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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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6TH CENSUS
THE UNITED STATES
1940



Census of Business: 1939 ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO

Retail Trade, Wholesale Trade
Service Establishments, Places of
Amusement, and Hotels

Prepared under the supervision of

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Volume II. Wholesale Trade.

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ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO

CENSUS OF BUSINESS: 1939

INTRODUCTION

The Sixteenth Decennial Census included the collection of data on business establishments in Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico as well as in the Continental United States. This report presents statistics on retail trade, wholesale trade, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels in these outlying areas. Inasmuch as this is the first Census of Business of these areas, no comparisons are possible with previous years. A part of the data herein has already been issued in preliminary form.

The Census of Business consists of an enumeration of all establishments or places of business in operation during the period covered. The canvass began in Alaska on October 1, 1939, and covered operations during the twelve-month period which ended September 30 of that year. In Hawaii and Puerto Rico the canvass started on January 1, 1940, and covered the calendar year 1939, or in some instances the fiscal year ended nearest December 31, 1939.

The Census of Business embraces all establishments and enterprises in the five groups named above (other than those operated by the Federal or Territorial Government) that maintain regular places of business and whose receipts for the census year amounted to \$100 or more. The Census of Manufactures in these outlying areas was limited to establishments or factories whose value of products during the census year was valued at \$2,000 or more. Very small establishments engaged in the processing of materials or in the fabrication of products, whose output was valued at less than \$2,000, are included in this report either as retail stores or service establishments, depending upon the nature of their operations. Small bakeries and other establishments engaged in the making of goods sold at retail on the premises are included in Retail, while small machine shops and other establishments performing work on goods owned by others are included in Service.

The data were collected by enumerators who made personal visits to the establishments and entered the information on the questionnaires provided for the purpose. A separate questionnaire was used in each of the Areas (see appendix). These questionnaires were brief, the inquiries being confined to the description of the business, number of proprietors or partners, number of paid employees by month, sex of employees, operating receipts, and, for retail and wholesale establishments,

the value of their inventories at the end of the year. As the canvass was based upon establishments, itinerant peddlers and others without definite places of business, recognizable as such to enumerators, are omitted.

As the Bureau of the Census is prohibited by law from publishing statistics that might disclose information relating to individual establishments, the amount of detail that could be given by kinds of business or by areas is limited. The tables have been prepared, however, with a view to giving as much information as possible.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS AND CLASSIFICATIONS

Insofar as possible, business terms and classifications in this report are similar to those appearing in the Business Census reports for the Continental United States, modified in accordance with conditions peculiar to the areas covered. Establishments are assigned to one or another of the types of business—retail trade, wholesale trade, service, places of amusement, or hotels—on the basis of their primary operations and all the business of the establishments included in the one classification even though their operations may not have been confined to the one line of business. For example, a gasoline filling station commonly classified as a retail outlet may do repair work which is classified as service. Likewise, a mercantile establishment doing both wholesale and retail business is assigned to one classification or the other depending upon its major operation, and all of its business is included in that classification.

Retail trade.—Retail stores purvey goods to ultimate consumers for consumption or other utilization and perform services incidental to the sale of goods. In addition to those kinds of business readily recognizable as retail stores under this general description there are included retail businesses such as eating and drinking places, filling stations, lumber and fuel yards, selling concessions (such as cigar and magazine stands in hotel lobbies), tailor shops, and dressmaking shops. The retail group does not, however, include establishments engaged primarily in selling goods to industrial users or commercial buyers.

Wholesale trade includes general wholesalers, petroleum bulk stations, manufacturers' sales branches, and agents and brokers (with established places of business) engaged wholly or chiefly in the sale of goods to the

trade for resale rather than for personal or household consumption. Establishments engaged primarily in selling goods to industrial users or commercial buyers are also included. Enumerators were instructed to report the total value of goods sold by agents or brokers and not merely the amount of commissions even though the agent or broker did not in all cases take title to the goods handled.

Service establishments.—The Service Census embraces establishments in which the rendering of service is the sole or the chief activity even though some manufacturing or some selling may be done incidentally. It covers all types of mechanical repair service (motor vehicle, radio, watch, electrical, plumbing, etc.); as well as personal services (barber and beauty shops, shoe shine stands, etc.); laundries, cleaning and pressing shops, photographic studios, tin shops engaged chiefly in roofing and guttering and in similar work, undertaking establishments, etc. The Business Census does not cover professional services such as those of physicians, dentists, nurses, lawyers, etc., nor those rendered by hospitals, sanitariums, and educational institutions.

Places of amusement.—Amusement enterprises are those in, or by which, entertainment is supplied for payment. They include, among others, motion-picture and other theaters, dance halls, bowling alleys, pool and billiard parlors, shooting galleries, and the types of amusement concessions usually found at fairs and carnivals.

Hotels.—The hotel classification is restricted to establishments having ten or more guest rooms for rent. It is possible that some establishments for which returns were received were more in the nature of boarding houses than of hotels, so-called, but available information did not justify the rejection of the returns.

Number of establishments.—The count of establishments represents the number of places of business operating primarily in the field in which they are included. It includes all places of business recognizable as such to census enumerators. Each store or unit of a chain is counted separately.

The number of stores in any one classification is not equal to the number of "outlets" for any one commodity since a store is counted only in its major classification. Each store or place of business is thus classified in one and only one kind of business classification.

Operating receipts represent the dollar volume of business done during the census year (the calendar year 1939 for Hawaii and Puerto Rico and the 12-month period ended September 30, 1939, for Alaska). In the case of wholesale and retail trades the term operating receipts as used here is synonymous with sales. It excludes returned goods and allowances and any sales taxes collected directly from customers and paid by the reporting establishment direct to the taxing agency. Receipts of service establishments are derived primarily from the sale of services. All sales or receipts of an establishment are included in the classification of its

major activity, even though a part of the business may be in other fields. Sales of tobacco, confectionery, etc., at a bowling alley are included in the amusement total, likewise service receipts of a filling station are included in the retail total. Furthermore, all business (or sales) of an establishment is credited to the city or area in which the establishment is located, even though some sales may be made to customers from neighboring communities.

Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses.—The number of active proprietors includes owners or partners of unincorporated businesses devoting the major portion of their time to the operation of the business. Hired employees are not included in the count of active proprietors.

Number of employees.—Enumerators were instructed to obtain data on the number of persons employed each month on a salary or wage basis as shown by the pay roll for the date nearest the fifteenth of the month. Although it was not the intent that unpaid family workers (members of the proprietor's family who assisted in the business without receiving compensation in the form of salaries or wages) be included as hired employees, there is some evidence that a few enumerators made the mistake of including some of this type of personnel. It is believed, however, that the number is relatively small. The total number of employees (average for the year) as given in the several tables is calculated by dividing the sum of the figures for the several months by 12, whereas the figures for male and female employees relate to one month only, July in the case of Alaska, June for Hawaii, and October for Puerto Rico.

Inventories or stocks on hand.—Cost value of merchandise on hand at the end of the year for resale (retail stores and wholesale establishments only).

Kinds of business.—Within each of the five fields (retail trade, wholesale trade, service businesses, places of amusement, and hotels), establishments are classified according to their primary operation or the source of the major portion of their receipts. It is believed that in general the kind-of-business classifications are self-explanatory.

DESCRIPTION OF TABLES

A brief explanation of each of the tables in this report follows. In arrangement the series of tables is presented first for Alaska followed in turn by Hawaii then Puerto Rico.

ALASKA

Table 1 presents statistics on number of establishments, personnel, operating receipts, and the total number of establishments reporting stocks on hand as of September 30, 1939, as well as the total operating receipts and stocks of such establishments. These data are shown by kinds of business for retail and whole-

sale trades, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels.

Table 2 shows the average number of paid employees for the year, and by months, engaged in the various kinds of business within retail trade, wholesale trade, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels. In addition, sample information (based on one representative week, usually in July, 1939) is shown for sex of employees engaged in these kinds of business.

Table 3 presents, by business-size groups, data on number of establishments and operating receipts within retail and wholesale trades, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels. Classification within size-of-business groups is based on total operating receipts during the census year.

Table 4 shows, by legal forms of organization (individual proprietorships, partnerships, etc.), the number of establishments, active proprietors, average number of paid employees (full-time and part-time combined) and the number of male and female employees, as well as operating receipts for retail and wholesale trades, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels.

Table 5 presents basic data by areas. Number of establishments, personnel, and operating receipts (both amount and percent of aggregate) are shown by judicial divisions and cities or towns for retail and wholesale trades, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels.

HAWAII

Table 1 presents statistics on number of establishments, personnel (active proprietors and paid employees) and an analysis of operating receipts. These receipts are shown in total and by three major sources—wholesale sales, retail sales, and receipts for services. These data are presented by kinds of business for retail trade, wholesale trade, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels for Hawaii and for Honolulu.

Table 2 shows, by types of operation and kinds of business, the number of establishments, operating receipts (amount and percent of totals), and personnel for retail and wholesale trades.

Table 3 for Hawaii presents the average number of paid employees for the year, and by months, engaged in the various kinds of business within retail trade, wholesale trade, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels. In addition, sample information (based on one representative week, usually in June, 1939) is shown for sex of employees engaged in these kinds of business.

Table 4 presents, by business-size groups, data on number of establishments and operating receipts for the various kinds of business within retail trade, wholesale trade, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels. Classification within size-of-business groups is based on total operating receipts during the census year.

Table 5 shows, by legal forms of organization (individual proprietorships, partnerships, corporations, etc.), the number of establishments, operating receipts, and personnel for retail and wholesale trades, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels.

Table 6 presents data on number of establishments, operating receipts, and personnel by areas (counties and cities or towns) for retail trade, wholesale trade, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels.

Table 7 shows, by race of owner, statistics on number of establishments, operating receipts, and personnel for retail and wholesale trades, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels.

Table 8 presents, on the basis of citizenship status of owner, basic data on the number of establishments, operating receipts, and personnel for retail and wholesale trades, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels.

PUERTO RICO

Table 1 presents statistics for Puerto Rico and San Juan on number of establishments, personnel (active proprietors and paid employees) and an analysis of operating receipts. These receipts are shown in total and by three major sources—wholesale sales, retail sales, and receipts for services. These data are presented by kinds of business for retail trade, wholesale trade, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels.

Table 2 shows, by types of operation and kinds of business, the number of establishments, operating receipts (amount and percent of totals), and personnel for retail and wholesale trades.

Table 3 presents the average number of paid employees for the year, and by months, engaged in the various kinds of business within retail trade, wholesale trade, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels. In addition, sample information (based on one representative week, usually in October 1939) is shown for sex of employees engaged in these kinds of business.

Table 4 presents, by business-size groups, data on number of establishments and operating receipts for the various kinds of business within retail trade, wholesale trade, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels. Classification within size-of-business groups is based on total operating receipts during the census year.

Table 5 shows, by legal forms of organization (individual proprietorships, partnerships, corporations, etc.), the number of establishments, operating receipts, and personnel for retail and wholesale trades, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels.

Tables 6A and 6B present statistics by areas on number of establishments, operating receipts, and personnel for retail and wholesale trades, service establishments, places of amusement, and hotels. Table 6A shows the data by municipalities, and table 6B by cities and towns.

ALASKA

TABLE 1.—ESTABLISHMENTS, PERSONNEL, OPERATING RECEIPTS, AND STOCKS ON HAND BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of establish- ments	PERSONNEL		Operating receipts	STOCKS ON HAND, SEPT. 30, 1939		
		Active prop- rietors of unincorpo- rated businesses	Number of employees * (average for year)		Number of establish- ments re- porting stocks	Operating receipts of establish- ments re- porting stocks	Total stocks
Retail trade, total.....	689	1,000	1,636	\$23,047,912	842	\$20,834,280	\$8,739,665
Beverages, alcoholic and nonalcoholic.....							
Cigars and cigarettes, confectionery, ice cream, books, newspapers, and office supplies.....	183	205	238	2,605,166	152	2,302,956	320,737
Drugs and sundries.....	26	32	22	228,827	22	222,677	63,185
Foods—groceries, meats, fish.....	31	31	68	931,257	30	928,257	330,725
General stores and trading posts.....	108	100	215	4,076,478	95	3,850,153	500,317
Hardware, electrical equipment, paints, and marine supplies.....	56	52	109	1,602,448	40	1,307,005	410,381
Restaurants, luncheonettes, grills, and cafes.....	98	122	289	1,407,503	44	970,414	59,240
Tailor shops and dressmaking shops.....	4	5	1	8,315	3	7,050	2,600
Wearing apparel—textile, leather and fur.....	82	87	87	1,509,905	70	1,402,048	661,602
Miscellaneous—coal and wood, filling stations, ice, lumber, monuments, photographic supplies, furniture ¹	43	42	120	1,185,601	30	1,138,077	415,000
Wholesale trade, total.....	105	62	247	9,016,990	63	6,217,124	1,138,154
Foods and alcoholic beverages.....							
Gasoline, fuel oil, and lubricating oil.....	46	35	104	3,781,444	19	1,684,152	290,400
Hardware, machinery, and electrical equipment.....	38	8	101	3,602,234	36	3,310,142	738,156
Wearing apparel—textile, leather and fur.....	9	6	20	522,478	5		
Miscellaneous—alcoholic beverages, coal, feed, furniture, lumber, cement ¹	6	6	2	580,060	2	322,830	1104,123
Service establishments, total.....	276	284	461	2,055,771	1		
Carpentry, boat repairing, and painting.....							
Garages and motor-vehicle repair shops.....	20	22	57	206,780			
Metal work—sheet-metal work, plumbing and heating, etc.....	23	23	51	419,173			
Personal services:							
Barber and beauty shops.....	92	94	46	228,076			
Other personal services—cleaning and pressing, shoe repairing, etc.....	64	70	174	540,438			
Miscellaneous—radio and watch repairing, undertaking, photofinishing, etc. ¹	44	40	84	278,594			
Places of amusement, total.....	37	32	67	390,597			
Billiard parlors and bowling alleys.....	11	12	13	110,214			
Theaters.....	16	8	51	238,072			
Miscellaneous—dance halls, roadhouses, etc. ¹	10	12	3	41,411			
Hotels, total.....	77	85	174	944,763			

^{*}Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.¹ Combined to avoid disclosing, exactly or approximately, any data for individual establishments or companies.

ALASKA—Continued

TABLE 2.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	SEX OF EMPLOYEES*		Average for year	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES**											
	Percent men	Percent women		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Retail trade, total.....	69.7	30.3	1,636	1,452	1,452	1,504	1,558	1,676	1,700	1,880	1,884	1,914	1,501	1,499	1,525
Beverages, alcoholic and nonalcoholic.....	73.2	26.8	238	223	222	227	230	230	247	272	267	257	210	220	223
Cigars and cigarettes, confectionery, ice cream, books, newspapers, and office supplies.....	28.6	71.4	22	19	18	18	19	22	25	28	26	26	20	20	20
Drugs and sundries.....	63.0	37.0	68	68	66	67	68	70	73	71	70	67	67	68	68
Eoods—groceries, meats, fish.....	90.4	9.6	216	200	201	210	216	213	228	230	220	236	208	206	208
General stores and trading posts.....	70.8	29.2	487	436	445	454	441	471	514	548	573	608	442	443	463
Hardware, electrical equipment, paints, and marine supplies.....	66.6	3.4	109	94	93	90	107	113	119	119	123	126	106	108	100
Restaurants, luncheonettes, grills, and cafes.....	43.3	56.7	280	254	253	264	282	306	322	351	345	339	253	246	247
Tailor shops and dressmaking shops.....	50.0	50.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	5	5	1	1	1
Wearing apparel—textile, leather, fur.....	47.0	53.0	87	83	75	75	81	70	68	100	95	96	84	82	98
Miscellaneous—coal and wood, filling stations, ice, lumber, monuments, furniture, photographic supplies.....	94.2	5.8	120	77	79	91	100	103	105	155	150	151	102	101	98
Wholesale trade, total.....	92.3	7.7	247	208	214	208	218	254	271	300	280	294	260	247	217
Foods and alcoholic beverages.....	80.8	19.2	104	78	84	75	77	100	118	147	124	137	112	110	84
Gasoline, fuel oil, and lubricating oil.....	90.1	9	101	90	93	97	104	100	107	108	112	113	96	93	91
Hardware, machinery, and electrical equipment.....	75.0	25.0	20	20	20	20	21	20	20	20	20	20	21	20	19
Wearing apparel—textile, leather, fur.....	66.7	33.3	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1
Miscellaneous—coal, feed, furniture, lumber, cement.....	95.5	4.5	20	19	18	16	15	22	23	22	21	21	27	23	22
Service establishments, total.....	66.7	33.3	461	436	407	481	463	456	523	480	474	460	491	420	432
Carpentry, boat repairing and painting.....	98.2	1.8	57	78	22	68	44	45	97	55	46	49	77	40	68
Garages and motor-vehicle repair shops.....	90.4	8.6	51	45	40	48	60	55	54	55	57	57	50	47	46
Metal work—sheet-metal work, plumbing and heating, etc.....	95.6	4.4	49	44	45	43	42	46	50	46	46	49	64	60	49
Personal services:															
Barber and beauty shops.....	42.0	57.1	40	44	48	43	48	48	51	40	50	51	40	39	42
Other personal services—cleaning and pressing, shoe repairing, etc.....	35.0	64.1	174	163	164	169	173	176	183	192	197	191	167	150	159
Miscellaneous—radio and watch repairing, undertaking, photo finishing, etc.....	92.5	7.5	84	64	70	110	105	86	88	93	78	63	93	75	68
Places of amusement, total.....	67.1	42.9	67	67	67	68	65	66	70	70	68	67	62	63	66
Billiard parlors and bowling alleys.....	57.1	42.0	13	18	13	13	12	13	13	14	14	13	10	11	13
Theaters.....	58.5	41.5	61	50	50	51	51	51	53	53	52	52	50	50	50
Miscellaneous—dance halls, roadhouses, etc.....	33.3	66.7	3	4	4	4	2	2	4	3	3	2	2	2	3
Hotels, total.....	50.2	49.8	174	135	133	103	103	106	180	219	209	204	189	141	136

*Based on count for one representative week, usually in July 1930.

**Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

ALASKA—Continued

TABLE 3.—SIZE OF BUSINESS, BASED ON VOLUME OF OPERATING RECEIPTS—ESTABLISHMENTS AND OPERATING RECEIPTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establish-ments	Operating receipts	KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establish-ments	Operating receipts
Retail trade, total.....	939	\$23,047,912	Wearing apparel—textile, leather, fur, and tailor shops and dressmaking shops.....	88	\$1,518,220
Beverages, alcoholic and nonalcoholic.....	183	2,695,168	\$50,000 and over.....	5	428,240
\$50,000 and over.....	5	317,720	\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	6	246,336
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	15	562,783	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	17	404,206
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	23	543,040	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	22	807,194
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	61	905,087	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12	88,257
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	33	243,891	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	6	21,696
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	9	39,503	\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	4	9,239
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	11	36,996	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6	9,124
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	11	28,023	\$500 to \$999.....	3	2,660
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	10	14,235	Less than \$500.....	5	1,268
Less than \$1,000.....	5	3,879	Miscellaneous—coal and wood, filling stations, ice, lumber, monuments, turniture, photographic supplies.....	43	1,186,601
Cigars and cigarettes, confectionery, ice cream, books, newspapers, and office supplies.....	26	228,827	\$100,000 and over.....	4	671,370
\$20,000 and over.....	4	99,014	\$30,000 to \$99,999.....	4	184,263
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7	91,244	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	8	178,070
\$3,000 to \$9,999.....	5	20,200	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5	78,198
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	6	10,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7	48,308
Less than \$1,000.....	4	1,460	\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	5	15,900
Drugs and sundries.....	31	931,257	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	4	5,800
\$50,000 and over.....	5	313,524	Less than \$1,000.....	6	3,092
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	5	210,084	Wholesale trade, total.....	105	\$1,016,900
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	7	260,000	Foods and alcoholic beverages.....	46	\$1,781,444
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	3	74,370	\$100,000 and over.....	15	\$1,139,975
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	6	66,172	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	8	402,067
Less than \$5,000.....	5	16,207	\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	4	130,182
Food—groceries, meats, fish.....	108	4,076,478	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5	72,042
\$100,000 and over.....	9	1,324,073	\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3	20,165
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	22	1,602,677	Less than \$2,500.....	13	10,413
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	13	520,013	Gasoline, fuel oil, and lubricating oil.....	38	\$1,502,234
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	14	346,451	\$100,000 and over.....	13	2,703,000
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	10	134,910	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	6	400,122
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12	85,006	\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	6	243,008
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	10	34,040	\$10,000 to \$29,999.....	5	99,966
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	9	19,808	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5	41,068
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	5	6,000	Less than \$5,000.....	3	12,310
Less than \$1,000.....	4	2,300	Hardware, machinery and electrical equipment.....	9	\$22,478
General stores and trading posts.....	368	8,342,412	\$50,000 and over.....	4	411,969
\$100,000 and over.....	18	3,084,703	Less than \$50,000.....	5	110,509
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	21	1,383,526	Wearing apparel—textile, leather, fur.....	6	\$80,660
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	42	1,624,318	Miscellaneous—coal, feed, furniture, lumber, cement.....	6	\$80,874
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	42	1,005,743	Service establishments, total.....	275	2,055,771
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	25	422,201	Carpentry, boat repairing and painting.....	20	208,780
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	43	514,350	\$20,000 and over.....	8	138,032
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	65	464,606	\$5,000 to \$10,000.....	3	43,865
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	15	63,034	\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	10	23,743
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	20	96,005	Less than \$1,000.....	4	2,240
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	17	38,971	Garages and motor-vehicle repair shops.....	23	419,173
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	28	35,487	\$30,000 and over.....	4	253,300
Less than \$1,000.....	15	8,400	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	3	63,650
Hardware, electrical equipment, paints, and marine supplies.....	58	1,602,448	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5	70,620
\$100,000 and over.....	3	621,216	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	6	25,120
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	5	359,777	Less than, \$3000.....	5	6,474
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	6	220,800	Metal work, sheet-metal work, plumbing and heating, etc.....	32	\$89,710
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	8	201,471	\$20,000 and over.....	4	253,867
\$10,000 to \$10,999.....	5	74,220	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3	39,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12	87,424	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8	52,407
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4	17,385	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	6	22,121
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	5	13,300	\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	4	9,895
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	4	5,138	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	8	4,270
Less than \$1,000.....	4	1,717	Less than \$1,000.....	4	1,160
Restaurants, luncheonettes, grills, and cafes.....	98	1,487,603	Barber and beauty shops.....	92	\$228,076
\$50,000 and over.....	9	508,775	\$5,000 and over.....	13	78,777
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	6	222,925	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	10	57,755
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	7	189,242	\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	14	33,270
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	15	104,066	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	33	50,419
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	25	188,134	\$500 to \$999.....	7	4,811
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	15	60,170	Less than \$500.....	9	3,244
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	6	14,029			
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	12	18,098			
Less than \$1,000.....	3	2,064			

ALASKA—Continued

TABLE 3.—SIZE OF BUSINESS, BASED ON VOLUME OF OPERATING RECEIPTS—ESTABLISHMENTS AND OPERATING RECEIPTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Operating receipts	KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Operating receipts
Cleaning and pressing, shoe repairing, etc.	64	\$640,438	Places of amusement, total	87	\$390,507
\$30,000 and over	5	204,454	Billiard parlors and bowling alleys	11	110,214
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6	130,350	\$10,000 and over	4	96,895
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7	88,497	\$1,000 to \$9,999	3	11,700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	35,390	Less than \$1,000	4	1,019
\$3,000 to \$4,999	11	38,598	Theaters	16	238,972
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8	20,374	\$10,000 and over	8	214,088
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11	16,115	Less than \$10,000	8	24,284
\$500 to \$999	6	4,810	Dance halls, roadhouses, etc.	10	41,411
Less than \$500	5	1,840	\$3,000 and over	3	29,881
Miscellaneous—radio and watch repairing, undertaking, photo-finishing, etc.	44	278,664	\$2,000 to \$2,999	3	7,480
\$20,000 and over	3	157,564	Less than \$2,000	4	4,100
\$5,000 to \$19,999	9	74,432	Hotels, total	77	944,763
\$3,000 to \$4,999	4	14,080	\$10,000 and over	18	723,602
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5	11,089	\$3,000 to \$9,999	37	187,194
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10	13,875	Less than \$3,000	22	33,907
\$500 to \$999	8	5,953			
Less than \$500	6	1,292			

TABLE 4.—LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION—ESTABLISHMENTS, PERSONNEL, AND OPERATING RECEIPTS

TYPE OF BUSINESS AND LEGAL FORM	Number of establishments	PERSONNEL			Operating receipts	
		Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Full time and part time			
			Total ¹ (average for year)	Male ²	Female ²	
All types combined	1,483	1,463	2,565	2,064	884	\$35,460,033
Individual proprietorships	1,027	994	1,213	926	488	18,040,591
Partnerships	253	408	482	366	220	6,027,047
Corporations	170	833	781	170	12,701,140	
Other forms of organization	27	1	57	51	16	597,255
Retail trade, total	989	1,000	1,658	1,311	689	23,047,912
Individual proprietorships	678	656	815	627	319	10,675,272
Partnerships	188	344	305	291	160	5,158,288
Corporations	105	428	303	81	0	6,931,007
Other forms of organization	18	30	30	0	0	283,345
Wholesale trade, total	105	62	247	277	33	9,010,980
Individual proprietorships	47	47	62	82	10	8,708,851
Partnerships	6	14	15	14	6	163,680
Corporations	44	144	101	101	4	4,831,905
Other forms of organization	8	1	20	20	7	312,545
Service establishments, total	275	284	401	326	163	2,055,771
Individual proprietorships	226	220	240	168	102	1,088,837
Partnerships	33	64	59	32	31	370,365
Corporations	16	161	135	135	30	586,204
Other forms of organizations	1	1	1	1	1	1,365
Places of amusement, total	37	32	67	40	30	390,597
Individual proprietorships	28	23	35	23	15	218,985
Partnerships	4	0	2	1	1	26,650
Corporations	6	30	17	14	14	144,953
Other forms of organization	7	71	55	39	0	
Hotels, total	77	85	174	110	109	944,763
Individual proprietorships	48	48	61	36	42	348,646
Partnerships	22	37	43	19	28	290,046
Corporations	7	71	55	39	27	267,071
Other forms of organization	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.² As reported for July 1939.

ALASKA—Continued

TABLE 5.—ESTABLISHMENTS, PERSONNEL, AND OPERATING RECEIPTS BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, CITIES AND TOWNS

JUDICIAL DIVISION, AND CITY OR TOWN	Number of establishments	PERSONNEL		OPERATING RECEIPTS	
		Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Amount	Percent of aggregate
Retail, aggregate	989	1,000	1,636	\$23,047,912	100.0
First Judicial Division, total	433	440	738	9,740,881	42.3
Juneau city	121	118	205	4,035,274	17.8
Ketchikan town	117	127	232	2,728,810	11.5
Petersburg town	36	36	52	644,828	2.8
Sitka town	20	18	57	609,702	3.0
Wrangell town	31	37	38	511,173	2.2
Remainder of Division	108	104	64	1,121,034	4.8
Second Judicial Division, total	96	72	126	1,630,961	7.1
Nome city	25	25	64	945,433	4.1
Remainder of Division	71	47	62	685,528	3.0
Third Judicial Division, total	266	281	396	5,842,984	23.1
Anchorage city	80	95	102	2,330,202	10.1
Cordova town	32	33	65	703,020	3.1
Seward town	21	17	37	503,631	2.2
Remainder of Division	123	136	102	1,010,432	7.0
Fourth Judicial Division, total	204	207	376	8,338,088	37.5
Fairbanks town	80	85	280	4,000,257	17.4
Remainder of Division	124	122	98	2,328,820	10.1
Wholesale, aggregate	106	62	247	9,016,980	100.0
First Judicial Division, total	64	36	146	6,169,010	48.4
Juneau city	30	10	61	4,272,010	47.3
Ketchikan town	8	3	30	925,025	10.3
Petersburg town	3	1	0	127,216	1.1
Sitka town	3	3	15	378,820	4.2
Wrangell town	4	3	5	150,908	1.7
Remainder of Division	10	7	10	313,526	3.5
Second Judicial Division, total	4	2	8	129,520	1.4
Nome city	2	2	8	120,520	1.4
Remainder of Division	2	2	8	120,520	1.4
Third Judicial Division, total	88	91	61	1,578,786	12.4
Anchorage city	4	3	10	711,310	7.9
Cordova town	2	4	22	460,014	5.0
Seward town	4	14	20	415,442	4.6
Remainder of Division	18	14	33	1,141,664	12.7
Fourth Judicial Division, total	9	3	33	1,141,664	12.7
Fairbanks town	5	1	23	628,300	7.0
Remainder of Division	4	2	10	613,208	6.7
Service, aggregate	275	984	461	2,056,771	100.0
First Judicial Division, total	132	131	300	1,144,835	55.7
Juneau city	52	53	123	642,020	51.2
Ketchikan town	20	29	74	240,987	12.2
Petersburg town	14	13	15	75,458	3.7
Sitka town	9	8	52	123,207	10.8
Wrangell town	13	13	12	38,355	3.2
Remainder of Division	15	15	24	15,319	1.3
Second Judicial Division, total	17	19	4	46,810	2.3
Nome city	17	19	4	46,810	2.3
Third Judicial Division, total	77	82	71	289,493	14.1
Anchorage city	32	36	42	150,492	7.3
Cordova town	10	11	10	53,175	2.5
Seward town	10	9	12	43,511	2.1
Remainder of Division	25	26	7	42,256	2.1
Fourth Judicial Division, total	49	52	86	674,533	37.9
Fairbanks town	47	52	80	674,533	37.9
Remainder of Division	2	2	0	0	0

* Includes employees and executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

ALASKA—Continued

TABLE 5.—ESTABLISHMENTS, PERSONNEL, AND OPERATING RECEIPTS BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, CITIES AND TOWNS—Continued

JUDICIAL DIVISION, AND CITY OR TOWN	Number of establish- ments	PERSONNEL		OPERATING RECEIPTS	
		Active proprie- tors of unin- corporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Amount	Percent of aggregate
Amusement, aggregate.....	37	32	87	\$390,597	100.0
First Judicial Division, total.....	16	12	88	211,237	54.1
Juneau city.....	4	5	24	182,205	40.7
Ketchikan town.....	1				
Petersburg town.....	1				
Sitka town.....	1				
Wrangell town.....	1				
Remainder of Division.....	7				
Second Judicial Division, total.....	2				
Nome city.....	1				
Remainder of Division.....	1				
Fourth Judicial Division, total.....	8				
Fairbanks town.....	2				
Remainder of Division.....	6				
Third Judicial Division, total.....	12	10	18	92,919	23.6
Cordova town.....	3	1	7	48,718	12.5
Anchorage city.....	1				
Seward town.....	1				
Remainder of Division.....	7				
Hotels, aggregate.....	77	85	174	944,763	100.0
First Judicial Division, total.....	15	10	97	432,861	45.8
Juneau city.....	5	1	52	202,302	21.4
Ketchikan town.....	4				
Petersburg town.....	1				
Sitka town.....	2				
Wrangell town.....	2				
Remainder of Division.....	2				
Second Judicial Division, total.....	6	6	8	11,355	1.2
Nome city.....	2				
Remainder of Division.....	4				
Third Judicial Division, total.....	31	38	39	244,876	25.9
Anchorage city.....	16	18	17	152,015	16.2
Cordova town.....	5	6	13	31,469	3.3
Seward town.....	3	3	4	14,086	1.5
Remainder of Division.....	8	11	5	40,706	4.9
Fourth Judicial Division, total.....	26	31	36	266,271	27.1
Fairbanks town.....	11	11	29	108,015	21.0
Remainder of Division.....	14	20	10	58,256	6.1

*Includes employees and executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

HAWAII

TABLE 1.—ESTABLISHMENTS, PERSONNEL, AND ANALYSIS OF OPERATING RECEIPTS BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of estab- lishments	PERSONNEL		ANALYSIS OF OPERATING RECEIPTS			
		Active pro- prietors of unincorpo- rated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Operating receipts, total	Wholesale sales	Retail sales	
						Service re- ceipts	
Retail trade, total.....	4,258	8,875	18,881	\$120,680,042	\$8,057,857	\$110,454,492	\$2,188,293
Grocery and food stores.....	1,101	1,059	1,266	20,562,809	1,167,015	19,364,730	31,124
Dairy products, milk stores.....	42	28	408	1,554,797	181,210	1,340,117	33,470
Confectionery, ice cream stores.....	182	156	192	927,974	11,776	914,068	2,175
General stores with food.....	627	488	1,700	20,725,064	543,418	20,155,416	26,290
General merchandise, dry goods, variety stores.....	94	85	1,056	7,681,203	131,887	7,543,417	5,599
Wearing apparel stores.....	108	149	842	5,953,071	50,276	5,858,451	36,241
Custom tailors.....	165	163	222	624,205	-----	603,236	21,559
Furniture and home-furnishings stores.....	59	52	208	1,683,834	128,237	1,550,213	3,341
Automotive stores.....	78	33	1,301	14,777,508	1,822,370	12,438,870	516,268
Filling stations.....	297	253	932	8,719,279	842,552	6,032,868	943,529
Hardware, radio, electrical, paint, marine stores.....	172	101	1,395	10,656,821	2,083,421	8,384,770	188,021
Eating places.....	483	474	1,902	6,932,092	7,025	6,774,327	151,640
Drinking places.....	161	153	657	2,870,630	-----	2,872,030	8,681
Liquor stores (packaged goods).....	61	36	97	1,392,300	117,773	1,274,536	-----
Drug stores.....	97	70	324	2,707,701	138,010	2,563,768	5,113
Stationery, book, newspaper, office supply dealers.....	27	20	132	915,348	38,828	860,738	9,742
Other retail stores.....	412	340	1,238	11,987,957	784,159	11,016,024	187,774
Wholesale trade, total.....	704	506	4,943	\$7,045,277	90,704,948	6,169,691	170,638
Groceries and foods.....	221	194	918	30,030,968	20,244,031	1,086,027	-----
Confectionery.....	23	18	98	1,510,460	1,421,750	88,710	-----
Dairy products, milk.....	8	4	137	1,377,178	1,080,328	287,550	-----
Beverages.....	10	7	42	134,290	101,157	33,133	-----
General merchandise with foods.....	38	23	360	10,238,358	9,645,120	503,238	-----
Wearing apparel.....	32	32	79	1,584,648	1,496,044	77,480	10,415
Hardware, electrical, building equipment.....	64	33	1,254	18,076,681	16,303,088	1,714,942	57,744
Furniture and house furnishing.....	10	6	10	213,406	186,860	16,347	10,299
Novelties, curios, musical instruments.....	55	54	54	920,865	840,714	70,888	263
Drugs and cosmetics.....	25	17	94	2,199,872	2,046,005	153,667	-----
Petroleum and its products.....	55	26	323	0,204,823	0,284,087	10,736	-----
Automobile accessories, parts.....	28	15	164	2,562,114	1,673,135	642,940	44,059
Chemicals, soaps, fertilizers, feeds.....	19	10	71	731,333	657,061	30,853	37,618
Liquors.....	31	4	108	5,444,980	5,172,408	205,851	6,061
Other kinds of business.....	96	73	528	12,025,542	11,541,700	482,214	1,628
Service establishments, total.....	2,160	2,072	3,176	8,232,424	26,615	250,511	7,855,298
Personal services:							
Barber shops.....	553	531	304	770,022	-----	10,020	700,002
Baths, masseurs, tattooing establishments.....	78	77	8	80,702	-----	-----	80,702
Beauty parlors.....	181	181	187	506,054	-----	5,400	500,654
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops.....	282	272	306	1,010,195	-----	22,872	987,323
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	11	5	39	287,050	-----	32,300	224,696
Laundries.....	91	81	581	883,207	-----	-----	883,207
Photographic studios.....	108	106	41	210,000	1,202	3,583	285,421
Shoe repair shops.....	79	75	39	147,808	-----	-----	147,808
Shoe shine parlors.....	29	27	10	18,003	-----	474	17,589
Other personal services.....	46	37	557	1,268,212	15,045	2,341	1,240,836
Business services:							
Adjustment and credit bureaus, and collection agencies.....	16	8	74	166,024	-----	-----	166,024
Dental laboratories.....	8	8	9	46,856	-----	-----	46,856
Disinfecting and exterminating service.....	14	9	40	103,340	-----	-----	103,340
Employment agencies.....	7	7	-----	8,523	-----	-----	8,523
Sign painting shops.....	18	17	12	43,983	-----	-----	43,983
Other business services.....	21	14	68	355,750	-----	22,089	333,070
Automotive repairs and services.....	155	142	404	1,410,508	-----	118,305	1,301,113
Other repair services:							
Blacksmith and tinsmith shops.....	46	44	30	160,326	10,211	16,102	135,013
Radio and electrical repair shops.....	29	30	19	81,811	-----	7,285	74,526
Plumbing and refrigerator service and repair shops.....	47	47	94	254,195	-----	287	253,008
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops.....	31	31	4	52,602	-----	8,516	44,086
Custom industries:							
Carpenter (woodwork) shops.....	33	33	19	71,847	157	-----	71,800
Printing and allied services.....	9	9	17	64,984	-----	-----	64,984
Wearing apparel contract work shops.....	281	281	73	181,283	-----	1,887	170,896
Places of amusement, total.....	281	243	1,517	5,114,555	-----	79,683	5,034,672
Billiard and pool parlors.....	104	78	90	107,509	-----	670	106,839
Dance halls, studios.....	12	12	143	138,113	-----	3,385	134,728
Theaters (including moving-picture).....	83	34	1,023	4,182,361	-----	20,612	4,161,749
Orchestras, glee clubs, entertainment troupes.....	32	79	151	64,127	-----	30	64,097
Athletic clubs, skating rinks, bowling alleys, golf courses, shooting galleries (including academies).....	35	26	86	340,029	-----	14,205	334,824
Other amusements.....	15	14	24	213,416	-----	40,981	172,455
Hôtels, total.....	116	88	1,229	3,564,865	-----	62,008	3,502,837
Hôtels with meals.....	50	40	1,110	3,120,697	-----	62,008	3,067,693
Hôtels without meals.....	57	48	110	435,168	-----	-----	435,168

*Employees include paid executives of corporations but not the number of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

