12.2	16.7

Table C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Employed persons 16 years and over (number)	164 874	113 380	75 770	75 770	—	18 953	18 657	51 494	12 507	316	77 754	87 120
Industry.....	9.1	8.3	7.7	7.7	—	9.5	9.5	10.8	12.3	9.2	7.6	10.3
Occupation.....	9.2	8.4	7.7	7.7	—	9.4	10.1	10.9	12.6	7.6	7.7	10.5
Class of worker.....	9.4	8.4	7.7	7.7	—	9.0	10.5	11.5	13.0	7.6	7.8	10.8
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years (number)	274 019	180 060	119 098	119 098	—	29 274	31 688	93 959	20 177	553	121 968	152 051
Work disability status.....	6.0	5.1	4.4	4.4	—	6.6	6.4	7.8	8.4	2.0	4.4	7.3
Work prevention.....	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	—	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.0	—	1.1	2.4
Public transportation disability status.....	7.1	6.2	5.4	5.4	—	7.7	8.0	8.8	10.1	2.0	5.4	8.5
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over (number)	10 456	5 809	3 169	3 169	—	1 460	1 180	4 647	1 132	51	3 200	7 256
Public transportation disability status.....	9.5	8.4	6.4	6.4	—	11.4	10.1	10.8	14.6	17.6	6.4	10.8
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1979 (number)	228 328	153 533	101 128	101 128	—	25 217	27 188	74 795	16 956	397	103 628	124 700
Weeks worked.....	12.1	10.7	9.8	9.8	—	13.0	12.1	15.0	15.2	10.6	9.8	14.0
Usual hours worked per week.....	13.5	12.1	11.1	11.1	—	14.4	13.5	16.3	17.8	12.6	11.2	15.4
Households (number)	132 369	88 945	59 406	59 406	—	15 280	14 259	43 424	9 351	286	60 826	71 543
Income in 1979	24.1	21.7	20.7	20.7	100.0	24.7	22.2	29.2	31.3	21.3	20.9	26.9
Wage or salary income.....	19.7	17.8	16.8	16.8	—	20.8	18.5	23.7	26.0	20.3	17.0	22.1
Nonfarm self-employment income.....	16.4	14.7	13.7	13.7	—	17.7	15.3	19.8	22.5	9.8	13.9	18.4
Farm self-employment income.....	20.5	18.4	17.4	17.4	—	21.4	19.1	24.8	27.3	17.8	17.6	23.0
Interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	18.3	16.7	15.8	15.8	—	19.9	16.8	21.7	24.1	12.6	16.0	20.3
Social Security income.....	18.7	16.9	16.0	16.0	—	20.0	17.3	22.4	24.7	12.6	16.2	20.8
Public assistance income.....	18.8	17.0	16.1	16.1	—	20.0	17.4	22.5	24.7	12.6	16.2	20.9
All other income.....	18.6	16.8	15.9	15.9	—	19.8	17.1	22.4	24.8	12.6	16.1	20.8
Households with income in 1979 allocated (number)	31 766	19 145	12 235	12 235	—	3 758	3 152	12 621	2 924	54	12 621	19 145
Percent of income allocated:												
None.....	10.8	11.0	12.0	12.0	—	10.1	7.9	10.5	8.0	—	11.9	10.0
0.1 to 9.9 percent.....	8.9	8.9	8.4	8.4	—	8.4	11.4	9.0	9.2	25.9	8.4	9.3
10.0 to 24.9 percent.....	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.3	—	4.1	7.5	6.7	6.4	9.3	7.4	6.3
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	8.2	8.6	8.8	8.8	—	8.8	7.4	7.6	8.1	14.8	9.0	7.7
50.0 to 99.9 percent.....	14.3	15.2	15.8	15.8	—	14.0	13.9	12.9	11.9	22.2	15.8	13.3
100 percent.....	51.1	49.7	47.5	47.5	—	54.7	52.0	53.3	56.4	27.8	47.5	53.5
Families (number)	96 840	63 849	42 816	42 816	—	10 346	10 687	32 991	6 886	199	43 851	52 989
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts).....	25.1	22.1	21.3	21.3	—	26.1	21.5	31.0	31.8	26.1	21.5	28.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over (number)	65 508	45 266	28 104	28 104	—	8 212	8 950	20 242	5 323	122	28 700	36 808
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts).....	18.6	17.1	15.5	15.5	—	20.1	19.4	22.0	23.3	7.4	15.5	21.1

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Number		Percent distribution			Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
The State					The State				
SEX					NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	401 851	397 249	100.0	100.0	Total persons	401 851	375 452	100.0	100.0
Male	212 945	210 963	53.0	53.1	Native	385 635	360 757	96.0	96.1
Female	188 906	186 286	47.0	46.9	Born in State of residence	128 561	118 706	32.0	31.6
RACE					Born in different State	252 491	237 787	62.8	63.3
Total persons	401 851	395 290	100.0	100.0	Northeast	30 733	28 917	7.6	7.7
White	311 968	304 591	77.6	77.6	North Central	65 054	61 326	16.2	16.3
Black	13 748	13 596	3.4	3.4	South	56 043	53 066	13.9	14.1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	64 357	63 466	16.0	16.1	West	100 661	94 478	25.0	25.2
Asian and Pacific Islander	8 314	8 202	2.1	2.1	Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 583	4 264	1.1	1.1
Race, n.e.c.	3 464	3 435	0.9	0.9	Foreign born	16 216	14 695	4.0	3.9
ORIGIN					RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Total persons	401 851	393 007	100.0	100.0	Persons 5 years and over	362 846	315 354	100.0	100.0
Spanish origin	9 057	9 011	2.3	2.3	Same house	116 815	107 149	32.2	34.0
Mexican	3 907	3 882	1.0	1.0	Different house in United States	237 394	200 552	65.4	63.6
Puerto Rican	1 102	1 102	0.3	0.3	Same county	100 076	85 992	27.6	27.3
Cuban	223	223	0.1	0.1	Different county	137 318	114 560	37.8	36.3
Other Spanish	3 825	3 804	1.0	1.0	Same State	31 748	26 642	8.7	8.4
Not of Spanish origin	392 794	383 996	97.7	97.7	Different State	105 570	87 918	29.1	27.9
AGE					Northeast	10 040	7 664	2.8	2.4
Total persons	401 851	391 557	100.0	100.0	North Central	17 370	14 615	4.8	4.6
Under 5 years	38 929	38 132	9.7	9.7	South	26 952	22 484	7.4	7.1
5 to 9 years	35 131	34 099	8.7	8.7	West	51 208	43 155	14.1	13.7
10 to 14 years	34 100	33 187	8.5	8.5	Abroad	8 637	7 653	2.4	2.4
15 to 19 years	37 133	36 366	9.2	9.3	ACTIVITY IN 1975				
20 to 24 years	45 161	43 966	11.2	11.2	Persons 21 years and over	248 042	230 074	100.0	100.0
25 to 29 years	48 424	47 142	12.1	12.0	In Armed Forces in 1975	14 401	13 702	5.8	6.0
30 to 34 years	42 688	41 689	10.6	10.6	Not in Armed Forces in 1975	233 641	216 372	94.2	94.0
35 to 39 years	30 810	30 014	7.7	7.7	Persons 21 years and over	248 042	227 987	100.0	100.0
40 to 44 years	23 166	22 540	5.8	5.8	Attending college in 1975	23 375	21 857	9.4	9.6
45 to 49 years	18 262	17 760	4.5	4.5	Not attending college in 1975	224 667	206 130	90.6	90.4
50 to 54 years	15 650	15 302	3.9	3.9	MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
55 to 59 years	12 890	12 432	3.2	3.2	Workers 16 years and over	180 553	162 673	100.0	100.0
60 to 64 years	8 348	8 148	2.1	2.1	Private vehicle	133 207	121 052	73.8	74.4
65 to 69 years	4 918	4 769	1.2	1.2	Drive alone	94 430	85 834	52.3	52.8
70 to 74 years	3 029	2 915	0.8	0.7	Carpool	38 777	35 218	21.5	21.6
75 to 79 years	1 774	1 712	0.4	0.4	Public transportation	5 743	5 150	3.2	3.2
80 to 84 years	881	845	0.2	0.2	Bus or streetcar	5 039	4 541	2.8	2.8
85 years and over	557	539	0.1	0.1	Subway or elevated train	6	6	-	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					Railroad	39	32	-	-
Total persons	401 851	395 181	100.0	100.0	Taxicab	659	571	0.4	0.4
In households	385 608	379 894	96.0	96.1	Bicycle	1 235	1 092	0.7	0.7
Family householder	96 840	96 674	24.1	24.5	Motorcycle	628	560	0.3	0.3
Nonfamily householder	35 529	35 389	8.8	9.0	Walked only	28 410	24 872	15.7	15.3
Spouse	81 067	79 455	20.2	20.1	Other means	7 005	6 155	3.9	3.8
Child	142 040	139 610	35.3	35.3	Worked at home	4 325	3 792	2.4	2.3
Other relatives	12 516	11 732	3.1	3.0	TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Nonrelatives	17 616	17 034	4.4	4.3	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	176 147	150 531	100.0	100.0
In group quarters	16 243	15 287	4.0	3.9	Less than 10 minutes	53 555	44 707	30.4	29.7
FARM RESIDENCE					10 to 19 minutes	67 338	58 780	38.2	39.0
Persons in rural areas	143 130	132 963	100.0	100.0	20 to 29 minutes	31 130	27 224	17.7	18.1
Farm	822	783	0.6	0.6	30 to 44 minutes	14 621	12 521	8.3	8.3
Nonfarm	142 308	132 180	99.4	99.4	45 or more minutes	9 503	7 299	5.4	4.8
FERTILITY					SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Women 15 to 44 years	105 439	94 934	100.0	100.0	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	113 692	102 719	100.0	100.0
No children ever born	44 071	37 839	41.8	39.9	Nursery school	5 195	3 860	4.6	3.8
1 child	18 977	17 456	18.0	18.4	Kindergarten	7 007	6 107	6.2	5.9
2 children	21 666	20 393	20.5	21.5	Elementary (1 to 8 years)	55 520	50 216	48.8	48.9
3 children	11 525	10 851	10.9	11.4	High school (1 to 4 years)	27 192	24 710	23.9	24.1
4 children	4 954	4 614	4.7	4.9	College	18 778	17 826	16.5	17.4
5 children	2 181	1 969	2.1	2.1	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
6 children	974	874	0.9	0.9	Persons 25 years old and over	211 397	184 706	100.0	100.0
7 or more children	1 091	938	1.0	1.0	Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6 595	5 783	3.1	3.1
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP					5 to 7 years	5 498	4 763	2.6	2.6
Total persons	401 851	374 394	100.0	100.0	8 years	6 920	6 103	3.3	3.3
Native	385 635	360 528	96.0	96.3	High school: 1 to 3 years	17 928	15 382	8.5	8.3
Foreign born	16 216	13 866	4.0	3.7	4 years	82 180	73 351	38.9	39.7
Naturalized citizen	9 371	7 731	2.3	2.1	College: 1 to 3 years	47 722	40 414	22.6	21.9
Not a citizen	6 845	6 135	1.7	1.6	4 years	22 690	20 229	10.7	11.0
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					5 or more years	21 864	18 681	10.3	10.1
Persons 5 years and over	362 922	325 993	100.0	100.0	LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Speak only English at home	317 483	284 161	87.5	87.2	Persons 16 years and over	286 350	268 660	100.0	100.0
Speak a language other than English at home	45 439	41 832	12.5	12.8	Labor force	204 682	193 052	71.5	71.9
Speak English very well	26 627	21 525	7.3	6.6	Armed Forces	22 003	21 491	7.7	8.0
Speak English well	12 690	10 644	3.5	3.3	Civilian labor force	182 679	171 561	63.8	63.9
Speak English not well or not at all	6 122	5 210	1.7	1.6	Employed	164 874	154 966	57.6	57.7
					Unemployed	17 805	16 595	6.2	6.2
					Not in labor force	81 668	75 608	28.5	28.1