HONOLULU, HAWAII

TABLE 1.—ESTABLISHMENTS, PERSONNEL, AND ANALYSIS OF OPERATING RECEIPTS BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of establish- ments	PERSONNEL		ANALYSIS OF OPERATING RECEIPTS		
		Active proprie- tors of un- incorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Operating receipts, total	Wholesale sales	Retail sales
Retail trade, total	2,189	1,044	8,648	\$72,143,002	\$8,240,320	\$84,582,005
Grocery and food stores	675	657	818	14,848,348	708,055	13,521,077
Dairy products, milk stores	6	5	63	330,749	105,002	225,747
Confectionery, ice cream stores	90	77	137	510,286	9,528	400,002
General stores with food	33	24	64	1,163,409	42,250	1,121,150
General merchandise, dry goods, variety stores	63	49	853	6,050,227	61,055	5,987,064
Wearing apparel stores	137	104	725	5,135,646	47,244	5,061,468
Custom tailors	64	65	103	307,802	297,503	10,200
Furniture and home-furnishings stores	43	37	180	1,564,773	117,008	1,434,882
Automotive stores	40	27	667	8,693,771	1,408,057	7,150,086
Filling stations	128	65	620	5,957,384	704,120	4,486,035
Hardware, radio, electrical, paint, marine stores	118	67	1,166	9,146,807	1,980,409	7,015,704
Eating places	238	208	1,434	4,952,016	6,416	4,841,789
Drinking places	97	102	450	1,830,630	—	1,828,290
Liquor stores (packaged goods)	28	10	37	701,335	22,371	678,064
Drug stores	71	57	276	2,157,056	127,151	2,024,000
Stationery, book, newspaper, office supply dealers	23	15	113	748,036	3,850	734,444
Other retail stores	288	249	904	8,550,827	761,304	7,607,510
Wholesale trade, total	536	422	3,410	79,387,860	74,198,747	5,027,703
Groceries and foods	180	148	802	28,177,971	20,026,003	1,651,008
Confectionery	14	17	57	1,067,135	988,882	78,253
Dairy products, milk	5	3	88	1,222,801	945,601	277,140
Beverages	21	18	142	5,890,320	5,785,847	104,473
General merchandise with foods	28	28	79	1,681,287	1,403,388	77,489
Wearing apparel	54	30	1,100	15,502,042	14,112,358	1,304,622
Hardware, electrical, building equipment	0	6	18	212,106	186,205	16,120
Furniture and house furnishings	54	53	51	919,471	839,320	79,888
Novelties, curios, musical instruments	23	16	87	2,185,046	2,011,134	124,812
Drugs and cosmetics	17	10	193	5,294,004	5,283,800	10,105
Petroleum and its products	20	11	151	2,176,737	1,400,152	631,894
Automobiles, accessories, parts	10	10	71	731,333	657,001	30,053
Chemicals, soaps, fertilizers, feeds	23	2	164	4,818,064	4,043,841	174,223
Liquors	80	70	308	6,507,083	9,125,101	470,054
Other kinds of business	1,230	1,184	2,421	6,310,648	214,151	6,006,497
Service establishments, total						
Personal services:						
Barber shops	208	203	181	410,013	786	409,227
Baths, massages, tattooing establishments	50	50	0	87,612	—	67,612
Beauty parlors	123	123	150	390,866	5,400	385,406
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops	189	158	290	750,626	10,950	733,670
Funeral directors and embalmers	5	3	30	207,585	28,300	179,225
Laundries	45	39	332	510,024	—	510,024
Photographic studios	47	48	31	102,225	3,047	180,178
Shoe repair shops	41	40	21	78,020	—	78,026
Shoe shine parlors	24	23	7	13,000	474	12,688
Other personal services	37	28	563	1,236,020	17,396	1,219,534
Business services:						
Adjustment and credit bureaus, and collection agencies	13	5	60	146,510	—	146,510
Dental laboratories	8	8	9	40,850	—	40,850
Disinfecting and exterminating service	11	8	34	83,874	—	83,874
Employment agencies	7	7	—	8,523	—	8,523
Sign-painting shops	13	14	12	41,080	—	41,080
Other business services	21	14	68	355,769	22,080	333,070
Automotive repairs and services	89	81	304	1,002,270	83,814	1,008,456
Other repair services:						
Blacksmith and tinsmith shops	25	24	22	112,651	22,983	89,008
Radio and electrical repair shops	15	16	18	58,813	6,389	52,424
Plumbing and refrigerator service and repair shops	36	37	83	220,611	297	220,324
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops	12	12	3	27,163	4,278	22,885
Custom industries:						
Carpenter (woodwork) shops	23	23	17	63,008	157	62,041
Printing and allied services	8	8	16	63,084	—	63,084
Wearing apparel contract workshops	152	152	67	124,300	1,151	123,230
Places of amusement, total	85	98	737	3,351,200	—	—
Billiard and pool parlors	33	27	37	66,355	—	—
Dance halls, studios	9	0	68	126,752	—	—
Theatres (including motion-picture)	10	1	484	2,068,006	—	—
Orchestras, glee clubs, entertainment troupes	13	44	46	35,705	—	—
Athletic clubs, skating rinks, bowling alleys, golf courses, shooting galleries (including academies)	15	13	53	285,750	—	—
Other amusements	5	4	19	138,548	—	—
Hotels, total	84	65	1,094	3,189,561	—	—
Hotels with meals	39	26	995	2,749,098	—	—
Hotels without meals	45	39	99	390,463	—	—

*Employees include paid executives of corporations but not the number of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

HAWAII—Continued

TABLE 2.—RETAIL AND WHOLESALE TRADE—ESTABLISHMENTS, OPERATING RECEIPTS, AND PERSONNEL BY TYPES OF OPERATION AND BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

TYPE OF OPERATION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of establish- ments	OPERATING RECEIPTS		PERSONNEL	
		Amount	Percent	Active prop- rietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)
Retail trade—All types, total	4,256	\$120,680,642	100.0	3,676	18,891
Independents	3,821	89,087,960	73.8	3,567	10,116
Chains	148	14,905,306	12.4	11	1,610
Commissaries or company stores	86	7,622,748	6.3	2	753
Other types of operation	201	9,064,528	7.5	96	1,402
Independents	3,821	89,087,960	100.0	3,676	10,116
Grocery and food stores	1,034	10,378,890	18.4	1,044	659
Dairy products, milk stores	12	680,948	.8	8	115
Confectionery ice cream stores	168	650,408	.7	140	98
General stores with food	519	10,523,006	11.8	487	633
General merchandise, dry goods, variety stores	83	4,554,011	5.1	83	620
Wearing apparel stores	172	5,252,442	5.9	143	689
Custom tailors	153	483,478	.6	154	158
Furniture and home-furnishings stores	58	1,611,602	1.8	52	204
Automotive stores	64	11,441,479	2.8	33	985
Filling stations	280	7,835,688	8.8	250	775
Hardware, radio, electrical, paint, marine stores	143	7,450,528	8.4	97	982
Eating places	403	6,335,218	7.1	464	1,732
Drinking places	148	2,317,376	2.6	147	670
Liquor stores (packaged goods)	50	1,111,979	1.2	85	78
Drug stores	89	1,922,041	2.2	79	217
Stationery, book, newspaper, office supply dealers	24	897,753	1.0	17	127
Other retail stores	371	8,829,582	10.8	325	1,088
Chains	148	14,905,306	100.0	11	1,610
Grocery and food stores	28	2,018,998	17.6	2	171
Confectionery, ice cream stores	8	125,998	.8	1	52
General stores with food	29	1,508,088	10.1	-----	177
General merchandise, dry goods, variety stores	7	2,835,007	19.0	2	414
Wearing apparel stores	11	109,953	.7	1	24
Automotive stores	14	3,383,029	22.4	-----	316
Filling stations	13	681,522	4.4	3	138
Hardware, radio, electrical, paint, marine stores	9	1,524,665	10.2	-----	126
Liquor stores (packaged goods)	8	110,076	.8	-----	9
Drug stores	8	874,863	5.3	-----	107
Other retail stores	16	1,301,400	8.7	2	75
Leased departments	44	624,963	100.0	24	99
Grocery and food stores	21	235,911	37.7	6	31
Confectionery stores	5	9,675	1.6	3	3
Wearing apparel stores—textile, leather, fur	4	284,129	45.5	-----	42
Eating places	4	48,343	7.7	4	15
Other retail stores	10	46,905	7.5	11	8
Commissaries or company stores	86	7,622,748	100.0	2	753
Grocery and food stores	6	224,309	2.9	-----	27
Dairy products, milk stores	7	144,792	1.9	-----	52
General stores with food	70	7,229,567	94.8	1	668
Eating places	3	24,080	.4	1	8
Utility-operated stores	7	773,000	100.0	-----	184
Hardware, radio, electrical, paint, marine stores	7	773,000	100.0	-----	124
Other types of operation	160	7,668,665	100.0	71	1,179
Grocery and food stores	12	1,104,761	14.4	7	73
Dairy products, milk stores	23	729,056	9.5	20	208
Confectionery stores	11	132,833	1.8	3	39
General stores, with food	9	1,484,813	19.1	-----	183
General merchandise, dry goods, variety stores	4	291,528	3.8	-----	22
Wearing apparel stores	11	307,447	4.0	5	89
Custom tailors	12	140,817	1.8	9	64
Filling stations	4	232,069	3.0	-----	16
Hardware, radio, electrical, paint, marine stores	11	902,626	11.8	2	163
Eating places	13	525,351	6.9	5	147
Drinking places	10	544,862	7.1	5	84
Liquor stores (packaged goods)	4	168,441	2.2	-----	10
Other retail stores	26	1,122,064	14.6	16	76
Wholesale trade—all types, total	704	97,045,277	100.0	508	4,843
Service and limited-function wholesalers	510	66,934,160	69.0	370	3,428
Manufacturers' sales branches	24	7,395,901	7.6	2	336
Pétroleum bulk tank stations and terminals	35	9,100,117	9.4	9	291
Agents and brokers	125	13,461,310	13.9	109	275
Assemblers and country buyers of farm products	10	153,699	.1	10	10

*Employees include paid executives of corporations but not the number of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

HAWAII—Continued

TABLE 2.—RETAIL AND WHOLESALE TRADE—ESTABLISHMENTS, OPERATING RECEIPTS, AND PERSONNEL BY TYPES OF OPERATION AND BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

TYPE OF OPERATION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	OPERATING RECEIPTS		PERSONNEL	
		Amount	Percent	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)
Service and limited-function wholesalers.....	610	\$86,934,160	100.0	376	3,428
Groceries and foods.....	186	23,076,058	35.8	163	794
Confectionery.....	21	1,409,240	2.2	16	93
Dairy products, milk.....	8	1,377,178	2.1	4	137
Beverages.....	9	129,251	.2	7	36
General merchandise with foods.....	28	5,251,324	7.8	13	286
Wearing apparel.....	18	700,425	1.1	18	68
Hardware, electrical, building equipment.....	42	14,775,170	22.1	15	1,042
Furniture and house furnishings.....	7	108,747	.1	4	9
Novelties, curios, musical instruments.....	45	701,012	1.0	44	48
Drugs and cosmetics.....	17	1,712,682	2.6	11	84
Petroleum and its products.....	16	175,708	.3	15	29
Automobiles, accessories, parts.....	18	2,180,242	3.3	10	149
Chemicals, soaps, fertilizers, feeds.....	6	240,041	.4	7	20
Liquors.....	27	4,488,250	6.7	4	171
Other kinds of business.....	62	9,598,657	14.3	45	462
Manufacturers' sales branches.....	24	7,895,991	100.0	2	336
Groceries and foods.....	10	4,409,583	60.8	-----	68
Hardware, electrical, building equipment.....	3	1,280,402	17.2	-----	167
Drugs and cosmetics.....	3	462,634	6.3	1	9
Other kinds of business.....	8	1,164,372	16.7	1	92
Petroleum bulk tank stations and terminals.....	36	9,100,117	100.0	9	291
Petroleum and its products.....	35	9,100,117	100.0	9	291
Agents and brokers.....	125	13,481,310	100.0	109	278
Groceries and foods.....	17	2,347,084	17.4	13	46
General merchandise with foods.....	9	4,040,602	36.7	9	83
Wearing apparel.....	14	875,123	6.5	14	11
Hardware, electrical, building equipment.....	19	2,032,112	15.1	18	45
Novelties, curios, musical instruments.....	9	218,419	1.6	9	6
Drugs and cosmetics.....	5	24,356	.2	5	1
Petroleum and its products.....	4	18,938	.2	2	3
Automobiles, accessories, parts.....	7	85,038	.6	5	7
Chemicals, soaps, fertilizers, feeds.....	3	3,050	(1)	3	-----
Other kinds of business.....	38	2,915,088	21.7	31	70
Assemblers and country buyers of farm products.....	10	153,669	100.0	10	10

*Employees include paid executives of corporations but not the number of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

TABLE 3.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	SEX OF EMPLOYEES*		NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES**												
	Percent men	Percent women	Average for year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Retail trade, total.....	69.5	30.5	13,881	13,445	13,487	13,607	13,491	13,532	13,601	13,773	14,057	14,019	14,041	14,328	15,114
Grocery and food stores.....	71.0	28.1	1,260	1,234	1,239	1,230	1,245	1,245	1,262	1,268	1,265	1,293	1,313	1,352	1,406
Dairy products, milk stores.....	95.6	4.4	408	406	418	428	408	398	387	402	416	402	418	402	406
Confectionery, ice cream stores.....	43.0	57.0	192	194	187	189	187	180	189	191	190	195	204	205	199
General stores with food.....	70.2	23.8	1,709	1,715	1,694	1,680	1,693	1,692	1,694	1,710	1,721	1,720	1,721	1,721	1,735
General merchandise, dry goods, variety stores.....	31.3	68.7	1,066	993	984	971	964	980	1,002	988	1,118	1,013	1,001	1,000	1,559
Wearing apparel stores.....	50.1	40.9	842	823	810	816	820	818	816	820	854	848	836	854	971
Custom tailors.....	42.2	57.8	222	212	214	217	218	217	219	218	222	232	238	232	239
Furniture and home-furnishings stores.....	74.0	25.1	208	209	209	213	203	207	203	206	205	204	207	211	214
Automotive stores.....	95.6	4.4	1,301	1,304	1,317	1,306	1,304	1,295	1,287	1,277	1,278	1,260	1,300	1,316	1,334
Filling stations.....	95.5	4.5	932	906	913	912	912	915	936	941	946	940	938	903	901
Hardware, radio, electrical, paint, marine stores.....	84.2	15.8	1,395	1,325	1,379	1,333	1,376	1,385	1,397	1,303	1,398	1,309	1,306	1,430	1,473
Eating places.....	56.1	44.9	1,902	1,755	1,742	1,780	1,784	1,803	1,906	1,953	1,972	1,979	2,036	2,042	2,076
Drinking places.....	53.0	46.1	657	612	611	632	621	646	640	626	690	681	693	710	729
Liquor stores (packaged goods).....	71.1	28.9	97	100	99	98	97	95	96	98	96	94	94	94	98
Drug stores.....	59.4	40.6	324	314	313	321	312	310	323	314	333	331	334	336	343
Stationery, book, newspaper, office supply dealers.....	77.2	22.8	132	123	125	125	127	125	124	120	126	130	145	143	150
Other retail stores.....	71.1	28.9	1,238	1,220	1,224	1,297	1,229	1,206	1,227	1,239	1,228	1,286	1,208	1,332	1,275

*Based on count for one representative week, usually in June 1939.

**Employees include paid executives of corporations but not the number of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

HAWAII—Continued

TABLE 3.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	SEX OF EMPLOYEES*		NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES**												
	Per cent men	Per cent women	Average for year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wholesale trade, total	90.4	9.6	4,843	4,245	4,375	4,300	4,263	4,315	4,272	4,274	4,273	4,382	4,381	4,374	4,680
Groceries and foods	91.5	8.5	918	907	926	947	910	906	900	899	896	924	928	927	935
Confectionery	72.5	27.5	93	93	92	93	90	89	91	88	91	96	99	99	100
Dairy products, milk	95.6	4.4	137	138	139	143	139	137	137	133	131	134	135	137	136
Beverages	86.4	13.6	42	40	44	44	43	42	44	44	41	41	40	40	41
General merchandise with foods	87.7	12.3	360	357	364	364	364	364	367	368	371	370	383	381	379
Wearing apparel	73.4	26.0	79	80	80	78	80	80	79	80	79	80	77	79	79
Hardware, electrical, building equipment	94.6	5.4	1,254	1,239	1,272	1,214	1,213	1,220	1,227	1,240	1,243	1,208	1,288	1,223	1,373
Machinery (heavy)	88.9	11.1	10	10	10	10	11	11	9	8	10	10	12	12	11
Furniture and house furnishings	84.2	15.8	19	20	19	18	19	19	19	20	17	18	18	18	19
Novelties, curios, musical instruments	60.4	39.6	54	51	52	53	54	52	50	54	57	55	54	55	61
Drugs and cosmetics	80.2	19.8	94	89	92	92	90	91	91	93	93	94	96	101	103
Petroleum and its products	97.8	2.2	323	325	322	323	312	310	318	323	327	325	323	333	332
Automobiles, accessories, parts	93.3	6.7	104	155	157	163	104	108	164	162	166	168	165	168	173
Chemicals, soaps, fertilizers, feeds	63.1	36.9	71	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	69	69
Liquors	89.6	10.4	108	189	187	190	201	202	201	201	196	196	203	205	205
Other kinds of business	88.0	12.0	518	481	554	503	489	550	510	496	490	508	497	497	634
Service establishments, total	86.6	83.4	3,175	3,115	3,138	3,133	3,148	3,130	3,181	3,153	3,189	3,199	3,227	3,246	3,256
Personal services:															
Barber shops	65.8	34.2	364	342	338	344	351	350	361	367	369	378	380	385	391
Baths, masseurs, tattooing establishments	37.5	62.5	8	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	0	0	0
Beauty parlors	2.7	97.3	187	173	175	180	187	187	188	193	189	189	191	195	199
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration and repair shops	42.5	57.5	396	390	391	394	390	397	402	398	394	396	399	390	400
Funeral directors and embalmers	90.0	10.0	39	40	40	40	38	38	40	39	40	38	38	38	38
Laundries	40.7	59.3	581	580	586	585	582	575	571	572	574	584	585	580	585
Photographic studios	38.5	61.5	41	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	40	46	45	45
Shoe repair shops	97.4	2.6	39	39	40	40	40	39	39	39	39	38	38	38	38
Shoe shine parlors	100.0	—	10	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Other personal services	99.3	.7	557	553	562	560	552	540	578	547	573	569	560	568	552
Business services:															
Adjustment and credit bureaus and collection agencies	52.0	48.0	74	78	79	75	75	75	74	73	71	68	70	74	77
Dental laboratories	80.0	20.0	9	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	8
Disinfecting and exterminating service	86.0	15.0	40	40	40	41	40	39	40	38	38	39	41	42	42
Painting shops	92.9	7.1	12	10	15	16	12	12	14	10	10	11	13	13	12
Other business services	80.0	20.0	68	66	67	67	73	78	65	72	65	67	68	67	67
Automotive repairs and services	98.2	1.8	494	492	490	490	483	490	494	493	481	492	490	510	510
Other repair services:															
Blacksmith and tinsmith shops	84.6	15.4	30	27	28	32	28	27	26	27	29	33	33	34	32
Radio and electrical repair shops	89.5	10.5	10	17	17	17	20	19	19	19	20	22	21	21	21
Plumbing and refrigerator service and repair shops	97.9	2.1	94	94	94	94	94	96	94	93	93	94	94	94	94
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops	100.0	—	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Custom industries:															
Carpenter (woodwork) shops	88.9	11.1	10	20	10	10	10	18	18	18	17	21	21	21	22
Printing and allied services	82.4	17.6	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	16
Wearing apparel contract work shops	5.5	94.5	73	70	70	74	72	73	74	74	73	72	70	77	76
Places of amusement, total	74.2	25.8	1,517	1,433	1,437	1,484	1,490	1,510	1,496	1,497	1,530	1,568	1,584	1,578	1,602
Billiard and pool parlors	97.8	2.2	90	88	88	87	87	89	91	92	92	93	91	93	92
Dance halls, studios	26.8	73.2	143	128	120	152	168	169	163	141	139	141	136	136	148
Theaters (including motion-picture)	78.8	21.2	1,023	996	1,004	1,010	1,016	1,017	1,018	1,011	1,016	1,043	1,038	1,040	1,057
Orchestras, glee clubs, entertainment troupes	75.0	24.1	161	161	157	157	167	157	157	157	145	139	147	146	146
Athletic clubs, skating rinks, bowling alleys, golf courses, shooting galleries (including academies)	71.4	28.6	86	40	49	40	49	55	55	72	117	131	147	131	127
Other amusements	90.9	9.1	24	21	19	20	23	23	22	24	21	21	20	31	32
Hotels, total	80.3	19.7	1,229	1,165	1,100	1,244	1,231	1,198	1,283	1,374	1,817	1,202	1,189	1,190	1,189
Hotels with meals	83.6	16.4	1,119	1,055	1,080	1,134	1,124	1,089	1,154	1,204	1,204	1,081	1,077	1,081	1,070
Hotels without meals	45.9	54.1	110	110	110	110	107	109	109	110	113	111	112	111	113

*Based on count for one representative week, usually in June 1939.

**Employees include paid executives of corporations but not the number of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

HAWAII—Continued

TABLE 4.—SIZE OF BUSINESS, BASED ON VOLUME OF OPERATING RECEIPTS—ESTABLISHMENTS AND OPERATING RECEIPTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establish-ments	Operating receipts	KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establish-ments	Operating receipts
Retail trade, total	4,266	\$120,680,642	Custom tailors	106	\$824,205
\$100,000 and over	234	61,141,905	\$10,000 and over	18	257,521
\$50,000 to \$99,999	202	18,098,058	\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	128,051
\$30,000 to \$49,999	356	13,887,316	\$3,000 to \$4,999	23	65,458
\$20,000 to \$29,999	355	8,853,500	\$2,000 to \$2,999	19	47,226
\$10,000 to \$10,999	688	9,806,038	\$1,000 to \$1,999	44	67,133
\$5,000 to \$9,999	746	5,305,421	\$500 to \$999	37	27,297
\$3,000 to \$4,999	488	1,928,322	Less than \$500	4	1,000
\$2,000 to \$2,999	318	701,533	Furniture and home-furnishings stores	59	1,683,834
\$1,000 to \$1,999	405	599,643	\$100,000 and over	5	677,202
\$500 to \$999	235	179,073	\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	500,034
Less than \$500	169	40,827	\$30,000 to \$49,999	5	210,076
Grocery and food stores	1,101	\$20,662,869	\$20,000 to \$29,999	4	97,154
\$100,000 and over	42	7,087,860	\$10,000 to \$10,999	6	80,040
\$50,000 to \$99,999	52	3,630,118	\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	67,510
\$30,000 to \$49,999	63	2,456,242	\$3,000 to \$4,999	6	25,300
\$20,000 to \$29,999	68	1,093,303	\$2,000 to \$2,999	4	9,013
\$10,000 to \$10,999	156	2,108,065	\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	6,977
\$5,000 to \$9,999	220	1,586,782	\$500 to \$999	3	2,561
\$3,000 to \$4,999	133	527,833	Less than \$500	5	1,308
\$2,000 to \$2,999	90	224,081	Automotive stores	78	14,777,508
\$1,000 to \$1,999	120	191,038	\$100,000 and over	33	13,308,518
\$500 to \$999	78	55,005	\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	610,720
Less than \$500	75	20,377	\$30,000 to \$49,999	11	452,035
Dairy products, milk stores	42	1,564,707	\$20,000 to \$29,999	8	107,860
\$100,000 and over	3	1,071,325	\$10,000 to \$10,999	5	71,840
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	277,473	\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	20,557
\$10,000 to \$29,999	6	119,276	\$3,000 to \$4,999	4	15,507
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	27,807	Less than \$3,000	4	6,382
Confectionery, ice-cream stores	182	927,874	Filling stations	297	8,719,279
\$30,000 and over	3	103,420	\$100,000 and over	7	2,656,008
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6	139,251	\$50,000 to \$99,999	17	1,142,841
\$10,000 to \$19,999	16	228,730	\$30,000 to \$49,999	57	2,214,208
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	207,601	\$20,000 to \$29,999	43	1,064,243
\$3,000 to \$4,999	33	132,052	\$10,000 to \$19,999	82	1,208,092
\$2,000 to \$2,999	22	54,087	Hardware, radio, electrical, paint, marine stores	172	10,656,821
\$1,000 to \$1,999	20	37,187	\$100,000 and over	32	7,605,985
\$500 to \$999	22	16,497	\$50,000 to \$99,999	19	1,330,832
Less than \$500	24	6,134	\$30,000 to \$49,999	17	651,545
General stores with food	627	\$20,725,084	\$20,000 to \$29,999	24	580,702
\$100,000 and over	40	9,025,040	\$10,000 to \$19,999	23	346,293
\$50,000 to \$99,999	67	4,088,553	\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	110,402
\$30,000 to \$49,999	66	2,503,840	\$3,000 to \$4,999	15	58,800
\$20,000 to \$29,999	62	1,541,488	\$2,000 to \$2,999	12	30,810
\$10,000 to \$19,999	110	1,690,407	\$1,000 to \$1,999	10	13,157
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	818,770	Less than \$1,000	8	1,220
\$3,000 to \$4,999	68	232,200	Eating places	483	8,932,002
\$2,000 to \$2,999	35	80,702	\$100,000 and over	7	900,408
\$1,000 to \$1,999	34	52,534	\$50,000 to \$99,999	19	1,323,529
\$500 to \$999	16	13,195	\$30,000 to \$49,999	38	1,391,333
Less than \$500	8	2,230	\$20,000 to \$29,999	40	1,004,889
General merchandise, dry goods, variety stores	94	7,681,203	\$10,000 to \$10,999	76	1,078,505
\$100,000 and over	10	5,815,902	\$5,000 to \$9,999	96	682,769
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	809,335	\$3,000 to \$4,999	65	253,046
\$30,000 to \$49,999	12	471,705	\$2,000 to \$2,999	51	125,705
\$20,000 to \$29,999	9	232,903	\$1,000 to \$1,999	54	70,866
\$10,000 to \$19,999	15	210,294	\$500 to \$999	29	21,878
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	83,620	Less than \$500	11	4,106
\$3,000 to \$4,999	6	23,388	Drinking places	161	2,876,630
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10	25,472	\$100,000 and over	3	307,602
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4	6,499	\$50,000 to \$99,999	10	636,016
Less than \$1,000	4	2,116	\$30,000 to \$49,999	12	484,129
Wearing apparel stores	108	5,053,971	\$20,000 to \$29,999	18	402,360
\$100,000 and over	10	2,200,130	\$10,000 to \$19,999	34	404,808
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20	1,432,170	\$5,000 to \$9,999	57	401,742
\$30,000 to \$49,999	19	747,387	\$3,000 to \$4,999	16	63,300
\$20,000 to \$29,999	24	618,382	\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	12,314
\$10,000 to \$10,999	44	632,179	\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	8,485
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	202,600	Less than \$1,000	3	2,728
\$3,000 to \$4,999	10	70,842	Liquor stores (packaged goods)	81	1,392,809
\$2,000 to \$2,999	13	33,178	\$100,000 and over	4	316,084
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11	15,396	\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	472,723
\$500 to \$999	4	2,824	\$30,000 to \$49,999	11	281,337
Less than \$500	6	1,305	\$20,000 to \$29,999		

CENSUS OF BUSINESS: 1939

HAWAII—Continued

TABLE 4.—SIZE OF BUSINESS, BASED ON VOLUME OF OPERATING RECEIPTS—ESTABLISHMENTS AND OPERATING RECEIPTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Operating receipts	KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Operating receipts
Liquor stores (packaged goods)—Continued			Wearing apparel	32	\$1,884,448
\$10,000 to \$19,999	17	\$240,854	\$100,000 and over	5	\$85,314
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	46,006	\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	548,229
\$3,000 to \$4,999	6	25,735	\$30,000 to \$49,999	5	202,958
Less than \$3,000	5	9,590	\$20,000 to \$29,999	4	102,983
Drug stores	87	2,707,791	\$5,000 to \$10,000	4	28,861
\$100,000 and over	7	1,235,594	\$2,000 to \$4,999	3	10,793
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	510,810	\$1,000 to \$1,999	3	4,443
\$30,000 to \$49,999	9	330,575	Less than \$1,000	3	634
\$20,000 to \$29,999	8	203,350	Hardware, electrical, building equipment	64	18,076,654
\$10,000 to \$19,999	15	218,519	\$100,000 and over	23	16,973,379
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	112,510	\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	652,490
\$3,000 to \$4,999	13	49,923	\$30,000 to \$49,999	5	192,529
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4	10,115	\$20,000 to \$29,999	3	78,054
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7	10,041	\$10,000 to \$10,000	8	131,703
\$500 to \$999	9	7,407			
Less than \$500	3	920	\$3,000 to \$9,000	5	28,238
Stationery, book, newspaper, office supply dealers	27	815,348	\$2,000 to \$2,000	5	14,874
\$30,000 and over	5	718,076	\$1,000 to \$1,000	4	6,524
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3	74,821	Less than \$1,000	3	1,870
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5	68,568	Furniture and house furnishings	10	913,462
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	31,573	\$30,000 and over	4	173,577
\$2,000 to \$4,999	5	18,916	\$30,000 to \$29,000	3	34,925
Less than \$2,000	5	6,794	Less than \$3,000	3	4,964
Other retail stores	412	11,987,957	Novelties, curios, musical instruments	55	930,885
\$100,000 and over	27	7,545,825	\$100,000 and over	3	440,066
\$50,000 to \$99,999	17	1,070,404	\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	220,196
\$30,000 to \$49,999	27	1,018,163	\$20,000 to \$29,999	3	72,241
\$20,000 to \$29,999	26	643,065	\$10,000 to \$19,999	9	128,917
\$10,000 to \$19,999	65	777,040	\$5,000 to \$4,000	4	26,809
\$5,000 to \$9,999	70	520,410			
\$3,000 to \$4,999	60	236,875	\$2,000 to \$1,000	3	11,064
\$2,000 to \$2,999	23	58,299	\$1,000 to \$1,000	8	10,746
\$1,000 to \$1,999	64	78,052	\$500 to \$500	10	7,349
\$500 to \$999	30	22,340	Less than \$500	10	3,463
Less than \$500	23	6,894	Drugs and cosmetics	95	9,100,073
Wholesale trade, total	704	87,045,277	\$100,000 and over	3	1,803,477
\$100,000 and over	184	85,208,483	\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	177,030
\$50,000 to \$99,999	87	6,455,714	\$30,000 to \$29,999	6	81,458
\$30,000 to \$49,999	58	2,180,778	\$10,000 to \$9,999	5	34,606
\$20,000 to \$29,999	48	1,202,570	Less than \$3,000	8	13,071
\$10,000 to \$19,999	79	1,158,522	Petroleum and its products	55	9,294,823
\$5,000 to \$9,999	70	610,397	\$100,000 and over	17	3,397,453
\$3,000 to \$4,999	63	124,743	\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	410,028
\$2,000 to \$2,999	28	71,611	\$30,000 to \$49,999	5	182,689
\$1,000 to \$1,999	61	89,545	\$10,000 to \$29,999	8	146,159
\$500 to \$999	36	27,421			
Less than \$500	20	6,402	\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	36,925
Groceries and foods	221	30,830,958	\$3,000 to \$4,999	6	19,460
\$100,000 and over	60	27,110,526	\$2,000 to \$2,000	3	7,318
\$50,000 to \$99,999	24	1,841,570	Less than \$2,000	5	5,313
\$30,000 to \$49,999	21	828,072	Automobiles, accessories, parts	96	9,368,114
\$20,000 to \$29,999	10	479,183	\$100,000 and over	4	1,641,929
\$10,000 to \$19,999	26	385,737	\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	401,352
\$5,000 to \$9,999	24	178,701	\$30,000 to \$49,999	4	149,686
\$3,000 to \$4,999	18	49,166	\$5,000 to \$29,999	4	57,984
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10	24,051	\$3,000 to \$4,999	3	12,489
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16	24,257	Less than \$3,000	5	8,704
Less than \$1,000	6	5,536	Chemicals, soaps, fertilizers, feeds	10	731,333
Confectionery	23	1,510,486	\$10,000 and over	5	725,644
\$100,000 and over	4	991,081	Less than \$10,000	6	5,689
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	285,662	Liquors	31	5,444,980
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4	122,149	\$100,000 and over	17	4,815,603
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6	89,901	\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	534,059
Less than \$10,000	5	21,073	Less than \$50,000	6	95,278
Dairy products, milk	8	1,377,178	Other kinds of business	96	18,025,849
\$100,000 and over	3	1,292,668	\$100,000 and over	22	10,484,754
Less than \$100,000	5	84,509	\$50,000 to \$99,999	18	982,870
Beverages	10	134,290	\$30,000 to \$49,999	4	140,847
\$5,000 and over	4	126,325	\$20,000 to \$29,999	9	224,134
Less than \$5,000	6	7,065	\$10,000 to \$19,999	9	127,081
General merchandise with foods	38	10,238,356	\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	88,405
\$100,000 and over	20	9,582,659	\$2,000 to \$4,999	6	18,032
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	419,881	\$1,000 to \$1,999	11	14,121
\$30,000 to \$49,999	3	125,192	\$500 to \$999	6	4,104
\$10,000 to \$29,999	4	69,941	Less than \$500	4	1,044
Less than \$10,000	5	40,685	Service establishments, total	2,160	8,332,494
			\$100,000 and over	7	1,884,107
			\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	1,065,803

HAWAII—Continued

TABLE 4.—SIZE OF BUSINESS, BASED ON VOLUME OF OPERATING RECEIPTS—ESTABLISHMENTS AND OPERATING RECEIPTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Operating receipts	KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Operating receipts
Service establishments, total—Continued			Other personal services	46	\$1,268,212
\$30,000 to \$40,000	13	\$547,064	\$50,000 and over	5	1,046,139
\$20,000 to \$20,000	20	460,163	\$10,000 to \$49,999	4	126,607
\$10,000 to \$10,000	74	1,011,216	\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	40,831
\$5,000 to \$9,999	146	1,033,359	\$3,000 to \$4,000	5	19,058
\$3,000 to \$4,000	184	643,040	\$2,000 to \$2,999	3	7,200
\$2,000 to \$2,000	101	403,547	\$1,000 to \$1,000	6	8,427
\$1,000 to \$1,000	450	637,650	\$600 to \$999	9	6,916
\$500 to \$999	523	380,381	Less than \$600	0	2,134
Less than \$500	502	164,805	BUSINESS SERVICES		
PERSONAL SERVICES			Adjustment and credit bureaus, and collection agencies	10	168,024
Barber shops	553	770,022	\$10,000 and over	5	132,036
\$10,000 and over	12	153,350	\$3,000 to \$9,999	5	25,070
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	80,882	Less than \$3,000	6	8,018
\$3,000 to \$4,999	23	90,214	Dental laboratories	8	48,866
\$2,000 to \$2,999	35	85,000	\$5,000 and over	4	34,426
\$1,000 to \$1,999	132	176,884	Less than \$5,000	4	12,430
\$500 to \$999	184	133,608	Disinfecting and exterminating service	14	103,340
Less than \$500	167	50,124	\$10,000 and over	3	71,628
Baths, masseurs, tattooing establishments	78	80,702	\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	20,284
\$3,000 and over	3	26,963	\$2,000 to \$4,999	3	8,130
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3	7,333	Less than \$2,000	5	3,280
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16	18,671	Employment agencies	7	8,523
\$500 to \$999	20	10,870	\$1,000 and over	3	5,817
Less than \$500	31	7,856	Less than \$1,000	4	2,706
Beauty parlors	181	500,064	Sign-painting shops	16	43,983
\$10,000 and over	6	103,710	\$2,000 and over	5	32,479
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	188,352	\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	8,515
\$3,000 to \$4,999	14	51,381	Less than \$1,000	5	2,980
\$2,000 to \$2,999	18	43,194	Other business services	21	355,759
\$1,000 to \$1,999	63	92,002	\$30,000 and over	4	254,324
\$500 to \$999	28	19,782	\$3,000 to \$29,999	5	83,580
Less than \$500	24	7,631	\$2,000 to \$2,999	4	9,112
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration and repair shops	282	1,010,1	\$1,000 to \$1,999	3	5,428
\$20,000 and over	3	424,304	Less than \$1,000	5	3,315
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7	91,755	AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND SERVICES		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	128,502	Total	155	1,410,608
\$3,000 to \$4,999	27	101,400	\$50,000 and over	4	500,840
\$2,000 to \$2,999	38	92,725	\$30,000 to \$49,999	4	148,091
\$1,000 to \$1,999	80	113,747	\$20,000 to \$29,999	4	100,731
\$500 to \$999	56	42,357	\$10,000 to \$19,999	18	258,670
Less than \$500	54	15,210	\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	200,309
Funeral directors and embalmers	11	257,056	\$3,000 to \$4,999	24	98,660
\$30,000 and over	3	186,007	\$2,000 to \$2,999	18	44,912
\$10,000 to \$29,999	3	40,589	\$1,000 to \$1,999	26	37,912
Less than \$10,000	5	24,400	\$500 to \$999	12	8,006
Laundries	91	883,267	Less than \$500	15	4,784
\$50,000 and over	4	574,036	OTHER REPAIR SERVICES		
\$20,000 to \$49,999	3	91,075	Blacksmith and tinsmith shops	46	180,326
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3	35,452	\$10,000 and over	4	93,537
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	37,255	\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	20,203
\$3,000 to \$4,999	20	81,285	\$3,000 to \$4,999	5	17,403
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9	21,947	\$2,000 to \$2,999	4	9,053
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12	17,133	\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	10,387
Less than \$1,000	35	24,485	\$500 to \$999	7	5,375
Photographic studios	106	200,006	Less than \$500	17	4,468
\$10,000 and over	6	94,756	Radio and electrical repair shops	29	81,811
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	55,560	\$5,000 and over	6	52,440
\$3,000 to \$4,999	11	44,177	\$3,000 to \$4,999	3	10,502
\$2,000 to \$2,999	18	42,762	\$2,000 to \$2,999	3	7,004
\$1,000 to \$1,999	22	30,937	\$1,000 to \$1,999	4	6,233
\$500 to \$999	25	18,138	\$500 to \$999	4	3,416
Less than \$500	16	3,680	Less than \$500	0	2,120
Shoe repair shops	70	147,806	Plumbing and refrigerator service and repair shops	47	254,195
\$5,000 and over	5	60,917	\$10,000 and over	9	134,546
\$3,000 to \$4,999	6	25,195	\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	70,245
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8	18,971	\$2,000 to \$4,000	8	26,536
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14	19,256	\$1,000 to \$1,999	10	14,697
\$500 to \$999	20	14,596	\$500 to \$999	5	4,513
Less than \$500	26	8,872	Less than \$500	5	1,658
Shoe shine parlors	29	18,063	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops	31	52,602
\$1,000 and over	5	9,132	\$3,000 and over	4	26,403
\$500 to \$999	5	2,043	\$2,000 to \$2,999	4	9,693
Less than \$500	19	5,988			

HAWAII—Continued

TABLE 4.—SIZE OF BUSINESS, BASED ON VOLUME OF OPERATING RECEIPTS—ESTABLISHMENTS AND OPERATING RECEIPTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Operating receipts	KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Operating receipts
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops—Con.			Theaters (including motion-picture)—Con.		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	\$6,782	\$10,000 to \$19,999	17	\$250,539
\$500 to \$999	11	8,291	\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	118,485
Less than \$500	7	2,373	\$3,000 to \$4,999	7	26,543
CUSTOM INDUSTRIES			\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	14,998
Carpenter (woodwork) shops	33	71,847	\$1,000 to \$1,999	3	5,985
\$5,000 and over	3	20,884	Less than \$1,000	5	3,022
\$3,000 to \$4,999	5	18,440	Orchestras, glee clubs, entertainmen. troupes	32	64,127
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8	18,876	\$3,000 and over	6	35,659
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	7,923	\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	10,729
\$500 to \$999	5	3,801	\$2,000 to \$2,999	8	10,463
Less than \$500	6	1,923	\$1,000 to \$1,999	10	6,126
Printing and allied services	9	64,984	\$500 to \$999	4	1,020
\$1,000 and over	4	58,300	Less than \$500		
Less than \$5,000	5	6,675	Athletic clubs, skating rinks, bowling alleys, golf courses, shooting galleries (including academies)	35	340,029
Wearing apparel contract work shops	281	181,283	\$10,000 and over	6	255,804
\$3,000 and over	5	22,042	\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	41,283
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8	10,500	\$3,000 to \$4,999	7	28,011
\$1,000 to \$1,999	34	45,553	\$2,000 to \$2,999	5	12,659
\$500 to \$999	70	51,604	\$1,000 to \$1,999	7	4,491
Less than \$500	158	42,524	Less than \$1,000	5	1,752
Places of amusement, total	281	5,114,555	Other amusements	15	218,418
\$100,000 and over	8	3,043,051	\$10,000 and over	4	160,826
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	455,852	\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	28,539
\$30,000 to \$49,999	10	403,032	\$3,000 to \$4,999	3	11,643
\$20,000 to \$29,999	13	306,287	Less than \$3,000	4	3,427
\$10,000 to \$19,999	30	427,834	Hotels, total	118	3,564,863
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	228,081	\$100,000 and over	7	2,316,223
\$3,000 to \$4,999	25	94,579	\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	301,737
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10	47,064	\$30,000 to \$49,999	3	113,668
\$1,000 to \$1,999	37	51,170	\$20,000 to \$29,999	7	182,058
\$500 to \$999	54	37,742	\$10,000 to \$19,999	24	316,355
Less than \$500	50	16,173	\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	158,705
Billiard and pool parlors	104	187,508	\$3,000 to \$4,999	13	51,463
\$10,000 and over	4	70,393	\$2,000 to \$2,999	15	30,749
\$2,000 to \$9,999	6	24,144	Less than \$2,000	20	28,903
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17	22,877	Hotels with meals	69	3,129,697
\$500 to \$999	30	28,339	\$100,000 and over	7	2,316,223
Less than \$500	38	12,756	\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	316,355
Dance halls, studios	12	188,118	\$30,000 to \$49,999	7	182,058
\$10,000 and over	4	103,942	\$20,000 to \$29,999	13	172,502
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	21,395	\$10,000 to \$19,999	9	65,888
Less than \$5,000	5	12,776	\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	24,247
Theaters (including motion-picture)	83	4,182,361	\$3,000 to \$4,999	6	14,001
\$100,000 and over	5	2,857,630	\$2,000 to \$2,999	5	8,311
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	317,213	\$1,000 to \$1,999	57	435,168
Less than \$50,000	7	282,537	Hotels without meals		
\$20,000 to \$29,999	13	306,287	\$10,000 and over	13	271,891