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution		The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
CLASS OF WORKER					INCOME IN 1979				
Employed persons 16 years and over	164 874	149 438	100.0	100.0	Households	132 369	100 435	100.0	100.0
Private wage and salary workers	97 088	87 344	58.9	58.4	Less than \$5,000	11 277	8 125	8.5	8.1
Government workers	55 191	50 667	33.5	33.9	\$5,000 to \$7,999	6 429	4 902	4.9	4.9
Self-employed workers	12 015	10 928	7.3	7.3	\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 570	5 033	5.0	5.0
Unpaid family workers	580	499	0.4	0.3	\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 158	11 224	10.7	11.2
					\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 844	10 976	10.5	10.9
					\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 836	9 878	9.7	9.8
					\$25,000 to \$34,999	22 739	17 299	17.2	17.2
					\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 764	18 070	18.0	18.0
					\$50,000 or more	20 752	14 928	15.7	14.9
					Median	\$25 414	\$25 040	...	...
					Mean	\$29 789	\$29 265	...	...
OCCUPATION					Families	96 840	72 515	...	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	164 874	149 732	100.0	100.0	Median income	\$28 395	\$28 260	...	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47 797	44 132	29.0	29.5	Mean income	\$32 248	\$31 993	...	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22 469	20 742	13.6	13.9	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	65 508	53 320	...	...
Professional specialty occupations	25 328	23 390	15.4	15.6	Median income	\$10 798	\$10 936	...	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	50 938	46 385	30.9	31.0	Mean income	\$14 830	\$14 845	...	...
Technicians and related support occupations	6 616	6 106	4.0	4.1	Persons 15 years and over	293 691	241 025	100.0	100.0
Sales occupations	14 078	12 627	8.5	8.4	Without income	42 607	34 763	14.5	14.4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 244	27 652	18.3	18.5	With income	251 084	206 262	85.5	85.6
Service occupations	22 370	20 147	13.6	13.5	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	31 267	24 156	10.6	10.0
Private household occupations	647	579	0.4	0.4	\$2,000 to \$2,999	11 670	9 161	4.0	3.8
Protective service occupations	2 771	2 548	1.7	1.7	\$3,000 to \$4,999	21 384	17 062	7.3	7.1
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 952	17 020	11.5	11.4	\$5,000 to \$7,999	31 321	25 806	10.7	10.7
					\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 585	13 631	5.6	5.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 170	3 798	2.5	2.5	\$10,000 to \$11,999	15 070	12 680	5.1	5.3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 852	18 636	12.6	12.4	\$12,000 to \$14,999	18 616	16 204	6.3	6.7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 747	16 634	11.4	11.1	\$15,000 to \$24,999	47 085	39 585	16.0	16.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4 491	3 965	2.7	2.6	\$25,000 to \$49,999	48 642	40 174	16.6	16.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	6 819	6 031	4.1	4.0	\$50,000 or more	9 444	7 803	3.2	3.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 437	6 638	4.5	4.4	Median	\$11 767	\$12 097	...	...
					Mean	\$16 314	\$16 458	...	...
INDUSTRY					Male, 15 years and over	157 416	127 783	100.0	100.0
Employed persons 16 years and over	164 874	149 935	100.0	100.0	Without income	11 016	8 434	7.0	6.6
Agriculture	1 031	887	0.6	0.6	With income	146 400	119 349	93.0	93.4
Forestry and fisheries	4 015	3 702	2.4	2.5	Median income	\$16 261	\$16 592	...	...
Mining	4 771	4 403	2.9	2.9	Female, 15 years and over	136 275	113 242	100.0	100.0
Construction	13 127	11 939	8.0	8.0	Without income	31 591	26 329	23.2	23.3
Manufacturing	10 349	9 130	6.3	6.1	With income	104 684	86 913	76.8	76.7
Nondurable goods	6 361	5 702	3.9	3.8	Median income	\$7 965	\$8 245	...	...
Durable goods	3 988	3 428	2.4	2.3	INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 390	16 654	11.2	11.1	Households	132 369	105 219	100.0	100.0
Wholesale trade	4 100	3 798	2.5	2.5	Without earnings	8 062	7 328	6.1	7.0
Retail trade	24 870	22 390	15.1	14.9	With earnings	124 307	97 891	93.9	93.0
					Mean earnings	\$29 140	\$28 926	...	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 384	7 764	5.1	5.2	Without wage or salary income	12 381	10 755	9.4	10.2
Services	49 585	45 229	30.1	30.2	With wage or salary income	119 988	95 482	90.6	90.7
Business services	4 059	3 657	2.5	2.4	Mean wage or salary income	\$27 706	\$27 511	...	...
Repair services	2 287	2 017	1.4	1.3	Without nonfarm self-employment income	112 738	96 196	85.2	91.4
Personal services	5 891	5 293	3.6	3.5	With nonfarm self-employment income	19 631	14 525	14.8	13.8
Entertainment and recreation services	1 321	1 178	0.8	0.8	Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 910	\$14 975	...	...
Professional and related services	36 027	33 084	21.9	22.1	Without farm self-employment income	131 151	104 249	99.1	99.1
Public administration	26 252	24 039	15.9	16.0	With farm self-employment income	1 218	988	0.9	0.9
					Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 278	\$4 577	...	...
					Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	88 468	75 168	66.8	71.4
					With interest, dividend, or net rental income	43 901	32 958	33.2	31.3
					Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 765	\$2 859	...	...
					Without Social Security income	121 841	99 559	92.0	94.6
					With Social Security income	10 528	8 040	8.0	7.6
					Mean Social Security income	\$3 383	\$3 425	...	...
					Without public assistance income	124 364	101 316	94.0	96.3
					With public assistance income	8 005	6 211	6.0	5.9
					Mean public assistance income	\$2 690	\$2 707	...	...
					Without all other income	97 830	80 922	73.9	76.9
					With all other income	34 539	26 781	26.1	25.5
					Mean all other income	\$4 123	\$4 005	...	...
					INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
					Families	8 319	5 611	100.0	100.0
					With Social Security income	797	525	9.6	9.4
					With public assistance income	2 035	1 569	24.5	28.0
					Householder worked in 1979	5 325	3 454	64.0	61.6
					With related children under 18 years	6 756	4 631	81.2	82.5
					Female householder, no husband present	2 669	2 192	32.1	39.1
					Householder 65 years and over	561	347	6.7	6.2
					Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	10 379	7 857	100.0	100.0
					With Social Security income	844	612	8.1	7.8
					With public assistance income	573	469	5.5	6.0
					Worked in 1979	5 968	4 510	57.5	57.4
					65 years and over	637	495	6.1	6.3
					Persons for whom poverty status is determined	41 615	34 266	100.0	100.0
					Related children under 18 years	15 444	10 397	37.1	30.3
					65 years and over	1 482	1 289	3.6	3.8

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
The State	98.3	54.4	2.6	6.6	10.2	13.1	7.8	6.2	6.2	17.2	9.2	12.1	17.9	24.1
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	98.8	53.3	2.4	5.8	10.4	12.4	6.8	5.1	5.1	15.0	8.4	10.7	16.2	21.7
Inside urbanized areas	99.0	52.9	2.3	5.5	10.1	11.5	6.9	4.9	4.2	13.3	7.7	9.8	15.4	20.7
Central cities	99.0	52.9	2.3	5.5	10.1	11.5	6.9	4.9	4.2	13.3	7.7	9.8	15.4	20.7
Urban fringe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Outside urbanized areas	98.5	54.0	2.6	6.5	10.8	14.1	6.6	5.5	6.9	18.2	9.7	12.6	17.7	23.5
Places of 10,000 or more	98.6	56.4	2.4	6.1	13.6	13.9	6.3	5.6	7.0	18.8	9.4	13.0	19.0	24.7
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	98.4	51.8	2.7	6.8	8.3	14.2	6.8	5.3	6.7	17.7	10.1	12.1	16.5	22.2
Rural	97.4	56.5	2.8	7.9	9.8	14.3	9.7	8.4	8.1	21.4	10.9	15.0	21.3	29.2
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	97.8	60.3	2.0	7.7	11.7	16.2	10.0	9.0	8.4	22.7	12.6	15.2	22.6	31.3
Other rural	97.3	55.4	3.0	8.0	9.3	13.8	9.6	8.2	8.1	21.0	10.4	14.9	20.9	28.6
Rural farm	98.2	44.5	1.3	1.8	5.4	6.9	7.7	2.4	2.5	16.1	7.6	10.6	15.2	21.3
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S														
Inside SMSA's	98.9	52.9	2.4	5.5	10.2	11.7	7.0	5.1	4.3	13.3	7.7	9.8	15.5	20.9
Urban	99.0	52.9	2.3	5.5	10.1	11.5	6.9	4.9	4.2	13.3	7.7	9.8	15.4	20.7
Central cities	99.0	52.9	2.3	5.5	10.1	11.5	6.9	4.9	4.2	13.3	7.7	9.8	15.4	20.7
Not in central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Rural	97.3	55.6	2.8	8.3	11.3	16.7	10.8	10.8	7.2	16.1	8.1	11.5	20.7	27.8
Outside SMSA's	97.8	55.5	2.7	7.4	10.2	14.2	8.4	7.2	7.6	20.2	10.5	14.0	19.9	26.9
Urban	98.5	54.0	2.6	6.5	10.8	14.1	6.6	5.5	6.9	18.2	9.7	12.6	17.7	23.5
Rural	97.4	56.5	2.8	7.9	9.8	14.2	9.6	8.3	8.2	21.5	11.0	15.1	21.3	29.2
SMSA'S														
Anchorage, Alaska	98.9	52.9	2.4	5.5	10.2	11.7	7.0	5.1	4.3	13.3	7.7	9.8	15.5	20.9
Urban	99.0	52.9	2.3	5.5	10.1	11.5	6.9	4.9	4.2	13.3	7.7	9.8	15.4	20.7
Rural	97.3	55.6	2.8	8.3	11.3	16.7	10.8	10.8	7.2	16.1	8.1	11.5	20.7	27.8
URBANIZED AREAS														
Anchorage, Alaska	99.0	52.9	2.3	5.5	10.1	11.5	6.9	4.9	4.2	13.3	7.7	9.8	15.4	20.7
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Adak Station (CDP)	100.0	59.5	0.8	3.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	2.5	0.9	16.3	6.6	9.6	11.5	10.9
Anchorage city	98.9	52.9	2.4	5.5	10.2	11.7	7.0	5.1	4.3	13.3	7.7	9.8	15.5	20.9
Urban	99.0	52.9	2.3	5.5	10.1	11.5	6.9	4.9	4.2	13.3	7.7	9.8	15.4	20.7
Bethel city	99.2	61.8	4.8	11.1	7.5	20.6	6.1	5.6	6.7	21.5	12.5	16.8	26.6	37.4
College (CDP)	99.2	59.3	4.7	15.3	18.8	24.0	7.1	7.9	17.6	24.9	22.1	22.8	29.8	40.8
Eielson AFB (CDP)	99.9	46.0	0.9	1.7	1.4	12.6	3.5	0.3	1.6	17.1	9.4	8.6	6.6	6.6
Fairbanks city	97.7	61.9	2.9	8.8	15.6	18.0	8.3	8.0	10.4	25.2	15.4	18.3	25.3	32.2
Juneau city	99.6	50.0	1.9	2.9	11.4	9.3	4.0	3.1	3.0	11.3	4.5	7.3	11.7	15.9
Kenai city	99.7	45.8	1.8	4.3	5.0	9.5	4.9	4.4	6.3	9.8	7.1	8.8	18.4	26.2
Ketchikan city	99.0	55.6	3.0	5.5	7.0	11.9	9.6	5.8	6.5	21.2	7.9	11.9	18.5	23.6
Kodiak city	98.9	45.7	1.8	4.5	7.6	10.8	5.0	1.6	5.8	14.6	8.9	8.5	7.9	12.1
Petersburg city	98.8	59.4	2.3	6.6	9.6	13.3	9.4	6.9	5.9	18.8	5.2	11.1	15.5	21.1
Sitka city	96.1	42.2	3.4	8.2	8.9	15.8	8.1	8.8	8.3	15.3	11.1	11.7	15.5	17.2
Valdez city	99.3	58.8	3.1	9.8	11.2	15.3	6.2	6.6	5.1	19.3	8.4	13.2	16.2	21.1
COUNTIES														
Aleutian Islands Census Area	99.4	65.6	2.5	4.7	15.3	13.4	9.8	6.2	5.7	21.9	11.6	13.2	19.4	22.2
Anchorage Borough	98.9	52.9	2.4	5.5	10.2	11.7	7.0	5.1	4.3	13.3	7.7	9.8	15.5	20.9
Bethel Census Area	99.3	57.3	3.3	9.7	6.0	15.9	7.6	8.2	7.7	23.2	11.9	17.9	18.4	30.5
Bristol Bay Borough	99.3	56.1	0.4	6.0	4.4	15.1	5.9	3.2	3.2	15.8	4.6	5.6	6.6	10.7
Dillingham Census Area	97.0	67.9	5.5	19.9	11.2	18.3	8.0	10.2	16.6	39.2	14.4	24.3	31.6	40.8
Fairbanks North Star Borough	97.8	59.2	2.8	7.6	12.1	16.0	8.0	7.2	8.8	21.1	12.2	15.6	23.6	30.8
Haines Borough	95.6	62.3	2.6	16.2	12.3	17.4	24.6	21.1	19.8	32.4	23.0	25.6	32.1	38.0
Juneau Borough	99.6	50.0	1.9	2.9	11.4	9.3	4.0	3.1	3.0	11.3	4.5	7.3	11.7	15.9
Kenai Peninsula Borough	97.7	54.2	2.0	6.5	8.6	14.0	8.1	7.2	6.6	16.5	9.7	12.6	22.2	31.1
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	98.9	60.8	2.6	6.3	8.3	13.9	11.1	7.6	7.1	23.1	11.6	14.4	22.1	28.9
Kobuk Census Area	99.4	42.3	1.7	3.0	4.4	7.5	5.0	3.4	5.5	21.5	6.6	13.8	10.3	16.7
Kodiak Island Borough	98.9	49.3	3.5	4.5	8.5	13.9	7.4	4.2	5.8	16.6	9.3	10.6	11.4	15.7
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	97.0	50.7	1.9	6.0	7.6	12.2	8.9	7.0	6.8	15.6	9.4	11.1	20.3	28.1
Nome Census Area	99.3	55.2	2.3	4.4	8.4	9.4	6.3	3.6	6.6	28.8	9.9	16.2	13.3	23.4
North Slope Census Area	98.5	55.1	4.3	7.7	5.2	12.2	9.5	4.8	5.8	19.4	10.2	13.3	13.3	24.2
Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area	98.6	62.6	5.3	8.9	11.6	17.9	7.5	6.9	11.4	31.5	12.1	16.8	24.9	35.4
Sitka Borough	96.1	42.2	3.4	8.2	8.9	15.8	8.1	8.8	8.3	15.3	11.1	11.7	15.5	17.2
Skagway-Yukutat—Angoon Census Area	94.3	51.0	0.5	11.0	11.4	16.5	13.8	13.9	11.2	19.3	17.7	17.2	20.6	26.8
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	95.5	58.8	1.0	8.9	14.4	15.8	8.9	8.0	11.8	22.0	14.0	13.9	26.7	34.2
Valdez-Cordova Census Area	94.2	58.4	2.9	13.0	13.2	16.7	12.2	13.7	10.2	24.4	12.8	18.7	25.2	30.5
Wade Hampton Census Area	92.2	64.8	8.1	14.8	14.2	18.4	14.4	15.6	17.3	36.1	22.3	31.4	25.8	36.5
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	98.7	54.9	1.9	6.8	9.5	14.1	9.1	7.9	5.7	16.6	7.2	12.7	16.5	21.2
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	98.8	48.7	3.5	8.7	9.7	13.1	10.2	5.9	5.1	23.2	8.0	13.8	13.5	17.6

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES	A-1
COUNTIES	A-1
COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS	A-1
PLACES	A-1
Incorporated Places	A-1
Census Designated Places	A-1
URBAN AND RURAL RESI- DENCE	A-2
Rural Farm	A-2
Extended Cities	A-2
URBANIZED AREAS	A-2
Definition	A-2
Urbanized Area Titles	A-3
Urbanized Area Central Cities	A-3
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	A-3
Definition	A-3
SMSA Titles	A-3
New SMSA Standards	A-4
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS	A-4
RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's	A-4
AMERICAN INDIAN RESER- VATIONS	A-4
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES	A-4
AREA MEASUREMENTS	A-4

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are

one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented for 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin). A series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for minor civil divisions (i.e., towns and townships) of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In this report, minor civil divisions (MCD's) coextensive with census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as MCD's.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New

York, and towns in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are also recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes. The boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

In many of the 11 States for which data are shown for MCD's (see section above on county subdivisions) certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's (i.e., towns and townships). Data for these entities are shown only in the Town/Township tables in the reports for those States.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the *rural* population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules; however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960, (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" (see following section for definition) were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Rural Farm

The farm population is identified only in rural areas and includes all persons living on places of one acre or more from which at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold during 1979. The definition of a farm has been changed since the 1970 census, when a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of annual sales or a place of under 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city. In tables 56, 57, 58, 59, and 60, data for central cities of SMSA's are shown under "urban" and therefore exclude the rural parts of extended cities.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³ The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

- a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having either a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, or a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
 3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
 4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the PC80-1-A report for the State.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Popula-

⁴Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

tion and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.