TABLE 5.—LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION—ESTABLISHMENTS, OPERATING RECEIPTS AND PERSONNEL

LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL		LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL	
			Active prop- rietors of unincorpo- rated businesses	Number of employees * (average for year)				Active prop- rietors of unincorpo- rated businesses	Number of employees * (average for year)
Retail trade, total	4,258	\$120,680,642	3,675	13,881	Places of amusement, total	281	\$5,114,555	243	1,517
Individual proprietorships	3,383	46,232,350	3,150	5,167	Individual proprietorships	204	\$74,918	200	544
Partnerships	282	8,633,332	512	961	Partnerships	18	137,196	43	50
Corporations	518	61,145,804		7,178	Corporations	34	3,335,345		706
Cooperative associations	5	138,120		46	Cooperative associations	5	17,301		4
Other forms or not reported	68	4,630,928	4	540	Other forms or not reported	20	749,735		210
Wholesale trade, total	704	97,045,277	506	4,343	Hotels, total	118	\$3,564,863	88	1,229
Individual proprietorships	414	13,283,339	408	592	Individual proprietorships	89	1,011,310	70	264
Partnerships	60	4,924,030	97	174	Partnerships	6	126,373	9	40
Corporations	234	78,122,813		3,550	Corporations	20	2,427,173		925
Cooperative associations	4	745,005	1	21	Other forms or not reported	1			
Service establishments, total	2,169	8,282,424	2,072	3,175					
Individual proprietorships	2,007	4,131,435	1,943	1,411					
Partnerships	72	306,330	128	108					
Corporations	66	3,403,777		1,475					
Cooperative associations	5	50,046		26					
Other forms or not reported	20	220,180	1	155					

* Employees include paid executives of corporations but not the number of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

HAWAII—Continued

TABLE 6.—ESTABLISHMENTS, OPERATING RECEIPTS, AND PERSONNEL BY COUNTIES AND CITIES OR TOWNS

COUNTY AND CITY OR TOWN	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL		COUNTY AND CITY OR TOWN	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL	
			Active propri- etors of unincor- porated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)				Active propri- etors of unincor- porated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)
Retail trade, total.....	4,256	\$120,680,042	3,675	13,881	Kauai County.....	165	\$272,860	162	82
Hawaii County.....	703	15,268,083	636	1,698	Kapaa town.....	24	47,005	23	16
Hilo city.....	256	9,155,704	230	1,123	Kekaha town.....	11	6,055	11	2
Keaau (Olaa) town.....	27	309,624	26	36	Lihue town.....	25	88,367	25	21
Balance.....	420	6,702,855	370	433	Balance.....	95	130,152	93	43
Honolulu County.....	2,693	86,605,256	2,346	10,242	Maui County**.....	212	\$65,317	204	109
Honolulu city.....	2,180	72,143,002	1,944	8,048	Wailuku city.....	66	202,704	63	66
Aiea town.....	29	386,205	24	24	Spreckelsville town.....	8	4,647	8	—
Ewa town.....	8	22,470	8	11	Puunene town.....	12	2,575	12	1
Waialua Mill town.....	17	200,462	16	11	Pala town.....	32	26,723	31	6
Waipahu city.....	72	1,447,507	68	155	Lahaina city.....	26	38,214	26	8
Wahiawa city.....	98	2,804,965	81	360	Lanai City.....	0	0,624	0	7
Balance.....	283	8,591,474	205	1,033	Balance.....	62	67,670	58	21
Kauai County.....	330	7,956,715	264	876	Places of amusement, total.....	281	5,114,555	243	1,517
Kapaa town.....	64	769,032	59	61	Hawaii County.....	54	504,831	39	192
Kekaha town.....	11	421,606	7	44	Hilo city.....	17	317,222	14	97
Lihue town.....	43	2,208,673	31	300	Keaau (Olaa) town.....	37	187,000	25	95
Balance.....	212	4,400,344	167	471	Honolulu County.....	186	4,028,937	127	1,088
Maui County**.....	530	11,861,580	430	1,171	Honolulu city.....	85	3,361,200	98	737
Wailuku city.....	140	3,474,474	121	400	Aiea town.....	—	—	—	—
Spreckelsville town.....	6	107,424	3	23	Ewa town.....	—	—	—	—
Puunene town.....	15	422,857	12	52	Waialua Mill town.....	—	—	—	—
Pala town.....	58	1,201,414	54	120	Waipahu city.....	—	—	—	—
Lahaina city.....	77	1,386,114	60	125	Wahiawa city.....	—	—	—	—
Lanai City.....	10	508,120	6	45	Balance.....	51	672,721	29	205
Balance.....	215	4,041,180	108	307	Kauai County.....	43	388,440	41	155
Wholesale trade, total.....	704	97,045,277	506	4,343	Kapaa town.....	—	—	—	—
Hawaii County.....	79	9,042,876	43	365	Kekaha town.....	—	—	—	—
Hilo city.....	47	8,360,105	19	302	Lihue town.....	—	—	—	—
Keaau (Olaa) town.....	32	602,771	24	33	Balance.....	43	388,440	41	155
Honolulu County.....	606	81,244,405	440	3,553	Maui County**.....	48	247,357	36	138
Honolulu city.....	530	79,387,800	422	3,410	Wailuku city.....	13	55,011	8	52
Aiea town.....	—	—	—	Spreckelsville town.....	—	—	—	—	
Ewa town.....	—	—	—	Puunene town.....	—	—	—	—	
Waialua Mill town.....	—	—	—	Pala town.....	—	—	—	—	
Waipahu city.....	—	—	—	Lahaina city.....	—	—	—	—	
Wahiawa city.....	—	—	—	Lanai City.....	—	—	—	—	
Balance.....	30	1,860,035	18	143	Balance.....	35	191,740	28	80
Kauai County.....	22	3,338,302	8	162	Hotels, total.....	116	3,604,805	88	1,229
Kapaa town.....	—	—	—	Hawaii County.....	17	318,260	14	99	
Kekaha town.....	—	—	—	Hilo city.....	8	95,577	6	35	
Lihue town.....	—	—	—	Keaau (Olaa) town.....	9	217,083	8	64	
Balance.....	22	3,338,302	8	162	Honolulu County.....	84	3,130,561	65	1,004
Maui County**.....	37	3,410,544	15	233	Honolulu city.....	84	3,130,561	65	1,004
Wailuku city.....	10	866,915	3	99	Aiea town.....	—	—	—	—
Spreckelsville town.....	—	—	—	Ewa town.....	—	—	—	—	
Puunene town.....	—	—	—	Waialua Mill town.....	—	—	—	—	
Pala town.....	—	—	—	Waipahu city.....	—	—	—	—	
Lahaina city.....	—	—	—	Wahiawa city.....	—	—	—	—	
Lanai City.....	—	—	—	Balance.....	—	—	—	—	
Balance.....	27	2,652,020	12	134	Kauai County.....	6	37,843	4	11
Service establishments, total.....	2,169	8,282,424	2,072	3,175	Kapaa town.....	—	—	—	—
Hawaii County.....	256	455,820	250	161	Kekaha town.....	—	—	—	—
Hilo city.....	124	365,043	121	149	Lihue town.....	—	—	—	—
Keaau (Olaa) town.....	16	6,019	10	5	Balance.....	6	37,843	4	11
Balance.....	116	94,168	113	12	Maui County**.....	9	74,201	5	25
Honolulu County.....	1,546	7,148,518	1,468	2,823	Wailuku city.....	6	50,810	2	18
Honolulu city.....	1,230	6,310,648	1,184	2,421	Spreckelsville town.....	—	—	—	—
Aiea town.....	13	13,206	12	6	Puunene town.....	—	—	—	—
Ewa town.....	10	10,491	10	5	Pala town.....	—	—	—	—
Waialua Mill town.....	9	4,004	9	—	Lahaina city.....	—	—	—	—
Waipahu city.....	39	88,277	39	18	Lanai City.....	—	—	—	—
Wahiawa city.....	90	230,060	83	117	Balance.....	4	23,391	3	7
Balance.....	140	534,023	120	256					

*Employees include paid executives of corporations but not the number of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

**Maui County.—Includes Kalawao County. This area consists of the Kalau-

papa Leprosy Settlement, has no local government, and is controlled entirely by the Territorial Board of Hospitals and Settlement. For purposes of representation in the Territorial Legislature it is included with Maui County.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS: 1939

HAWAII—Continued

TABLE 7.—CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS BY RACE OF OWNER

RACE OF OWNER	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL		RACE OF OWNER	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL	
			Active pro- prietors of unincorpo- rated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)				Active pro- prietors of unincorpo- rated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)
Retail trade, total	4,256	\$120,880,642	3,875	13,881	Service establishments— Continued				
Caucasian	401	9,018,235	358	1,542	Hawaiian	7	\$6,000	6	
Chinese	734	12,039,498	827	1,237	Part-Hawaiian	36	155,708	36	61
Filipino	101	520,721	118	70	Japanese	1,321	2,127,878	1,319	587
Hawaiian	18	69,436	17	21	Korean	124	204,073	113	132
Part-Hawaiian	68	1,082,977	63	141	Other races	3	3,538	2	1
Japanese	2,205	30,124,103	2,208	3,131	Not reported	88	3,728,110		1,043
Korean	79	510,256	76	114	Places of amusement, total	281	5,114,555	243	1,517
Other races	7	268,106	7	42	Caucasian	35	345,931	40	152
Not reported	533	65,252,220	2	7,574	Chinese	19	116,700	22	123
Wholesale trade, total	704	97,045,277	506	4,343	Filipino	40	45,332	37	21
Caucasian	129	7,462,562	134	274	Hawaiian	6	9,100	6	21
Chinese	91	3,400,570	115	97	Part-Hawaiian	18	83,347	15	105
Filipino	7	120,738	7	6	Japanese	101	305,284	79	171
Hawaiian	5	6,201	5		Other races	4	21,031	6	2
Part-Hawaiian	12	30,444	13	19	Not reported	58	4,000,822	38	914
Japanese	217	7,005,387	218	372	Hotels, total	118	5,564,865	88	1,223
Other races	3	10,364	3		Caucasian	34	815,105	20	200
Not reported	240	78,889,921	11	3,575	Chinese	3	17,840	3	3
Service establishments, total	2,169	8,232,424	2,072	3,175	Japanese	48	200,008	45	45
Negro	4	6,223	3	3	Korean	10	40,517	9	5
Caucasian	260	1,241,087	257	428	Not reported	21	2,422,301	2	925
Chinese	173	492,185	184	186					
Filipino	163	176,956	152	118					

*Employees include paid executives of corporations but not the number of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

TABLE 8.—CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS ON BASIS OF CITIZENSHIP

CITIZENSHIP STATUS OF OWNER	Number of estab- lish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL		CITIZENSHIP STATUS OF OWNER	Number of estab- lish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL	
			Active pro- prietors of unincorpo- rated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)				Active pro- prietors of unincorpo- rated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)
Retail trade, total	4,256	\$120,880,642	3,875	13,881	Service establishments— Continued				
Citizens	1,865	20,579,705	1,675	3,607	Noncitizens	980	\$1,521,772	971	815
Noncitizens	1,986	25,509,222	1,980	2,567	Not reported	95	3,733,650	7	1,656
Not reported	605	65,591,715	20	7,617	Places of amusement, total	281	5,114,555	243	1,517
Wholesale trade, total	704	97,045,277	506	4,343	Citizens	127	780,417	128	501
Citizens	267	11,110,225	287	424	Noncitizens	94	227,038	70	80
Noncitizens	190	6,892,443	200	337	Not reported	60	4,107,100	39	927
Not reported	247	70,033,609	19	3,582	Hotels, total	118	5,564,865	88	1,223
Service establishments, total	2,169	8,232,424	2,072	3,175	Citizens	53	921,870	48	275
Citizens	1,004	2,977,093	1,004	1,004	Noncitizens	43	220,343	40	25
					Not reported	20	2,413,043		919

*Employees include paid executives of corporations but not the number of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

PUERTO RICO

TABLE 1.—ESTABLISHMENTS, PERSONNEL, AND ANALYSIS OF OPERATING RECEIPTS BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of establish- ments	PERSONNEL		ANALYSIS OF OPERATING RECEIPTS			
		Active pro- prietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Operating receipts, total	Wholesale sales	Retail sales	Service receipts
		90,590	18,927	8,187	\$90,040,382	\$1,888,377	\$98,813,107
Retail trade, total							
Grocery and food stores	11,960	11,800	1,480	32,512,852	933,705	31,563,460	15,687
Dairy products, milk stores	579	276	139	2,379,464	4,609	2,374,955	
Meat markets, poultry dealers	356	345	59	1,651,097	1,651,707	200	
Confectionery, ice cream stores	680	673	60	938,516	1,500	934,566	2,480
General stores with food	242	224	250	2,060,631	26,200	2,041,750	1,681
General merchandise, dry goods, variety stores	196	188	517	3,241,373	155,530	3,085,705	48
Wearing apparel stores	1,406	1,497	2,050	15,044,438	255,380	15,370,001	18,157
Custom tailors	51	53		62,388	3,000	58,578	810
Furniture and home-furnishings stores	220	130	358	2,501,717		2,405,304	6,413
Automotive stores	68	60	457	4,076,462	220,287	4,702,416	53,750
Filling stations	317	303	372	3,000,505	6,036	3,508,181	32,378
Hardware, radio, electrical, paint, marine stores	208	185	727	6,013,736	83,229	5,880,953	40,554
Lumber and building materials dealers	48	47	82	804,430	23,682	840,854	
Eating places	612	606	482	2,064,540	7,200	2,040,816	16,524
Drinking places	2,115	2,096	370	4,010,200	4,802,219	27,047	
Liquor stores (packaged goods)	517	512	47	1,180,584		1,178,513	2,071
Drug stores	352	340	490	3,822,021	132,500	3,680,422	600
Fuel dealers	76	75	2	112,014		112,014	
Stationery, book, newspaper, office supply dealers	73	71	63	510,605	30,000	480,455	3,140
Cigar stores	166	164	6	228,026	5,420	222,600	
Other retail stores	240	213	141	1,030,101	200	1,012,642	20,259
Wholesale trade, total	904	978	9,693	118,778,038	114,386,582	4,382,000	9,695
Groceries and foods	403	503	1,772	64,080,118	62,444,007	2,240,343	868
Confectionery	11	10	30	2,430,458	2,430,458		
Dairy products, milk	6	4	29	676,130	673,311	1,825	
Coffee roasting	52	63	185	3,114,056	3,111,701	2,845	50
Wearing apparel—textile, leather, fur	31	41	200	2,827,502	2,427,030	390,153	500
Dry goods	26	35	167	2,615,006	2,237,221	377,842	
Tobacco strapping and distributing	55	51	5,375	4,005,080	4,005,080		
Tobacco distributing	23	21	85	2,285,035	2,237,320	47,260	1,040
Hardware, electrical, building equipment	38	28	274	5,150,640	5,014,074	146,560	
Building materials	27	25	102	4,503,707	4,320,147	273,500	
Machinery (heavy)	11	4	86	1,802,508	1,736,087	60,481	
Furniture and house furnishings	4	5	30	771,023	765,023	6,000	
Novelties, curios, musical instruments	8	0	15	428,008	428,008		
Drugs and cosmetics	34	29	330	3,120,743	2,527,038	508,305	800
Petroleum and its products	29	9	499	8,720,200	8,720,200		
Automobiles, accessories, parts	8	4	48	874,841	845,777	24,000	5,004
Chemicals, soaps, fertilizers, feeds	11	11	36	555,500	555,500		
Liquors	4	5	17	604,244	645,244	10,000	
Livestock	14	14		60,076	60,076		
Motion-picture film exchanges	8	2	65	550,800	550,800		
Other kinds of business	101	105	309	8,133,835	7,952,030	180,423	1,373
Service establishments, total	3,143	3,140	982	9,718,563		37,474	2,681,379
Personal services:							
Barber shops	841	851		480,283		3,378	476,905
Beauty parlors	70	71		98,867		160	98,707
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration and repair shops	153	154	14	134,029		606	134,023
Funeral directors and embalmers	80	73	1	114,053		4,387	110,266
Laundries	251	251	193	367,005		800	386,205
Photographic studios	69	60		81,305		1,850	79,545
Shoe repair shops	658	610		281,264		4,883	276,371
Business services	17	11	20	131,816		4,044	127,772
Automotive repairs and services	170	171	41	351,187		7,661	343,530
Other repair services:							
Blacksmith and tinsmith shops	78	83	4	78,213		523	77,690
Radio and electrical repair shops	56	56	9	73,507		3,007	70,470
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops	46	45		34,401		231	34,260
Custom industries:							
Carpenter (woodwork) shops	77	80		54,181		924	53,257
Cigar manufacturers	358	362		204,484		1,580	202,904
Printing and allied services	40	41		41,583			41,583
Wearing apparel contract work shops	147	145		80,056		1,380	78,076
Miscellaneous services.	32	38		31,180		1,080	29,209
Places of amusement, total	270	293	694	1,878,361		3,800	1,869,561
Billiard and pool parlors	94	95		48,701		550	48,151
Dance halls, studios	17	17		30,269		1,000	20,269
Theaters (including motion-picture)	113	76	378	1,200,523		1,770	1,204,753
Orchestras, glee clubs, entertainment troupes	9	75		34,179			34,179
Cock fights	23	21		15,093		480	15,513
Other amusements	14	9	810	447,000			447,000
Hotels, total	70	77	153	478,281		27,030	460,651
Hotels with meals	69	68	153	444,720		27,030	417,090
Hotels without meals	10	9	31	33,501			33,501

*Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS: 1939

SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO

TABLE 1.—ESTABLISHMENTS, PERSONNEL, AND ANALYSIS OF OPERATING RECEIPTS BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of establish- ments	PERSONNEL		ANALYSIS OF OPERATING RECEIPTS		
		Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Operating receipts, total	Wholesale sales	Retail sales
Retail trade, total	9,176	1,856	3,280	\$86,800,066	\$827,168	\$25,482,907
Grocery and food stores	710	700	524	0,050,055	392,200	5,607,455
Dairy products, milk stores	305	88	62	1,287,014		1,207,614
Meat markets, poultry dealers	62	58	22	379,816		379,816
Confectionery, ice cream stores	68	60	34	242,702		242,702
General stores with food	3	3	2	19,326		18,300
General merchandise, dry goods, variety stores	20	21	142	697,772		697,772
Wearing apparel stores	205	192	870	6,127,600	80,144	6,046,865
Custom tailors	3	3		4,000		4,000
Furniture and home-furnishings stores	58	32	145	927,054		924,467
Automotive stores	27	28	248	2,636,153	216,105	2,406,873
Filling stations	30	34	146	863,893		850,943
Hardware, radio, electrical, paint, marine stores	37	37	302	2,490,155	17,510	2,450,200
Lumber and building materials dealers	5	4	10	156,844		156,844
Eating places	96	90	243	824,050	7,200	816,700
Drinking places	331	320	202	1,358,180		1,357,013
Liquor stores (packaged goods)	46	46	35	321,058		321,058
Drug stores	66	50	125	902,170	80,000	813,179
Fuel dealers	5	5		12,720		12,720
Stationery, book, newspaper, office supply dealers	27	23	44	350,312	20,000	330,312
Cigar stores	9	10	5	67,701	5,000	62,701
Other retail stores	47	40	90	590,598		575,014
Wholesale trade, total	307	301	2,121	62,784,557	61,838,811	1,150,078
Groceries and foods	91	118	570	30,470,803	30,323,305	146,600
Confectionery	7	6	23	2,391,058	2,301,058	
Dairy products, milk	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Coffee roasting	8	9	57	902,078	902,078	
Wearing apparel	16	22	61	1,053,805	1,053,558	194,309
Dry goods	14	18	65	1,497,808	1,353,902	143,006
Tobacco stripping and distributing	5	5	67	952,127	918,127	36,000
Hardware, electrical, building equipment	32	23	247	4,739,360	4,720,360	10,000
Building materials	12	11	49	2,356,908	2,280,408	96,500
Machinery (heavy)	9	3	61	1,017,455	1,050,974	60,481
Furniture and house furnishings	4	5	30	771,923	705,923	0,000
Novelties, curios, musical instruments	5	5	13	401,200	401,200	
Drugs and cosmetics	22	15	106	2,190,777	1,889,395	330,382
Petroleum and its products	6	2	329	5,017,095	5,017,095	
Automobiles, accessories, parts	6	4	37	751,000	727,000	24,000
Chemicals, soaps, fertilizers, feed	5	4	28	305,282	305,282	
Liquors	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Other kinds of business	54	40	101	5,251,807	5,175,107	70,700
Motion-picture, film exchanges	8	2	65	550,800	550,800	
Service establishments, total	465	469	233	809,473		12,199
Personal services:						847,344
Barber shops	117	124		104,573		700
Beauty parlors	26	26		61,613		61,613
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alterations and repair shops	12	12		21,480		21,480
Funeral directors and embalmers	6	5		20,380		20,380
Laundries	77	75	173	228,454		228,454
Photographic studios	13	12		32,040		30,840
Shoe repair shops	97	94		56,306		52,856
Business services	9	3	10	103,708		4,044
Automotive repairs and services	34	36	32	138,048		500
Other repair services:						138,448
Blacksmith and tinsmith shops	7	7		16,060		16,060
Radio and electrical repair shops	14	16	9	37,166		34,916
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops	13	12		12,300		12,300
Custom industries:						
Carpenter (woodwork) shops	11	11		7,480		6,760
Cigar manufacturers	12	12		10,983		10,983
Wearing apparel contract work shops	18	12		7,002		7,002
Miscellaneous services	4	3		3,900		3,900
Places of amusement, total	54	53	303	940,025		940,025
Billiard and pool parlors	20	10		12,068		12,068
Theaters (including motion-picture)	24	6	101	503,733		503,733
Other amusements	10	8	112	303,026		303,026
Hotels, total	17	15	78	108,788		108,788
Hotels with meals	11	10	78	152,300		152,300
Hotels without meals	6	5		16,486		16,486

*Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

xWithheld to avoid disclosure.

PUERTO RICO—Continued

2.—RETAIL AND WHOLESALE TRADE—ESTABLISHMENTS, OPERATING RECEIPTS, AND PERSONNEL BY TYPES OF OPERATION AND BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

TYPE OF OPERATION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of establish- ments	OPERATING RECEIPTS		PERSONNEL	
		Amount	Percent	Active pro- prietors of un- incorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)
TYPE OF OPERATION					
1 Trade, All Types.....	20,596	\$90,640,362	100.0	10,927	8,107
nts.....	20,023	88,100,773	91.4	10,864	7,130
ies or company stores.....	482	6,084,056	6.7	44	786
s of operation.....	80	1,081,548	1.8	25	236
	5	73,105	.1	4	0
KIND OF BUSINESS					
nts.....	20,023	88,100,773	100.0	10,864	7,130
y and food stores.....	11,904	31,408,037	37.8	11,833	1,337
products, milk stores.....	304	1,289,126	1.6	267	82
markets, poultry dealers.....	364	1,030,307	2.0	344	50
tionery, ice cream stores.....	680	938,646	1.1	673	60
l stores with food.....	215	1,743,077	2.1	224	120
1 merchandise, dry goods, variety stores.....	101	3,008,104	3.0	186	446
g apparel stores.....	1,459	14,504,279	17.5	1,475	1,818
1 tailors.....	51	52,388	1	53	-----
ire and home-furnishings stores.....	147	1,801,220	2.2	127	205
otive stores.....	62	3,310,258	4.0	60	314
stations.....	308	8,303,554	4.1	303	343
are, radio, electrical, paint, marine stores.....	174	5,437,504	0.6	180	622
r and building materials dealers.....	47	839,436	1.0	46	82
places.....	611	2,050,640	2.5	606	482
ng places.....	2,112	4,800,136	5.0	2,094	356
stores (packaged goods).....	517	1,180,684	1.4	512	47
tores.....	351	3,806,622	4.6	340	491
valers.....	70	112,014	.1	75	2
erry, book, newspaper, office supply dealers.....	72	510,005	.6	70	63
tores.....	166	228,026	.3	164	6
etail stores.....	222	953,321	1.1	213	132
	482	6,084,056	100.0	44	780
y and food stores.....	18	480,043	7.4	8	46
products, milk stores.....	275	1,110,338	18.2	9	87
1 merchandise, dry goods, variety stores.....	5	233,200	3.8	2	71
g apparel stores.....	32	1,000,270	17.0	13	235
ire and home-furnishings stores.....	81	609,993	11.0	3	91
otive stores.....	6	1,057,204	27.3	-----	143
stations.....	7	202,318	3.9	-----	20
are, radio, electrical, paint, marine stores.....	34	676,232	0.5	5	105
etail stores.....	24	95,340	1.6	4	9
ies or company stores.....	80	1,081,548	100.0	26	230
y and food stores.....	47	654,122	38.9	25	97
1 stores with food.....	26	896,701	53.3	-----	118
etail stores.....	7	130,036	7.8	-----	21
s of operation.....	5	73,105	100.0	4	0

*Employees only, nonpaid family workers not included.

PUERTO RICO—Continued

TABLE 2.—RETAIL AND WHOLESALE TRADE—ESTABLISHMENTS, OPERATING RECEIPTS, AND PERSONNEL BY TYPES OF OPERATION AND BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

TYPE OF OPERATION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of establish- ments	OPERATING RECEIPTS		PERSONNEL	
		Amount	Percent	Active pro- prietors of un- incorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)
TYPE OF OPERATION					
Wholesale Trade, All Types.....	904	\$118,778,836	100.0	978	9,683
Service and limited-function wholesalers.....	593	70,862,465	50.6	715	8,077
Manufacturers' sales branches.....	29	4,781,057	4.0	13	139
Petroleum bulk tank stations and terminals.....	28	8,648,582	7.3	5	499
Agents and brokers.....	228	33,928,013	28.6	215	573
Assemblers and country buyers of farm products.....	30	558,510	.5	30	405
KIND OF BUSINESS					
Service and limited-function wholesalers.....	593	70,862,465	100.0	715	8,077
Groceries and foods.....	298	48,242,047	61.0	401	1,516
Confectionery.....	6	140,100	.2	6	10
Dairy products, milk.....	5	668,931	.0	3	29
Coffee roasting.....	50	3,109,098	4.4	62	185
Wearing apparel.....	19	2,285,403	3.2	31	188
Dry goods.....	21	2,125,048	3.0	32	183
Tobacco stripping and distributing.....	53	4,328,197	6.1	50	4,995
Tobacco distributing only.....	17	857,423	1.2	18	39
Hardware, electrical, building equipment.....	20	2,903,181	4.1	14	215
Building materials.....	21	3,283,064	4.6	20	154
Drugs and cosmetics.....	21	2,058,082	3.8	15	296
Chemicals, soaps, fertilizers, feed.....	5	201,341	.4	5	17
Liquors.....	3	580,848	.8	2	14
Other kinds of business.....	54	4,440,614	0.3	58	264
Manufacturers' sales branches.....	29	4,781,057	100.0	13	139
Groceries and foods.....	10	3,300,704	69.2	7	31
Motion-picture film exchanges.....	6	425,370	8.9	-----	49
Other kinds of business.....	13	1,045,017	21.9	6	59
Petroleum bulk tank stations and terminals.....	36	8,648,582	-----	5	499
Petroleum and its products.....	26	8,648,582	-----	5	499
Agents and brokers.....	228	33,928,013	100.0	215	573
Groceries and foods.....	82	18,014,847	53.1	81	202
Wearing apparel.....	11	496,000	1.5	10	9
Dry goods.....	5	380,118	1.4	3	12
Tobacco distributing.....	5	1,415,212	4.2	4	24
Hardware, electrical, building equipment.....	17	2,178,525	6.4	14	48
Building materials.....	6	1,310,043	3.0	5	8
Machinery (heavy).....	6	1,416,050	4.2	4	57
Novelties, curios, musical instruments.....	6	320,884	.0	7	9
Drugs and cosmetics.....	13	468,061	1.4	14	34
Chemicals, soaps, fertilizers, feeds.....	5	210,907	.6	6	13
Other kinds of business.....	67	7,601,640	22.4	67	157
Assemblers and country buyers of farm products.....	30	558,510	100.0	30	405
Groceries and foods.....	13	118,530	21.2	14	23
Livestock.....	14	60,070	10.8	14	-----
Other kinds of business.....	3	370,883	68.0	2	382

*Paid employees only; nonpaid family workers not included.

† Striping establishments which are also engaged in distributing.

PUERTO RICO—Continued

TABLE 3.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	SEX OF EMPLOYERS *		NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES **												
	Percent men	Percent women	Average number	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Septem- ber	Octo- ber	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
			8,167	8,134	8,088	8,096	8,077	8,106	8,075	8,126	8,121	8,170	8,217	8,207	8,528
Retail trade, total	88.9	16.1													
Grocery and food stores	93.0	6.4	1,480	1,478	1,483	1,485	1,484	1,476	1,473	1,467	1,474	1,480	1,489	1,487	1,492
Dairy products, milk stores	96.4	3.6	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	140	139	139
Meat markets, poultry dealers	98.1	1.9	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	60	60	60	60
Confectionery, ice cream stores	92.2	7.8	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
General stores with food	94.1	5.9	250	252	252	256	252	249	246	248	246	247	253	247	249
General merchandise, dry goods, variety stores	51.0	48.4	517	510	501	496	495	511	496	507	507	521	524	520	603
Wearing apparel stores	67.4	32.6	2,059	2,036	1,996	2,004	2,005	2,033	2,019	2,047	2,049	2,061	2,080	2,108	2,208
Furniture and home-furnishings stores	77.4	22.6	358	356	356	356	356	357	357	357	357	358	360	361	361
Automotive stores	94.4	5.6	457	400	400	400	451	451	452	450	451	452	455	466	478
Filling stations	96.2	3.8	372	371	371	370	370	371	371	373	372	370	374	373	374
Hardware, radio, electrical, paint, marine stores	87.5	12.5	727	724	724	726	722	715	722	735	725	730	728	730	737
Lumber and building materials dealers	92.8	7.2	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
Eating places	80.2	19.8	482	485	482	483	482	482	477	477	477	483	484	485	488
Drinking places	91.6	8.4	370	372	372	370	370	369	369	368	368	370	372	367	372
Liquor stores (packaged goods)	91.1	8.9	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	49	47	47	47
Drug stores	88.3	11.7	406	405	406	406	406	406	406	405	406	406	406	406	408
Fuel dealers	100.0		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Stationery, book, newspaper, office supply dealers	75.3	24.7	63	62	62	62	62	62	62	65	64	62	62	62	64
Cigar stores	80.3	19.7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Other retail stores	81.3	18.7	141	138	138	138	137	138	141	142	140	142	143	154	148
Wholesale trade, total	40.3	59.7	9,693	9,937	7,810	8,743	6,650	7,236	7,581	8,906	10,193	13,218	14,320	14,060	11,684
Groceries and foods	92.1	7.9	1,772	1,768	1,765	1,765	1,771	1,772	1,768	1,763	1,762	1,780	1,786	1,780	1,783
Confectionery	93.0	7.0	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Dairy products, milk	80.1	13.9	29	29	29	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Coffee roasting	74.0	26.0	185	217	179	173	162	155	156	155	157	160	219	243	250
Wearing apparel	71.0	29.0	200	203	200	198	202	199	199	199	199	200	201	201	201
Dry goods	81.9	18.1	167	170	164	166	165	167	165	165	167	168	171	171	171
Tobacco stripping and distributing	17.0	82.1	5,375	1,601	3,621	4,458	2,375	2,930	3,317	4,635	5,893	8,925	9,940	6,042	7,251
Tobacco distributing	92.0	7.1	65	65	65	66	67	67	65	65	65	65	65	65	60
Hardware, electrical, building equipment	83.0	17.0	274	264	204	208	275	275	278	280	270	280	270	270	271
Building materials	91.1	8.9	162	160	160	160	162	158	161	163	168	169	164	163	167
Machinery (heavy)	88.4	11.6	86	86	86	86	86	85	85	85	85	86	86	86	86
Furniture and housefurnishings	80.0	20.0	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Novelties, curios, musical instruments	70.5	23.5	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Drugs and cosmetics	83.3	16.7	330	333	334	329	329	326	323	325	328	330	330	333	333
Petroleum and its products	92.2	7.8	409	503	404	406	487	507	490	493	494	490	493	519	527
Automobiles, accessories, parts	87.5	12.5	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
Chemicals, soaps, fertilizers, feeds	81.1	18.9	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Liquors	94.1	5.9	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Motion-picture film exchanges	69.2	30.8	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
Other kinds of business	80.2	10.8	309	310	310	309	309	306	307	308	308	308	310	310	310
Service establishments, total	69.1	30.9	282	280	281	282	280	281	278	282	262	283	280	283	285
Personal services:															
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration and repair shops	53.2	46.8	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Funeral directors and embalmers	97.8	2.2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Laundries	39.0	61.0	193	193	193	191	191	192	190	194	194	195	195	195	195
Business services:															
Automotive repairs and services	85.3	14.7	20	19	20	21	21	21	20	20	20	21	20	20	22
Other repair services:															
Blacksmith and tinsmith shops	98.1	1.9	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Radio and electrical repair shops	100.0		9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Places of amusement, total	91.1	8.9	694	694	691	691	691	691	691	691	697	703	697	697	697
Billiard and pool parlors	100.0														
Dance halls, studios	95.0	5.0													
Theaters (including motion-picture)	86.4	13.6	378	380	377	377	377	377	377	377	377	377	377	377	377
Orchestras, glee clubs, entertainment troupes	90.6	3.4													
Cock fights	87.1	12.9	310	314	314	314	314	314	314	314	314	320	320	320	320
Other amusements	98.0	1.1													
Hotels, total	68.5	43.5	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.

** Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

† Stripping establishments which are also engaged in distributing.

PUERTO RICO—Continued

TABLE 4.—SIZE OF BUSINESS, BASED ON VOLUME OF OPERATING RECEIPTS—ESTABLISHMENTS AND OPERATING RECEIPTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts
Retail trade, total.....	20,580	\$90,949,382	Wearing apparel stores—textile, leather, fur.....	1,498	\$15,844,433
\$100,000 and over.....	73	15,915,518	\$100,000 and over.....	18	3,387,317
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	136	9,274,508	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	42	2,699,836
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	280	6,672,758	\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	71	2,734,238
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	299	7,054,218	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	79	1,917,671
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	933	12,533,414	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	147	2,110,123
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1,795	12,217,310	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	159	1,033,327
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	2,088	7,857,579	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	161	603,747
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2,477	5,902,488	\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	140	327,815
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	4,787	6,547,202	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	236	306,101
\$500 to \$999.....	4,082	2,849,833	\$500 to \$999.....	243	163,144
Less than \$500.....	3,680	1,124,494	Less than \$500.....	200	60,395
Grocery and food stores.....	11,989	32,512,852	Custom tailors.....	51	62,388
\$100,000 and over.....	13	2,720,934	\$3,000 and over.....	8	34,433
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	27	1,895,415	\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	0	10,174
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	61	2,269,900	\$500 to \$999.....	17	11,879
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	70	1,801,985	Less than \$500.....	20	5,902
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	323	4,171,080	Furniture and home-furnishings stores.....	239	2,601,717
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	828	5,539,333	\$50,000 and over.....	7	404,981
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,049	3,952,078	\$50,000 to \$49,999.....	18	654,179
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,417	3,341,639	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	8	199,805
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	3,064	4,175,046	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	41	550,339
\$500 to \$999.....	2,601	1,890,227	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	50	359,128
Less than \$500.....	2,417	754,035	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	38	147,876
Dairy products, milk stores.....	579	2,370,464	\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	18	45,016
\$50,000 and over.....	4	389,390	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	33	55,021
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	4	131,099	\$500 to \$999.....	7	5,262
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	10	133,735	Less than \$500.....	4	1,201
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	63	442,387	Automotive stores.....	68	4,976,463
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	148	530,816	\$100,000 and over.....	15	4,008,045
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	239	601,756	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	4	262,055
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	81	124,578	\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	8	227,007
\$500 to \$999.....	23	16,513	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	7	164,031
Less than \$500.....	7	2,290	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	9	133,598
Meat markets, poultry dealers.....	868	1,651,997	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	10	70,271
\$20,000 and over.....	5	109,900	\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	5	17,295
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	23	281,030	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	8	10,482
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	70	567,630	Less than \$1,000.....	4	2,630
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	90	330,808	Filling stations.....	317	3,608,693
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	64	157,105	\$50,000 and over.....	0	503,410
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	60	89,291	\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	14	473,800
\$500 to \$999.....	19	14,995	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	18	439,288
Less than \$500.....	16	4,248	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	90	1,236,532
Confectionery, ice cream stores.....	680	938,546	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	89	619,342
\$20,000 and over.....	3	98,000	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	39	140,333
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	9	118,590	\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	26	61,059
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	15	99,615	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	21	30,253
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	35	132,654	\$500 to \$999.....	7	5,443
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	48	113,760	Less than \$500.....	4	1,030
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	131	182,280	Hardware, radio, electrical, paint, marine stores.....	208	6,013,736
\$500 to \$999.....	173	115,453	\$100,000 and over.....	11	3,302,624
Less than \$500.....	266	77,304	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	10	748,002
General stores with food.....	242	2,660,631	\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	18	719,785
\$50,000 and over.....	5	420,478	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	15	350,143
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	20	700,809	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	90	440,641
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	23	543,356	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	41	288,063
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	32	438,955	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	22	88,666
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	41	287,850	\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	15	36,137
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	35	137,104	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	19	25,682
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	31	74,000	\$500 to \$999.....	18	12,139
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	39	55,122	Less than \$500.....	9	2,925
\$500 to \$999.....	10	7,111	Lumber and building materials dealers.....	48	864,488
Less than \$500.....	6	1,807	\$50,000 and over.....	5	330,343
General merchandise, dry goods, variety stores.....	198	8,241,373	\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	4	150,000
\$100,000 and over.....	7	1,130,422	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	8	180,500
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	10	620,350	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	9	115,609
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	10	402,579	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8	47,907
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	15	334,091	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	6	22,282
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	20	300,216	\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	5	7,059
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	27	180,236	Less than \$1,000.....	3	1,035
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	19	71,171	Eating places.....	612	2,084,640
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	13	30,778	\$60,000 and over.....	3	271,423
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	20	30,623	\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	7	254,628
\$500 to \$999.....	27	18,126	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	4	90,768
Less than \$500.....	19	5,741	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	31	410,932
			\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	43	304,916