2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with population over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria. Data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities

which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically inter-related. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA'S

Although urbanized areas and SMSA's

are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks (in New England, cities and towns are used). SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory, while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA must include an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place boundaries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

As part of 1980 census evaluations, there will be an evaluation of data for American Indian reservations. The results of the evaluation will be presented in 1980 census special reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, American Indians, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., used in the 1980 census.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports and table 17 of the PC80-1-A1, United States Summary report. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1
HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS	B-1
Household	B-1
Relationship to Householder	B-1
Unrelated Individual	B-2
Family and Subfamily	B-2
Group Quarters	B-2
SEX	B-2
RACE	B-3
AGE	B-4
MARITAL STATUS	B-4
SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN	B-4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	B-5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	B-6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	B-7
CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION	B-7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	B-7
ANCESTRY	B-8
RESIDENCE IN 1975	B-8
ACTIVITY IN 1975	B-9
VETERAN STATUS	B-9
WORK DISABILITY	B-9
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	B-9
FERTILITY	B-10
MARITAL HISTORY	B-10
PLACE OF WORK	B-10
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK	B-11
REFERENCE WEEK	B-11
LABOR FORCE STATUS	B-11
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	B-13
OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER	B-14
Occupation Classification System	B-14
Industry Classification System	B-16
Class of Worker	B-17

INCOME IN 1979	B-19
Type of Income	B-19
Comparability	B-21
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979	B-22
Definitions	B-22
Comparability With Earlier Census Data	B-23
Limitations	B-23

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms,

or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease

patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appro-

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition,

persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-percent Data for Racial Groups—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such dif-

ferences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional

groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In

censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitation of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South Ameri-

can" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal Government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by

equivalency test (GED), mark '12' " (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school grad-

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

uates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

Median School Years Completed—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

Nativity—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as "Foreign born." When information on

place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

Place of Birth—Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Information on specific country of birth, however, was not allocated. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

Citizenship—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and non-citizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

Year of Immigration—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Language Spoken at Home—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

Ability to Speak English—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For most of the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and

native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, PHC80-3*, reports and in the *Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, PHC80-S2*. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic group(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses

were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person's ancestry was tabulated as "not reported."

In tables 105 to 114, six ancestry groups—English, French, German, Irish, Italian, and Polish—plus four other ancestry groups which vary from State to State are shown. The variable ancestry groups are the largest four single or multiple ancestry groups within the particular State. In determining the four largest groups, categories such as Spanish origin groups and groups identified in the race question were omitted from consideration. This was done to minimize the presentation of generally duplicative data.

RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

on April 1, 1975. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the previous residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also

somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The allocation rates for veteran status shown in table C-1 are computed based on the number of *civilian* persons 16 years and over, rather than total persons 16 years and over, as implied on that table.

Period of Service—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in Table 70 persons who served both

during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

WORK DISABILITY

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP

code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, the place-of-work data pertain to the number of workers living in each county who worked there, and the number who worked outside their county of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual SMSA's, counties, and places, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for minor civil divisions (townships and towns) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or that resulted when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see Appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day

were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the

number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding lay-off); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing

letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Civilian Labor Force—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Nonworkers Per 100 Workers—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" plus persons under 16 years of age to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

Actual Hours Worked—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are *not* mutually exclusive.

Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks accord-

ing to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 years olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

Weeks Worked in 1979—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated in Question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

Usual Hours Worked in 1979—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed*. Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

Mean Weeks of Unemployment—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

Number of Workers in Family in 1979—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the

Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11-14)

Officials and administrators, public administration (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general ad-

ministrators, and administrators, protective services.

Management related occupations(14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

**Officials and administrators, other* (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

Professional Specialty Occupations (16-34, 398)

Engineers and natural scientists(16-18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

Engineers (162, 163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

**Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists* (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

Health diagnosing occupations (26-28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

Health assessment and treating occupations(29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

Teachers, librarians, and counselors (22-25)

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Teachers, elementary and secondary schools(231-233)—Includes prekindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

**Other teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

**Other professional specialty occupations* (19-21, 32-34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

Technicians and Related Support Occupations(36-39, except 398; 825)

Health technologists and technicians (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

Technologists and technicians, except health (37-39, except 398; 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers; tool programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

Sales Occupations (40-44)

Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations (40)

Sales representatives, commodities and finance (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

Other sales occupations(43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors;

demonstrators, promoters, and models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

Cashiers(4364)

Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical(45-47)

Computer equipment operators(461)

Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (462)

Financial records processing occupations(471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

Mail and message distributing occupations (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

**Other administrative support occupations*(45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)—Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents; hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers, samplers; expeditors; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

Private Household Occupations(50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

Protective Service Occupations(51)

Police and firefighters(5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

**Other protective service occupations* (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 514)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occu-

pations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household(52)

Food service occupations(521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

Cleaning and building service occupations(524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

**Health and personal service occupations*(523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations(55-58, part 8241)

Farm operators and managers(55)

Farm workers and related occupations (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors, agricultural products.

**Forestry and fishing occupations*(57, 58, part 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations(60-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)

Mechanics and repairers (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instruments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Construction trades (63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stonemasons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheet-metal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

Precision production occupations (67-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and woodworking occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

**Extractive occupations* (632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73-78)

Machine operators and tenders, except precision (Major parts of 73-76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers (77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; hand-cutting, molding, painting, engraving, and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 83, 874)

Transportation occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 874)

Motor vehicle operators (8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxicab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

**Rail and water transportation occupations*—(8113, 823, 824 except part 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; rail vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders.

Material moving equipment operators (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers (85-87, except 874)

Construction laborers (871)

Freight, stock, and material handlers (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

**Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers* (85, 86, 873, 875)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers; garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with their component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11 – 34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36 – 47)

Service occupations (50 – 52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55 – 58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60 – 71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73 – 87)

Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries (01, 02, 07-09)

Agriculture (01, 02, 07)

Forestry and fisheries (08, 09)

Mining (10-14)

Construction (15-17)

Manufacturing (20-39)

Food and kindred products (20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