PUERTO RICO—Continued

TABLE 4.—SIZE OF BUSINESS, BASED ON VOLUME OF OPERATING RECEIPTS—ESTABLISHMENTS AND OPERATING RECEIPTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Operating receipts	KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Operating receipts
Eating places—Continued.					
\$3,000 to \$4,000	67	\$263,657	\$6,000 to \$9,000	68	\$496,379
\$2,000 to \$2,999	65	153,240	\$3,000 to \$4,999	36	136,010
\$1,000 to \$1,000	138	191,405	\$2,000 to \$2,999	28	65,004
\$500 to \$999	145	80,170	\$1,000 to \$1,999	34	62,311
Less than \$500	100	34,304	Less than \$1,000	15	7,552
Drinking places.					
\$30,000 and over	5	236,965	Wholesale trade, total—Continued.		
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4	92,045	\$100,000 to \$9,000	101	\$8,425,610
\$10,000 to \$19,999	66	727,830	\$50,000 to \$99,999	74	5,110,202
\$5,000 to \$9,999	166	1,035,198	\$30,000 to \$49,999	30	1,634,210
\$3,000 to \$4,999	242	905,587	\$20,000 to \$29,999	31	764,954
\$2,000 to \$2,999	270	646,825	Groceries and foods.	403	\$4,686,118
\$1,000 to \$1,999	636	808,081	\$100,000 and over	101	
\$500 to \$999	443	315,074	\$50,000 to \$99,999	74	
Less than \$500	304	90,757	\$30,000 to \$49,999	30	
Liquor stores (packaged goods).					
\$30,000 and over	517	1,180,584	\$20,000 to \$29,999	31	
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3	143,473	\$10,000 to \$19,999	40	674,095
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3	66,642	\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	65,174
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	102,507	Less than \$5,000	30	60,062
\$3,000 to \$4,999	38	242,011	Coffee roasting.	58	\$114,066
\$2,000 to \$2,999	36	138,080	\$100,000 and over	9	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	74	176,470	\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	2,484,030
\$500 to \$999	149	200,060	\$20,000 to \$49,999	3	359,713
Less than \$500	124	84,937	\$10,000 to \$19,999	6	80,033
Drug stores.					
\$150,000 and over	882	3,629,021	\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	90,024
\$30,000 to \$49,999	8	838,446	Less than \$5,000	20	37,440
\$20,000 to \$29,999	15	502,290	Wearing apparel—textile, leather, fur.	91	2,827,000
\$10,000 to \$19,999	19	443,490	\$100,000 and over	13	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	67	893,873	\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	2,135,423
\$3,000 to \$4,999	116	826,794	\$10,000 to \$50,000	8	643,670
\$2,000 to \$2,999	88	223,588	Less than \$10,000	5	137,680
\$1,000 to \$1,999	20	45,792	Dry goods.	90	10,028
\$500 to \$999	26	30,101	\$100,000 and over	12	2,414,318
Less than \$500	12	8,060	\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	476,944
Fuel dealers.					
\$5,000 and over	11	4,104	\$30,000 to \$49,999	4	100,446
\$3,000 to \$4,999	76	112,014	\$20,000 to \$29,999	3	54,359
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8	45,348	Tobacco stripping and distributing.	55	4,096,080
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	20,000	\$100,000 and over	13	
\$500 to \$999	3	7,020	\$50,000 to \$99,999	14	3,307,763
Less than \$500	10	21,088	\$30,000 to \$49,999	3	908,690
Stationery, book, newspaper, office supply dealers.					
\$3,000 to \$4,999	13	8,355	\$20,000 to \$29,999	3	214,723
\$2,000 to \$2,999	33	9,323	Tobacco distributing.	55	70,104
\$1,000 and over	73	510,595	\$10,000 to \$19,999	5	62,408
\$3,000 to \$4,999	4	165,060	\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	57,400
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5	129,457	Less than \$5,000	7	13,036
\$1,000 and over	6	73,083	Hardware, electrical, building equipment.	38	2,285,635
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	70,400	\$100,000 and over	8	2,140,120
\$3,000 to \$4,999	8	31,144	\$50,000 to \$99,999	0	94,015
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7	18,705	\$30,000 to \$49,999	0	40,580
\$1,000 and over	15	20,885	Less than \$5,000	3	10,320
\$500 to \$999	12	7,201	Machinery (heavy).	38	5,160,640
Less than \$500	6	1,701	\$100,000 and over	14	4,180,101
Cigar stores.					
\$10,000 and over	168	928,028	\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	900,119
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	50,816	\$30,000 to \$49,999	5	168,500
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3	23,070	\$20,000 to \$29,999	5	133,905
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5	18,550	\$10,000 to \$19,999	3	63,018
\$1,000 and over	6	14,445	Less than \$10,000	3	17,307
\$500 to \$999	42	57,206	Building materials.	27	4,503,707
Less than \$500	55	30,716	\$100,000 and over	16	4,087,381
Other retail stores.					
\$6,000 to \$9,999	52	17,754	\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	474,517
Less than \$500	240	1,039,101	Less than \$30,000	4	31,809
\$50,000 and over	4	281,424	Drugs and cosmetics.	29	8,780,260
\$30,000 to \$49,999	3	129,025	\$100,000 and over	7	2,008,007
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6	150,688	\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	578,720
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12	183,400	\$30,000 to \$49,999	10	420,740
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	83,010	\$20,000 to \$29,999	3	75,732
\$3,000 to \$4,999	15	60,121	Less than \$20,000	0	30,645
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19	45,226	Petroleum and its products.	29	8,780,260
\$1,000 to \$1,999	39	52,408	\$100,000 and over	15	8,310,081
\$500 to \$999	38	20,444	\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	195,317
Less than \$500	92	22,259	\$30,000 to \$49,999	4	151,000
Wholesale trade, total.					
\$100,000 and over	904	118,778,686	\$20,000 to \$29,999	7	52,332
\$50,000 to \$99,999	318	100,457,832	\$10,000 and over	8	874,841
\$30,000 to \$49,999	102	11,344,384	\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	600,000
\$20,000 to \$29,999	89	3,475,638	\$30,000 to \$49,999	3	173,841
\$10,000 to \$19,999	57	1,303,243	Less than \$50,000	3	101,000
\$500 to \$999	97	1,348,093			

PUERTO RICO—Continued

TABLE 4.—SIZE OF BUSINESS, BASED ON VOLUME OF OPERATING RECEIPTS—ESTABLISHMENTS AND OPERATING RECEIPTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establish-ments	Operating receipts	KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establish-ments	Operating receipts
Chemicals, soaps, fertilizers, feeds.			AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND SERVICES		
\$100,000 and over	11	\$555,599	Total	170	\$351,182
\$50,000 to \$49,999	3	397,282	\$10,000 and over	7	107,000
\$30,000 to \$29,999	3	110,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	70,250
Less than \$30,000	5	48,308	\$3,000 to \$4,999	11	40,000
Miscellaneous kinds of business.	156	13,721,140	\$2,000 to \$2,999	12	27,500
\$100,000 and over	40	10,857,613	\$1,000 to \$1,999	39	50,877
\$50,000 to \$49,999	24	1,727,484	\$500 to \$999	43	30,623
\$30,000 to \$29,999	13	492,924	Less than \$500	40	14,700
\$20,000 to \$20,000	7	166,456	OTHER REPAIR SERVICES		
\$10,000 to \$9,999	17	223,942	Blacksmith and tinsmith shops.	78	\$8,220
\$5,000 to \$0,999	24	179,351	\$3,000 and over	4	16,600
Less than \$5,000	31	73,370	\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	14,150
Service establishments, total.	8,143	2,718,853	\$1,000 to \$1,999	16	21,600
\$20,000 and over	5	192,923	\$500 to \$999	23	16,078
\$10,000 to \$9,999	13	155,415	Less than \$500	20	9,720
\$5,000 to \$0,999	36	247,361	Radio and electrical repair shops.	56	\$2,367
\$3,000 to \$4,999	58	212,321	\$3,000 and over	5	38,300
\$2,000 to \$2,999	87	202,166	\$2,000 to \$2,999	3	6,315
\$1,000 to \$1,999	466	629,843	\$1,000 to \$1,999	4	1,500
\$500 to \$999	888	598,101	\$500 to \$999	22	15,578
Less than \$500	1,500	480,723	Less than \$500	22	6,928
PERSONAL SERVICES			Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops.	46	\$4,493
Barber shops.	841	480,283	\$1,000 and over	7	13,135
\$3,000 and over	3	11,000	\$500 to \$999	23	16,228
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20	46,132	Less than \$500	16	8,127
\$1,000 to \$1,999	78	160,876	CUSTOM INDUSTRIES		
\$500 to \$999	266	170,647	Carpenter (woodwork) shops.	77	\$4,181
Less than \$500	474	145,028	\$1,000 and over	18	25,188
Beauty parlors.	70	98,867	\$500 to \$999	30	20,154
\$3,000 and over	5	30,240	Less than \$500	20	8,904
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10	22,827	Cigar manufacturers.	368	\$44,484
\$1,000 to \$1,999	19	26,212	\$1,000 and over	89	130,000
\$500 to \$999	22	14,308	\$500 to \$999	120	80,330
Less than \$500	14	5,100	Less than \$500	149	47,624
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops.	153	184,626	Printing and allied services.	40	\$1,161
\$5,000 and over	4	20,274	\$1,000 and over	22	30,758
\$2,000 to \$4,999	6	18,840	\$500 to \$999	12	8,777
\$1,000 to \$1,999	23	30,100	Less than \$500	6	2,078
\$500 to \$999	56	36,790	Wearing apparel contract work shops.	147	\$10,964
Less than \$500	64	19,535	\$1,000 and over	25	35,048
Funeral directors and embalmers.	80	114,653	\$500 to \$999	30	10,682
\$5,000 and over	4	32,646	Less than \$500	92	24,318
\$2,000 to \$4,999	11	39,484	MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	19	23,639	Total.	32	\$1,188
\$500 to \$999	14	6,096	\$1,000 and over	8	19,435
Less than \$500	32	9,239	\$500 to \$999	11	8,000
Laundries.	251	387,005	Less than \$500	13	3,707
\$10,000 and over	3	69,988	Places of amusement, total.	270	1,873,341
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	46,180	\$30,000 and over	6	640,171
\$3,000 to \$4,999	16	55,953	\$20,000 to \$29,999	17	402,679
\$2,000 to \$2,999	18	41,640	\$10,000 to \$19,999	25	371,555
\$1,000 to \$1,999	55	71,308	\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	200,872
\$500 to \$999	66	42,219	\$3,000 to \$4,999	18	60,184
Less than \$500	87	29,057	\$2,000 to \$2,999	13	31,373
Photographic studios.	69	81,365	\$1,000 to \$1,999	26	35,986
\$6,000 and over	3	16,600	\$500 to \$999	58	39,928
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3	12,300	Less than \$500	70	21,411
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5	12,638	Billiard and pool parlors.	94	44,704
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14	19,185	\$1,000 and over	8	9,275
\$500 to \$999	19	13,247	\$500 to \$999	35	23,677
Less than \$500	25	7,555	Less than \$500	51	16,849
Shoe repair shops.	658	281,284	Dance halls, studios.	17	\$0,322
\$2,000 and over	5	13,480	\$2,000 and over	4	20,926
\$1,000 to \$1,999	34	44,573	\$1,000 to \$1,999	3	4,299
\$500 to \$999	129	82,404	\$500 to \$999	6	4,145
Less than \$500	490	140,797	Less than \$500	4	930
BUSINESS SERVICE					
Total.	17	181,816			
\$10,000 and over	5	99,888			
\$3,000 to \$9,999	4	22,200			
\$1,000 to \$2,999	4	8,100			
Less than \$1,000	4	1,048			

PUERTO RICO—Continued

TABLE 4.—SIZE OF BUSINESS BASED ON VOLUME OF OPERATING RECEIPTS—ESTABLISHMENTS AND OPERATING RECEIPTS, BY KIND OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Operating receipts	KIND AND SIZE OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Operating receipts
Theatres (including motion-picture).....	113	\$1,206,523	Hotels, total.....	79	\$478,281
\$30,000 and over.....	4	225,435	\$20,000 and over.....	6	213,126
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	17	402,679	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3	40,000
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	25	371,535	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	14	90,736
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	28	296,114	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	18	68,988
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	13	51,471	\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	14	31,328
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	8	20,028	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	14	10,703
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	10	14,311	\$500 to \$999.....	7	4,600
Less than \$1,000.....	8	4,950	Less than \$500.....	3	600
Orchestras, glee clubs, entertainment troupes.....	9	34,170	Hotels with meals.....	69	444,720
\$5,000 and over.....	4	23,638	\$20,000 and over.....	6	213,126
Less than \$5,000.....	5	10,541	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3	40,000
Cockfights.....	23	16,993	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	11	82,026
\$1,000 and over.....	4	7,121	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	14	55,188
\$500 to \$999.....	8	5,620	\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	14	31,328
Less than \$500.....	11	3,252	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	13	18,353
Other amusements.....	14	447,690	Hotels without meals.....	10	88,581
\$5,000 and over.....	4	427,233	\$5,000 and over.....	3	17,761
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	4	13,773	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	4	13,800
Less than \$2,000.....	6	0,690	Less than \$3,000.....	3	2,000

TABLE 5.—LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION—ESTABLISHMENTS, OPERATING RECEIPTS, AND PERSONNEL

LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL		LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL	
			Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)				Active proprietors of unincor- porated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)
Retail trade.....	20,500	\$90,940,382	10,927	8,187	Service establishments.....	8,143	\$8,718,883	8,140	282
Individual proprietorships.....	19,360	60,815,827	18,775	4,160	Individual proprietorships.....	3,050	2,395,073	3,006	92
Partnerships.....	804	15,011,305	1,141	2,137	Partnerships.....	72	126,485	133	17
Corporations.....	384	13,668,092	9	1,785	Corporations.....	11	102,025	1	173
Cooperative associations.....	0	140,394	26	26	Cooperative association.....	4	4,520		
Other.....	24	413,764	2	59	Places of amusement.....	270	1,878,381	293	694
Wholesale trade.....	904	118,778,036	978	0,693	Individual proprietorships.....	203	663,475	193	155
Individual proprietorships.....	540	41,001,442	537	3,847	Partnerships.....	32	162,723	97	21
Partnerships.....	220	42,137,352	430	2,780	Corporations.....	31	1,047,560	1	518
Corporations.....	116	32,470,004	2	1,648	Cooperative associations.....	2	9,504	2	
Cooperative associations.....	19	2,659,878		1,518	Other.....	2			
Hotels.....	79	478,281	77	153					
Individual proprietorships.....	73	401,442	68	111					
Partnerships.....	5	70,830	9	42					
Corporations.....	1								

*Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

PUERTO RICO—Continued

TABLE 6A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, OPERATING RECEIPTS, AND PERSONNEL, BY MUNICIPALITIES

MUNICIPALITY	Number of estab- lishments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL		MUNICIPALITY	Number of estab- lishments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL	
			Active pro- prietors of unincorpo- rated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)				Active pro- prietors of unincorpo- rated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)
Adjuntas:					Carolina:				
Retail trade.....	220	\$654,853	223	27	Retail trade.....	191	\$554,106	188	40
Wholesale trade.....	1				Wholesale trade.....	3	200,800	3	5
Service establishments.....	12	9,500	12		Service establishments.....	10	10,520	10	
Places of amusement.....	3		6		Places of amusement.....	5	7,640	5	
Hotels.....	2	4,482			Hotels.....				
Aguada:					Cataño:				
Retail trade.....	197	235,610	195	2	Retail trade.....	87	352,017	83	21
Wholesale trade.....					Wholesale trade.....	3	232,878	4	31
Service establishments.....	7	3,435	7		Service establishments.....	23		24	7
Places of amusement.....					Places of amusement.....	2	31,702		
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Aguadilla:					Gayey:				
Retail trade.....	497	1,638,748	493	118	Retail trade.....	321	902,484	304	58
Wholesale trade.....	31	2,783,036	34	86	Wholesale trade.....	10	422,509	9	247
Service establishments.....	58	60,440	50	1	Service establishments.....	62	31,239	62	
Places of amusement.....	6		7		Places of amusement.....	9		13	
Hotels.....	2	104,185		31	Hotels.....	2	19,314		
Aguas Buenas:					Ceiba:				
Retail trade.....	135	272,907	141	8	Retail trade.....	48	67,682	48	
Wholesale trade.....					Wholesale trade.....	8	2,702	8	
Service establishments.....	10		21		Service establishments.....				
Places of amusement.....	2	10,037			Places of amusement.....				
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Aibonito:					Ciales:				
Retail trade.....	216	420,135	213	18	Retail trade.....	233	370,597	230	2
Wholesale trade.....	5	238,280	4	420	Wholesale trade.....	12	349,682	8	182
Service establishments.....	22	7,688	23		Service establishments.....	16			
Places of amusement.....	3		4		Places of amusement.....	1	8,646	10	
Hotels.....	1	8,160			Hotels.....	1	2,020	1	
Anasco:					Cidra:				
Retail trade.....	280	542,170	279	14	Retail trade.....	186	348,028	100	11
Wholesale trade.....	6	54,900	6	1	Wholesale trade.....	3	24,200	3	2
Service establishments.....	46		46		Service establishments.....	18	4,848	18	
Places of amusement.....	1	26,362			Places of amusement.....	2		11,580	3
Hotels.....					Hotels.....	1			
Areco:					Coamo:				
Retail trade.....	785	3,562,040	773	303	Retail trade.....	236	507,209	235	41
Wholesale trade.....	42	3,860,838	50	108	Wholesale trade.....	3	160,450	3	44
Service establishments.....	81	105,106	80	14	Service establishments.....	30		32	
Places of amusement.....	7	39,955	8	18	Places of amusement.....	2	17,001		
Hotels.....	5	26,641	4		Hotels.....				
Arroyo:					Comerío:				
Retail trade.....	104	820,105	110	35	Retail trade.....	168	308,818	168	19
Wholesale trade.....	2				Wholesale trade.....	5	633,802	5	312
Service establishments.....	17	23,090	18		Service establishments.....	9		5,500	10
Places of amusement.....	1				Places of amusement.....	1			
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Barceloneta:					Corozal:				
Retail trade.....	141	334,807	141	11	Retail trade.....	170	427,133	106	18
Wholesale trade.....					Wholesale trade.....	5	181,168	5	77
Service establishments.....	14		15		Service establishments.....	10	6,036	9	
Places of amusement.....	1	6,620			Places of amusement.....	3	4,540	2	
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Barranquitas:					Culebra:				
Retail trade.....	163	330,226	172	10	Retail trade.....	9	19,820	8	1
Wholesale trade.....	3	82,000	4	6	Wholesale trade.....				
Service establishments.....	6	2,850	6		Service establishments.....				
Places of amusement.....	1		4		Places of amusement.....				
Hotels.....	2	3,200			Hotels.....				
Bayamón					Dorado:				
Retail trade.....	377	1,726,363	388	117	Retail trade.....	108	367,297	108	20
Wholesale trade.....	10	2,573,847	21	616	Wholesale trade.....				
Service establishments.....	57	29,033	55		Service establishments.....	23		12,907	25
Places of amusement.....	4	32,365	2	21	Places of amusement.....	2			
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Cabo Rojo:					Fajardo:				
Retail trade.....	351	1,004,222	350	41	Retail trade.....	246	814,742	242	45
Wholesale trade.....	7	372,020	8	25	Wholesale trade.....	7	287,535	7	23
Service establishments.....	80	52,078	83		Service establishments.....	51			
Places of amusement.....	9		10		Places of amusement.....	2	38,691	52	
Hotels.....	2	31,784			Hotels.....	2			
Caguas:					Guánica:				
Retail trade.....	663	4,176,516	656	382	Retail trade.....	114	450,348	106	35
Wholesale trade.....	53	4,077,642	49	1,410	Wholesale trade.....				
Service establishments.....	164	150,600	161		Service establishments.....	32		20,251	33
Places of amusement.....	9		16	18	Places of amusement.....	2			
Hotels.....	2	55,030			Hotels.....				
Camuy:					Guayanilla:				
Retail trade.....	217	514,622	215	25	Retail trade.....	281	2,131,801	248	23
Wholesale trade.....	1				Wholesale trade.....	13	858,031	14	20
Service establishments.....	27	14,858	27		Service establishments.....	52	68,140	53	4
Places of amusement.....	3	1,980	3		Places of amusement.....	4		1	25
Hotels.....					Hotels.....	1	67,250		

*Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

PUERTO RICO—Continued

TABLE 6 A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, OPERATING RECEIPTS, AND PERSONNEL, BY MUNICIPALITIES—Continued

MUNICIPALITY	Number of estab-lishments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL		MUNICIPALITY	Number of estab-lishments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL	
			Active pro-prietors of unincorpo-rated busi-nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)				Active pro-prietors of unincorpo-rated busi-nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)
Guayanilla:					Loiza:				
Retail trade.....	184	\$128,603	171	16	Retail trade.....	211	\$562,124	210	10
Wholesale trade.....	4	235,270	5	6	Wholesale trade.....				
Service establishments.....	33	22,270	31	—	Service establishments.....	12			
Places of amusement.....	4	4,310	4	—	Places of amusement.....	2	8,748	14	—
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Guayanabo:					Luquillo:				
Retail trade.....	119				Retail trade.....	72	94,620	73	—
Wholesale trade.....	1	330,200	120	—	Wholesale trade.....				
Service establishments.....	6				Service establishments.....	5			
Places of amusement.....	1		7	—	Places of amusement.....	2	2,005	7	—
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Gurabo:					Manati:				
Retail trade.....	106				Retail trade.....	300	917,715	205	67
Wholesale trade.....	1	244,075	103	14	Wholesale trade.....	13	1,307,000	18	56
Service establishments.....	15				Service establishments.....	41	18,232	41	—
Places of amusement.....	1	12,702	15	—	Places of amusement.....	3	9,093	3	—
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Hatillo:					Maricao:				
Retail trade.....	184	298,177	184	—	Retail trade.....	65			
Wholesale trade.....					Wholesale trade.....	1	132,898	87	7
Service establishments.....	6	1,170	6	—	Service establishments.....	7			
Places of amusement.....					Places of amusement.....	1	2,270	8	—
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Hormigueros:					Maunabo:				
Retail trade.....	77	124,013	70	—	Retail trade.....	107			
Wholesale trade.....					Wholesale trade.....	1	244,830	108	9
Service establishments.....	14				Service establishments.....	23	4,713	24	—
Places of amusement.....	1	7,150	15	—	Places of amusement.....	1			
Hotels.....					Hotels.....	2	4,020	3	—
Humacao:					Mayagüez:				
Retail trade.....	208	1,332,783	202	131	Retail trade.....	931	6,120,574	930	601
Wholesale trade.....	7	233,085	0	12	Wholesale trade.....	71	12,141,800	81	422
Service establishments.....	49	24,007	48	—	Service establishments.....	193	148,103	100	24
Places of amusement.....	5	23,872	3	—	Places of amusement.....	17	114,150	15	32
Hotels.....	4	8,400	4	—	Hotels.....	5	61,814	7	20
Isabela:					Moca:				
Retail trade.....	327				Retail trade.....	143			
Wholesale trade.....	2	715,004	333	104	Wholesale trade.....	2	290,777	141	9
Service establishments.....	20	12,400	20	—	Service establishments.....	3	540	2	—
Places of amusement.....	4	3,252	4	—	Places of amusement.....				
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Jayuya:					Morovis:				
Retail trade.....	213	452,272	212	9	Retail trade.....	201	325,178	208	2
Wholesale trade.....	5	161,400	5	23	Wholesale trade.....	4	44,800	5	2
Service establishments.....	16				Service establishments.....	9			
Places of amusements.....	1	8,082	17	—	Places of amusement.....	2	7,500	12	—
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Juan Diaz:					Naguabo:				
Retail trade.....	183	757,050	170	58	Retail trade.....	157			
Wholesale trade.....					Wholesale trade.....	1	833,700	155	47
Service establishments.....	27	15,422	27	—	Service establishments.....	30	12,830	31	—
Places of amusement.....	2	3,000	4	—	Places of amusement.....				
Hotels.....	2				Hotels.....				
Juncos:					Naranjito:				
Retail trade.....	211	549,940	204	20	Retail trade.....	137	264,720	135	2
Wholesale trade.....	12	861,862	11	562	Wholesale trade.....	16	176,355	14	431
Service establishments.....	51	22,543	51	—	Service establishments.....	30			
Places of amusement.....	3	5,884	2	—	Places of amusement.....	2	12,304	32	—
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Lajas:					Orocovis:				
Retail trade.....	182				Retail trade.....	213			
Wholesale trade.....	1	451,087	185	25	Wholesale trade.....	1	436,001	211	8
Service establishments.....	34	14,076	34	—	Service establishments.....	6			
Places of amusement.....	3	5,400	5	—	Places of amusement.....	2	3,200	8	—
Hotels.....	2				Hotels.....				
Lares:					Patillas:				
Retail trade.....	230	718,721	330	41	Retail trade.....	140			
Wholesale trade.....	6	123,405	8	11	Wholesale trade.....	2	500,008	133	29
Service establishments.....	32	20,588	34	—	Service establishments.....	30			
Places of amusement.....	3	6,250	3	—	Places of amusement.....	1	12,850	30	—
Hotels.....	1				Hotels.....				
Las Marias:					Poeyuelas:				
Retail trade.....	94	127,650	89	—	Retail trade.....	163	224,470	150	18
Wholesale trade.....					Wholesale trade.....	3	60,002	3	—
Service establishments.....	2				Service establishments.....	14	5,513	13	—
Places of amusement.....		2,800	3	—	Places of amusement.....				
Hotels.....	1				Hotels.....				
Las Piedras:					Ponce:				
Retail trade.....	150				Retail trade.....	1,405	8,027,088	1,418	933
Wholesale trade.....	2	358,773	158	13	Wholesale trade.....	125	14,915,377	133	670
Service establishments.....	10				Service establishments.....	330	333,207	389	6
Places of amusement.....	1	7,608	11	—	Places of amusement.....	15	124,307	58	33
Hotels.....					Hotels.....	7	72,537	6	36

* Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

PUERTO RICO—Continued

TABLE 6A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, OPERATING RECEIPTS, AND PERSONNEL, BY MUNICIPALITIES—Continued

MUNICIPALITY	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL		MUNICIPALITY	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL	
			Active pro- prietors of unincorpo- rated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)				Active pro- prietors of unincorpo- rated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)
Quebradillas:					Santa Isabel—Continued.				
Retail trade.....	165	\$300,275	100	5	Service establishments.....	11	\$4,250	0	-----
Wholesale trade.....					Places of amusement.....	2	1,700	4	-----
Service establishments.....	40		40		Hotels.....	2			
Places of amusement.....	1	16,435			Toa Alta:				
Hotels.....					Retail trade.....	151	307,504	165	10
Rincón:					Wholesale trade.....	4	271,080	6	122
Retail trade.....	82	160,300	81		Service establishments.....	7	3,622	9	-----
Wholesale trade.....					Places of amusement.....	5	7,300	8	-----
Service establishments.....	26	5,150	26		Hotels.....				
Places of amusement.....	4	3,120	3		Toa Baja:				
Hotels.....					Retail trade.....	106	377,581	100	15
Río Grande:					Wholesale trade.....				
Retail trade.....	147		148	26	Service establishments.....	5	7,754	7	-----
Wholesale trade.....	1	503,766			Places of amusement.....	2			
Service establishments.....	18		10		Hotels.....				
Places of amusement.....	1	17,704			Trujillo Alto:				
Hotels.....					Retail trade.....	66	186,110	96	-----
Río Piedras:					Wholesale trade.....				
Retail trade.....	809	4,638,125	815	391	Service establishments.....	7	2,887	7	-----
Wholesale trade.....	17	3,165,710	24	130	Places of amusement.....				
Service establishments.....	118	120,987	115		Hotels.....				
Places of amusement.....	10		5	225	Utuado:				
Hotels.....	1	162,267			Retail trade.....	506	1,059,774	582	18
Sabana Grande:					Wholesale trade.....	10	533,978	8	371
Retail trade.....	178	400,410	175	32	Service establishments.....	33			
Wholesale trade.....	6	195,108	7	22	Places of amusement.....	2	27,369	37	-----
Service establishments.....	43	21,284	43		Hotels.....				
Places of amusement.....	3	6,652	3		Vega Alta:				
Hotels.....					Retail trade.....	106			
Salinas:					Wholesale trade.....	2	515,170	101	107
Retail trade.....	120	941,634	115	90	Service establishments.....	12	9,022	13	-----
Wholesale trade.....	8	56,815	6	2	Places of amusement.....	2			
Service establishments.....	17		18		Hotels.....				
Places of amusement.....	2	16,791			Vega Baja:				
Hotels.....					Retail trade.....	214	643,064	212	45
San Germán:					Wholesale trade.....	6	388,968	8	213
Retail trade.....	290	1,010,937	288	106	Service establishments.....	35	14,698	34	-----
Wholesale trade.....	11	498,784	19	38	Places of amusement.....	7	11,410	7	-----
Service establishments.....	43	49,800	45		Hotels.....				
Places of amusement.....	3	5,275	14		Vieques:				
Hotels.....	5	17,461	5		Retail trade.....	108	331,093	98	13
San Juan:					Wholesale trade.....	3	74,000	3	3
Retail trade.....	2,178	26,300,905	1,850	3,200	Service establishments.....	30			
Wholesale trade.....	307	62,784,557	301	2,121	Places of amusement.....	1	16,901	36	-----
Service establishments.....	405	809,473	459	233	Hotels.....	1			
Places of amusement.....	54	940,025	33	303	Villalba:				
Hotels.....	17	168,786	15	78	Retail trade.....	128			
San Lorenzo:					Wholesale trade.....	1	255,470	127	10
Retail trade.....	240	370,670	242	15	Service establishments.....	30			
Wholesale trade.....	6	443,951	6	538	Places of amusement.....	2	21,983	32	-----
Service establishments.....	35		24,772	43	Hotels.....	2			
Places of amusement.....	2				Yabucoa:				
Hotels.....					Retail trade.....	237	961,976	220	61
San Sebastián:					Wholesale trade.....	3	494,103	3	18
Retail trade.....	301	759,328	307	29	Service establishments.....	23	11,503	23	-----
Wholesale trade.....	11	540,903	23	33	Places of amusement.....	4	7,872	4	-----
Service establishments.....	39	21,059	30		Hotels.....				
Places of amusement.....	2		20,289	6	Yauco:				
Hotels.....	3				Retail trade.....	323	1,600,278	315	173
Santa Isabel:					Wholesale trade.....	3	123,000	0	5
Retail trade.....	132		100	30	Service establishments.....	38	24,321	38	-----
Wholesale trade.....	1	386,487			Places of amusement.....	3	23,677	4	5
Hotels.....					Hotels.....	1			

*Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

PUERTO RICO—Continued

TABLE 6B.—ESTABLISHMENTS, OPERATING RECEIPTS, AND PERSONNEL, BY CITIES AND TOWNS

CITY OR TOWN	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL		CITY OR TOWN	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL	
			Active prop- rietors of unincorpo- rated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)				Active prop- rietors of unincorpo- rated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)
Adjuntas town:					Carolina town:				
Retail trade.....	95	\$330,828	97	10	Retail trade.....	91	\$388,503	80	23
Wholesale trade.....	1	108,000	13	2	Wholesale trade.....	3	200,800	3	5
Service establishments.....	11				Service establishments.....	16	10,520	16	
Places of amusement.....	3				Places of amusement.....	4	6,440	4	
Hotels.....	2	4,482	6		Hotels.....				
Aguada town:					Cataño town:				
Retail trade.....	43	104,193	43	2	Retail trade.....	70	322,003	72	21
Wholesale trade.....					Wholesale trade.....	3	232,878	4	34
Service establishments.....	7	3,435	7		Service establishments.....	21		22	7
Places of amusement.....					Places of amusement.....	2	30,400		
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Aguadilla town:					Cayey town:				
Retail trade.....	202	1,304,348	288	118	Retail trade.....	140	502,314	134	43
Wholesale trade.....	27	2,716,735	30	31	Wholesale trade.....	7	330,150	6	121
Service establishments.....	48	62,307	48	1	Service establishments.....	49	25,840	40	
Places of amusement.....	5		0		Places of amusement.....	5			
Hotels.....	2	103,985	31		Hotels.....	2	10,410	9	
Agua Buena town:					Coamo town:				
Retail trade.....	50	224,520	54	8	Retail trade.....	20	42,000	20	
Wholesale trade.....					Wholesale trade.....	6	2,152	6	
Service establishments.....	18		10		Service establishments.....				
Places of amusement.....	1	10,380			Places of amusement.....				
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Alibonito town:					Ciales town:				
Retail trade.....	113	315,088	111	9	Retail trade.....	83	212,351	89	2
Wholesale trade.....	4	162,070	3	307	Wholesale trade.....	12	340,082	8	182
Service establishments.....	22	7,558	23		Service establishments.....	10			
Places of amusement.....	2		6,100	3	Places of amusement.....		10,100	16	
Hotels.....	1				Hotels.....	1			
Añasco town:					Cidra town:				
Retail trade.....	96	283,010	95	12	Retail trade.....	63	230,430	67	13
Wholesale trade.....	4	48,100	4	1	Wholesale trade.....	2			
Service establishments.....	28		28		Service establishments.....	16	6,102	17	
Places of amusement.....	1	14,484			Places of amusement.....	1			
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Arecibo town:					Coamo town:				
Retail trade.....	408	8,416,568	455	303	Retail trade.....	149	428,210	148	41
Wholesale trade.....	40	3,800,238	48	108	Wholesale trade.....	3	100,450	3	14
Service establishments.....	69	102,175	69	14	Service establishments.....	27		20	
Places of amusement.....	8	39,655	7	18	Places of amusement.....	2	16,701		
Hotels.....	5	25,041	4		Hotels.....				
Arroyo town:					Comerío town:				
Retail trade.....	50		64	35	Retail trade.....	74	222,638	74	10
Wholesale trade.....	2	747,001			Wholesale trade.....	5	63,802	5	317
Service establishments.....	16		18		Service establishments.....	9	5,500	10	
Places of amusement.....	1	21,225			Places of amusement.....	1			
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Barceloneta town:					Corozal town:				
Retail trade.....	40	151,107	39	0	Retail trade.....	60	272,385	58	18
Wholesale trade.....					Wholesale trade.....	5	181,108	5	77
Service establishments.....	6				Service establishments.....	9	5,030	8	
Places of amusement.....	1	4,300	7		Places of amusement.....	3	4,540	2	
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Barranquitas town:					Culebra town:				
Retail trade.....	43	152,326	40	8	Retail trade.....	9	10,820	8	1
Wholesale trade.....	3	82,000	4	0	Wholesale trade.....				
Service establishments.....	5				Service establishments.....				
Places of amusement.....	1	4,400	8		Places of amusement.....				
Hotels.....	1				Hotels.....				
Bayamón town:					Dorado town:				
Retail trade.....	202	1,595,782	207	115	Retail trade.....	40	184,088	50	17
Wholesale trade.....	10	2,573,847	21	610	Wholesale trade.....				
Service establishments.....	51	28,301	40		Service establishments.....	13		15	
Places of amusement.....	3	32,000	1	21	Places of amusement.....	2	10,703		
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Cabo Rojo town:					Fajardo town:				
Retail trade.....	160	587,983	105	35	Retail trade.....	170	735,150	174	45
Wholesale trade.....	7	372,020	8	25	Wholesale trade.....	7	287,535	7	25
Service establishments.....	55	36,075	58		Service establishments.....	48		49	
Places of amusement.....	3		4		Places of amusement.....	2	37,070		
Hotels.....	2	20,008			Hotels.....	2			
Caguas town:					Guánica town:				
Retail trade.....	484	3,840,826	477	376	Retail trade.....	114	450,348	106	55
Wholesale trade.....	46	4,041,742	43	1,408	Wholesale trade.....				
Service establishments.....	161	148,320	150		Service establishments.....	32		33	
Places of amusement.....	9		16	18	Places of amusement.....	2	20,251		
Hotels.....	2	55,639			Hotels.....				
Camuy town:					Guayanilla town:				
Retail trade.....	68		57	25	Retail trade.....	228	1,854,325	206	204
Wholesale trade.....	1	321,080			Wholesale trade.....	13	882,031	14	20
Service establishments.....	14	0,920	16		Service establishments.....	50	67,970	51	4
Places of amusement.....	2				Places of amusement.....	4	57,250	1	22
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				

* Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

PUERTO RICO—Continued

TABLE 6B.—ESTABLISHMENTS, OPERATING RECEIPTS, AND PERSONNEL, BY CITIES AND TOWNS—Continued

CITY OR TOWN	Number of estab- lishments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL		CITY OR TOWN	Number of estab- lishments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL	
			Active pro- prietors of unincorpo- rated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)				Active pro- prietors of unincorpo- rated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)
Guayanilla town:					Loiza town:				
Retail trade.....	31	\$182,810	27	12	Retail trade.....	75	\$298,252	76	15
Wholesale trade.....	3	190,270	4	4	Wholesale trade.....				
Service establishments.....	12	5,864	11		Service establishments.....	10		11	
Places of amusement.....	3	4,010	3		Places of amusement.....	1			
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Guaynabo town:					Luquillo town:				
Retail trade.....	77				Retail trade.....	30	49,806	30	
Wholesale trade.....	1				Wholesale trade.....				
Service establishments.....	5	207,320	78		Service establishments.....	5			
Places of amusement.....	1				Places of amusement.....	2	2,065	7	
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Gurabo town:					Manati town:				
Retail trade.....	83				Retail trade.....	165	703,452	160	65
Wholesale trade.....	1				Wholesale trade.....	10	1,353,000	16	41
Service establishments.....	15	181,865	83	7	Service establishments.....	30	17,580	39	
Places of amusement.....	1				Places of amusement.....	3	9,093	3	
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Hatillo town:					Maricao town:				
Retail trade.....	32	90,876	30		Retail trade.....	24		26	7
Wholesale trade.....					Wholesale trade.....	1	87,078		
Service establishments.....	8		4		Service establishments.....	7		2,270	
Places of amusement.....					Places of amusement.....	1			
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Hormigueros town:					Maunabo town:				
Retail trade.....	27	53,204	26		Retail trade.....	52		53	8
Wholesale trade.....					Wholesale trade.....	1	209,989		
Service establishments.....	11	5,934	11		Service establishments.....	16	3,063	18	
Places of amusement.....					Places of amusement.....	1			
Hotels.....					Hotels.....	2	4,620	8	
Humacao town:					Mayaguez city:				
Retail trade.....	170	1,042,816	181	108	Retail trade.....	757	5,831,184	757	653
Wholesale trade.....	6	231,178	6	12	Wholesale trade.....	71	12,141,900	81	422
Service establishments.....	44	20,874	43		Service establishments.....	188	142,718	101	94
Places of amusement.....	3	18,547	1		Places of amusement.....	17	114,159	15	32
Hotels.....	4	8,400	4		Hotels.....	5	61,814	7	20
Isabela town:					Moca town:				
Retail trade.....	90		416,674	94	Retail trade.....	34	84,100	34	1
Wholesale trade.....	1				Wholesale trade.....	2		5	7
Service establishments.....	15	10,710	15		Service establishments.....	2	116,816		
Places of amusement.....	4	8,262	4		Places of amusement.....				
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Jayuya town:					Morovis town:				
Retail trade.....	77	276,565	76	7	Retail trade.....	67	156,088	69	2
Wholesale trade.....	4	150,000	4	23	Wholesale trade.....	4	44,800	5	
Service establishments.....	11		6,267	12	Service establishments.....	8		6,600	
Places of amusement.....	1				Places of amusement.....	2			
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Juana Diaz town:					Naguabo town:				
Retail trade.....	77	419,763	77	33	Retail trade.....	80		80	40
Wholesale trade.....					Wholesale trade.....	1	499,760		
Service establishments.....	16	8,426	15		Service establishments.....	24	10,076	24	
Places of amusement.....	1				Places of amusement.....				
Hotels.....	2	2,210	3		Hotels.....				
Juncos town:					Naranjito town:				
Retail trade.....	121	415,212	116	15	Retail trade.....	48	116,713	48	1
Wholesale trade.....	12	851,852	11	552	Wholesale trade.....	8	100,354	7	431
Service establishments.....	42	19,185	42		Service establishments.....	14	6,140	15	
Places of amusement.....	3	5,884	2		Places of amusement.....	1			
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Lajas town:					Orocovis town:				
Retail trade.....	56		240,720	57	Retail trade.....	53		54	5
Wholesale trade.....	1				Wholesale trade.....	1	200,089		
Service establishments.....	21	7,586	21		Service establishments.....	6		8	
Places of amusement.....	2		5,090	4	Places of amusement.....	2	3,200		
Hotels.....	2				Hotels.....				
Lares town:					Patillas town:				
Retail trade.....	102	438,650	95	87	Retail trade.....	68		58	28
Wholesale trade.....	5	122,750	7	11	Wholesale trade.....	2	393,454		
Service establishments.....	32	20,588	34		Service establishments.....	21	7,040	20	
Places of amusement.....	3	6,250	3		Places of amusement.....				
Hotels.....	1				Hotels.....				
Las Marias town:					Pefuelas town:				
Retail trade.....	16	80,850	15		Retail trade.....	45	101,780	44	8
Wholesale trade.....					Wholesale trade.....	3	69,062	3	
Service establishments.....	2		2,800	3	Service establishments.....	13	5,365	12	
Places of amusement.....	1				Places of amusement.....				
Hotels.....					Hotels.....				
Las Piedras town:					Ponce city:				
Retail trade.....	29		99,213	80	Retail trade.....	1,191	7,980,184	1,149	871
Wholesale trade.....	1				Wholesale trade.....	123	14,433,510	131	625
Service establishments.....	4	3,916	5		Service establishments.....	864	318,817	367	6
Places of amusement.....	1				Places of amusement.....	15	124,307	58	33
Hotels.....					Hotels.....	7	72,537	6	36

*Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

PUERTO RICO—Continued

TABLE 6B.—ESTABLISHMENTS, OPERATING RECEIPTS, AND PERSONNEL, BY CITIES AND TOWNS—Continued

CITY OR TOWN	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL		CITY OR TOWN	Number of establish- ments	Operating receipts	PERSONNEL	
			Active prop- rietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)				Active prop- rietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of employees* (average for year)
Quebradillas town:					Santa Isabel town—Con.				
Retail trade.....	62	\$194,500	61	5	Places of amusement.....	1	\$1,600	3	
Wholesale trade.....					Hotels.....	2			
Service establishments.....	20	7,745	20						
Places of amusement.....					Tor. Alta town:				
Hotels.....					Retail trade.....	148	304,504	162	10
Rincón town:					Wholesale trade.....	4	271,000	6	122
Retail trade.....	18	47,050	17		Service establishments.....	7	3,622	9	
Wholesale trade.....					Places of amusement.....	5	7,308	8	
Service establishments.....	10	2,400	10		Hotels.....				
Places of amusement.....	3	2,020	3						
Hotels.....					Tor. Baja town:				
Río Grande town:					Retail trade.....	24	147,257	25	5
Retail trade.....	45	200,510	42	18	Wholesale trade.....				
Wholesale trade.....					Service establishments.....	2		3	
Service establishments.....	12		13		Places of amusement.....	1	3,372		
Places of amusement.....	1	13,014			Hotels.....				
Hotels.....					Trujillo Alto town:				
Río Piedras town:					Retail trade.....	24	61,312	24	
Retail trade.....	474	3,538,831	425	330	Wholesale trade.....				
Wholesale trade.....	14	2,095,719	21	100	Service establishments.....	5	2,315	5	
Service establishments.....	75	89,043	74		Places of amusement.....				
Places of amusement.....	4		3	21	Hotels.....				
Hotels.....	1	65,105			Utuado town:				
Sabana Grande town:					Retail trade.....	170	485,969	168	18
Retail trade.....	92	300,483	91	32	Wholesale trade.....	9	604,950	7	370
Wholesale trade.....	5	193,161	6	22	Service establishments.....	26		31	
Service establishments.....	38		40		Places of amusement.....	2	20,508		
Places of amusement.....	2	24,121			Hotels.....				
Hotels.....					Vega Alta town:				
Salinas town:					Retail trade.....	52	450,390	51	107
Retail trade.....	52	176,437	47	12	Wholesale trade.....	2			
Wholesale trade.....	6	40,795	4	2	Service establishments.....	12	9,622	13	
Service establishments.....	12		14		Places of amusement.....	2			
Places of amusement.....	1	8,464			Hotels.....				
Hotels.....					Vega Baja town:				
San Germán town:					Retail trade.....	98	480,707	98	44
Retail trade.....	136	700,080	138	104	Wholesale trade.....	6	388,968	8	215
Wholesale trade.....	11	408,734	19	38	Service establishments.....	24	11,488	24	
Service establishments.....	42	40,274	44		Places of amusement.....	6	10,810	0	
Places of amusement.....	3	5,275	14		Hotels.....				
Hotels.....	5	17,461	6		Vieques town:				
San Juan city:					Retail trade.....	57	202,300	49	8
Retail trade.....	2,178	20,300,006	1,856	8,200	Wholesale trade.....	3	74,000	3	3
Wholesale trade.....	307	62,784,557	301	2,121	Service establishments.....	21			
Service establishments.....	405	900,473	450	233	Places of amusement.....	1	13,700	22	
Places of amusement.....	64	940,025	33	303	Hotels.....	1			
Hotels.....	17	108,786	16	78	Villalba town:				
San Lorenzo town:					Retail trade.....	20	134,468	28	8
Retail trade.....	101	272,601	103	15	Wholesale trade.....	1			
Wholesale trade.....	6	443,951	6	538	Service establishments.....	7			
Service establishments.....	32		40		Places of amusement.....	1	5,894	8	
Places of amusement.....	2	24,330			Hotels.....	1			
Hotels.....					Yabucoa town:				
San Sebastián town:					Retail trade.....	101	658,706	94	38
Retail trade.....	130	473,121	135	27	Wholesale trade.....	3	494,103	3	18
Wholesale trade.....	10	442,604	10	27	Service establishments.....	20	10,601	20	
Service establishments.....	32	10,307	31		Places of amusement.....	3	7,072	3	
Places of amusement.....	2		6		Hotels.....				
Hotels.....	3	20,280							
Santa Isabel town:					Yauco town:				
Retail trade.....	65		48	6	Retail trade.....	171	1,437,674	173	173
Wholesale trade.....	1	9,750	8		Wholesale trade.....	3	123,900	9	5
Service establishments.....	9				Service establishments.....	37	23,680	37	
Hotels.....					Places of amusement.....	3		4	5
					Hotels.....	1	23,077		

*Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS: 1939

Your report is required by Act of Congress. This Act also makes it unlawful for the Bureau to disclose any facts, including names or identity, from your census reports. Only sworn census employees will see your statements. Data collected will be used solely for preparing statistical information concerning the Nation's population, resources, and business activities. Your Census Reports Cannot Be Used for Purposes of Taxation, Regulation, or Investigation.

Form No. A-102

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

File No.

DISTRIBUTION—ALASKA

Judicial Division

Recording District

Enumeration District No.

Name of establishment

Location of [Name of town or village] establishment [Is this address inside boundaries of town if incorporated? Street and No. (Yes or no)]

Name of operator

Business address of operator

Legal form of organization (check in proper square):

 Individual proprietorship; Partnership; Corporation; Cooperative association; Other (specify)

Number of establishments, branches, or units owned or operated by this establishment in Alaska

A separate report should be made on this schedule for each wholesale establishment or outlet, retail outlet, service establishment, and amusement enterprise, and for each hotel having 10 or more guest rooms. A combined report for two or more establishments, even though under the same management or ownership, cannot be accepted except on special instructions from your Supervisor.

This report should cover, if possible, the full year's operations of the establishment for the 12 months ended September 30, 1939, even if ownership changed within that period or after its close.

READ CAREFULLY THE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE BACK OF THIS SCHEDULE AND IN THE INSTRUCTION BOOK

INQUIRY 1.—Kind of business:

(a) Wholesale establishments and retail stores:

(1) Specify kind of establishment or store, as clothing store, curio and jewelry store, drug store, filling station, general store, grocery store, hardware store, lumber yard, meat market, restaurant, women's-wear store, etc.

(2) Name principal lines of merchandise sold or handled, in order of their importance based on selling value:

(A) (B) (C) (D)

(3) Check function or type of operation below:

WHOLESALE		RETAIL
<input type="checkbox"/> Service wholesaler.*	<input type="checkbox"/> Agent.	<input type="checkbox"/> Independent store (1, 2, or 3 stores).
<input type="checkbox"/> Manufacturer's sales branch.	<input type="checkbox"/> Broker.	<input type="checkbox"/> Unit of chain (4 or more stores).
<input type="checkbox"/> Bulk-tank station.	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)

*Full-service and limited-function wholesaler.

(b) Services, amusements, and hotels (check below kind of business from which chief operating receipts are derived):

SERVICE	AMUSEMENT	HOTEL
<input type="checkbox"/> Barber shop.	<input type="checkbox"/> Cleaning and pressing shop.	<input type="checkbox"/> Billiard parlor.
<input type="checkbox"/> Beauty parlor.	<input type="checkbox"/> Garage (repair and storage).	<input type="checkbox"/> Dance hall.
<input type="checkbox"/> Shoe-repair shop.	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> Bowling alley.
<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)		<input type="checkbox"/> Theater.

INQUIRY 2.—Total operating receipts:

(a) Wholesale establishments and retail stores: Net sales, excluding value of returned goods and allowances but including all forms of sales taxes and value of furs, etc., taken in trade. \$.....

How much of the above value of net sales represents goods (furs, gold, etc.) taken in trade? \$.....

(b) Services, amusements, and hotels: Total receipts for services, admissions, fees, sales, room rentals, and meals, and from other sources. \$.....

INQUIRY 3.—Personnel of this establishment:

(a) Proprietor or partners actively engaged in this business (does not apply to corporations):

Number Male; Female; Total

(b) Paid employees who worked during any part of a week of normal business in each month, preferably the week ended nearest the 15th day of the month (do not include proprietor or partners, reported under (a), above):

NUMBER, 1938	NUMBER, 1939	NUMBER, 1939	NUMBER, 1939
October.....	January.....	April.....	July *.....
November.....	February.....	May.....	August.....
December.....	March.....	June.....	September.....

(c) *Male and female employees in July Male; Female

INQUIRY 4.—Stocks on hand:

Inventory of merchandise at end of year, at cost value (applies to wholesale and retail establishments only) \$.....

CERTIFICATE

THIS IS TO CERTIFY that the information given in this report is correct and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief, and covers the period from , 19....., to , 19.....

(Signature of person supplying the information)

(Signature of enumerator)

16-32

[OVER]

(Date of signature)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR FILLING OUT DISTRIBUTION SCHEDULE

Every question that applies to the establishment being canvassed should be answered, even though it may be necessary to accept estimates instead of exact figures.

Inquiry 1. Kind of business.—Be careful to indicate the kind of business correctly, as this will determine the classification of the report. If the establishment is of a type not listed on the schedule, write in the proper term on the line for "Other," specifying clearly the line of business in which it is engaged. Note that each store in a group of *not more than 3* under the same management is to be reported as an "Independent store" (Inquiry 1-a-3), and that each store in a group of *4 or more* under the same management is a "Unit of chain."

Inquiry 2. Total operating receipts.—The figure given here should represent the total sales of a wholesale establishment or a retail store, or the total operating receipts of a service business, an amusement enterprise, or a hotel, for the period covered by the report. Income from sources outside the business should not be included. Agents and brokers should report the total value of goods handled, not merely their commissions. The receipts reported for service establishments should include the value of parts and materials used in repair work, and those for amusement enterprises should cover admittance charges, fees, rentals, and sales of merchandise by the operating management. The amounts paid as rentals by the operators of concessions (such as cigar stands in hotels, amusement booths at fairs and carnivals, and the like) should be included in the operating receipts of the establishments from which the concessions are rented. The *receipts* of such concessions should not be included therein; but a separate report on this schedule should be made for every concession.

Inquiry 3. Personnel of this establishment.—Note that Inquiry 3(a) relates to individual proprietors and partners, but not to officers and members of corporations. Salaried officers are paid employees and should therefore be included with other paid employees under Inquiry 3(b).

CONFIDENTIAL CENSUS REPORT

Your report is required by Act of Congress. This Act also makes it unlawful for the Bureau to disclose any facts, including names or identity, from your census reports. Only sworn census employees will see your statements. Data collected will be used solely for preparing statistical information concerning the Nation's population, resources, and business activities. Your Census Reports Cannot be Used for Purposes of Taxation, Regulation, or Investigation.

Form No. H-102

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

File No.

County

SIXTEENTH CENSUS

Enumeration
District No.

Island

OF THE

Census tract

UNITED STATES: 1940

DISTRIBUTION
HAWAII

Name of establishment

Location of establishment [Name of city, town, or village Street and No.
Is this address inside limits of city, town, or village? (Yes or no)

Code
1

Name of operator Race of operator (not corporation)
(Hawaiian, part-Hawaiian, Caucasian, Puerto Rican, Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Filipino, Negro, other race (specify))

Business address of operator

Is operator (not corporation) U. S. citizen?
(Yes or no)

Code
2

Legal form of organization (check in proper square):

- Individual proprietorship; Partnership; Corporation; Cooperative association;
 Other (specify)

Number of establishments, branches, or units owned or operated by this establishment in Hawaii.....

Code
3

Code
4

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Establishments to be reported.—This schedule, Form H-102, is to be used for reporting the activities of wholesale establishments, retail stores, service establishments, amusement enterprises, and hotels (having 10 or more guest rooms). This schedule is also to be used for reporting all establishments whose combined values of products and receipts from sales or services during the 12-month period from January 1 to December 31, 1939, amounted to less than \$2,000, even though manufacturing was their principal business. In either case, a full year's operations should be covered, if possible, even though the plant changed ownership within the year. A combined report for two or more establishments, even though under the same management or ownership, cannot be accepted except on special instructions from your Supervisor.

2. Wholesale establishments and retail outlets.—The wholesale and retail groups comprise all types of wholesale and retail outlets—not only stores in the usual sense of the term but also such other outlets as agents and brokers; bulk-tank stations and filling stations; lumber and coal yards; fish and meat markets; bakeries not reported as manufacturers; bottling plants not engaged in manufacturing; cafeterias, restaurants, and places selling liquid refreshments; selling concessions (as in amusement parks and hotel lobbies); merchant-tailoring shops; and tin shops engaged chiefly in selling.

3. Company stores or commissaries and Army and Navy post exchanges and canteens come within the scope of the census, and are to be reported in the same manner as other stores. Wholesale agents and brokers are also to be reported, even though they do not take title to the goods they sell, and the total value of their sales—not simply their commissions—is to be given.

4. Service establishments.—The Service classification covers all repair services—motor-vehicle, radio, clothing, electrical, plumbing, etc.—as well as such establishments as barber and beauty shops, dance studios, and laundries; photograph studios; custom-tailor and dressmaking shops; tin shops engaged chiefly in roofing, guttering, and similar outside work; undertaking establishments; and other lines of

business in which the rendering of service is the sole or the chief activity, although some selling or some manufacturing may be done incidentally.

5. Amusement enterprises.—Amusement enterprises are those in or by which entertainment is supplied for payment, in the form of a charge for admittance or otherwise. They include motion-picture and other theaters, dance halls, bands and orchestras for hire, shooting galleries, race tracks, and the types of amusement concessions usually found at fairs and carnivals.

6. Hotels.—Hotels are establishments in which rooms are rented, usually to transients, by the day or by the week. Apartment houses, in which living quarters are rented to families, usually on contract, by the month or by the year, are not to be reported.

7. Personal services not covered.—No schedules are to be filled out for physicians, dentists, nurses, lawyers, and others rendering professional personal services, nor for hospitals, sanitariums, and educational institutions.

8. Bakeries and ice-cream and candy stores.—Most bakeries and many ice-cream and candy stores make all or most of their goods on the premises and sell them over the counter. If the value of the goods sold within the census year by such an establishment amounted to \$2,000 or more, report that establishment on the Manufactures schedule, not on the Distribution schedule. In case the value was less than \$2,000, report the entire business on the Distribution schedule only. If, however, the goods are made at another location, even though by the same proprietor, the factory where the goods are made should be reported on the Manufactures schedule if these goods were valued at \$2,000 or more at this factory, and the store where they are sold should be reported on the Distribution schedule.

9. Milk distribution.—A Distribution report should be made for the distribution of fresh milk and cream by a dairy or other milk-distributing establishment. The figures should relate to the distribution activities only, and should not include or duplicate any data given in reports for Agriculture and Manufactures.

INQUIRY 1.—KIND OF BUSINESS:

(a) Wholesale establishments and retail outlets:

(1) Specify kind of establishment or outlet, as clothing store, curio and jewelry store, drug store, filling station, general store, grocery store, hardware store, lumber yard, meat market, restaurant.

women's-wear store, etc.

(2) Name principal lines of merchandise sold or handled, in order of their importance based on selling value:

Wholesale..... (a) (b) (c) (d)

Code
5
6
7

Retail..... (a) (b) (c) (d)

(3) Check function or type of operation below:

(a) Wholesale:

- Service wholesaler (full-service and limited-function).
 Wholesale unit of cooperative or voluntary chain.
 Bulk-tank station.

 Manufacturer's sales branch. Assembler or country buyer of farm products. Commission merchant. Export agency. Import agency. Manufacturer's agent for two or more manufacturers). Selling agent. Other (specify)

(b) Retail:

- Independent store (1, 2, or 3 stores).
 Unit of a chain.
 Leased department.
 Market, roadside, curbside, etc., stand or stall.

 Retail department of a wholesale establishment. Company store (commissary of industry or plantation). Utility-operated store (selling at retail). Army-post or naval-station exchange or canteen. Other type (specify)

(b) Services, amusements, and hotels:

Check below kind of business from which chief operating receipts are derived:

Service	Amusement	Hotel (with 10 or more guest rooms)
<input type="checkbox"/> Barber shop. <input type="checkbox"/> Beauty shop. <input type="checkbox"/> Cleaning and pressing shop. <input type="checkbox"/> Dressmaking shop. <input type="checkbox"/> Garage (repair and storage). <input type="checkbox"/> Shoe-repair shop. <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> Billiard parlor. <input type="checkbox"/> Bowling alley. <input type="checkbox"/> Dance hall. <input type="checkbox"/> Theater. <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> Rooms and meals. <input type="checkbox"/> Rooms without meals.

Code
8

INQUIRY 2.—OPERATING RECEIPTS:

(a) Net sales at wholesale, excluding value of returned goods and allowances and exclusive of sales taxes collected directly from customers and paid by you directly to any local or Territorial taxing agency. \$.....

Key
A-1

(b) Net sales at retail (including meals served by restaurants), excluding value of returned goods and allowances and exclusive of sales taxes collected directly from customers and paid by you directly to any local or Territorial taxing agency. \$.....

Key
A-2

(c) Total receipts for services (including all hotel receipts), admission fees, rentals, repairs, storage, etc. \$.....

Key
A-3

TOTAL..... \$.....

Key
A-4

INQUIRY 3.—PERSONNEL OF THIS ESTABLISHMENT:(a) Proprietor or partners actively engaged in this business (does not apply to corporations). (Number) A-5

(b) Hired employees who worked during any part of a week of normal business in each month, preferably the week ended nearest the 15th day of the month. (Do not include proprietor or partners, reported under a, above.) (Number)

Number	Key	Number	Key	Number	Key	Number	Key	Code	Total	Key
January.....	B-1	April.....	B-4	July.....	B-7	October.....	B-10			A-6
February.....	B-2	May.....	B-5	August.....	B-8	November.....	B-11			
March.....	B-3	June*.....	B-6	September.....	B-9	December.....	B-12			B-13

(c) *Male and female employees in June: Male, ; Female,

A-8
B-15

INQUIRY 4.—STOCKS ON HAND: Inventory of merchandise at end of year, at cost value (applies to wholesale and retail establishments only) _____ \$..

INQUIRY 5.—ANALYSIS OF SALES:

- (a) Wholesale—How much of total net sales (wholesale) did each of the following classes represent?

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|------|
| (1) Spot cash..... | \$..... | A-10 |
| (2) Credit—30 days or less..... | \$..... | A-11 |
| (3) Credit—more than 30 days..... | \$..... | A-12 |

Total sales (amount given here should be same as that in
Inquiry 2-a).....

- (b) Retail—How much of total net sales (retail) did each of the following classes represent?

- | | | |
|---|---------|------|
| (1) Sales on open account (weekly, end-of-month, or other charge accounts) | \$..... | A-10 |
| (2) Sales on installment plan (include down payment and value of goods taken in exchange) | \$..... | A-11 |
| (3) Cash and c. o. d. sales | \$..... | A-12 |

Total sales (amount given here should be same as that in Inquiry 2-b)

Tr. Key		
	\$-----	A-10
	\$-----	A-11
1	\$-----	A-12
	\$-----	
	\$-----	A-10
	\$-----	A-11
2	\$-----	A-12
	\$-----	
	\$-----	

CERTIFICATE

THIS IS TO CERTIFY that the information given in this report is correct and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief, and covers the period from _____, 19_____, to _____, 19_____.

(Signature of person supplying information)

(Signature of enumerator)

(Date of signature)

REMARKS:

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INFORME CONFIDENCIAL DE CENSO

Su informe es requerido por Ley del Congreso. Esta Ley también declara ilegal para la Oficina del Censo revelar datos, incluyendo nombres o identidades, de su informe de censo. Solamente empleados de censo bajo juramento podrán examinar sus declaraciones. Los datos obtenidos serán usados exclusivamente para preparar información estadística respecto a la población, recursos, y actividades comerciales del país. Su Informe de Censo No Puede Ser Usado para Propósitos de Impuestos, Reglamentos, o Investigación.

Forma No. PR-102

DEPARTAMENTO DE COMERCIO

OFICINA DEL CENSO

CENSO DÉCIMOSEXTO

Municipalidad _____

DE LOS
ESTADOS UNIDOS: 1940

16-241

Archivo No. _____

Barrio _____

Distrito de Enumeración

No. _____

DISTRIBUCIÓN
PUERTO RICO

Nombre del establecimiento _____

Localidad del establecimiento { Nombre de la ciudad o pueblo Calle y No.
 ¿Está dicha dirección dentro los límites de la ciudad o pueblo? (Sí o No) _____

Nombre del administrador _____

Dirección comercial del administrador _____
 Forma legal de la organización (marque el cuadro adecuado):

- Posesión individual; Socios; Corporación; Asociación cooperativa;
 Otra (anote) _____

Clave
1
2

Número de establecimientos, sucursales, o centros de distribución poseídos o administrados por esta gerencia
 en Puerto Rico _____

Un informe por separado debe ser hecho en esta tabla para cada establecimiento al por mayor, tienda al por menor, establecimiento de servicio, y empresa de diversión, y para cada hotel que tiene 10 o más habitaciones de huéspedes. Un informe combinado para dos o más establecimientos, aunque estén bajo la misma gerencia, no puede ser aceptado, excepto por instrucciones especiales de su Supervisor.

El informe debe referirse al año calendario de 1939, pero si es necesario, puede cubrir el año comercial o fiscal que termina en el período entre diciembre 1, 1939, a marzo 31, 1940. De cualquier manera, la operación de un año completo debe ser cubierto si es posible, aunque el establecimiento haya cambiado de posesión durante el año.

VEA INSTRUCCIONES EN EL RESPALDO DE ESTA TABLA

PREGUNTA 1.—Clase de negocio:

- (a) Establecimientos al por mayor y al por menor:

(1) Anote la clase de establecimiento o tienda, tal como almacén de provisiones al por mayor, comerciante de abono al por mayor, tienda de ropa, joyería, farmacia, estación de gasolina, pulpería, mercería, ferretería, depósito

de madera, carnicería, restaurante, tienda de ropa de señoras, etc. _____

(2) Escriba las clases principales de mercancías vendidas o administradas en al orden de su importancia de acuerdo con el valor de la venta:

Al por mayor (a) (b) (c) (d)

Al por menor (a) (b) (c) (d)

(3) Marque al carácter o tipo de operación más abajo:

(a) Al por mayor

Comerciante al por mayor	Agencia de importación
Distributor de gasolina al por mayor	Agente de fabricante (para dos o más fabricantes)
Sucursal de fabricante	Agente vendedor
Comprador de productos agrícolas	Otro (anote) _____
Agencia de exportación	

(b) Al por menor

Tienda independiente (1, 2, o 3 tiendas)	Puesto de mercado y ventorrillo
Sucursal de corporación (más de 3 establecimientos)	Tienda para empleados (en centrales, etc.)
	Otra clase (anote) _____

(b) Servicios, diversiones, y hoteles:

Marque más abajo la clase de negocio del cual se deriva la mayor parte de los ingresos:

Servicio	División	Hotel
Barbería	Salón de billar	Habitaciones y comidas
Salón de belleza	Salón de baile	Habitaciones sin comidas
Sastrería (limpieza y planchado)	Teatro (cine, etc.)	
Taller de costura	Otro (anote) _____	
Garaje (reparación y almacénaje)		
Zapatería (reparación)		
Otro (anote) _____		

Clave
3
4
5

Clave
6

16-10456

CENSUS OF BUSINESS: 1939

PREGUNTA 2.—Ingresos de negocio:

- (a) Ventas netas al por mayor, excluyendo mercancías devueltas y descuentos..... \$.....
 (b) Ventas netas al por menor (incluyendo comidas servidas por restaurantes), excluyendo valor de mercancías devueltas y descuentos..... \$.....
 (c) Total de ingresos por servicios (incluyendo todos los ingresos de hoteles), honorarios de admisión a funciones (excluyendo impuestos sobre diversiones), alquileres, reparaciones, almacenaje, etc..... \$.....
 Total..... \$.....

Clave
A-1
A-2
A-3
A-4

PREGUNTA 3.—Personal en este establecimiento:

- Conteste (a) y (c) para *todos* los establecimientos; conteste (b) para establecimientos que declaran \$10,000 o más bajo Pregunta 2, arriba.
- (a) Propietario o socios realmente ocupados en este negocio (no se aplica a corporaciones).....
 (b) Empleados a salario o jornal que trabajaron cualquier parte de una semana en cada mes en los negocios normales, preferible la semana que termina lo más próximo al día 15 del mes.
 No incluya el propietario o socios, anotados bajo (a), arriba.

Clave
A-5

Número	Clave	Número	Clave	Número	Clave	Número	Clave	Clave	Total
Enero.....	B-1	Abril.....	B-4	Julio.....	B-7	Octubre*.....	B-10		A-6
Febrero.....	B-2	Mayo.....	B-5	Agosto.....	B-8	Noviembre.....	B-11		B-13
Marzo.....	B-3	Junio.....	B-6	Septiembre.....	B-9	Diciembre.....	B-12		

(c) *Empleados de ambos sexos en octubre.....

Hombres.....

A-7

B-14

Mujeres.....

B-15

TR. Clave		
	\$.....	A-9
1	\$.....	A-10
	\$.....	A-11
	\$.....	A-9
2	\$.....	A-10

Total de ventas (la cantidad anotada aquí debe ser la misma que esa anotada en la Pregunta 2-a).....

\$.....

- (a) Al por mayor—¿Qué cantidad de las ventas netas (al por mayor) representó cada una de las siguientes clases?

- (1) Al contado.....
 (2) Crédito—30 días o menos.....
 (3) Crédito—más de 30 días.....

Total de ventas (la cantidad anotada aquí debe ser la misma que esa anotada en la Pregunta 2-a).....

\$.....

- (b) Al por menor—¿Qué cantidad de las ventas netas (al por menor) representó cada una de las siguientes clases?

- (1) Al contado.....
 (2) Otra (cuentas corrientes, a plazos, etc.).....

Total de ventas (la cantidad anotada aquí debe ser la misma que esa anotada en la Pregunta 2-b).....

\$.....

CERTIFICADO

CERTIFICO que la información anotada en este informe es correcta y completa, a mi mejor saber y entender, y cubre el período desde 19....., a 19.....

(Firma de la persona que suministra la información)

(Firma del enumerador)

(Fecha de la firma)

INSTRUCCIONES

1. Establecimientos que deben ser anotados.—Esta tabla, Forma PR-102, debe ser usada para anotar las transacciones de establecimientos al por mayor, tiendas al por menor, establecimientos de servicio, empresas de diversión, y hoteles (con 10 o más habitaciones para huéspedes). Esta tabla también debe ser usada para anotar todos los establecimientos cuyo valor total de productos y entradas de venta o servicios durante el período de 12 meses desde enero 1, 1939, a diciembre 31, 1939, era menos de \$2,000, aunque la manufactura de artículos era su negocio principal.

2. Establecimientos al por mayor y tiendas al por menor.—Los grupos de al por mayor y al por menor abarcan todas las clases de centros de venta al por mayor y al por menor—no solamente almacenes y tiendas pero también tales medios de distribución como agentes y corredores; distribuidores de gasolina al por mayor y estaciones de gasolina; depósitos de madera y carbón mineral; carnicerías y puestos de pescado; panaderías que no son anotadas como establecimientos de manufactura; restaurantes y establecimientos que sirven bebidas; concesiones para vender (como en parques de diversión o en entradas de hoteles); sastrerías; y puestos de mercado y ventorrillos.

3. Tiendas para empleados (en centrales, etc.) y tiendas en estaciones militares deben ser anotadas del mismo modo que cualquier otra tienda. Agentes y corredores al por mayor deben ser anotados, aunque ellos no tomen posesión de las mercancías que venden, y el valor total de estas ventas—no simplemente sus comisiones—deben ser anotados.

4. Establecimientos de servicio.—El grupo de servicio cubre todos los servicios de reparación—automóviles, radio, ropa, efectos eléctricos, plomería, etc.—como también tales establecimientos como barberías, salones de belleza, trenes de lavado, estudios de fotografía, empresas funerarias, y otras clases de negocios en los cuales el suministro de servicio es la actividad única o principal, aunque la venta o manufactura

de algún artículo pueda llevarse a cabo en menor escala. También cubre esos establecimientos pequeños los cuales tienen como objeto principal la manufactura de algún artículo y el objeto secundario es rendir servicio, cuando el valor de los productos fabricados en 1939 eran menores de \$2,000.

5. Empresas de diversión.—Empresas de diversión son esas que suministran entretenimientos y diversiones por pago, en forma de honorario por entrada, etc. Estos incluyen cines y otros teatros, salones de baile, orquestas para alquiler, e hipódromos.

6. Hoteles.—Hoteles son establecimientos en los cuales se alquilan habitaciones, generalmente a transeúntes, por día o por semana. (Fíjese que hoteles que tienen menos de 10 habitaciones de huéspedes no deben ser anotados.) Casas de apartamentos, en los cuales se alquilan apartamentos a familias, generalmente bajo contrato, mensual o anual, no deben ser anotadas.

7. Servicios personales no deben ser anotados.—No se debe llenar una tabla para doctores de medicina, dentistas, enfermeras, abogados, y otras personas que suministran servicios profesionales de carácter personal, ni tampoco para hospitales, clínicas, sanatorios, e instituciones docentes.

8. Confiterías y dulcerías.—La mayoría de confiterías y dulcerías elaboran todos o casi todos sus productos en el mismo local donde los venden. Si el valor de las mercancías vendidas durante el año de censo por tal establecimiento es \$2,000 o más, entonces llene un informe de Manufacturas, y no el de Distribución. Si el valor de las ventas es menor de \$2,000, entonces anote todo el negocio en una tabla de Distribución.

9. Distribución de leche.—Un informe de Distribución debe ser preparado para un depósito de leche que distribuye leche al por menor. Vaquerías las cuales venden su leche de casa-en-casa no deben ser anotadas, sin embargo, en la tabla de Distribución. (Estas fincas deben ser anotadas en el censo de Agricultura.)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

JESSE H. JONES, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

J. C. CAPT, Director (Appointed May 22, 1941)

WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN, Director (Retired January 31, 1941)

VERGIL D. REED, Assistant Director

HOWARD H. McCLURE, Assistant Director



SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES : 1940

MANUFACTURES

1939

Reports for Outlying Areas

Prepared under the supervision of

THOMAS J. FITZGERALD

Chief Statistician for Manufactures

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
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The detailed reports herein have been reprinted from Volume III, Census of Manufactures, 1939.

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GENERAL EXPLANATIONS

Area and period covered.—The 1939 Census of Manufactures covered the 48 States and the District of Columbia, and manufacturing activities in Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico were canvassed with simplified questionnaires. The census of Hawaii and Puerto Rico related to manufacturing operations in the calendar year 1939, and that for Alaska covered the year from October 1, 1938, to September 30, 1939.

Definition of establishment.—As a rule, the term "establishment" signifies a single plant or factory. Occasionally, however, separate returns are obtained for different lines of activity, assigned to different industry classifications, carried on in the same plant, in which case a single plant is counted as two or more establishments.

Classification of establishments.—Each establishment as a whole (a single plant being counted as two or more establishments in certain cases, as explained above) is assigned, on the basis of its product or group of products of chief value, to some one industry classification.

The statistics as to cost of materials, value of products, and value added by manufacture for any particular industry relate not only to the primary products normally belonging to that industry but also to certain secondary products which normally belong to other industries. Thus, the establishments classified in an industry, do not, as a rule, manufacture the total output of the primary products normally belonging to the industry, as in many cases some of these are made as secondary products by establishments in other industries.

The treatment of each establishment as a unit and its assignment to some one industry sometimes results in overrating the importance of certain industries and underrating that of others, because of the fact that where primary products of an industry are made in considerable quantities as secondary products in other industries, the statistics for the industry in which they are primary products do not include data for personnel, wages, cost of materials, etc., that are factors in the secondary production of these commodities in the other industries. In the case of every industry, the value of the secondary products not normally belonging to it, and that of commodities normally belonging to it but made as secondary products by establishments engaged primarily in other lines of manufacture, offset one another to a greater or to a lesser extent; and in most cases the total value of products reported for an industry does

not differ greatly from the value of the total output, in all industries, of the classes of products covered by the industry designation.

Wage earners and wages.—Wage earners in manufacturing plants are, generally speaking, those who perform manual work, using tools, operating machines, handling materials and products, and caring for the plant and its equipment. They comprise both time and piece workers. Working foremen and "gang and straw bosses" are treated as wage earners, but foremen whose duties are primarily supervisory are classified as salaried employees.

The 1939 questionnaire called for the number of wage earners *engaged in manufacturing* receiving pay at any time within the normal pay-roll period ended nearest October 14, 1939, by sex, and also asked for the number receiving pay at any time within the normal pay-roll period ended nearest the fifteenth of each month.

The averages for the year for industries have been calculated by dividing the sums of the figures for the several months by 12.

The average for the year exceeds somewhat the number that would have been required for the work performed if all had been continuously employed through the year, because of the fact that it is impracticable to take into account the extent to which some or all of the wage earners may have been on part-time or for some other reason may not actually have worked on a full-time basis during the entire week covered by the entry for a given month. Moreover, in cases in which a plant was in operation during only a part of the month, the number of wage earners reported for the week selected would almost certainly be above the average for the month. The quotient obtained by dividing the amount of wages (the total amount paid to wage earners during the year) by the average number of wage earners cannot, therefore, be accepted as representing the average wage received by full-time wage earners.

Cost of materials, etc.—The questionnaire called for data on the cost of materials, supplies, and containers for products, the cost of fuel, and the cost of purchased electric energy "actually used during the year." Consequently the figures for the cost of materials, etc., and of fuel represent the actual consumption of these items in the production of the commodities reported as the year's output, not the purchases that may have been made within the year. The cost of materials does not include the cost of parts and replacements for

GENERAL EXPLANATIONS

machinery and equipment used in the plant, nor that of construction materials, etc., charged to capital accounts.

Value of products.—The amounts under this heading are the selling values, at the factory or plant, of all commodities produced (or, for some industries, receipts for work done) during the census year, whether sold, transferred to other plants (interplant transfers), or in stock, and consequently, under normal conditions, the total value of products covers the cost of production (including overhead expenses) and profits. It also covers selling expenses except in cases where separate sales departments are operated, in which cases the values at which the products are turned over to sales departments are reported.

The value of products is not a satisfactory measure of the importance of a given industry, because only a part of this value is actually created within the industry. Another part, and often a much larger one, is contributed by the value of the materials used. The aggregates for cost of materials and value of products include large amounts of duplication due to the use of the products of some industries as materials by others. (See below, "Duplication in cost of materials and value of products.") In the case of establishments performing work under contract the amounts received for such work are reported in lieu of value of products.

Some manufacturers sell their products at prices which include freight and other delivery charges, but these transportation charges are deducted whenever possible.

Some establishments manufacture little or nothing for sale, but make partly finished products, or containers and auxiliary articles, for the use of other manufacturing establishments under the same ownership.

Duplication in cost of materials and value of products.—In making use of the statistics for cost of materials and value of products for all industries taken as an aggregate, it must be remembered that they include a large amount of duplication due to the use of the products of some establishments as materials by others. This duplication occurs, as a rule, between different industries and is not found to any great extent in individual industries. The net value of all manufactured products, exclusive of such duplication, is estimated to have been approximately two-thirds of the gross value for 1929. No corresponding estimate has been made for subsequent years.

Value added by manufacture.—The value of products is not a satisfactory measure of the importance of a given industry, because only a part of this value is actually created within the industry, another, and

sometimes much larger, part being contributed by the materials used. For some purposes the most satisfactory measure is the "value added by manufacture"—that is, the increase in the total value of commodities in existence as represented by the difference between the cost of the materials, etc., consumed and the value of the products made from them. It is calculated by subtracting the cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, purchased electric energy, and contract work from the value of products.

This net addition to the value of commodities is almost free from the duplication that is a factor in the total value of products. It does, however, include a small amount of duplication due to the fact that certain establishments perform contract work on materials owned by other establishments either in the same or in affiliated industries. Such establishments report the amount received for contract work in lieu of value of products, and where they are classified in the same industry as the establishments that produce the finished commodities, this results in duplication in the total value of products and therefore in the total value added by manufacture. The amount of this duplication in the value added is insignificant except in a few industries, particularly the manufacture of clothing.

In comparing manufacturing industries with one another, the relation between the value of finished products and the cost of materials should be kept constantly in mind. The products of one industry may be valued at the same amount as those of another, but in one case, in which low-cost materials are used and much labor is expended on them, several times as much value may be added to the materials as in the other industry, where the materials are expensive and only a small amount of labor is required to process them. It is obvious that the industry that adds the greater amount of value is of the greater economic importance.

Profits and production costs.—Profits cannot be calculated from the census statistics, for the reason that these statistics do not show total production costs, no data having been collected with regard to depreciation, interest, insurance, rent, taxes (except internal-revenue taxes for certain industries), and other miscellaneous expense items.

Price changes.—In comparing the figures for cost of materials, value of products, and value added by manufacture for different census years, price changes should be taken into account. To the extent to which this factor was influential, the figures fail to afford true indexes of the actual increase or decrease in manufacturing activities.

OUTLYING AREAS

INTRODUCTION

The Sixteenth Decennial Census included the collection of data on manufacturing activities in Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, as well as in continental United States. Because of the fact that, aside from a few important industries, manufacturing in these outlying areas is generally on a much smaller scale than in the States, all factories with products valued at \$2,000 or more (as compared with \$5,000 in the States) were canvassed. As in continental United States, establishments not usually called factories but engaged in the commercial processing of materials, such as bakeries and confectionery shops; printing and publishing establishments, brickyards, planing mills, stoneyards (not quarries), and sheet-metal shops whose chief business was the manufacture of products for sale, were also included if their production during the year was valued at \$2,000 or more. Repair shops and other establishments engaged in rendering service, and small establishments manufacturing products to the order of individual customers—such as tailor shops, millinery and dressmaking enterprises, and photographic studios—were not included in the Census of Manufactures but were canvassed in the Census of Business. Very small establishments engaged in the processing of materials or in the fabrication of products, whose output was valued at less than \$2,000, were also assigned to the Census of Business, some being classified under Retail Trade and others under Service.

As the Bureau of the Census is prohibited by law from publishing any statistics that might disclose information relating to individual establishments, it is the practice to publish separate figures for individual industries and for separate areas only when each is represented by three or more establishments, and to combine the figures for industries and for areas represented by only one or two establishments each. Similar combinations are made when one or two establishments account for a very large part of the total receipts reported by a group of three or more in a particular industry or in a particular area.

The last preceding census of all manufacturing activities in these areas was that for 1919. Some tables, as for example table 9 presenting statistics on lumber and

timber products for Alaska, show figures for earlier years; these lumber data were collected by the Forest Service, of the Department of Agriculture, in co-operation with the Bureau of the Census. The tables containing figures for earlier years show the source from which they were obtained.

The questionnaires were substantially simplified as compared with those used in the States, and because of the fact that many industries listed in the industry classification are entirely unrepresented in these areas, whereas others are represented by very small numbers of establishments, it was necessary to employ a greatly condensed classification and to make more or less arbitrary groupings of some industries.