<p><i>Textile mill and finished textile products</i>(22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.</p>	<p><i>Communications</i>(48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.</p>	<p><i>Health services, except hospitals</i>(80, except 806)</p>
<p><i>Printing, publishing, and allied industries</i>(27)</p>	<p><i>Utilities and sanitary services</i>(49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.</p>	<p><i>Elementary and secondary schools and colleges</i>(821, 822)</p>
<p><i>Chemicals and allied products</i>(28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.</p>	<p>Wholesale Trade(50, 51)</p>	<p><i>Other educational services</i>(823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.</p>
<p><i>*Other nondurable goods</i> (21, 26, 29-31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.</p>	<p>Retail Trade(52-59)</p>	<p><i>Social services, religious and membership organizations</i>(83, 86)</p>
<p><i>Furniture, lumber, and wood products</i> (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.</p>	<p><i>General merchandise stores</i>(53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.</p>	<p><i>Legal, engineering, and other professional services</i> (81, 84, 89)</p>
<p><i>Primary metal industries</i>(33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.</p>	<p><i>Food, bakery, and dairy stores</i>(54)</p>	<p>Public Administration(91-97)</p>
<p><i>Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance</i>(34)</p>	<p><i>Automotive dealers and gasoline stations</i>(55)</p>	<p>Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker.—The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.</p>
<p><i>Machinery, except electrical</i>(35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.</p>	<p><i>Eating and drinking places</i>(58)</p>	<p>Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.</p>
<p><i>Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies</i>(36)</p>	<p><i>*Other retail trade</i> (52, 56, 57, 59)</p>	
<p><i>Transportation equipment</i>(37)</p>	<p>Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate(60-67)</p>	
<p><i>*Other durable goods, including not specified manufacturing</i> (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.</p>	<p><i>Banking and credit agencies</i>(60, 61)</p>	
<p>Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities(40-49)</p>	<p><i>Insurance, real estate, and other finance</i>(62-67)</p>	
<p><i>Railroads</i>(40)</p>	<p>Business and Repair Services(73, 75, 76)</p>	
<p><i>Trucking service and warehousing</i>(42)</p>	<p><i>Business services</i>(73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.</p>	
<p><i>Other transportation</i>(41, 43-47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. postal service.</p>	<p><i>Repair services</i> (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.</p>	
	<p>Personal Services(70, 72, 88)</p>	
	<p><i>Private households</i>(88)</p>	
	<p><i>Other personal services</i>(70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment-services, and beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.</p>	
	<p>Entertainment and Recreation Services (78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.</p>	
	<p>Professional and Related Services (80-87, 89)</p>	
	<p><i>Hospitals</i>(806)</p>	

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

2. *Government workers*—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: (a) Federal, (b) State, and (c) local (county and its political subdivisions such as cities, villages, and townships).
3. *Self-employed workers*—
 - a. *Own business not incorporated*—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspersons and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.
 - b. *Own business incorporated*—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.
4. *Unpaid family workers*—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures—Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupa-*

tions. For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see

"Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940*; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950*, Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications—With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Comparability With Other Data—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of

money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

Wage or Salary Income—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

Nonfarm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

Farm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

Social Security Income—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Public Assistance Income—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

All Other Income—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated indi-

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

viduals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

Mean Income—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every

man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Limitations of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result

that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved non-reporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Comparability

Data From Earlier Censuses—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items and total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported and one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, \$50 and \$5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under \$100,000) and tens of thousands (\$100,000 or more). Entries of \$990,000 or more were treated as \$995,000, and losses of \$9,900 or more were treated as minus \$9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded

in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500, and losses of \$9,990 or more were treated as \$9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to \$50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

Income Tax Data—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of

net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different: The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

household and employee contributions for social insurance.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the

number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

Specified Poverty Levels—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the

current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$9,265 ($\$7,412 \times 1.25$) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

Income Deficit—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated

individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.

3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that non-money income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty*. For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE.	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	C-1
Persons Away at School	C-1
Persons in Institutions	C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day	C-1
Americans Abroad.	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries.	C-2
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES.	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES.	C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors	D-2
Totals and Percentages	D-2
Differences	D-2
Means	D-2
Medians	D-2
Confidence Intervals	D-3
Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE	D-4
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR	D-6
Undercoverage	D-6
Respondent and Enumerator Error	D-6
Processing Error	D-6
Nonresponse	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA	D-7

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the

order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D (A through E for the 11 States with towns/townships) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of

the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships) and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the

standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (A, C, and E for the 11 States with towns/townships). Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

Table 158 shows that for the city of Juneau 11,129 persons out of all 14,336 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Juneau with a

percent-in-sample of 14.7 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 14.7 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 11,129 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5 (11,129) \left(1 - \frac{11,129}{19,528}\right)} = 155 \text{ persons.}$$

Note: The total count of persons for Juneau city is 19,528.

The standard error of the estimated 11,129 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 155 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 155 for the total persons 16 years and over in Juneau city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 77.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.85. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 77.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.85 \times 1.0 = 0.85$.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 11,129 persons 16 years and over in Juneau city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 155. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[11,129 - 2(155)] \text{ to } [11,129 + 2(155)] \\ \text{or} \\ 10,819 \text{ to } 11,439.$$

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Fairbanks city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,723, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,778. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 58.0 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.92 percent. Table D lists Fairbanks city with a percent-in-sample of 14.3 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 14.3 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (58.0 percent) is $0.92 \times 1.0 = 0.92$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Juneau city and Fairbanks city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$77.6 - 58.0 = 19.6 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} Se(19.6) &= \sqrt{(Se(77.6))^2 + (Se(58.0))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(0.85)^2 + (0.92)^2} \\ &= 1.3 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} & (19.6 - 2(1.3)) \text{ to } [19.6 + 2(1.3)] \\ & \text{or} \\ & 17.0 \text{ to } 22.2. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

D-4

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group</i>	<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Male

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
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Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
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Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

- Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*
- 97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
- Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*
- 129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The

weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit

through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete

count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate non-sampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or

responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the

inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of

the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of property or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample.]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y} \left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample.]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons in sample)

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Household and family type.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Household relationship.....	1.2	1.1	0.9
Household size.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Marital status.....	1.0	0.8	0.6
Children ever born.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.5	1.2	0.8
Ancestry.....	1.6	1.4	1.2
Type of group quarters.....	0.7	0.7	0.5
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.9	1.7	1.7
Residence in 1975 and year of immigration.....	2.0	1.8	1.5
Place of work.....	1.2	1.0	0.7
Travel time to work.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Means of transportation to work and private vehicle occupancy.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.4	1.1	0.8
Year of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.7
Veteran status and period of service.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
School enrollment and years of school completed by labor force status.....	1.2	0.9	0.7
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.8	0.7
Unemployment in 1979.....	1.2	0.9	0.7
Industry and occupation.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Class of worker.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Income type.....	1.3	0.9	0.6
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Workers in family.....	1.3	1.1	0.7
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.9	1.6	1.3
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.2	0.9	0.6