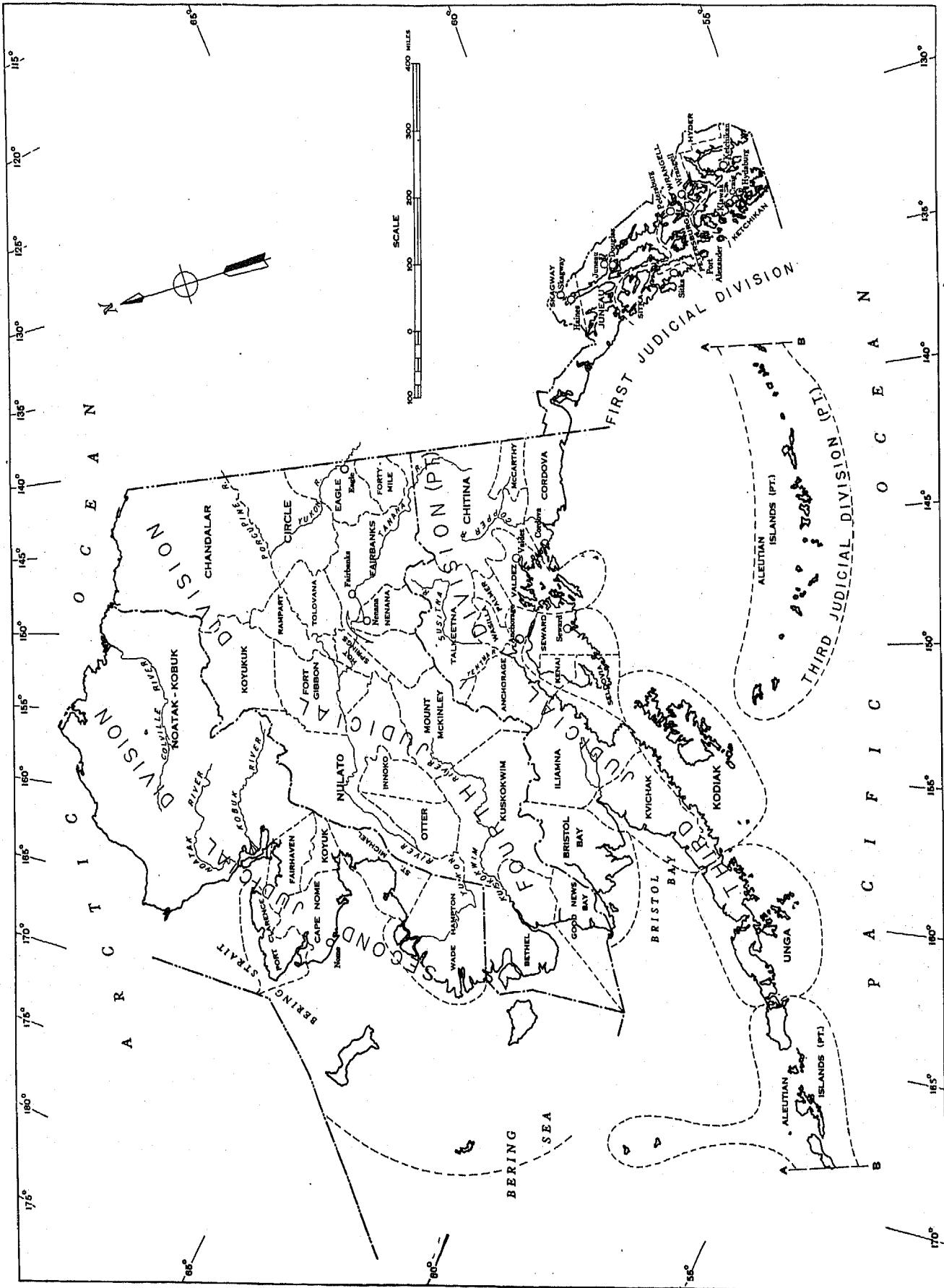
Most of the industry titles are self-explanatory, but some of them require definition. The "Machine shops" industry, as constituted for census purposes in Alaska and Hawaii, is confined chiefly to shops equipped with power-driven metal-working machinery and engaged primarily in repairing and reconditioning machinery of all kinds (except motor vehicles), or in the production of machine parts and equipment, other than complete machines, often on individual order. It corresponds to the industries "Machine-shop products, not elsewhere classified" and "Machine-shop repairs," in the classification in use in the States.

The "Sheet-metal work" industry in Alaska and Puerto Rico covers establishments engaged in the production, but *not* the installation, of cornices, ventilators, skylights, gutters, and other types of sheet-metal work for buildings, nor the manufacture of sheet-metal products such as stovepipe, tanks, bins, and furnace casings.

The "Fish canning and processing" industry in Alaska covers the classes of establishments embraced by the continental United States classifications "Canned fish, crustacea, and mollusks," "Cured fish," and "Fish and other marine oils, cake, and meal."

Because of climatic conditions, the canvass in Alaska was begun on October 1, 1939, and accordingly the manufacturers were instructed to make returns covering the period from October 1, 1938, to September 30, 1939.

ALASKA



ALASKA

5

TABLE 1.—GENERAL STATISTICS FOR ALASKA: 1939, 1919, 1909, 1904, AND 1899

[See Introduction, p. 3, and see also GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Area and period covered, p. 1]

ITEM	1939 ¹	1919	1909	1904	1899	PERCENT OF CHANGE	
						1919-1939	1899-1919
Number of establishments	230	147	162	82	48	+56.5	(2)
Persons engaged, total	5,467	7,316	3,479	2,104	(3)	-25.3	-----
Proprietors and partners	151	55	135	31	(3)	(3)	-----
Salaried officers and employees	600	636	245	195	82	-27.1	(2)
Wage earners (average for year) ⁴	4,816	6,575	3,099	1,938	2,260	-26.8	190.9
Salaries and wages, total ⁵	\$8,032,271	\$10,895,712	\$2,327,780	\$1,417,488	\$1,492,450	-26.3	630.1
Salaries	1,148,283	2,050,200	370,754	321,900	117,770	-44.2	1640.0
Wages	6,883,988	8,839,452	1,948,020	1,065,579	1,374,080	-22.1	543.0
Cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, and electric energy ⁶	20,916,757	19,482,485	5,110,613	3,741,046	1,702,583	7.4	1005.3
Value of products ⁶	38,815,436	41,495,243	11,340,105	8,244,524	4,104,421	-6.5	889.8
Value added by manufacture ⁶	17,898,070	22,012,758	6,220,402	4,602,578	2,431,838	-18.7	806.2

¹ The figures for 1939 cover the 12 months ended Sept. 30, 1939.² Not computed where base is less than 100.³ No data.⁴ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.⁵ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.⁶ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, and electric energy.

TABLE 2.—GENERAL STATISTICS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939, 1919, 1909, AND 1899

[See Introduction, p. 3, and see also GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Area and period covered, p. 1]

INDUSTRY	Cen-sus year	Num-ber of estab-lishments	PERSONS ENGAGED			SALARIES AND WAGES ¹			Cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, and electric energy ¹	Value of products ¹	Value added by manufac-ture ¹
			Total	Pro-prietors and part-ners	Sala-ried em-ployees	Wage earners (aver-age for year) ²	Total	Salaries	Wages		
All industries, total	1939	230	5,467	151	600	4,816	\$8,032,271	\$1,148,283	\$6,883,988	\$20,916,757	\$38,815,436
	1919	147	7,316	.55	686	6,575	10,895,712	2,050,200	8,839,452	19,482,485	41,495,243
	1909	162	3,479	135	245	3,099	2,327,780	370,754	1,948,020	5,110,613	11,340,105
	1899	48	(3)	(4)	82	2,260	1,492,460	117,770	1,374,080	1,702,583	4,104,421
	Percent of change	1919-1939	56.5	-25.3	(3)	-26.8	-26.3	-44.2	-22.1	7.4	-0.5
	1899-1919	(9)	(3)	(4)	100.9	630.1	1646.0	543.0	1006.3	880.3	806.2
Boat building and repairing	1939	7	42	8	-----	34	\$23,050	-----	\$23,050	\$50,800	\$140,739
Bakery products	1909	6	16	8	-----	8	2,440	-----	2,440	3,139	10,390
	1939	24	81	30	-----	51	67,497	-----	67,497	233,216	408,404
Fish canning and processing	1909	8	35	0	2	24	40,085	\$4,185	41,900	71,098	141,110
	1939	140	4,786	53	425	4,308	7,289,077	1,000,902	6,288,175	10,990,289	730,367,008
	1919	104	6,711	13	613	6,085	10,038,203	1,001,544	8,136,650	18,556,578	30,100,922
	1909	46	2,922	21	184	2,717	1,704,427	246,840	1,467,587	4,053,094	9,180,082
	1899	36	2,103	7	64	2,002	1,349,000	103,000	1,243,000	1,588,000	8,821,000
Ice, manufactured	1939	4	10	-----	6	12	27,100	8,033	18,568	10,080	77,776
Lumber and timber products	1930	21	312	32	30	250	341,526	64,160	287,370	309,416	900,111
Machine shops	1919	22	278	27	24	222	373,718	46,426	327,292	311,439	950,266
	1909	22	178	28	19	131	144,284	36,083	108,201	108,504	400,272
Printing, publishing, and allied activities ³	1939	10	7	13	78	64,000	8,000	56,000	67,000	155,000	88,000
	1930	7	10	7	2	10	24,260	4,000	20,250	44,951	112,702
	1919	16	161	14	28	100	191,144	41,443	120,701	81,916	415,877
	1909	16	89	14	11	64	128,803	28,400	100,403	39,302	228,192
	1899	11	12	7	0	40	67,628	19,155	48,473	157,080	388,104
Other industries	1919	21	332	15	40	268	483,791	108,200	375,601	656,468	1,384,065
	1909	54	239	55	29	155	301,741	64,246	237,495	757,388	1,370,210
	1899	2	-----	5	90	80,000	4,000	76,000	108,000	218,000	110,000

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.² Each of the averages in this column is correct to the nearest unit, despite the fact that the averages for the several industries do not add exactly to the 1939 average for all industries. See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.³ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, and electric energy.⁴ No data.⁵ Not computed where base is less than 100.⁶ Values of products by kind were reported by bakeries whose combined production value amounted to \$202,107, or 40.5 percent of the total for the industry. Of this amount, bread, rolls, and other yeast-raised products accounted for 35.0 percent; cakes and pastries, 13.6; and other products, 0.3 percent.⁷ Canned and processed fish, \$84,402,412; herring meat, \$500,510; herring oil, \$1,130,540; fresh fish, \$67,616; miscellaneous products, \$266,580.⁸ Monetary items for individual industries are available only in thousands of dollars.⁹ Publications issued in 1939:

Daily newspapers—2 in Juneau; 1 each in Anchorage, Fairbanks, and Ketchikan.

Triweekly newspapers—1 each in Cordova, Ketchikan, Nome, and Seward.

Weekly newspapers—2 in Anchorage; 1 each in Fairbanks, Petersburg, Seward, Valdez, and Wrangell.

Monthly periodical—1 in Ketchikan.

¹⁰ Subscriptions and sales: Daily newspapers, \$72,411; other newspapers and periodicals, \$37,817. Advertising: Daily newspapers, \$137,112; other newspapers and periodicals, \$46,184. Job printing, \$123,553.¹¹ Beverages, nonalcoholic, 1 establishment; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Liquors, malt, 2; Sheet-metal work, 2; Wire netting, 2. The figures for these industries are combined to avoid disclosing data reported by individual establishments.

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 3.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR ALL INDUSTRIES AS A GROUP, 1939, 1919, AND 1909, AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1939

[See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages]

INDUSTRY	Aver-age for year ¹	NUMBER REPORTED FOR—											
		Jan- uary	Febr- uary	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sep- tember	Octo- ber	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
All industries, total:													
1939	4,816	820	822	971	1,301	5,881	11,996	15,436	12,734	4,208	1,678	1,070	872
1919	6,575	502	610	2,443	6,298	11,720	13,774	15,406	14,861	9,210	2,877	724	475
1909	3,099	242	256	588	4,977	5,875	5,992	6,143	6,055	5,117	1,229	438	281
INDUSTRIES, 1939													
Boat building and repairing	34	36	37	38	36	40	41	31	24	28	29	35	35
Bakery products	51	49	48	49	52	51	55	58	54	51	49	48	49
Fish canning and processing	4,308	453	429	481	766	5,181	11,354	14,034	12,245	3,644	1,186	574	521
Ice, manufactured	12	5	11	5	8	19	20	21	21	19	10	5	5
Lumber and timber products	250	106	128	217	254	426	376	234	235	323	319	268	118
Machine shops	10	7	6	11	10	12	12	16	16	11	8	8	8
Printing, publishing, and allied activities	109	110	111	114	113	110	102	117	111	103	104	106	108
Other industries	40	54	54	56	62	62	38	27	28	29	23	26	28

¹ Each of the averages in this column is correct to the nearest unit, despite the fact that the averages for the several industries do not add exactly to the 1939 average for all industries.

TABLE 4.—GENERAL STATISTICS FOR ALL INDUSTRIES AS A GROUP, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND FOR CITIES AND TOWNS: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

JUDICIAL DIVISION AND CITY OR TOWN	Number of establish- ments	PERSONS ENGAGED			Salaries ¹	Wages ¹	Cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, and electric energy ²	Value of products ³	Value added by manufac-ture ⁴
		Total	Proprietors and partners	Salaried employees					
The Territory, total	230	5,467	151	500	4,816	\$1,148,283	\$6,883,988	\$20,916,757	\$38,815,436
First Judicial Division, total	115	2,253	68	223	1,962	578,680	2,187,815	7,728,582	18,741,055
Juneau city	10	128	7	16	105	31,571	114,749	148,931	435,968
Ketchikan town	32	567	15	68	484	164,134	568,345	2,317,550	3,849,932
Petersburg town	12	165	12	8	145	20,820	140,608	403,128	898,727
Sitka town	5	80	1	11	68	20,130	58,400	230,314	362,808
Wrangell town	12	149	18	11	120	30,885	92,571	352,663	413,694
Remainder of First Judicial Division	44	1,164	15	109	1,040	311,610	1,213,142	4,275,997	7,432,373
Second Judicial Division, total	4								
Nome city	3								
Remainder of Second Judicial Division	11	24	5	3	16	7,800	32,775	34,448	210,934
Third Judicial Division, total	103	3,103	71	260	2,772	534,832	4,566,411	13,052,020	24,555,672
Anchorage city	8	99	9	9	81	16,451	99,036	333,023	612,467
Cordova town	8	171	7	11	153	30,290	155,812	568,096	967,512
Seward town	3	11	2	2	9		11,193	32,485	74,287
Remainder of Third Judicial Division	84	2,822	53	240	2,520	488,091	4,299,770	12,117,225	22,001,406
Fourth Judicial Division, total	8								
Fairbanks town	6								
Remainder of Fourth Judicial Division	2	87	7	14	66	26,721	96,987	101,698	307,775
									206,077

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.² See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.³ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, and electric energy.⁴ Bakery products, 3 establishments; Concrete products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine shops, 1; Printing and publishing, 2; Sheet-metal work, 1. Boat building and repairing, 2 establishments; Bread and other bakery products, 4; Fish canning and processing, 12; Ice, manufactured, 1; Liquors, malt, 1; Lumber and timber products, 3; Machine shops, 3; Printing and publishing, 4; Wire netting, 2.⁵ Boat building and repairing, 2 establishments; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Fish canning and processing, 4; Ice, manufactured, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine shops, 1; Printing and publishing, 1.⁶ Bakery products, 1 establishment; Fish canning and processing, 2; Ice, manufactured, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine shops, 1; Printing and publishing, 1.⁷ Boat building and repairing, 2 establishments; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Fish canning and processing, 5; Ice, manufactured, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine shops, 1; Printing and publishing, 1.⁸ Bakery products, 3 establishments; Fish canning and processing, 34; Lumber and timber products, 7.⁹ Combined to avoid disclosing data for individual establishments.¹⁰ Fish canning and processing, 1 establishment.¹¹ Bakery products, 2 establishments; Concrete products, 1; Fish canning and processing, 2; Sheet-metal work, 1; Printing and publishing, 2.¹² Bakery products, 1 establishment; Machine shops, 1; Printing and publishing, 1.¹³ Bakery products, 1 establishment; Fish canning and processing, 76; Lumber and timber products, 6; Printing and publishing, 1.¹⁴ Beverages, nonalcoholic, 1 establishment; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Confectionery, 1; Printing and publishing, 1.¹⁵ Liquors, malt, 1 establishment; Lumber and timber products, 1.

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TABLE 5.—TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OR CONTROL—GENERAL STATISTICS FOR ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED AS UNDER CORPORATE OR OTHER FORM OF OWNERSHIP OR CONTROL, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

INDUSTRY AND FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of estab-lishments	PERSONS ENGAGED										Salaries ²	Wages ³	Cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, and electric energy ⁴	Value of products ⁵	Value added by manufac-ture ⁶					
		Proprietors and partners			Salaried employees			Wage earners ¹													
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Average for year ¹	Number em-ployed in July												
								Male		Female											
All industries, total	230	151	134	17	500	454	46	4,816	18,513	1,918	\$1,148,283	\$6,883,988	\$20,916,757	\$38,815,436	\$17,898,679						
Corporations	183	52	47	5	473	435	38	4,805	12,643	1,801	1,090,734	6,328,874	19,048,164	35,275,409	16,227,245						
Individual proprietors	53	52	47	5	2	106	182	58	1,579	182,706	632,804	1,151,510	518,706								
Partnerships	37	88	76	12	10	5	5	240	476	168	24,634	278,388	909,965	1,880,943	946,978						
Cooperatives	4	11	11		12	12		51	173	62	18,800	55,854	212,745	321,349	108,604						
Other	3				3	2	1	45	44	34	3,736	38,166	113,079	207,225	94,146						
Boat building and repairing, total	7																				
Individual proprietors	6	8	8					34	20	2			28,950	50,800	149,739	80,939					
Partnerships	1								51	36	20		67,497	288,218	408,464	175,248					
Bakery products, total	24	30	26	4																	
Individual proprietors	10	10	17	2				42	30	16			55,455	194,416	338,038	143,622					
Partnerships	5	11	9	2				0	6	4			12,042	88,800	70,426	31,626					
Fish canning and processing, total	140	53	47	6	425	392	33	4,808	18,074	1,800	1,000,902	0,288,175	19,990,289	86,367,663	16,377,374						
Corporations	112				407	381	26	4,002	12,301	1,579	955,630	6,059,777	18,578,987	33,848,770	15,280,803						
Individual proprietors	11	10	10		2	2		00	102	37	1,579	74,825	309,036	502,017	102,981						
Partnerships	13	32	26	6	8	4	4	105	373	156	21,457	174,893	702,483	1,528,637	736,154						
Cooperatives	3				8	7	1	75	208	88	22,936	78,680	314,803	493,239	178,436						
Ice, manufactured, total	4																				
Corporations	4				0	5	1	12	21		8,688	18,500	10,080	77,776	67,696						
Lumber and timber products, total	21	32	31	1	30	27	3	250	224	10	54,150	287,376	309,416	900,111	590,695						
Corporations	6				21	19	2	173	136	1	50,978	109,610	231,425	671,653	440,228						
Partnerships	11	30	29	1	2	1	1	52	74	1	3,177	68,715	60,777	181,018	120,241						
Individual proprietors	2				7	7							10,051	17,214	47,440	80,226					
Cooperatives	1		2	2				25	14	8											
Other	1																				
Machinery shops, total	7																				
Corporations	1																				
Individual proprietors	5	7	7		2	2		10	16		4,000	20,250	44,051	112,702	67,751						
Partnerships	1																				
Printing, publishing, and allied activities, total	15	14	10	4	28	21	7	100	97	20	61,443	120,701	81,918	415,877	383,961						
Corporations	6				28	21	7	85	72	18	61,448	106,753	66,563	330,519	269,056						
Individual proprietors	3	8	2	1				2	2				3,360	3,748	15,381	11,633					
Partnerships	6	11	8	3				22	23	2			19,588	11,605	63,977	52,372					
Other Industries, total	12	7	5	2	9	7	2	40	22	5	10,156	48,473	187,089	388,104	198,016						
Corporations	4							24	10	3	10,185	28,168	146,120	205,691	149,562						
Individual proprietors	7	7	5	2				10	12	2			20,305	40,960	87,413	46,453					
Other	1																				

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.² Each of the averages in this column is correct to the nearest unit, despite the fact that the averages for the several industries do not add exactly to the 1939 average for all industries.³ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.⁴ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, and electric energy.⁵ Combined to avoid disclosing data for individual establishments.

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 6.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS—GENERAL STATISTICS, BY VALUE-OF-PRODUCTS GROUPS: 1939 AND 1919

[See Introduction, p. 3]

SIZE GROUP	Number of estab-lishments	PERSONS ENGAGED						Salaries ²		Wages ²		Cost of materials, supplies, contain-ers, fuel, and elec-tric energy ²		Value of products ²		Value added by manufac-ture ³		
		Proprietors and partners	Salaried em-ployees	Wage earn-ers ¹	1939	1919	1939											
		1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	
All size groups, total	230	147	151	55	500	686	4,816	6,575	\$1,148,283	\$2,056,260	\$6,883,988	\$8,839,452	\$20,916,757	\$19,482,486	\$38,815,436	\$41,495,243	\$17,898,679	\$22,012,758
Less than \$5,000	28	14	44	(4)	10	(4)	27	13	3,079	(4)	20,495	(4)	40,310	15,505	93,368	40,436	47,058	24,030
\$5,000 to \$10,000	47	16	72	(4)	5	(4)	124	49	7,582	(4)	120,690	(4)	211,899	64,780	496,406	181,309	284,606	116,610
\$10,000 to \$20,000	49	22	22	(4)	88	(4)	434	233	164,668	(4)	507,044	(4)	1,416,234	478,029	2,549,841	1,047,813	1,133,607	569,784
\$20,000 to \$50,000	85	78	11	(4)	271	(4)	2,732	3,597	716,141	(4)	3,644,086	(4)	11,579,687	10,779,038	20,784,741	20,093,108	9,205,054	9,014,075
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19	11	2	(4)	126	(4)	1,499	885	258,823	(4)	2,591,678	(4)	7,682,627	3,915,665	14,891,081	{ 7,351,596 } (12,180,882)	7,228,454	{ 3,435,031 } (7,951,428)
\$1,000,000 and over	2	6	2	(4)	126	(4)	1,499	885	258,823	(4)	2,591,678	(4)	7,682,627	3,915,665	14,891,081	{ 7,351,596 } (12,180,882)	7,228,454	{ 3,435,031 } (7,951,428)
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION ⁴																		
	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919
All size groups, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	12.2	9.5	29.1	(4)	2.0	(4)	.6	.2	.3	(4)	.3	(4)	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1
\$5,000 to \$10,000	20.4	10.9	47.7	(4)	1.0	(4)	2.6	.7	.7	(4)	1.8	(4)	1.0	.3	1.3	.4	1.6	.5
\$10,000 to \$20,000	21.3	15.0	14.6	(4)	17.6	(4)	9.0	3.5	14.3	(4)	7.4	(4)	6.8	2.5	6.6	2.5	6.8	2.8
\$20,000 to \$50,000	37.0	53.1	7.3	(4)	54.2	(4)	56.7	54.7	62.4	(4)	52.9	(4)	55.4	55.3	53.5	49.9	51.4	45.0
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8.8	7.5	1.3	(4)	25.2	(4)	31.1	{ 13.6 } (27.3)	22.4	(4)	37.6	(4)	36.6	{ 20.1 } (21.7)	38.4	{ 17.7 } (29.4)	40.4	{ 15.6 } (36.1)
\$1,000,000 and over	0.9	4.1	1.3	(4)														

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.² See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.³ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, and electric energy.⁴ No data.⁵ Combined to avoid disclosing data for individual establishments.⁶ Each percentage is correct to the nearest tenth, although those for the several size groups do not in all cases add exactly to 100.

TABLE 7.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS—GENERAL STATISTICS, BY VALUE-OF-PRODUCTS GROUPS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

SIZE GROUP AND INDUSTRY	Number of estab-lishments	PERSONS ENGAGED			Salaries ²		Wages ²		Cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, and elec-tric energy ²		Value of products ²		Value added by manufac-ture ³		
		Proprietors and partners	Salaried em-ployees	Wage earners (average for year) ¹											
		1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919	1939	1919
All size groups, total	230	151	500	4,816	\$1,148,283	\$6,883,988	\$20,916,757	\$38,815,436	\$41,495,243	\$17,898,679	\$22,012,758				
Less than \$5,000, total	28	44	10	27	3,079	20,495	40,310	93,368	47,058	24,030					
Bakery products	3	3	1			195	5,207	8,617	3,410						
Fish canning and processing	9	12	2	11		579	3,615	16,754	30,673	13,919					
Lumber and timber products	9	22	8	7		2,500	9,635	13,190	26,426	13,227					
Machinery shops	3	3	1			1,650	4,660	11,799	7,149						
Boat building and repairing	2														
Concrete products	1	4		7		5,400	6,500	15,853	9,353						
Printing, publishing, and allied activities	1														
\$5,000 to \$10,000, total	47	72	5	124	7,582	120,690	211,899	496,406	284,506						
Boat building and repairing	3	4	7			3,900	14,700	36,822	22,122						
Bakery products	13	17	17			25,775	86,540	155,306	68,757						
Fish canning and processing	6	22	2	22		3,229	19,951	36,962	32,086						
Lumber and timber products	6	7		37		28,161	24,725	61,831	37,106						
Printing, publishing, and allied activities	8	13		24		22,948	14,653	77,358	62,705						
Beverages, nonalcoholic	1														
Concrete products	1														
Confectionery products	1														
Ice cream	2	8	3	17		4,353	10,955	35,310	97,040	61,730					
Ice, manufactured	2														
Liquors, malt	1														
Machine shops	2														
Sheet-metal work	1														
\$20,000 to \$99,999, total	49	22	88	434	164,658	507,044	1,416,234	2,549,841	1,133,607						
Bakery products	8	10	33			41,527	141,460	244,541	103,081						
Fish canning and processing	24	7	45	220		245,431	1,046,112	1,490,332	446,220						
Lumber and timber products	3	1	6	38		52,228	51,186	158,680	107,445						
Printing, publishing, and allied activities	6		28	86		61,443	106,763	66,663	336,519						
Boat building and repairing	2														
Ice, manufactured	2														
Liquors, malt	1	4	9	48		14,782	61,110	111,964	319,869	207,905					
Machine shops	2														
Sheet-metal work	1	2	21	185		48,913	216,581	349,853	897,212	547,359					
\$100,000 to \$499,999, total	85	11	271	2,732	716,141	3,644,086	11,579,687	20,784,741	9,205,054						
Fish canning and processing	80	9	250	2,547		667,228	3,427,505	11,229,834	19,887,520	8,657,695					
Lumber and timber products	3														
Sheet-metal work	1	2	21	185		48,913	216,581	349,853	897,212	547,359					
Wire netting	1														
\$500,000 and over: Fish canning and processing	21	2	126	1,499		2,591,678	7,682,627	14,891,081	7,228,454	7,951,424					

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.² See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.³ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, and electric energy.⁴ Combined to avoid disclosing data for individual establishments.

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TABLE 8.—FISH CANNING AND PROCESSING—PRODUCTS, BY KIND, QUANTITY, AND VALUE: 1930 TO 1939

(The figures for 1939 are derived from the Sixteenth Census returns and relate to the year ended September 30, 1939. Those for 1938 and earlier years are taken from the annual reports of the Bureau of Fisheries, Department of Commerce (now Fish and Wildlife Service of the Department of the Interior), and relate to calendar years. See Introduction, p. 3.)

	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930
Total pounds.....	328,889,647	421,873,441	424,541,753	495,139,605	339,050,920	443,261,452	327,308,657	321,431,461	322,849,382	329,069,326
Total value.....	\$36,033,468	\$41,554,856	\$50,104,821	\$48,948,586	\$20,068,021	\$41,028,921	\$31,420,196	\$24,264,807	\$32,292,570	\$34,467,128
Salmon:										
Canned—										
Standard cases ¹	5,258,924	6,806,908	6,669,665	8,437,603	5,133,122	7,481,830	5,225,604	5,254,483	5,403,739	5,032,326
Equivalent in pounds.....	262,428,388	326,735,904	320,143,920	405,004,044	246,380,866	360,127,840	250,828,992	252,215,184	250,379,472	241,551,648
Value.....	\$32,735,200	\$36,636,807	\$44,547,769	\$44,751,633	\$25,768,136	\$37,011,950	\$28,376,014	\$21,716,901	\$29,096,292	\$29,694,898
Mild-cured—										
Pounds.....	2,000,740	6,519,200	5,721,600	4,483,200	4,442,400	3,532,800	3,923,200	4,434,400	8,320,800	4,447,525
Value.....	\$637,050	\$1,278,931	\$1,004,344	\$708,564	\$873,003	\$610,111	\$622,828	\$461,604	\$633,753	\$868,722
Frozen—										
Pounds.....	2,238,128	7,185,040	5,344,666	5,574,914	4,266,834	5,316,574	4,286,252	6,116,921	6,182,917	6,614,206
Value.....	\$217,966	\$530,951	\$481,014	\$374,880	\$270,178	\$384,812	\$221,382	\$228,204	\$411,815	\$561,848
Herring:										
Cured and frozen—										
Pounds.....	3,308,410	6,111,064	4,615,577	15,127,655	20,248,685	11,309,355	15,003,638	16,050,400	18,297,185	14,802,180
Value.....	\$206,574	\$172,887	\$125,408	\$577,965	\$877,016	\$494,884	\$632,232	\$653,187	\$538,906	\$560,677
Oil—										
Pounds.....	35,881,885	33,023,348	41,768,040	28,021,207	28,443,067	27,827,610	23,286,158	18,792,818	16,145,295	26,590,665
Value.....	\$1,130,540	\$1,202,705	\$2,105,341	\$046,393	\$1,113,724	\$634,059	\$304,194	\$256,619	\$376,582	\$876,013
Meat—										
Pounds.....	26,725,716	32,190,510	37,632,534	28,885,068	30,123,150	27,010,468	22,030,860	10,218,479	15,822,976	23,411,023
Value.....	\$500,516	\$549,614	\$629,289	\$522,014	\$357,728	\$442,217	\$349,522	\$229,904	\$272,825	\$655,050
Halibut:										
Pounds.....	3,006,590	7,002,703	7,145,572	6,600,004	3,869,546	5,067,663	5,786,374	2,059,705	6,614,353	9,878,741
Value.....	\$178,792	\$484,032	\$611,870	\$446,692	\$244,320	\$360,260	\$303,739	\$64,926	\$401,108	\$747,246
Cod:										
Pounds.....	122,610	288,641	203,327	240,331	147,787	402,905	338,475	197,263	414,898	322,237
Value.....	\$6,823	\$16,181	\$10,338	\$11,881	\$8,813	\$10,906	\$12,907	\$5,583	\$23,650	\$16,789
Clams:										
Pounds.....	816,216	1,020,588	816,042	780,264	889,302	782,388	1,046,800	1,756,776	1,107,782	852,684
Value.....	\$210,449	\$252,774	\$240,392	\$201,887	\$107,581	\$188,666	\$246,318	\$447,318	\$312,407	\$241,840
Shrimps:										
Pounds.....	659,044	435,111	461,190	473,073	374,090	377,676	317,012	299,436	487,405	510,956
Value.....	\$158,921	\$168,370	\$164,602	\$161,546	\$127,403	\$110,586	\$102,101	\$113,903	\$184,050	\$210,072
Crabs:										
Pounds.....	298,320	451,526	687,476	430,856	462,278	610,273	511,896	289,980	106,269	87,461
Value.....	\$93,722	\$170,614	\$274,074	\$150,681	\$160,439	\$206,470	\$153,964	\$89,856	\$41,182	\$34,073

¹ The numbers of cases reported by the canners have been reduced to their equivalents in standard cases of 48 1-pound cans.

TABLE 9.—LUMBER AND TIMBER PRODUCTS—PRODUCTION OF LUMBER, BY KIND AND QUANTITY, AND OF SHINGLES, BY QUANTITY: 1899 TO 1939

(These figures are collected by the Forest Service, of the Department of Agriculture, in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census. The table presents figures for Alaska mills reporting a production of 50,000 feet or more of lumber (or 625 squares of shingles).)

YEAR ¹	Number of mills ²	LUMBER SAWED (M FEET, B. M.)					YEAR ¹	Number of mills ³	LUMBER SAWED (M FEET, B. M.)					Shingles ⁴ (squares)	
		Total	Spruce	Hemlock	Cedar	Other			Total	Spruce	Hemlock	Cedar	Other		
1930.....	24	25,885	18,162	6,071	1,595	57	2,471	1929.....	10	30,393	21,850	8,205	(*)	438	2,943
1938.....	21	21,598	18,841	6,242	1,506	9	2,200	1928.....	24	31,974	22,748	7,853	(*)	1,373	4,166
1937.....	20	25,276	15,704	8,477	994	11	2,181	1927.....	21	41,395	34,571	6,201	(*)	533	4,535
1936.....	19	28,888	18,852	9,336	668	2	2,508	1928.....	22	47,980	40,871	5,769	(*)	1,320	6,775
1935.....	20	23,499	14,769	8,069	658	3	2,182	1929.....	28	40,857	35,718	2,938	(*)	2,201	3,265
1934.....	19	20,166	12,548	8,909	709	—	2,000	1924.....	24	33,097	30,917	1,738	(*)	442	6,444
1933.....	20	12,901	10,292	1,523	1,086	—	1,380	1923.....	20	36,076	33,504	2,268	(*)	306	2,849
1932.....	17	12,175	10,319	1,588	(*)	268	938	1922.....	19	56,800	54,606	1,669	(*)	626	3,764
1931.....	16	16,535	12,091	4,189	(*)	255	1,063	1919.....	22	21,673	21,182	491	—	—	—
1930.....	14	34,216	23,062	10,621	(*)	533	2,751	1904.....	6	7,974	7,933	(*)	(*)	441	1,168
							1899.....	10	6,571	6,056	15	(*)	500	—	

¹ All figures in this table refer to calendar years, whereas those for 1930, in the preceding tables, refer to the 12 months ended Sept. 30, 1939. Some of the mills sawed considerably larger amounts of lumber during the 12 months ended Sept. 30, 1939, than during the calendar year 1939. No data are available for years prior to 1922, except 1919, 1904, and 1899.

² The difference between the "Number of mills" given in this table and the "Number of establishments" given in preceding tables is due (a) to the inclusion in this table, but not in the others, of data for four mills each of which reported products valued at less than \$2,000 (see Introduction, p. 3), and (b) to the inclusion in the other tables, but not in this table, of data for an establishment reporting logs and piling as its products.

³ The figures for 1932 and prior years, originally reported in thousands, have been converted on the basis of 800 shingles to the square.

⁴ Figures for cedar lumber included in those for "Other."

TABLE 10.—LUMBER AND TIMBER PRODUCTS—PRODUCTION OF LUMBER, 1936 TO 1939, AND STOCKS ON HAND AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF EACH YEAR

[See headnote, table 9]

YEAR	PRODUCTION OF LUMBER ¹ (M FEET, B. M.)			STOCKS ON HAND (M FEET, B. M.)	
	Total	By mills reporting stocks	Percent of total	Beginning of year	End of year
1939.....	25,885	28,483	98.4	10,511	11,888
1938.....	21,598	21,144	97.9	8,197	9,183
1937.....	25,276	24,447	96.7	9,308	9,131
1936.....	28,858	28,410	98.5	5,888	9,488

¹ See footnote 1, table 9.

HAWAII

HONOLULU CITY AND COUNTY

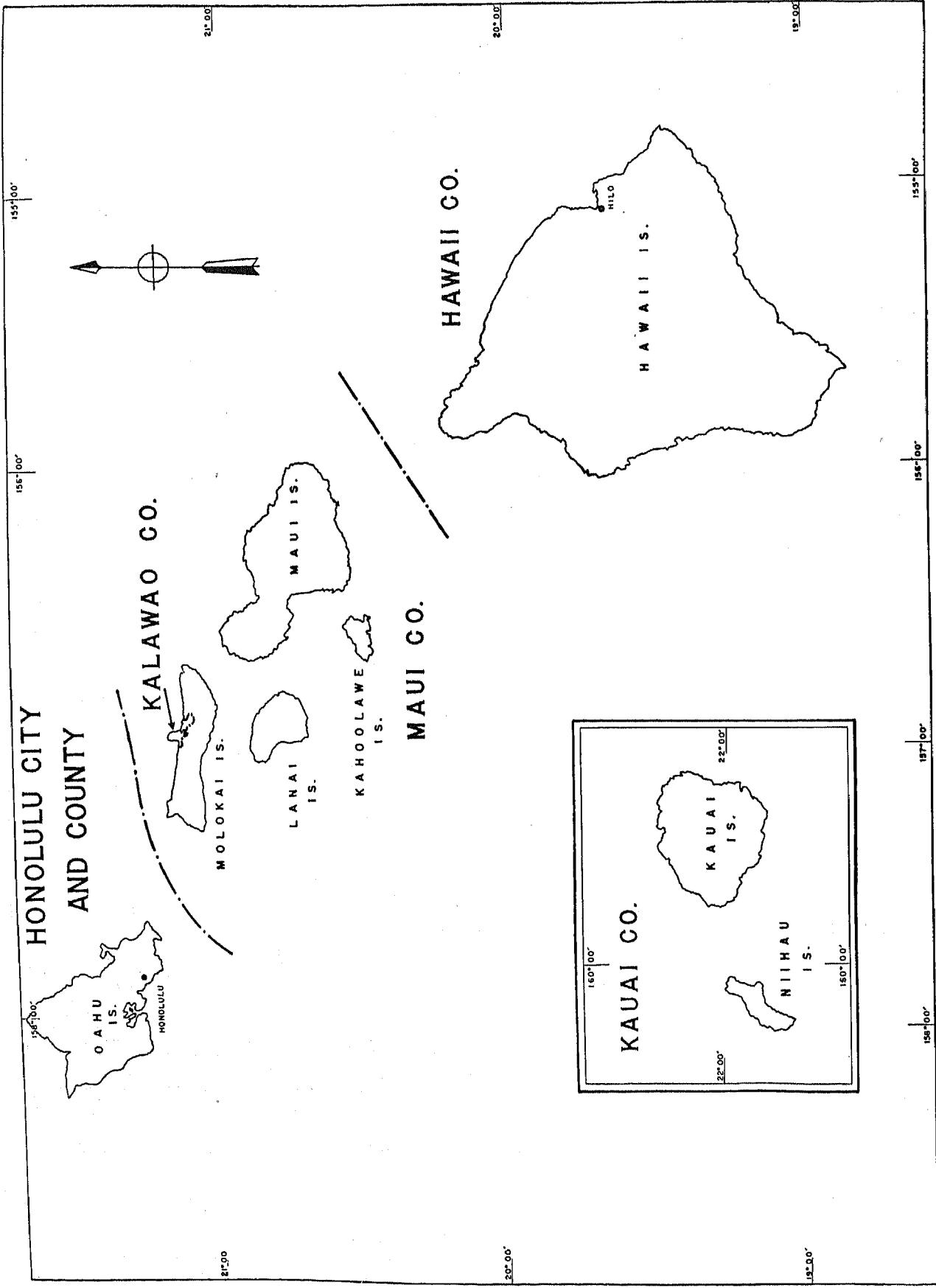


TABLE 1.—GENERAL STATISTICS FOR THE TERRITORY OF HAWAII: 1939, 1919, 1909, AND 1899

[See Introduction, p. 3, and also GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Area and period covered, p. 1]

ITEM	1939	1919	1909	1899	PERCENT OF CHANGE	
					1919-1939	1899-1919
Number of establishments.....	474	496	500	222	-4.4	123.4
Persons engaged, total.....	19,618	11,744	7,572	4,418	60.2	165.8
Proprietors and partners.....	320	700	1,074	244	-54.3	186.9
Salaried employees, total.....	2,196	1,075	594	519	104.3	107.1
Officers.....	135	545	204	(*)		
Supervisory employees.....	657	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Clerical and other nonsupervisory employees.....	1,404	530	330	(*)		
Wage earners (average for year).....	17,002	9,969	5,904	3,655	164.9	172.7
Male (as reported for June).....	13,827	8,836	(*)	(*)	70.5	56.5
Female (as reported for June).....	7,411	998	(*)	(*)	642.6	642.6
Salaries and wages, total ¹	\$15,310,005	\$8,660,024	\$2,705,357	\$2,038,000	76.8	325.2
Salaries, total.....	3,880,694	2,029,261	686,454	565,000	90.3	259.2
Officers.....	442,039	1,338,965	384,082			
Supervisory employees.....	1,700,316	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Clerical and other nonsupervisory employees.....	1,628,339	690,296	302,372			
Wages.....	11,438,311	6,636,763	2,108,903	1,473,000	135.9	360.6
Cost of materials, etc., and of work done outside the plant, total ¹	75,651,675	81,178,956	25,817,734	12,261,000	-6.8	562.6
Materials, supplies, and containers for products.....	74,341,148	70,748,272	25,327,731	12,251,000	-6.8	551.0
Fuel and electric energy.....	1,282,010	1,395,858	301,578	(*)	-8.2	
Work done outside the plant.....	28,517	34,826	188,425	(*)	-18.1	
Value of products ²	134,005,264	183,096,412	47,403,880	23,354,000	0.7	469.9
Value added by manufacture ³	58,353,589	51,317,456	21,586,146	11,103,000	12.4	367.6

¹ Includes 272 members of cooperative associations not reported for 1899 or 1919.² No detailed data available.³ Included in figures for salaried officers.