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations Alaska Native Villages	Persons		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations Alaska Native Villages	Persons		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations Alaska Native Villages	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	401 851	19.9						
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES			ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES—Con.		
Urban	258 567	15.8	Afognak	11	45.5	Karluk	96	57.3
Inside urbanized areas	170 247	14.7	Akiak	105	53.3	Kasaan	25	60.0
Central cities	170 247	14.7	Akiachok	438	21.2	Kasigluk	342	43.6
Urban fringe	—	—	Akiak	198	34.3	Kiana	345	49.6
Outside urbanized areas	88 320	17.8	Akutan	69	18.8	King Cove	460	12.8
Places of 10,000 or more	42 173	14.5	Alakanuk	522	42.5	Kipnuk	371	44.2
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	46 147	20.8	Alatna	30	33.3	Kivalina	241	40.7
Rural	143 284	27.3	Aleknagik	154	41.6	Klawock	318	37.4
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	30 474	29.0	Alexander	11	—	Knik	10	—
Other rural	112 810	26.8	Allakaket	133	57.1	Kobuk	62	43.5
Farm	—	—	Ambler	192	42.2	Kokhanok	83	16.9
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's			Anaktuvuk Pass	203	32.0	Koliganek	117	39.3
Inside SMSA's	174 431	14.7	Andreafsky	100	62.0	Kongiganak	239	46.0
Urban	170 247	14.7	Angoon	465	39.1	Kotlik	293	23.5
Central cities	170 247	14.7	Aniak	341	44.0	Kotzebue	2 054	36.9
Not in central cities	—	—	Anvik	114	50.0	Koyuk	188	42.0
Rural	4 184	14.5	Arctic Village	111	30.6	Koyukuk	98	37.8
Outside SMSA's	227 420	23.8	Atka	93	44.1	Kwethluk	454	53.5
Urban	88 320	17.8	Atkasook	107	44.9	Kwigillingok	354	17.8
Rural	139 100	27.6	Armautluak	219	51.6	Larsen Bay	144	26.4
SMSA's			Barrow	2 207	40.0	Levelock	79	38.0
Anchorage, Alaska	174 431	14.7	Beaver	66	59.1	Lime Village	48	43.8
Urban	170 247	14.7	Belkofsky	10	70.0	Lower Kalskag	246	41.9
Rural	4 184	14.5	Bethel	3 576	32.1	McGrath	355	43.4
URBANIZED AREAS			Bill Moore's	—	—	Manley Hot Springs	61	47.5
Anchorage, Alaska	170 247	14.7	Birch Creek	32	46.9	Manokotak	294	31.0
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE			Brevig Mission	138	52.2	Marshall	262	53.4
Adak Station (CDP)	3 315	17.9	Buckland	177	54.2	Mary's Igloo	—	—
Anchorage city	174 431	14.7	Canwell	89	27.0	Mekoryuk	160	43.8
Urban	170 247	14.7	Chalkyitsik	100	46.0	Mentasta Lake	59	15.3
Bethel city	3 576	32.1	Chefornak	230	40.4	Minto	153	51.6
College (CDP)	4 043	15.1	Chevak	466	49.4	Mountain Village	583	47.9
Eielson AFB (CDP)	5 232	18.4	Chignik	178	19.7	Naknek	318	51.3
Fairbanks city	22 645	14.3	Chignik Lagoon	48	58.3	Napaimute	4	—
Juneau city	19 528	14.7	Chignik Lake	138	28.3	Napakiaik	262	42.0
Kenai city	4 324	13.8	Chilkat	135	28.1	Napaskiak	244	39.3
Ketchikan city	7 198	14.7	Chistochina	55	10.9	Nelson Lagoon	59	15.3
Kodiak city	4 756	45.5	Chitina	42	11.9	Nenana	470	28.9
Petersburg city	2 821	27.9	Circle	81	8.6	Newhalen	87	41.4
Sitka city	7 803	15.6	Clark's Point	79	35.4	New Stuyahok	331	29.0
Valdez city	3 079	14.6	Copper Center	213	17.8	Newtok	131	42.0
COUNTIES			Craig	527	36.4	Nightmute	119	63.9
Aleutian Islands Census Area	7 768	24.6	Crooked Creek	108	55.6	Nikolai	91	58.2
Anchorage Borough	174 431	14.7	Deering	150	29.3	Nikolski	50	60.0
Bethel Census Area	10 999	39.0	Dillingham	1 563	31.1	Ninilchik	341	18.8
Bristol Bay Borough	1 094	35.3	Dot Lake	67	16.4	Noatak	273	50.5
Dillingham Census Area	4 616	31.8	Eagle	164	25.0	Nondalton	173	20.8
Fairbanks North Star Borough	53 983	15.9	Eek	228	49.6	Noorvik	492	44.1
Haines Borough	1 680	31.5	Egegik	75	46.7	Northway	112	18.8
Juneau Borough	19 528	14.7	Ekulna	65	6.2	Nuiqsut	208	35.6
Kenai Peninsula Borough	25 282	19.8	Ekuk	7	—	Nulato	350	45.4
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	11 316	16.1	Ekvok	77	48.1	Nunapituk	299	41.5
Kobuk Census Area	4 831	43.5	Elim	211	41.7	Ohagamit	—	—
Kodiak Island Borough	9 939	41.0	Emmonak	567	24.0	Old Harbor	340	46.5
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	17 816	22.2	English Bay	124	13.7	Oscarville	56	23.2
Nome Census Area	6 537	41.5	Evansville	94	50.0	Ouzinkie	173	41.6
North Slope Borough	4 199	40.2	False Pass	70	65.7	Paimiut	1	—
Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area	3 822	24.2	Fort Yukon	586	47.4	Pauloff Harbor	—	—
Sitka Borough	7 803	15.6	Gakona	87	28.7	Pedro Bay	33	30.3
Skagway—Yakutat—Angoon Census Area	3 478	34.8	Galena	289	26.6	Perryville	111	41.4
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	5 676	20.7	Gambell	445	41.8	Pilot Point	66	40.9
Valdez—Cordova Census Area	8 348	20.7	Georgetown	6	—	Pilot Station	325	36.3
Wade Hampton Census Area	4 665	38.0	Golovin	87	59.8	Pitkas Point	88	54.5
Wrangell—Petersburg Census Area	6 167	25.4	Goodnews Bay	168	43.5	Platinum	55	52.7
Yukon—Koyukuk Census Area	7 873	40.4	Grayling	209	32.5	Point Hope	464	42.6
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS			Gulkana	104	9.6	Point Lay	68	42.6
Annette Island Reserve, Alaska	1 195	20.3	Hamilton	—	—	Portage Creek	48	60.4
Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area (pt.)	1 195	20.3	Healy Lake	33	27.3	Port Graham	161	18.6
			Holy Cross	241	36.9	Port Heiden	92	34.8
			Hoonah	680	31.5	Port Lions	215	47.4
			Hooper Bay	627	43.1	Quinhagak	412	39.3
			Hughes	73	26.0	Rampart	50	16.0
			Huslia	188	53.7	Red Devil	39	48.7
			Hydaburg	298	45.6	Ruby	197	43.1
			Igloodig	33	48.5	Russian Mission (Kuskokwim)	105	42.9
			Iliamna	94	8.5	Russian Mission (Yukon)	169	29.6
			Inalik	139	36.0	St. George	158	51.3
			Ivanof Bay	40	45.0	St. Mary's	282	14.5
			Kaguyak	—	—	St. Michael	239	49.8
			Kake	555	54.4	St. Paul	551	47.5
			Kaktovik	165	41.2	Salamatof	334	20.1
			Kalskag	129	54.3	Sand Point	625	29.4
			Kaitag	247	44.1	Savoonga	491	50.1

Table D. **Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations Alaska Native Villages	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES—Con.		
Saxman	434	45.9
Scammon Bay	250	27.6
Selawik	361	51.8
Seldovia	479	47.0
Shageluk	131	41.2
Shaktolik	164	43.9
Sheldon's Point	103	30.1
Shishmaref	394	32.7
Shungnak	202	57.9
Siana	49	14.3
Sleetmute	107	63.6
Solomon	4	—
South Naknek	145	43.4
Stebbins	331	52.3
Stevens Village	96	47.9
Stony River	62	29.0
Takolna	48	58.3
Tanacross	117	26.5
Tanana	388	45.1
Tatitlek	68	16.2
Tazlina	31	25.8
Telida	33	45.5
Teller	212	40.1
Tetlin	107	8.4
Togiak	470	27.2
Toksok Bay	333	53.5
Tulksak	236	54.2
Tuntutuliak	216	49.1
Tununak	298	27.5
Twin Hills	70	24.3
Tyonek	239	18.8
Ugashik	13	30.8
Ukivak	—	—
Unalakleet	623	40.1
Unalaska	1 322	34.3
Unga	—	—
Uyak	2	—
Venetie	132	60.6
Wainwright	405	44.7
Wales	133	42.1
White Mountain	125	51.2
Woody Island	5	60.0
Yakutat	449	47.0

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer **Yes only** if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."
- For persons born outside the United States:*
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.
12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.
- If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.
- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.
- Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.
- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
 - c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.
14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).
- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.
 - Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.
 - Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.
 - Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.
 - Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.
- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.
- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.
 - c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.
- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.
- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.
19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.
20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

- 21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

- 23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
 - b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
 - c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
 - d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
- 25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

- 27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

<u>Unacceptable</u>	<u>Acceptable</u>
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

<u>Unacceptable</u>	<u>Acceptable</u>
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:
- Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.
- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.
- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.
- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.
32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.
- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.
- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.
- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.
- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.
- Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.
33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this: ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here.
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box .

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male	<input type="radio"/> Female
<input type="radio"/> White	<input type="radio"/> Asian Indian
<input type="radio"/> Black or Negro	<input type="radio"/> Hawaiian
<input type="radio"/> Japanese	<input type="radio"/> Guamanian
<input type="radio"/> Chinese	<input type="radio"/> Samoan
<input type="radio"/> Filipino	<input type="radio"/> Eskimo
<input type="radio"/> Korean	<input type="radio"/> Aleut
<input type="radio"/> Vietnamese	<input type="radio"/> Other — Specify
<input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)	
Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
	1 ● 8 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○
	2 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○
	3 ○ 2 ○ 2 ○
	4 ○ 3 ○ 3 ○
	5 ○ 4 ○ 4 ○
	6 ○ 5 ○ 5 ○
	7 ○ 6 ○ 6 ○
	8 ○ 7 ○ 7 ○
	9 ○ 8 ○ 8 ○
	0 ○ 9 ○ 9 ○
b. Month of birth	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	
<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June	
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	
<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married	<input type="radio"/> Separated
<input type="radio"/> Widowed	<input type="radio"/> Never married
<input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school	<input type="radio"/> Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○	
College (academic year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more	
○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)	
<input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)	
<input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.

No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.

No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.

No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

One

2 apartments or living quarters

3 apartments or living quarters

4 apartments or living quarters

5 apartments or living quarters

6 apartments or living quarters

7 apartments or living quarters

8 apartments or living quarters

9 apartments or living quarters

10 or more apartments or living quarters

This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?

Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

Yes, for this household only

Yes, but also used by another household

No, have some but not all plumbing facilities

No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 rooms

8 rooms

9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?

Rented for cash rent?

Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

No

Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

Yes

No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

Yes

No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

Less than \$10,000

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$17,499

\$17,500 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$22,499

\$22,500 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$27,499

\$27,500 to \$29,999

\$30,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$39,999

\$40,000 to \$44,999

\$45,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 to \$54,999

\$55,000 to \$59,999

\$60,000 to \$64,999

\$65,000 to \$69,999

\$70,000 to \$74,999

\$75,000 to \$79,999

\$80,000 to \$89,999

\$90,000 to \$99,999

\$100,000 to \$124,999

\$125,000 to \$149,999

\$150,000 to \$199,999

\$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

Less than \$50

\$50 to \$59

\$60 to \$69

\$70 to \$79

\$80 to \$89

\$90 to \$99

\$100 to \$109

\$110 to \$119

\$120 to \$129

\$130 to \$139

\$140 to \$149

\$150 to \$159

\$160 to \$169

\$170 to \$179

\$180 to \$189

\$190 to \$199

\$200 to \$224

\$225 to \$249

\$250 to \$274

\$275 to \$299

\$300 to \$349

\$350 to \$399

\$400 to \$499

\$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		<u>Occupied</u>	<u>C1. Is this unit for —</u>	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<u>Vacant</u>	<u>C2. Vacancy status</u>	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<u>Group quarters</u>	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	<u>E. Indicators</u>	
			<u>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</u>	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

<p>H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 	<p>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used <p>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>H22a.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	<p>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 	<p>H22b.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p>	<p>H22c.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H15a. Is this building —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	<p>b. Gas</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p>	<p>H22d.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	<p>c. Water</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	<p>H22e.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H16. Do you get water from —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	<p>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>H22f.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	<p>H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<p>H22g.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	<p>H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<p>H22h.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	<p>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>H22i.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	<p>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>H22j.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	<p>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<p>H22k.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p>
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>21b.</p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? <i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>IV</p>	<p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>22b.</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>28.</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 — <i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>A B C</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>I I I I I I I I</p>
<p>28-30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>D E F</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>G H J</p>	<p>c. Own farm. . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? <i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>K L M</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p>	<p>N P Q</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>I I I I I I I I</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>R S T</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
		<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00 (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	D-4
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	D-4
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1	Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2	PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports	F-4
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2	PHC80-R1, Users' Guide	F-4
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2	PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
Population Census Reports	F-2	PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	F-2	PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2	COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics	F-2	Summary Tape Files	F-4
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics	F-3	STF 1	F-4
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics	F-3	STF 2	F-4
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3	STF 3	F-4
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3	STF 4	F-5
Housing Census Reports	F-3	STF 5	F-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	F-3	Other Computer Tape Files	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population Counts	F-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics	F-3	Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics	F-3	Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)	F-5
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3	Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change	F-3	Census/EEO Special File	F-5
		MAPS	F-5
		MICROFICHE	F-5
		STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
		STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche	F-5
		GENERAL	

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PHC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PHC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PHC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for *Block Statistics (PHC80-1)* and *Census Tracts (PHC80-2)*, but must be purchased separately from the report. *Maps necessary to define enumeration districts* are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

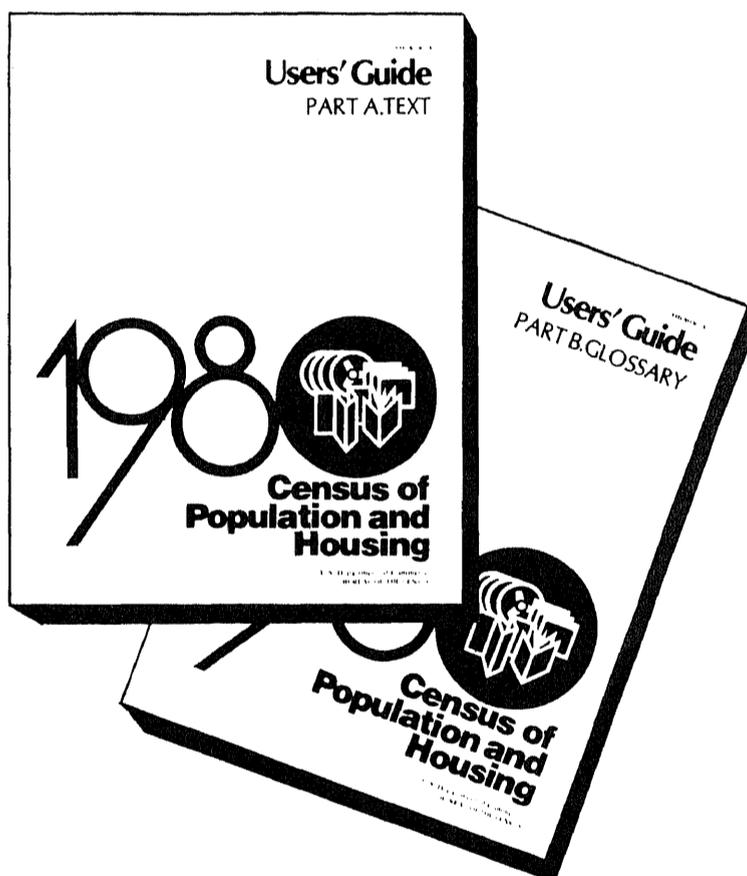
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)