See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.

See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.

⁴ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant.

TABLE 2.—GENERAL STATISTICS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939, 1919, 1909, AND 1899

[See Introduction, p. 3, and also GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Area and period covered, p. 1]

INDUSTRY	Oons- year	Num- ber of estab- lishments	PERSONS ENGAGED					SALARIES AND WAGES ¹						
			Total	Pro- prietors and partners	Salaried employees			Wage earners (aver- age for year) ²	Total	Salaries			Wages	
					Total	Sala- ried officers	Supervi- sory em- ployees			Total	Officers	Supervi- sory em- ployees	Clerical and other nonsuper- visory em- ployees	
All industries, total.....	1939	474	19,518	820	2,196	135	657	1,404	17,002	\$15,310,005	\$3,880,694	\$442,039	\$1,338,965	\$11,438,311
	1919	496	11,744	700	1,075	545	(*)	9,969	8,660,024	2,029,261	1,388,965	(*)	(*)	1,700,316
	1909	500	7,572	1,074	504	264	(*)	6,904	2,705,357	686,454	384,082	(*)	(*)	690,296
	1899	222	4,418	244	519	-----	-----	3,055	2,038,000	565,000	1,473,000	-----	-----	2,108,903
Percent of change.....	(1919- 1939)	-4.4	66.2	-54.3	104.3	-----	-----	104.0	70.6	76.8	90.8	-----	-----	135.9
Percent of change.....	(1909- 1919)	123.4	165.8	180.9	107.1	-----	-----	-----	172.7	825.2	259.2	-----	-----	72.6
Food and kindred prod- ucts. ⁴	1939	76	714	72	108	17	17	74	634	\$562,992	\$149,434	\$80,925	\$45,366	\$73,153
	1910	30	277	44	88	18	20	105	120,010	32,052	19,300	-----	-----	87,958
	1909	46	180	68	10	4	6	107	40,688	5,123	3,087	-----	-----	85,660
	1899	8	14	10	-----	-----	4	4	1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,000
Beverages, alcoholic, total.....	1939	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Distilled liquors.....	1939	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Malt liquors.....	1939	2	7340	-----	86	13	16	58	254	377,986	127,817	35,255	30,383	62,170
Sake.....	1939	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wines.....	1939	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Beverages, nonalco- holic.....	1939	27	172	14	87	13	8	16	121	156,135	58,780	24,038	16,617	18,127
	1910	32	238	55	26	19	7	157	144	31,920	26,887	5,033	5,033	88,534
	1909	22	116	13	20	19	1	88	54,851	19,460	18,500	-----	960	85,391
	1899	7	46	7	4	-----	4	88	15,000	4,000	-----	4,000	4,000	11,000
Cane sugar ¹	1939	35	4,800	-----	429	-----	240	189	4,871	3,709,901	815,481	631,376	184,105	2,894,420
	1910	43	3,421	1	277	199	-----	78	3,143	2,801,913	774,785	625,259	146,075	149,626
	1909	46	2,709	13	179	80	-----	99	2,517	1,047,496	266,218	146,075	120,141	781,280
	1899	44	2,759	5	385	-----	-----	385	2,369	1,112,000	364,000	364,000	364,000	748,000

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 2.—GENERAL STATISTICS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939, 1919, 1909, AND 1899—Continued

INDUSTRY	Cen-	Num-	PERSONS ENGAGED							SALARIES AND WAGES ¹							
			s-	estab-	lish-	Salaried employees				Wage earners (aver- age for year) ²	Total	Salaries				Wages	
						Total	Propri- tors and part- ners	Sala- ried officers	Supervi- sory em- ployees	Clerical and other nonsuper- visoryem- ployees		Total	Officers	Supervi- sory em- ployees	Clerical and other nonsuper- visory em- ployees		
Food and kindred products ^a —Continued.																	
Coffee deparchmentizing	1939	9	50	3	8	4	2	2	39	\$25,345	\$5,700	\$3,525	\$1,905	\$360	\$19,555		
	1919	10	52	7	6	5	1	39	28,046	7,530	7,030	-----	-----	500	20,516		
	1909	5	285	203	11	8	3	71	20,867	8,757	6,357	-----	-----	2,400	12,100		
	1899	6	54	3	4	-----	4	47	12,000	3,000	-----	-----	-----	3,000	9,000		
Confectionery products	1939	9	33	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	25	17,801	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,891	
	1919	20	157	29	26	15	11	102	77,729	20,450	18,290	-----	-----	8,160	51,270		
	1909	6	44	18	5	3	2	21	8,142	1,812	1,032	-----	-----	780	6,330		
Fruit canning and preserving, total	1939	18	8,540	8	583	1	105	417	7,949	5,403,461	885,594	3,000	471,194	411,400	4,577,867		
	1919	9	3,033	8	170	59	-----	111	2,855	1,739,260	347,738	171,492	-----	176,246	1,361,522		
	1909	10	863	-----	87	18	19	816	221,788	47,286	32,330	-----	14,956	174,502			
Canned pineapple and pineapple juice	1939	9	8,475	-----	575	162	413	7,900	5,427,601	874,934	-----	407,994	406,940	4,552,667			
Jellies, preserves, etc.	1939	9	65	8	8	1	3	4	40	35,860	10,660	8,000	8,200	4,460	25,200		
Ice cream	1939	10	165	4	50	4	13	33	111	175,465	86,461	7,052	38,165	41,244	89,004		
Ice, manufactured	1939	6	84	-----	18	1	9	8	60	108,528	22,729	1,920	12,203	8,606	85,707		
	1909	5	48	-----	8	5	-----	3	40	32,447	8,484	6,015	-----	2,469	23,963		
	1899	4	25	2	4	-----	4	19	18,000	0,000	-----	-----	-----	0,000	12,000		
Macaroni and noodles	1939	8	39	7	6	2	1	3	26	21,059	4,560	1,020	900	2,040	16,400		
	1919	4	23	2	4	3	1	17	12,866	3,930	8,000	-----	30	8,938			
Native foods, total	1939	56	198	73	4	1	2	1	121	67,672	3,592	1,080	1,812	700	64,080		
Fish cakes	1939	4	31	4	1	1	1	1	26	19,879	912	912	912	912	18,967		
Poi	1939	34	128	39	3	1	1	1	86	41,983	2,680	1,080	900	700	39,283		
Sugar and rice cakes	1939	8	24	20	-----	-----	-----	4	2,184	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,184	2,184		
Tofu	1939	10	15	10	-----	-----	-----	5	3,646	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,646	3,646		
Pickled fruits and vegetables; vegetable sauces	1939	6	10	6	2	1	1	1	4	1,337	700	375	375	325	1,337		
	1919	3	12	6	2	1	1	2	4	2,147	700	000	000	325	1,447		
	1909	6	21	5	3	1	1	2	13	4,058	1,538	000	000	630	2,522		
Potato chips; taro chips	1939	6	24	6	1	1	1	1	17	10,093	660	-----	-----	660	9,433		
Chemicals and fertilizers	1939	6	256	1	66	4	10	43	189	372,619	191,635	50,016	\$54,403	86,556	180,984		
Clothing, men's (including shirts) and women's	1939	16	349	14	32	5	3	24	303	205,702	56,637	22,838	10,700	23,039	140,125		
	1919	15	46	20	20	-----	-----	26	11,868	800	-----	-----	-----	11,868	600		
Concrete products	1939	2	1	1	16	1	8	7	122	145,205	37,830	5,400	24,579	7,860	107,366		
Stone products	1939	2	139	1	16	1	8	7	122	145,205	37,830	5,400	24,579	7,860	107,366		
Lime	1939	2	1	1	16	1	8	7	122	145,205	37,830	5,400	24,579	7,860	107,366		
Pottery	1939	1	1	1	16	1	8	7	122	145,205	37,830	5,400	24,579	7,860	107,366		
Footwear	1939	6	40	4	2	2	2	2	34	20,123	2,224	2,224	2,224	2,224	17,800		
	1919	12	44	16	5	5	3	3	23	16,328	3,815	3,815	3,815	3,815	12,513		
	1909	14	120	31	8	3	5	81	18,353	2,194	860	860	860	1,344	17,160		
	1899	14	65	23	3	-----	3	30	12,000	1,000	-----	-----	1,000	1,000	11,000		
Furniture, total	1939	12	98	11	16	1	2	13	71	78,374	12,026	2,000	5,340	4,086	68,348		
	1919	5	22	9	3	3	3	10	11,200	1,855	1,855	1,855	1,855	9,345	9,345		
	1909	6	79	18	7	3	4	54	10,299	4,558	2,580	2,580	2,580	1,972	14,741		
Furniture, household (except upholstered)	1939	4	15	5	1	-----	1	9	7,444	180	-----	-----	180	180	7,264		
Furniture, upholstered	1939	4	43	3	6	1	5	34	31,642	3,554	2,000	-----	1,554	28,088			
Furniture and fixtures, office and store	1939	4	41	3	9	2	7	29	30,288	8,202	-----	5,340	2,062	30,096			
Iron castings	1939	1	112	5	12	4	1	7	95	152,723	34,884	17,871	5,300	11,713	117,830		
Steel products	1939	4	112	5	12	4	1	7	95	152,723	34,884	17,871	5,300	11,713	117,830		
Machine-shop products	1939	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	152,723	34,884	17,871	5,300	11,713	117,830		
Jewelry	1939	6	43	6	9	3	1	5	28	42,091	13,544	7,503	2,601	3,440	29,447		
Silverware	1939	1	43	5	5	4	1	1	36	32,084	5,670	4,890	-----	780	26,414		
Electroplating	1939	1	60	27	6	5	1	1	36	27,453	3,310	3,310	3,310	3,310	300	24,143	
	1919	6	89	30	5	4	1	1	54	27,453	3,310	3,310	3,310	3,310	300	24,143	
Mattresses and bedsprings	1939	5	23	5	-----	-----	-----	18	11,810	10,291	2,780	2,780	2,780	11,810	11,810		
	1919	5	17	2	-----	-----	-----	15	11,844	10,291	2,780	2,780	2,780	11,844	11,844		
	1909	6	43	18	4	4	2	21	10,291	2,780	2,780	2,780	2,780	300	11,844		
Picture frames	1939	1	44	6	2	-----	2	36	33,965	2,243	2,243	2,243	2,243	2,243	2,243	31,722	
Venetian blinds	1939	3	44	6	2	-----	2	36	33,965	2,243	2,243	2,243	2,243	2,243	2,243	31,722	
Planing-mill products ¹¹	1939	10	191	3	27	5	5	17	161	228,621	47,065	17,100	10,605	10,270	181,556		
	1919	8	155	15	5	2	3	13	135	126,177	7,460	5,200	2,260	2,260	118,717		
	1909	8	299	21	24	7	17	254	133,353	23,706	9,425	14,281	14,281	109,647	109,647		
	1899	3	40	1	4	4	4	35	29,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	22,000	22,000		

See footnotes at end of table.

HAWAII

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TABLE 2.—GENERAL STATISTICS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939, 1919, 1909, AND 1899—Continued

INDUSTRY	Census year	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED							SALARIES AND WAGES 1						
			Total	Proprietors and partners	Salaried employees				Wage earners (average for year) 2	Total	Salaries				Clerical and other nonsupervisory employees	Wages
					Total	Salaried officers	Supervisory employees	Clerical and other nonsupervisory employees			Total	Officers	Supervisory employees	Clerical and other nonsupervisory employees		
Printing, publishing, and allied activities, total...	1939	56	1,303	29	401	42	61	388	783	\$1,720,323	\$845,902	\$108,323	\$164,075	\$515,504	\$880,421	
	1919	40	755	24	155	53	102	570	605,414	108,350	85,803	85,803	112,556	407,085		
	1909	37	440	10	102	29	73	319	280,425	83,695	32,888	32,888	80,727	146,830		
	1899	10	170	7	31	—	—	31	132	69,000	41,000	—	—	41,000	22,000	
Newspaper publishing and printing, or publishing only...	1939	25	1,002	8	421	26	45	380	573	1,840,830	710,668	118,012	128,013	464,883	636,178	
Periodical publishing and printing, or publishing only...	1939	6	14	2	4	2	—	2	8	0,558	4,285	2,225	—	2,040	5,203	
Book publishing and printing, or publishing only...	1939	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Job printing...	1939	21	728	10	60	14	16	36	203	360,020	180,970	47,180	35,162	48,681	238,950	
Lithographing...	1939	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Photoengraving...	1939	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Signs, neon...	1939	3	12	1	4	—	3	1	7	15,452	6,980	—	5,400	1,500	8,492	
Soap...	1939	3	6	3	—	—	—	—	3	1,030	—	—	—	—	—	1,639
Wood products not elsewhere classified...	1939	8	107	0	6	2	1	3	95	50,044	6,118	3,046	1,200	1,872	50,826	
Other industries 1...	1939	48	1,620	24	183	10	81	92	1,422	1,820,891	442,719	38,705	255,032	148,082	1,096,672	
	1919	246	3,423	435	352	158	—	194	2,036	2,948,684	586,097	364,989	—	222,128	2,361,687	
	1909	273	2,230	618	171	70	—	96	1,450	924,211	207,637	118,317	—	89,320	716,624	
	1899	126	1,245	180	84	—	—	84	975	770,000	180,000	—	—	—	130,000	637,000

INDUSTRY	Census year	Number of establishments	COST OF MATERIALS, ETC., ACTUALLY USED DURING YEAR 1						Value of products 1	Value added by manufacture 2		
			Total	Materials, supplies, and containers for products	Fuel and electric energy	Work done outside the plant						
All industries, total...	1939	474	\$76,051,075	\$74,341,148	\$1,282,010	\$28,517	\$134,005,204	\$134,005,204	\$58,355,589	\$58,355,589		
	1919	498	81,178,056	70,748,272	1,395,868	34,826	133,090,412	133,090,412	51,017,456	51,017,456		
	1909	600	25,817,734	25,327,731	301,578	188,425	47,403,880	47,403,880	21,586,146	21,586,146		
	1899	222	12,251,000	12,251,000	—	—	23,354,000	23,354,000	11,103,000	11,103,000		
Percent of change...	1910-1939	—4.4	—0.8	—0.8	—8.2	—18.1	0.7	0.7	12.4	12.4		
Percent of change...	1899-1919	123.4	582.6	581.0	—	—	489.9	489.9	367.6	367.6		
Food and kindred products: ³												
Bakery products...	1939	76	\$1,625,458	\$1,551,784	\$73,004	\$10	\$2,049,044	\$2,049,044	\$1,323,606	\$1,323,606		
	1919	80	826,838	806,861	21,277	—	1,129,294	1,129,294	302,466	302,466		
	1909	46	210,676	206,733	12,842	—	343,520	343,520	123,945	123,945		
	1899	8	5,000	5,000	—	—	10,000	10,000	5,000	5,000		
Beverages, alcoholic, total...	1939	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Distilled liquors...	1939	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Malt liquors...	1939	2	—	705,104	656,072	49,122	2,118,907	2,118,907	1,413,713	1,413,713		
Sake...	1939	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Wines...	1939	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Beverages, nonalcoholic...	1939	27	356,302	340,531	15,771	—	816,235	816,235	459,033	459,033		
	1919	32	251,703	225,811	25,052	—	518,599	518,599	286,806	286,806		
	1909	22	74,312	70,003	4,240	—	164,273	164,273	119,961	119,961		
	1899	7	25,000	25,000	—	—	89,000	89,000	64,000	64,000		
Cane sugar ⁴ ...	1939	35	30,482,432	30,003,249	476,321	2,802	49,250,987	49,250,987	18,768,555	18,768,555		
	1919	43	45,809,268	45,104,647	702,364	2,287	80,236,244	80,236,244	34,336,976	34,336,976		
	1909	46	18,721,621	18,414,635	127,440	170,546	35,949,822	35,949,822	17,228,201	17,228,201		
	1899	44	9,778,000	9,778,000	—	—	19,255,000	19,255,000	9,477,000	9,477,000		
Coffee deparchmentizing...	1939	9	401,422	301,047	7,581	2,704	404,321	404,321	62,899	62,899		
	1919	10	876,403	808,590	6,884	—	1,050,762	1,050,762	175,289	175,289		
	1909	5	250,705	247,792	2,918	—	297,263	297,263	46,558	46,558		
	1899	6	60,000	60,000	—	—	95,000	95,000	35,000	35,000		
Confectionery products...	1939	9	50,170	52,595	3,581	—	—	—	—	—		
	1919	20	303,147	384,872	8,275	—	587,330	587,330	194,183	194,183		
	1909	6	23,574	22,650	616	—	43,162	43,162	19,588	19,588		
Fruit canning and preserving, total...	1939	18	24,649,416	24,320,033	220,383	—	48,692,282	48,692,282	24,142,866	24,142,866		
	1919	9	10,772,745	10,643,348	120,402	—	18,997,975	18,997,975	8,225,230	8,225,230		
	1909	10	926,691	913,233	18,368	—	1,591,073	1,591,073	664,482	664,482		
Canned pineapple and pineapple juice...	1939	9	24,462,105	24,245,363	210,742	—	48,540,806	48,540,806	24,078,701	24,078,701		
Jellies, preserves, etc...	1939	9	87,311	88,070	3,641	—	151,476	151,476	64,165	64,165		
Ice cream...	1939	10	508,184	502,222	35,982	—	1,262,777	1,262,777	664,623	664,623		
Ice, manufactured...	1939	6	42,940	4,705	38,235	—	228,642	228,642	185,702	185,702		
	1909	5	21,388	3,880	17,526	—	107,111	107,111	85,725	85,725		
	1899	4	16,000	16,000	—	—	57,000	57,000	41,000	41,000		
Macaroni and noodles...	1939	8	40,603	38,430	2,078	—	86,067	86,067	45,584	45,584		
	1919	4	76,517	75,612	905	—	97,709	97,709	21,282	21,282		

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 2.—GENERAL STATISTICS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939, 1919, 1909, AND 1899—Continued

INDUSTRY	Census year	Number of establish- ments	COST OF MATERIALS, ETC., ACTUALLY USED DURING YEAR ¹				Value of products ¹	Value added by manufacture ¹
			Total	Materials, sup- plies, and con- tainers for products	Fuel and elec- tric energy	Work done out- side the plant		
Food and kindred products—Continued.								
Native foods, total.	1930	56	\$331,861	\$306,416	\$25,345	\$100	\$599,010	\$267,149
Fish cakes.		4	67,921	65,537	2,384		110,005	42,084
Poi.	1939	34	173,283	156,801	16,982	100	343,561	170,278
Sugar and rice cakes.	1930	8	69,725	65,200	3,525		106,136	36,411
Tofu.	1939	10	21,932	18,878	3,054		40,308	18,376
Pickled fruits and vegetables; vegetable sauces.	1930	6	16,890	15,545	845		38,224	21,834
	1919	3	22,816	22,143	673		34,481	11,665
	1900	6	17,133	16,048	1,085		33,572	10,439
Potato chips; taro chips.	1930	6	23,621	21,556	2,065		46,872	21,761
Chemicals and fertilizers.	1930	6	1,525,294	1,490,741	34,553		2,160,108	684,814
Clothing, men's (including shirts) and women's.	1930	16	479,079	456,554	3,125	10,400	777,089	298,010
	1919	15	37,960	37,690	270		79,402	41,442
	1900	4	3,995	3,975	10		7,680	3,645
Concrete products.	1930	2						
Stone products.	1930	2						
Lime.	1930	2						
Pottery.	1930	1						
Footwear.	1930	6	55,178	54,107	1,071		88,929	33,761
	1919	12	33,622	33,312	310		64,419	30,767
	1900	14	78,120	77,771	349		126,475	48,345
	1890	14	20,000	20,000			47,000	27,000
Furniture, total.	1930	12	97,951	95,003	2,708	150	243,247	146,290
	1919	5	8,523	7,888	635		29,169	20,646
	1900	6	38,663	38,516	147		69,752	31,089
Furniture, household (except upholstered).	1930	4	6,870	6,423	303	150	23,036	16,160
Furniture, upholstered.	1930	4	54,620	53,440	1,189		128,458	73,820
Furniture and fixtures, office and store.	1930	4	36,446	35,290	1,216		91,753	55,307
Iron castings.	1930	1						
Steel products.	1930	4						
Machine-shop products.	1930	2						
Jewelry.	1930	6						
Silverware.	1930	1						
Electroplating.	1930	1						
	1919	6	46,432	45,602	740		107,963	61,631
	1900	6	51,006	50,095	911		111,836	60,329
Mattresses and bedsprings.	1930	5	56,077	56,202	475		94,605	37,028
	1919	5	30,380	29,759	630		54,035	23,646
	1900	6	16,137	15,800	328		37,908	21,771
Picture frames.	1930	1						
Venetian blinds.	1930	3						
Planing-mill products ¹⁴ .	1930	10	462,558	447,116	15,053	389	824,498	361,940
	1919	8	422,916	418,105	4,721		612,006	189,060
	1900	8	97,450	93,225	4,238		281,325	183,846
	1890	3	42,000	42,000			91,000	49,000
Printing, publishing, and allied activities, total.	1930	56	963,076	928,057	37,757	2,562	4,147,337	3,188,881
	1919	49	377,100	338,072	10,986	28,051	1,338,055	981,846
	1900	87	102,442	92,740	5,744	3,958	434,779	332,837
	1890	10	33,000	33,000			200,000	167,000
Newspaper publishing and printing, or publishing only.	1939	25	570,920	539,213	29,307	2,400	2,928,188	2,357,218
Periodical publishing and printing, or publishing only.	1930	6	19,001	18,866	117	18	42,073	23,072
Book publishing and printing, or publishing only.	1930	2						
Job printing.	1939	2						
Lithographing.	1939	1						
Photoengraving.	1939	1						

TABLE 2.—GENERAL STATISTICS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939, 1919, 1909, AND 1899—Continued

INDUSTRY	Census year	Number of establishments	COST OF MATERIALS, ETC., ACTUALLY USED DURING YEAR ¹			Value of products ²	Value added by manufacturer ³
			Total	Materials, supplies, and containers for products	Fuel and electric energy		
Skins, neon	1939	3	\$10,528	\$10,014	\$514	\$45,766	\$20,238
Soap	1939	3	8,502	8,391	201	20,347	11,755
Wood products not elsewhere classified	1939	8	37,305	35,602	1,763	108,576	71,211
Other Industries	1939	48	12,022,425	11,832,570	180,855	17,413,083	5,300,658
	1919	245	21,103,448	20,707,076	391,854	28,157,119	7,058,671
	1909	273	5,175,025	5,060,276	100,828	4,921	7,774,890
	1899	126	2,272,000	2,272,000			3,510,000

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.² See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages. Each of the averages in this column is correct to the nearest unit despite the fact that the averages for the several industries do not add exactly to the 1939 average for all industries.³ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant.⁴ Figures include data for coffee roasting and spice grinding, which are no longer treated as manufacturing activities.⁵ Included in figure for salaried officers.⁶ Except butter and cheese, canned tuna, rice cleaning and polishing, meat packing and sausage manufacturing, and vegetable oils and syrups. See footnote 12.⁷ Combined to avoid disclosing exact or approximate data for individual establishments or companies.⁸ Figures for this industry relate solely to sugar mills, and do not include data for sugar-cane plantations.⁹ Reported as confectionery and ice cream.¹⁰ Some canneries reported for the calendar year, others for fiscal years. Of the 9 canneries operating, 5 reported for the 12 months ended May 31, 1940; 3 for the calendar year 1939; and 1 for the 12 months ended Feb. 29, 1940.¹¹ Products of planing mills not operated in conjunction with sawmills.¹² This item covers the following numbers of establishments reporting for the industries specified. Figures for these industries are combined to avoid disclosing exact or approximate data reported by individual establishments or companies.

Boat building and repairing	5	Drugs, medicines, perfumes	3	Meat packing, sausage manufacturing	6
Brooms	2	Insulation board	1	Paper goods	5
Butter and cheese	3	Lighting fixtures	1	Prepared feeds	1
Canned tuna	3	Machinery, farm	1	Rice cleaning and polishing	2
Caskets	1	Machinery, sugar-mill	1	Skirts, hula	1
Cushions, pillows, and quilts	1	Mats	1	Suitcases and trunks	1
Tin cans	7	Vegetable oils and syrups			

TABLE 3.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR ALL INDUSTRIES AS A GROUP, 1939, 1919, AND 1909, AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1939

(See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages)

INDUSTRY	Average for year ¹	NUMBER REPORTED FOR—											
		Janu- ary	Febr- uary	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sep- tember	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
All Industries, total:													
1939	17,002	13,642	13,800	13,299	13,278	13,468	21,230	27,005	27,817	17,571	14,704	14,149	13,908
1919	9,969	8,036	9,136	9,172	9,060	9,239	9,884	13,908	14,533	9,698	9,183	8,560	8,514
1909	5,004	5,927	6,086	6,041	6,509	6,457	6,808	7,202	6,324	5,726	4,345	4,214	5,320
Food and kindred products:													
Bakery products	534	510	517	528	531	540	540	535	530	539	537	538	549
Beverages, alcoholic (distilled liquors, malt liquors, sake, and wines)	254	245	280	237	235	231	240	246	274	260	287	272	277
Beverages, nonalcoholic	121	121	117	123	120	122	124	122	120	121	119	118	121
Cane sugar	4,371	4,511	4,643	4,659	4,555	4,605	4,824	4,383	4,476	4,334	4,000	3,921	3,839
Coffee deparchmentizing	30	54	53	58	33	31	31	27	16	33	43	40	43
Confectionery products	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	24	24	29
Fruit canning and preserving, total	7,049	4,823	4,674	4,090	4,160	4,218	11,780	17,070	18,823	8,444	8,147	5,603	5,448
Canned pineapple and pineapple juice	7,900	4,788	4,048	4,060	4,102	4,106	11,723	17,613	18,251	8,373	8,088	5,805	5,414
Jellies, preserves, etc.	40	35	31	30	48	52	57	63	72	71	59	38	34
Ice cream	111	104	99	103	100	111	113	112	117	117	117	116	119
Ice, manufactured	68	68	83	68	68	70	71	61	59	60	60	60	60
Macaroni and noodles	28	24	25	25	28	25	24	24	27	27	27	27	27
Native foods, total	121	122	110	121	120	119	124	125	120	119	121	123	122
Fish cakes	28	26	25	27	26	26	27	27	25	25	25	27	27
Poi	86	87	85	85	86	84	88	89	86	85	86	85	85
Sugar and rice cakes	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Tofu	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
Pickled fruits and vegetables; vegetable sauces	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	4
Potato chips; taro chips	17	16	10	16	20	20	16	14	14	21	17	14	17

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 3.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR ALL INDUSTRIES AS A GROUP, 1939, 1919, AND 1909, AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1939—Continued

INDUSTRY	Average for year ¹	NUMBER REPORTED FOR—											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Chemicals and fertilizers	189	197	198	196	186	181	184	188	197	190	189	188	171
Clothing, men's (including shirts) and women's	303	306	296	308	361	354	276	284	292	284	301	291	282
Concrete products; stone products; lime; pottery	122	142	128	98	87	86	125	118	138	130	124	137	158
Footwear	34	35	34	35	34	35	34	34	34	32	35	34	32
Furniture, total	71	76	76	78	81	76	70	65	66	64	65	67	68
Furniture, household (except upholstered)	9	8	12	9	10	8	8	8	8	8	8	10	10
Furniture, upholstered	34	35	32	37	41	36	20	26	32	34	33	34	34
Furniture and fixtures, office and store	29	33	32	32	30	32	33	31	28	22	24	23	24
Iron castings; steel products; machine-shop products	95	99	90	93	104	100	114	100	98	93	95	82	84
Jewelry; silverware; electropolating	28	27	28	28	27	27	27	28	28	28	28	29	29
Mattresses and bedsprings	18	17	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19
Picture frames; Venetian blinds	36	31	31	32	29	34	35	41	44	40	41	39	39
Planing-mill products	161	163	162	167	157	160	163	166	164	173	166	161	160
Printing, publishing, and allied activities, total	783	782	787	781	774	786	787	775	780	791	777	790	783
Newspaper publishing and printing, or publishing only	573	583	586	576	571	578	584	568	562	563	560	575	567
Periodical publishing and printing, or publishing only	8	8	8	8	8	8	6	8	8	8	8	8	8
Book publishing and printing, or publishing only; job printing; lithographing; photoengraving	203	191	193	197	195	200	197	199	210	220	200	207	208
Signs, neon	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Soap	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Wood products, not elsewhere classified	95	98	100	104	96	104	107	101	89	107	91	79	79
All other industries ²	1,422	1,023	1,211	1,289	1,325	1,383	1,672	1,799	1,742	1,803	1,402	1,361	1,349

¹ Each of the averages in this column is correct to the nearest unit, despite the fact that the averages for the several industries do not add exactly to the 1939 average for all industries.

² See table 2, footnote 12.

TABLE 4.—GENERAL STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES, AND BY INDUSTRIES FOR HONOLULU CITY: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

AREA AND INDUSTRY	Number of establish- ments	PERSONS ENGAGED					SALARIES AND WAGES ¹					
		Total ²	Propri- e- tors and part- ners	Salaried employees			Wage earner- s (aver- age for year) ³	Total	Salaries			Wages
				Salaried officers	Supervi- sory employ- ees	Clerical and other nonsuper- visory employees			Officers	Supervi- sory employ- ees	Clerical and other non- supervisory employees	
The Territory, all industries	474	19,518	320	135	657	1,404	17,002	\$3,860,694	\$442,039	\$1,790,316	\$1,628,339	\$11,458,311
Hawaii County, all industries	88	2,347	46	18	110	145	2,019	491,229	45,616	290,513	155,100	1,299,130
Hilo City	45	903	23	13	37	96	734	237,086	40,891	90,511	105,684	530,838
Remainder of county	43	1,443	23	5	52	49	1,284	254,143	4,725	240,002	49,416	768,292
Honolulu County, all industries	297	12,677	227	104	384	1,056	10,907	2,763,292	365,476	1,115,372	1,272,444	7,867,636
Honolulu City, all industries	275	11,416	216	101	311	1,006	9,782	2,511,182	361,601	923,098	1,225,533	7,070,759
Food and kindred products:												
Bakery products	41	548	87	12	14	66	419	133,192	23,175	42,761	67,256	338,254
Beverages, alcoholic	5	259	5	11	11	39	198	97,459	33,590	24,230	39,619	218,579
Beverages, nonalcoholic	11	92	5	10	3	8	66	35,436	15,216	10,605	9,716	54,187
Confectionery products	6	24	5				19					15,119
Fruit canning and preserving, total	11											
Canned pineapple and pine- apple juice	3	6,557	7	1	119	350	6,080	608,768	3,000	360,321	335,447	3,767,015
Jellies, preserves, etc.	8	113	3	1	10	26	73	69,789	3,000	32,745	34,044	65,104
Ice cream	7	109	41	2	1	65	2,512		1,812		700	44,810
Native foods, total	23											
Poi	8	50	14		1	1	34	1,600		900	700	21,073
Fish cakes	3	49	27		1		31	912		912		22,337
Sugar and rice cakes	6	49										
Tofu	6											
Pickled fruits and vegetables; vegetable sauces	3	5	3			2						812
Jewelry; silverware; electropolating	8	43	6	3	1	5	28	13,544	7,503	2,601	3,440	29,447
Picture frames; Venetian blinds	4	44	6			2	36	2,243			2,243	31,722
Planing-mill products	7	145	3	4	4	13	121	38,787	14,000	10,695	14,092	144,240
Printing, publishing, and allied activities	30	1,086	24	31	50	322	659	748,916	140,252	144,317	164,347	764,739
Signs, neon	3	12	1		8	1	7	6,960		5,460	1,500	8,492
Wood products, not elsewhere classified	8	107	6	2	1	3	95	6,118	3,046	1,200	1,872	50,826
Other industries	99	2,271	69	26	93	170	1,913	657,428	118,819	287,351	251,258	1,537,814
Remainder of county	22	1,261	11	3	73	49	1,125	242,160	3,875	191,374	46,911	798,876
Kalawao and Maui Counties, all industries	59	2,642	36	4	80	120	2,402	332,859	14,405	201,744	116,710	1,378,388
Welluku City	17	231	13	2	13	30	173	64,012	8,940	30,558	24,514	133,218
Kalawao County and remainder of Maui County	42	2,410	23	2	67	90	2,228	268,847	5,465	171,186	92,106	1,245,170
Kauai County, all industries	30	1,864	11	9	74	84	1,676	283,314	16,542	182,637	84,085	918,188

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.

² Because of the inclusion in this total of wage earners (average for year), the figures for the several subgroups do not, in all cases, add exactly to the totals for the several counties, or to that for the entire area.

³ Each of the averages in this column is correct to the nearest unit, despite the fact that the averages for the several subgroups do not add exactly to the average for the several counties, or to that for the entire area.

⁴ Combined to avoid disclosing exact or approximate data for individual establishments or companies.

TABLE 4.—GENERAL STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES, AND BY INDUSTRIES FOR HONOLULU CITY: 1939—Continued

AREA AND INDUSTRY	COST OF MATERIALS, ETC., ACTUALLY USED DURING YEAR ¹				Value of products ²	Value added by manufacturer ³
	Total	Materials, supplies, and containers for products	Fuel and electric energy	Work done outside the plant		
The Territory, all industries.....	\$75,651,675	\$74,341,148	\$1,282,010	\$28,517	\$134,005,264	\$58,353,589
Hawaii County, all industries.....	13,276,723	12,963,943	307,333	5,462	20,848,374	7,571,046
Hilo City.....	3,050,579	2,870,970	179,591	18	5,464,932	2,414,383
Remainder of county.....	10,220,149	10,082,978	127,742	5,454	15,383,442	5,157,293
Honolulu County, all industries.....	43,005,804	42,340,361	644,600	20,843	80,207,695	37,201,891
Honolulu City, all Industries.....	35,308,440	34,801,535	486,072	20,833	66,906,306	31,597,056
Food and kindred products:						
Bakery products.....	1,252,355	1,201,893	50,462		2,275,001	1,022,046
Beverages, alcoholic.....	588,957	580,729	36,228		1,746,289	1,208,802
Beverages, nonalcoholic.....	227,757	222,194	5,688		587,835	309,678
Confectionery products.....	42,825	30,813	2,982		80,390	37,865
Fruit canning and preserving, total.....	10,193,826	19,033,001	160,825		38,200,194	19,006,368
Canned pineapple and pineapple juice.....						
Jellies, preserves, etc.....						
Ice cream.....	482,711	468,576	19,185		1,036,304	553,693
Native foods, total.....	228,877	211,340	17,587		382,710	153,883
Poi.....	87,792	78,507	9,285		168,250	80,467
Fish cakes.....						
Sugar and rice cakes.....						
Tofu.....						
Pickled fruits and vegetables; vegetable sauces.....	11,208	10,750	458		22,651	11,443
Jewelry; silverware; electroplating.....	21,757	20,260	1,238	250	106,410	84,682
Picture frames; Venetian blinds.....	82,672	81,970	602		155,984	73,412
Planing-mill products.....	400,530	392,781	7,360	389	698,168	207,620
Printing, publishing, and allied activities.....	881,117	849,678	80,705	644	3,721,330	2,840,213
Signs, neon.....	10,528	19,014	514		45,766	28,238
Wood products, not elsewhere classified.....	37,865	35,602	1,763		108,678	71,211
Other industries.....	11,880,046	11,718,985	150,511	10,550	17,789,309	5,900,263
Remainder of county.....	7,697,364	7,538,820	158,528	10	13,301,299	5,603,035
Kalawao and Maui Counties, all industries.....	11,193,641	10,977,482	214,050	2,000	10,058,825	7,866,284
Wailuku City.....	651,008	622,624	27,044	2,000	1,359,711	708,043
Kalawao County and remainder of Maui County.....	10,541,873	10,354,858	187,015		17,090,114	7,157,241
Kauai County, all industries.....	8,176,602	8,059,302	116,018	222	13,890,370	5,714,768

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.² Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant.³ Combined to avoid disclosing exact or approximate data for individual establishments or companies.

TABLE 5.—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRIES, BY COUNTIES, AND FOR HILO, HONOLULU, AND WAILUKU CITIES: 1939

INDUSTRY	The Territory	COUNTIES					CITIES		
		Hawaii	Honolulu	Kalawao	Kauai	Maui	Hilo	Honolulu	Wailuku
All industries, total.....	474	88	297	1	80	58	45	275	17
Food and kindred products:									
Bakery products.....	76	17	42	1	6	10	7	41	2
Beverages, alcoholic.....	9	2	5				2	5	
Beverages, nonalcoholic.....	27	6	14		2	5	4	11	2
Cane sugar.....	35	16	7		7	5	2		1
Coffee deparmentizing.....	9	9							
Confectionery products.....	9	3	6		4	3	3	6	
Fruit canning and preserving, total.....	18		11					11	
Canned pineapple and pineapple juice.....	9		3		8	3		8	
Jellies, preserves, etc.....	9		8		1			8	
Ice cream.....	10	1	7		1	1	1	7	
Ice, manufactured.....	6	1	3			2	1	2	
Macaroni and noodles.....	8	1	7				1	7	
Native foods, total.....	56	12	20		8	12	8	23	3
Fish cakes.....	4	1	3				1	3	
Poi.....	34	9	11		8	11	5	8	2
Sugar and rice cakes.....	8		8					6	
Tofu.....	10	2	7			1	2	6	1
Pickled fruits and vegetables; vegetable sauces.....	6	2	3			1		3	
Potato chips; taro chips.....	6	1	5				1	5	
Chemicals and fertilizers.....	6	1	4			1	1	4	
Clothing, men's (including shirts) and women's.....	16		15			1		15	
Concrete products; stone products; lime; pottery.....	7		6			1		5	
Footwear.....	6		5			1	1	5	1
Furniture.....	12		10		1	1		10	
Iron castings; steel products; machine-shop products.....	7	1	6				1	6	
Jewelry; silverware; electroplating.....	8		8			1		8	
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	5		4			1		4	1
Picture frames; Venetian blinds.....	4		4				2	4	
Planing-mill products.....	10	2	7			1	2	7	
Printing, publishing, and allied activities.....	56	8	39		8	6	7	39	5
Signs, neon.....	3		3					3	
Soap.....	3		3					2	
Wood products, not elsewhere classified.....	8		8			4	4	8	
Other industries.....	48	5	36		8	4	4	34	

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 6.—RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, RANKED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, COST OF MATERIALS, VALUE OF PRODUCTS, AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

INDUSTRY	Number of estab- lish- ments	WAGE EARNERS		COST OF MATERIALS, SUP- PLIES, CONTAINERS, FUEL, ELECTRIC EN- ERGY, AND WORK DONE OUTSIDE THE PLANT		VALUE OF PRODUCTS		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE	
		Average for the year ¹	Rank	Amount ²	Rank	Amount ³	Rank	Amount ⁴	Rank
All industries, total	474	17,002		\$75,651,675		\$134,005,264		\$58,353,589	
Fruit canning and preserving	18	7,949	1	24,549,416	2	48,602,282	2	24,142,866	1
Cane sugar	35	4,371	2	30,482,432	1	40,250,987	1	18,768,555	2
Printing, publishing, and allied activities	56	788	3	963,976	5	4,147,337	3	3,183,361	3
Bakery products	76	534	4	1,626,468	3	2,949,064	4	1,323,606	5
Clothing, men's (including shirts) and women's	16	303	5	479,079	8	777,089	11	298,010	11
Beverages, alcoholic	9	254	6	705,194	6	2,118,907	6	1,418,713	4
Chemicals and fertilizers	6	180	7	1,625,294	4	2,100,108	5	634,814	7
Planing-mill products	10	161	8	462,558	9	824,408	8	301,040	10
Concrete products; stone products; lime; pottery	7	122	9	440,146	10	810,871	10	370,726	9
Beverages, nonalcoholic	27	121	10	366,302	12	810,235	9	459,933	8
Native foods	56	121	11	331,861	13	509,010	12	267,149	12
Ice cream	10	111	12	508,154	7	1,262,777	7	644,023	6
Iron castings; steel products; machine-shop products	7	95	13	148,708	14	358,103	14	209,455	13
Wood products, not elsewhere classified	8	95	14	37,365	22	108,576	18	71,211	18
Furniture	12	71	15	97,951	15	243,247	16	146,290	15
Ice, manufactured	6	66	16	42,940	20	228,042	16	185,702	14
Coffee deparchmentizing	9	39	17	401,422	11	464,321	18	62,899	19
Picture frames; Venetian blinds	4	36	18	82,572	16	155,084	17	73,412	17
Footwear	6	34	19	55,178	19	88,020	22	33,751	23
Jewelry; silverware; electroplating	8	28	20	21,757	24	106,419	19	84,062	16
Macaroni and noodles	8	26	21	40,503	21	86,067	23	45,564	20
Confectionery products	9	25	22	56,176	18	98,364	20	42,178	21
Mattresses and bedsprings	5	18	23	56,677	17	94,605	21	37,928	22
Potato chips; taro chips	6	17	24	23,621	23	45,372	25	21,751	26
Signs, neon	3	7	25	19,528	25	45,766	24	26,238	24
Pickled fruits and vegetables; vegetable sauces	6	4	26	16,390	26	38,224	26	21,834	25
Soap	3	3	27	8,592	27	20,347	27	11,755	27
Other industries	48	1,422		12,022,425		17,413,083		6,390,658	

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.² See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.³ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant.⁴ See Table 2, footnote 12.

TABLE 7.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS—GENERAL STATISTICS, BY VALUE-OF-PRODUCTS GROUPS: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

SIZE GROUP	Number of estab- lish- ments	PERSONS ENGAGED				SALARIES AND WAGES ¹				Cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, elec- tric en- ergy, and work done out- side the plant ²	Value added by manufac- ture ³				
		Total	Propri- etors and part- ners	Salaried employees		Wage earners (aver- age for year) ²	Total	Salaries							
				Salaried officers	Super- visory employ- ees			Officers	Supervi- sory employ- ees	Clerical and other nonsuper- visory employ- ees					
All groups, total	474	19,518	320	135	657	1,404	17,002	\$15,819,005	\$442,039	\$1,790,316	\$1,628,339	\$11,458,311	\$75,651,675	\$134,005,264	\$58,353,589
\$2,000 to \$4,999	83	168	86	4	4	69	30,473	1,710	2,746	1,906	33,111	140,096	282,364	142,268	
\$5,000 to \$10,999	166	770	133	23	20	76	518	420,449	40,230	24,355	45,704	310,160	833,944	1,722,107	888,163
\$20,000 to \$99,999	132	1,755	90	59	71	141	1,394	1,445,673	125,609	131,050	127,019	1,061,995	2,855,460	5,787,600	2,932,149
\$100,000 to \$499,999	39	1,731	11	29	80	230	1,372	1,809,866	110,130	236,750	273,536	1,189,450	4,665,915	8,708,000	4,042,064
\$500,000 to \$999,999	23	2,373	14	105	224	2,030	2,263,955	106,769	321,322	366,091	1,459,773	9,987,329	17,476,003	7,537,674	
\$1,000,000 and over	31	12,723	6	368	728	11,621	9,349,689	57,691	1,074,093	814,083	7,403,822	57,218,931	100,030,172	42,811,241	

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.² See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.³ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant.

Each of the averages in the "Wage earners" column is correct to the nearest unit, despite the fact that the averages for the several size groups do not add exactly to the average for all size groups.

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TABLE 8.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY WAGE-EARNER GROUPS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

	Total, all size groups	ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—							
		No wage earners	1 to 5 wage earners	6 to 20 wage earners	21 to 50 wage earners	51 to 100 wage earners	101 to 250 wage earners	251 to 500 wage earners	501 wage earners and over
All industries, total:									
Number of establishments.....	474	74	182	133	30	22	21	8	4
Wage earners employed (average for year) ¹	17,002	440	1,437	1,012	1,636	3,269	2,476	6,727	
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRIES									
Food and kindred products:									
Bakery products.....	76	11	40	21	3		1		
Beverages, alcoholic.....	9		1	4	2				
Beverages, nonalcoholic.....	27	6	14	6	1				
Butter and cheese.....	3		3						
Cane sugar.....	35			1	3	14	18	4	
Coffee deparmentizing.....	9	1	7		1				
Confectionery products.....	9	2	6	1					
Fruit canning and preserving, total.....	18	1	5	3	1		1	8	4
Canned pineapple and pineapple juice.....	9				1		1	3	4
Jellies, preserves, etc.....	9	1	5	3					
Ice cream.....	10		3	6	1				
Ice, manufactured.....	6		3	1	2				
Macaroni and noodles.....	8	3	4	1					
Meat packing and sausage manufacturing.....	6		2	8	1				
Native foods, total.....	56	22	28	6					
Fish cakes.....	4		2	2					
Poi.....	34	9	21	4					
Sugar and rice cakes.....	8	5	3						
Tofu.....	10	8	2						
Pickled fruits and vegetables; vegetable sauces.....	6	3	3						
Potato chips; taro chips.....	6		5	1					
Boat building and repairing.....	5		1	2	1		1		
Chemicals and fertilizers.....	6		2	1	2	1			
Clothing, men's (including shirts) and women's.....	16	1	2	8	3	2			
Concrete products; stone products; lime; pottery.....	7			5	2				
Footwear.....	8	1	2	3					
Furniture.....	12		7	5					
Iron castings; steel products; machine-shop products.....	7		1	5	1				
Jewelry; silverware; electroplating.....	8	1	6	1					
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	5		3	2					
Paper goods.....	5	1	2	1	1				
Picture frames; Venetian blinds.....	4		1	3					
Planing-mill products.....	10		8	2					
Printing, publishing, and allied activities.....	56	14	14	23	1	2	2		
Signs, neon.....	3		3						
Soap.....	3	1	2						
Tin cans.....	7	1	2	2	1		1		
Wood products, not elsewhere classified.....	8	1	2	4	1				
Other industries.....	22	4	8	0		1	2	1	

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.

TABLE 9.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE-OF-PRODUCTS GROUPS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

	Total, all groups	VALUE-OF-PRODUCTS GROUPS						
		\$2,000 to \$4,000	\$5,000 to \$10,000	\$20,000 to \$49,000	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$499,999	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 and over
All industries, total:								
Number of establishments.....	474	83	106	90	42	39	23	31
Value of products.....	\$184,005,204	\$282,364	\$1,722,107	\$2,827,078	\$2,050,031	\$8,708,000	\$17,475,003	\$100,080,172
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRIES								
Food and kindred products:								
Bakery products.....	76	12	31	10	10	3	1	
Beverages, alcoholic.....	9		2	1	1	4	1	
Beverages, nonalcoholic.....	27	6	18	3	8	2		
Cane sugar.....	35					5	11	19
Coffee deparmentizing.....	9		2	4	1	2		
Confectionery products.....	9	4	4	1				
Fruit canning and preserving, total.....	18	1	6	1	2			8
Canned pineapple and pineapple juice.....	9				1			
Jellies, preserves, etc.....	9	1	6	1	1			
Ice cream.....	10		1	2	4	2	1	
Ice, manufactured.....	6	2	1	1	1	1		
Macaroni and noodles.....	8	2	5	1				

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 9.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS GROUPS BY INDUSTRIES: 1939—Continued

[See Introduction, p. 3]

	Total, all groups	VALUE-OF-PRODUCTS GROUPS						
		\$2,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$499,999	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 and over
Food and kindred products—Continued.								
Native foods, total	66	21	27	6	2			
Fish cakes	4		2	1	1			
Poi	34	12	18	3	1			
Sugar and rice cakes	8		6	2				
Tofu	10	9	1					
Pickled fruits and vegetables; vegetable sauces	6	3	3					
Potato chips; taro chips	6	2	4					
Chemicals and fertilizers	6			1	2	1	2	
Clothing, men's (including shirts) and women's	16	2	4	5	2	3		
Concrete products; stone products; lime; pottery	7		1	1	2	3		
Footwear	6	1	3	2				
Furniture	12	2	4	5	1			
Iron castings; steel products; machine-shop products	7		2	4		1		
Jewelry; silverware; electroplating	8		7	1				
Mattresses and bedsprings	5		2	3				
Picture frames; Venetian blinds	4	1		1	2			
Planing-mill products	10			6	2	2		
Printing, publishing, and allied activities	56	12	23	9	0	3	2	1
Signs, neon	3		2	1				
Soap	3		3					
Wood products, not elsewhere classified	8	3	3	2				
Other industries	48	9	13	10	1	7	5	8

TABLE 10.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, VALUE-ADDED-BY-MANUFACTURE GROUPS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

	Total, all groups	VALUE-ADDED-BY-MANUFACTURE GROUPS									
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$499,999	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 and over	
All industries, total:											
Number of establishments	474	180	82	62	55	25	17	27	16	10	
Value added by manufacture	\$58,353,589	\$458,903	\$584,245	\$800,170	\$1,604,704	\$1,728,110	\$2,521,508	\$8,774,420	\$11,330,770	\$30,364,669	
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRIES											
Food and kindred products:											
Bakery products	76	32	13	16	11	3		1			
Beverages, alcoholic	9	1	1	1	1		3	1	1		
Beverages, nonalcoholic	27	11	8	2	3	2	1				
Cane sugar	35					2	4	16	9	6	
Coffee deparchmentizing	9	7	1		1						
Confectionery products	9	6	2	1							
Fruit canning and preserving, total	18	5	2	1	2				4	4	
Canned pineapple and pineapple juice	9									4	4
Jellies, preserves, etc.	9	5	2	1	1						
Ice cream	10		2	1	3	3		1			
Ice, manufactured	6	2	1	1		2					
Macaroni and noodles	8	6	1	1							
Native foods, total	56	41	8	5	2						
Fish cakes	4		2	2							
Poi	34	26	3	3	2						
Sugar and rice cakes	8	6	2								
Tofu	10	9	1								
Pickled fruits and vegetables; vegetable sauces	6	5	1								
Potato chips; taro chips	6	5		1							
Chemicals and fertilizers	6			2	1						
Clothing, men's (including shirts) and women's	16	3	4	4	4	1		3			
Concrete products; stone products; lime; pottery	7		1	1	1	3		1			
Footwear	6	4	1	1							
Furniture	12	5	1	4	2						
Iron castings; steel products; machine-shop products	7	2	1		3			1			
Jewelry; silverware; electroplating	8	2	4	1	1						
Mattresses and bedsprings	5	2	2	1							
Picture frames; Venetian blinds	4	1	1		2						
Planing-mill products	10			4	5			1			
Printing, publishing, and allied activities	56	19	11	10	6	4		2	2	2	
Signs, neon	3	1	1	1							
Soap	3	3									
Wood products, not elsewhere classified	8	4	2	1	1						
Other industries	48	13	13	2	6	5	1	7		1	

TABLE 11.—TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OR CONTROL—SUMMARY FOR ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED AS UNDER CORPORATE OR OTHER FORM OF OWNERSHIP OR CONTROL, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

INDUSTRY AND FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establishments	Wage earners (average for year) ¹	Value of products	Value added by manufacture	INDUSTRY AND FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establishments	Wage earners (average for year) ¹	Value of products	Value added by manufacture
All industries, total	474	17,002	\$134,005,264	\$58,353,539	Food and kindred products—Continued.				
Corporations	190	15,847	128,922,046	56,009,593	Pickled fruits and vegetables; vegetable sauces, total	6			
Individual proprietorships	233	994	4,288,782	1,985,908	Individual proprietorships	6	4	\$38,224	\$21,834
Partnerships	26	162	703,569	350,827	Potato chips; taro chips, total	6			
Other	5	12	90,867	27,331	Individual proprietorships	6	17	46,372	21,751
Food and kindred products: ²					Chemicals and fertilizers, total	6			
Bakery products, total	76	534	2,040,064	1,323,006	Corporations	5			
Corporations	17	325	1,707,990	806,880	Individual proprietorships	1			
Individual proprietorships	51	172	1,001,293	399,207	Corporations	5			
Partnerships	7	37	239,772	117,510	Individual proprietorships	1			
Other	1				Corporations	5			
Beverages, alcoholic, total	9				Individual proprietorships	12	144	828,276	136,788
Corporations	8	1	1,254	2,118,907	Corporations	3			
Individual proprietorships	1				Partnerships	1			
Beverages, nonalcoholic, total	27	121	816,235	459,933	Concrete products; stone products; lime; pottery, total	7			
Corporations	12	65	654,048	370,765	Corporations	6			
Individual proprietorships	15	26	102,192	80,168	Individual proprietorships	1			
Confectionery products, total	9				Footwear, total	6			
Individual proprietorships	8				Corporations	1			
Partnerships	1				Individual proprietorships	12	122	810,871	370,725
Cane sugar, total	35				Corporations	1			
Corporations	35	4,371	40,250,987	18,768,555	Individual proprietorships	5			
Coffee decaffeinating, total	9	39	464,321	62,800	Furniture, total	12			
Corporations	4	30	200,107	40,052	Corporations	2			
Individual proprietorships	4	3	255,214	22,847	Individual proprietorships	9			
Other	1				Partnerships	1			
Fruit canning and preserving, total	18	7,949	48,692,282	24,142,806	Iron castings; steel products; machine-shop products, total	7			
Corporations	12	7,034	48,640,874	24,128,279	Corporations	8			
Individual proprietorships	5				Individual proprietorships	3			
Partnerships	1				Partnerships	1			
Canned pineapple and pineapple juice, total	9				Jewelry; silverware; electroplating, total	8			
Corporations	9	7,000	48,540,806	24,078,701	Corporations	2			
Jellies, preserves, etc., total	0	49	151,476	64,165	Individual proprietorships	6			
Corporations	3	34	106,068	44,578	Individual proprietorships	5			
Individual proprietorships	5				Mattresses and bedsprings, total	5			
Partnerships	1				Individual proprietorships	5	18	94,605	37,928
Ice cream, total	10	111	1,262,777	664,623	Picture frames; Venetian blinds, total	4			
Corporations	6	80	1,128,478	605,384	Individual proprietorships	3			
Individual proprietorships	4	31	134,299	59,230	Partnerships	1			
Ice, manufactured, total	0				Planing-mill products, total	10	161	824,408	301,940
Corporations	8	66	228,642	185,702	Corporations	7			
Macaroni and noodles, total	8	20	86,067	45,564	Individual proprietorships	3			
Individual proprietorships	5	4	82,322	14,422	Partnerships	3			
Corporations	2				Signs, neon, total	3			
Partnerships	1				Corporations	2			
Native foods, total	50	121	599,010	267,149	Individual proprietorships	1			
Individual proprietorships	46	91	376,267	187,511	Soap, total	8			
Corporations	1				Individual proprietorships	3	3	20,347	11,755
Partnerships	8				Wood products, not elsewhere classified, total	8			
Other	1				Corporations	2			
Fish cakes, total	4				Individual proprietorships	6			
Individual proprietorships	3				Other	1			
Partnerships	1				Other industries, total	48	1,422	17,413,083	5,390,658
Poi, total	34	80	343,551	170,278	Corporations	24			
Individual proprietorships	28	69	238,777	128,205	Individual proprietorships	21			
Corporations	1				Partnerships	2			
Partnerships	4				Other	1			
Other	1				Corporations	24	1,381	10,973,037	5,175,467
Sugar and rice cakes, total	8	4	105,186	36,411	Individual proprietorships	21	85	410,727	205,385
Individual proprietorships	5	4	37,803	13,975	Partnerships	2			
Partnerships	3		67,243	22,486	Other	1			
Tofu, total	10				Corporations	24			
Individual proprietorships	10	5	40,308	18,376	Individual proprietorships	21			
					Partnerships	2			
					Other	1			

¹ Each of the averages in this column is correct to the nearest unit, despite the fact that the averages for the several subgroups do not, in all cases, add exactly to the totals for each industry, or to that for the entire area.

² See footnote 6, table 2.

³ Combined to avoid disclosing exact or approximate data for individual establishments or companies.

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 12.—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS OPERATED BY INDIVIDUAL PROPRIETORS AND BY PARTNERS, BY RACE AND CITIZENSHIP OF OPERATOR, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939

INDUSTRY	Total	ESTABLISHMENTS OPERATED BY—											
		Hawaiians		Part-Hawaiians		Caucasians		Chinese		Japanese		Other races (Filipino and Korean)	
		Citizens	Noncitizens	Citizens	Noncitizens	Citizens	Noncitizens	Citizens	Noncitizens	Citizens	Noncitizens	Citizens	Noncitizens
All industries, total	279	2	—	11	—	51	2	32	24	38	112	1	6
Food and kindred products: ¹	58	—	—	2	—	11	—	5	3	13	23	—	1
Bakery products	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beverages, alcoholic	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beverages, nonalcoholic	15	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	10	—	—
Coffee deparmentizing	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—
Confectionery products	9	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	7	—	—
Fruit canning and preserving; jellies, preserves, etc.	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—
Ice cream	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
Macaroni and noodles	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	3	—	—
Native foods, total	54	1	—	6	—	1	—	0	13	4	23	—	—
Fish cakes	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—
Poi	32	1	—	6	—	1	—	3	13	2	6	—	—
Sugar and rice cakes	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	5	—	—
Tofu	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	—	—
Pickled fruits and vegetables; vegetable sauces	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	—
Potato chips; taro chips	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	8	1	1	—	—	—
Chemicals and fertilizers	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clothing, men's (including shirts) and women's	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	1	8	—	—
Concrete products; stone products; lime; pottery	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	8	—	—
Furniture	10	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	4	—	2
Iron castings; steel products; machine-shop products	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Jewelry; silverware; electroplating	0	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Mattresses and bed springs	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	1	—
Picture frames; Venetian blinds	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Planing-mill products	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied activities	25	—	—	—	—	10	1	3	1	2	5	—	3
Signs, neon	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Soap	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Wood products, not elsewhere classified	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	1	2	—	—
Other industries	23	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	1	2	11	—

¹ See footnote 6, table 2.

TABLE 13.—PRODUCTS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, BY KIND AND VALUE: 1939

[The figures in this table include, in some cases, data for the values of the specified commodities made as secondary products in industries other than those in which they are made as primary products; and in such cases the figures necessarily differ from those for the values of products of the corresponding industries, as given in table 2. See Introduction, p. 3.]

PRODUCTS	Value	PRODUCTS	Value
Total	\$134,005,264	Molasses, blackstrap	\$207,421
Beverages, alcoholic	2,024,617	Molasses, other than blackstrap	254,603
Beverages, nonalcoholic	826,701	Native foods, total	597,270
Bagasse for sale	20,102	Chinese candy and preserves	22,543
Bakery products	2,949,064	Chinese and Japanese cakes	66,126
Cane sugar, raw	45,060,013	Fish cakes	110,005
Cane sugar, refined (granulated and clarified)	3,475,802	Poi	343,661
Chemicals and fertilizers	2,112,276	Sugar and rice cakes	24,947
Clothing, men's (including shirts) and women's	777,056	Tofu	40,088
Coffee, deparmentized	455,907	Neon signs	38,121
Concrete products, lime, and stone products	888,673	Pickled fruits, vegetables, and sauces	38,294
Confectionery products	98,354	Picture frames and Venetian blinds	165,684
Footwear	87,802	Pineapple, crushed	9,247,097
Furniture, total	220,780	Pineapple, sliced	22,904,916
Furniture, household, except upholstered	26,460	Pineapple juice	16,016,618
Furniture, upholstered	102,558	Planing-mill products	728,358
Furniture and fixtures, office and store	91,753	Potato chips	45,572
Ice	334,339	Printing, publishing, and allied activities—receipts ²	4,147,337
Ice cream	1,205,802	Soap	20,347
Iron castings; steel products; and machine-shop products	325,220	Sirup	39,766
Jams, jellies, and juices other than pineapple juice	151,518	Wood products, not elsewhere classified	108,576
Jewelry	66,440	Values combined to avoid disclosing data for individual establishments or companies	—
Macaroni and noodles	80,067	Products not reported separately	18,842,839
Mattresses and bedsprings	115,207		1,105,964

¹ See table 15, p. 23.² See table 16, p. 23.

TABLE 14.—INVENTORY—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING, VALUE OF INVENTORIES OF FINISHED PRODUCTS, AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS		INVENTORY						VALUE OF PRODUCTS	
			Beginning of year			End of year				
	Total ¹	Report-ing inventories	Total	Finished products	Materials, supplies, fuel, work in process, etc.	Total	Finished products	Materials, supplies, fuel, work in process, etc.	Total ²	For establish-ments reporting inventories
All industries, total	474	464	\$22,894,666	\$17,223,415	\$5,671,251	\$19,720,624	\$14,068,172	\$5,666,452	\$134,005,264	\$133,769,306
Food and kindred products:										
Bakery products	78	76	115,300	19,150	96,141	161,722	34,205	127,457	2,940,084	2,940,084
Beverages, alcoholic	9	9	280,126	40,009	240,117	309,500	37,487	272,072	2,118,907	2,118,907
Beverages, nonalcoholic	27	27	44,447	4,268	40,170	47,084	4,315	42,730	816,235	816,235
Cane sugar	35	35	1,612,675	-----	1,012,576	1,301,490	1,301,490	40,250,987	49,250,987	49,250,987
Coffee deparmentizing	9	9	62,486	60,510	1,934	54,821	53,912	909	464,321	464,321
Confectionery products	9	9	8,626	2,414	6,112	8,523	2,415	6,108	98,354	98,354
Fruit canning and preserving, total	18	18	15,002,094	14,221,944	1,740,160	13,390,018	11,772,683	1,617,035	48,602,282	48,602,282
Canned pineapple and pineapple juice	9	9	15,016,602	14,182,018	1,732,744	13,344,700	11,735,273	1,000,430	48,540,806	48,540,806
Jellies, preserves, etc.	9	9	46,432	39,020	7,400	45,000	37,410	8,499	151,476	151,476
Ice cream	10	10	133,112	27,460	106,002	76,428	26,666	49,760	1,262,777	1,262,777
Ice, manufactured	6	6	1,086	691	395	1,082	938	144	228,642	228,642
Macaroni and noodles	8	8	2,737	984	1,753	4,065	2,947	1,718	86,067	86,067
Native foods, total	56	56	9,945	114	9,831	11,031	60	10,071	599,010	599,010
Fish cakes	4	4	4,364	-----	4,364	5,040	-----	5,046	110,005	110,005
Poi	34	34	2,482	94	2,388	3,560	49	3,601	343,561	343,561
Sugar and rice cakes	8	8	2,764	10	2,744	2,077	5	2,072	105,136	105,136
Tofu	10	10	345	10	335	368	6	352	40,308	40,308
Pickled fruits and vegetables, and vegetable sauces	6	6	1,251	217	1,034	1,172	200	966	38,224	38,224
Potato chips; taro chips	6	6	1,802	12	1,700	1,030	23	1,016	46,372	46,372
Chemicals and fertilizers	6	6	1,111,042	1,070,270	31,763	1,061,801	1,013,444	48,357	2,160,108	2,160,108
Clothing, men's (including shirts) and women's	16	8	66,768	32,008	34,666	75,195	34,666	40,535	777,089	777,089
Concrete products; stone products; lime; pottery	7	7	162,818	56,280	106,538	145,480	61,420	84,051	810,871	810,871
Footwear	8	6	12,020	4,280	7,734	12,739	5,422	7,317	88,029	88,029
Furniture	12	12	32,803	13,614	10,189	37,830	25,021	11,709	243,247	243,247
Iron castings; steel products; machine-shop products	7	7	19,403	172	10,231	18,721	4	18,717	358,163	358,163
Jewelry; silverware; electroplating	8	8	7,817	2,130	5,681	9,007	2,324	4,588	100,419	100,419
Mattresses and bedsprings	5	5	8,166	405	7,691	5,220	488	4,734	94,605	94,605
Picture frames; Venetian blinds	4	4	11,504	5,421	6,083	14,596	5,741	8,855	155,084	155,084
Planing-mill products	10	10	282,143	500	281,037	300,880	405	300,304	824,498	824,498
Printing, publishing, and allied activities	56	56	142,200	14,044	127,340	152,272	15,730	130,542	4,147,837	4,147,837
Signs, neon	3	3	3,013	-----	3,013	4,010	-----	4,010	45,766	45,766
Soap	3	3	2,032	1,082	950	1,880	1,807	579	20,347	20,347
Wood products, not classified elsewhere	8	8	28,571	7,886	20,685	27,776	9,207	18,599	108,576	108,576
Other industries	48	46	2,708,245	1,027,478	1,140,772	2,846,050	952,035	1,803,015	17,413,083	17,370,341

¹ Includes establishments reporting no inventories on hand.

² Includes value of products of establishments reporting no inventories on hand.

TABLE 15.—PRODUCTS, BY KIND AND VALUE, FOR BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

Bakery Products industry, all products, total value	\$2,940,064
Bread and other bakery products	2,883,748
Other products (not classified in this industry)	1,06,310
Bread and other bakery products, except biscuit, crackers, etc., total	2,241,517
Bread and other yeast-raised products	1,353,127
Cakes	147,321
Pastries	472,327
Pies	11,844
Not reported separately	252,398
Biscuit, crackers, etc., total	642,231
Biscuit and crackers	584,708
Cookies, ice-cream cones, and ice-cream wafers	57,523

¹ Macaroni, \$14,278; candy, \$24,000; other products, \$27,043.

TABLE 16.—PRODUCTS AND RECEIPTS, BY KIND AND VALUE, FOR PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED ACTIVITIES: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

Total	\$4,147,837
Newspapers, publishing, and printing, total	2,064,714
Daily ¹ :	
Subscriptions and sales	693,631
Advertising	1,238,011
Triweekly and semiweekly ² :	
Subscriptions and sales	24,204
Advertising	60,489
Weekly ³ :	
Subscriptions and sales	10,387
Advertising	37,002
Newspapers, publishing without printing, total	43,623
Weekly ⁴ :	
Subscriptions and sales	19,300
Advertising	24,323
Periodicals, publishing with and without printing, total ⁴	68,050
Subscriptions and sales	21,707
Advertising	46,343
Job printing, books, lithographing, and photoengraving, total	1,970,950

¹ 4 in Hilo; 4 in Honolulu. Figures include data for 1 weekly newspaper and 1 monthly periodical in Honolulu, reported in combination with 1 daily newspaper.

² 3 triweeklies in Honolulu; 3 semaweeklies in Wailuku.

³ 2 in Hilo; 1 each in Maui, Molokai, Kauai, and Oahu.

⁴ 3 weeklies in Honolulu; and 1 in Hilo.

⁴ 1 quarterly in Honolulu; 1 bimonthly in Hilo; 1 monthly in Honolulu and 1 in Wailuku; 3, period of issue not reported in Honolulu.

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 17.—PRODUCTION OF CANNED PINEAPPLE AND PINEAPPLE JUICE: 1939

SIZE OF CAN	CASES		
	Pineapple		Pineapple juice
	Sliced	Crushed	
8 oz.	49,414	114,302	49,403
8 oz. T.	8,581	23,367	-
1 (picnic)	299,453	101,598	685,406
2 1/2	139,340	41,448	711,605
1 T.	35,890	-	-
303	-	-	189,585
1 F.	1,062,406	367,682	-
2	1,109,672	776,156	8,236,372
2 T.	78,359	33,331	64,132
2 X T.	73,426	-	-
1 1/4	1,080,588	-	-
2 1/2	2,918,823	380,350	19,591
10	1,414,161	1,248,051	514,550
Buffet	269,035	710,164	225,668
46 oz.	-	-	1,063,218
47 oz.	-	-	373,227

TABLE 18.—INVENTORY FOR THE FRUIT CANNING AND PRESERVING INDUSTRY AND FOR ITS BRANCHES—BEGINNING AND END OF YEAR: 1939

ITEM	VALUE			
	Beginning of year		End of year	
	Canned pineapple and juice, branch	Jellies, pre- serves, etc., branch	Canned pineapple and juice, branch ¹	Jellies, pre- serves, etc., branch
Finished products	\$14,182,918	\$39,026	\$11,735,273	\$37,410
Materials, supplies, fuel, work in process, and all other commodity inventories	1,732,744	7,406	1,609,486	8,499

¹ See footnote 10, table 2.

TABLE 19.—PRODUCTION OF CANE SUGAR: 1930 TO 1939

[Figures for 1939 have been compiled from data collected in the Sixteenth Decennial Census; those for 1930 to 1938 are from "The World Sugar Situation," June 1941, published by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture]

YEAR	TONS (2,000 LBS.)	
	Converted to 96° raw basis ¹	Equivalent re- fined ²
1939 ³	977,377	913,457
1938 ³	941,203	879,732
1937 ³	944,332	882,610
1936 ³	1,042,316	974,149
1935 ³	986,849	922,308
1934 ³	959,337	896,596
1933 ⁴	127,317	118,900
1933 ⁵	1,063,605	994,046
1932 ⁵	1,057,303	988,166
1931 ⁵	1,018,047	951,457
1930 ⁵	939,287	877,858

¹ Calculated by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration method (Sugar Regulations, series 1, No. 1).

² 1 ton of raw sugar 96° test is assumed to be equivalent to 0.9346 ton of refined.

³ Year ended Dec. 31.

⁴ Oct. 1 to Dec. 31, 1933.

⁵ Year ended Sept. 30.

TABLE 20.—SUGAR CANE CRUSHED, INVENTORY, AND CAPACITY OF MILLS: 1939

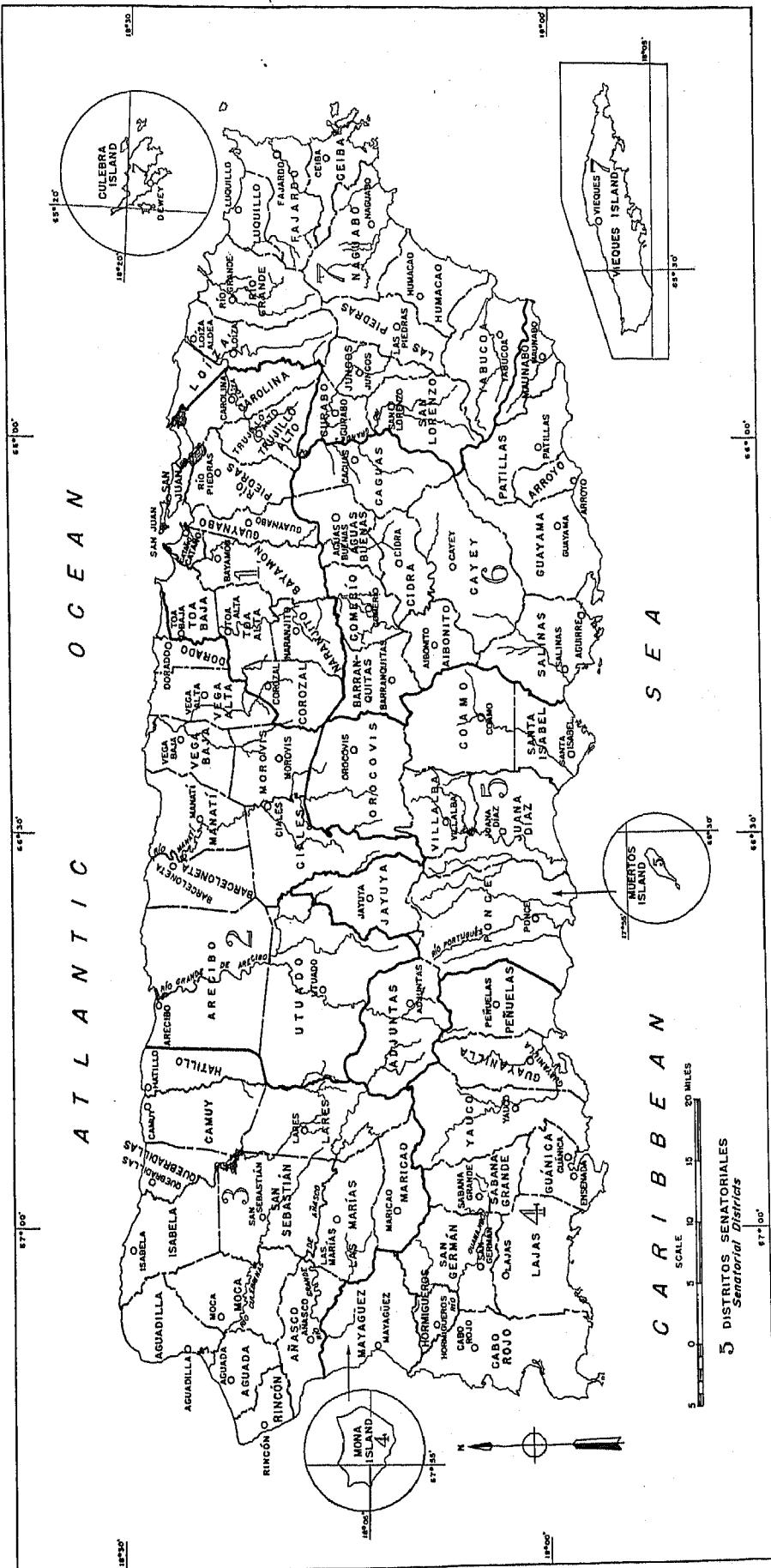
	Amount or value
Cane crushed, total	tons (2,000 lbs.)
Cane grown	do
Cane purchased and cane crushed for others	do
Capacity of mills in tons of cane per day of 24 hours	48,070
Inventory—materials, supplies, fuel, work in process, and all other commodities:	
Jan. 1	
Dec. 31	

\$1,612,575

\$1,391,490

PUERTO RICO

A T L A N T I C O C E A N



CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 1.—GENERAL STATISTICS FOR PUERTO RICO: 1939, 1919, AND 1909

[See Introduction, p. 3, and also GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Area and period covered, p. 1]

	1939	1919	1909	PERCENT OF CHANGE	
				1919-1939 (20-year period)	1909-1919 (10-year period)
Number of establishments.....	798	619	939	28.9	-34.1
Persons engaged in industry, total.....	26,711	18,454	18,122	44.7	1.8
Proprietors and partners.....	953	787	1,478	21.1	-46.8
Salaried employees, total.....	2,274	1,682	1,062	35.2	58.4
Salaried officers.....	277	791	308		160.8
Supervisory employees.....	522	(1)	(1)		
Clerical and other nonsupervisory employees.....	1,475	891	754	65.5	18.2
Wage earners (average for year) ¹	23,484	15,985	15,582	46.9	2.6
Male (as reported for October).....	14,427	(2)	(3)		
Female (as reported for October).....	9,417	(4)	(4)		
Salaries and wages, total ²	\$12,675,698	\$9,104,465	\$4,898,228	39.2	85.9
Salaries, total.....	3,455,447	2,338,861	1,259,032	47.7	85.8
Officers.....	954,688	1,553,119	504,746		175.0
Supervisory employees.....	1,167,341	(1)	(1)		
Clerical and other nonsupervisory employees.....	1,333,418	785,742	694,286	69.7	18.2
Wages.....	9,220,251	6,765,604	3,639,196	36.3	85.9
Cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant ³	76,280,773	59,985,058	21,500,618	27.2	179.0
Value of products ⁴	111,499,641	85,506,834	36,749,742	30.4	132.7
Value added by manufacture ⁵	35,218,868	25,521,776	15,240,124	38.0	67.4

¹ Included in figures for salaried officers.² See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.³ No data.⁴ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.⁵ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant.

TABLE 2.—GENERAL STATISTICS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939, 1919, AND 1909

[See Introduction, p. 3, and also GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Area and period covered, p. 1]

INDUSTRY	Census year	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED						SALARIES AND WAGES ¹						Value added by manufacture ¹				
			Proprietors and partners			Salaried employees			Salaries			Wages							
			Total	Total	Salaried officers	Supervisory em-ployees	Clerical and other non-supervisory employees	Wage earners (average for year) ²	Total	Officers	Supervisory em-ployees	Clerical and other non-supervisory employees	Total	Cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant ¹					
All industries, total.....	1939	798	26,711	953	2,274	277	522	1,475	23,484	\$12,675,608	\$3,455,447	\$1,167,841	\$1,825,418	\$76,280,773	\$111,409,641	\$35,218,868			
1919	819	18,454	787	382	701	(3)	891	12,085	9,104,465	2,338,861	1,553,119	785,742	6,765,604	59,985,058	85,508,834	25,521,776			
1909	830	18,122	1,478	1,002	308	(3)	754	16,082	4,898,228	1,250,082	564,746	694,286	3,030,196	21,500,618	30,749,742	15,240,124			
Percent of change (20-yr. period).....	1919 1939	28.9	44.7	21.1	35.2	—	—	65.5	46.0	39.2	47.7	—	69.7	38.3	27.2	30.4	88.0		
Percent of change (10-yr. period).....	1909 1910	-34.1	1.8	-40.8	58.4	168.8	—	18.2	2.6	85.9	—	176.0	—	13.2	85.0	182.7	07.4		
Food and kindred products: ⁴																			
Bakery products, total.....	1939	219	1,857	293	94	6	3	85	1,470	582,403	51,890	6,705	4,202	40,883	630,573	1,853,111	1,314,662		
1919	152	1,236	191	165	48	(4)	117	880	639,296	125,186	58,214	71,942	514,140	3,426,050	4,761,192	1,835,142			
1909	258	1,897	401	80	13	(3)	20	1,197	377,480	11,373	4,947	6,420	366,107	1,173,745	1,720,880	550,141			
Bread and other bakery products, except crackers.....	1939	212	1,497	275	79	4	3	72	1,143	602,843	42,714	4,853	4,262	33,599	400,120	1,614,952	2,636,533		
Crackers.....	1939	7	360	18	15	2	—	13	327	70,020	0,176	1,042	—	7,234	70,444	238,159	431,240		
Beverages, nonalcoholic.....	1939	10	123	12	18	2	—	10	93	45,846	16,144	3,840	—	11,304	30,702	145,466	277,014		
1910	11	101	32	13	7	(3)	6	56	32,599	11,830	7,767	(4)	4,003	20,730	49,647	131,548			
Candy; chocolate and cocoa.....	1939	6	75	20	4	1	—	3	42	12,520	1,000	1,300	—	600	10,620	79,546	108,550		
1909	4	24	10	2	1	(3)	1	12	4,002	016	600	(4)	418	3,086	26,814	89,969	18,165		
Cane sugar—except refineries ⁴	1939	40	8,740	63	912	72	886	604	7,766	6,290,487	1,788,674	307,554	836,134	584,986	4,501,813	38,880,800	65,377,402		
1919	55	8,408	64	912	422	(1)	490	7,490	4,422,629	1,590,607	1,112,944	(4)	477,049	2,832,922	40,130,359	56,411,932	16,272,573		
1909	108	5,808	240	500	138	(3)	452	5,062	2,175,443	947,853	410,065	(4)	537,703	1,227,585	12,230,904	20,569,348	8,285,354		
Cane-sugar refining ⁴	1939	4	1,071	—	78	7	26	45	1,893	305,754	120,441	16,688	60,414	59,339	239,313	10,340,938	12,510,477	2,160,530	
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	1939	5	318	1	8	2	(4)	2	304	45,517	10,058	3,480	6,346	1,260	35,432	135,875	230,140		
1909	4	57	5	4	2	(3)	2	48	6,161	1,830	1,003	(4)	237	4,831	26,930	38,003	11,078		
Cheese.....	1939	3	12	3	—	—	—	—	9	8,020	—	—	—	3,020	30,795	48,968	12,163		
Corn meal.....	1939	4	13	4	1	—	1	—	8	2,090	—	—	510	2,180	21,991	30,241	8,260		
1919	10	29	15	3	—	—	—	3	11	7,045	1,960	—	—	1,900	6,085	84,559	115,018		
Ice cream and ices.....	1939	5	11	7	—	—	—	4	597	—	—	597	9,017	—	12,401	8,384	—		
Ice, manufactured.....	1939	6	36	8	1	—	—	1	27	12,440	480	—	480	11,960	43,684	70,927	27,848		
Liquors, distilled.....	1939	25	349	28	36	2	16	18	285	141,128	33,189	4,300	18,240	9,049	107,939	118,697	500,708		
1919	13	123	15	22	11	(3)	11	86	68,664	32,752	17,461	(1)	15,321	35,882	86,112	248,889	162,777		
Liquors, rectified or blended.....	1939	8	60	6	16	8	(3)	8	38	20,979	11,014	7,828	(4)	3,188	9,965	29,427	99,927	70,500	
Vermicelli, soup paste, and noodles.....	1939	8	189	17	18	1	10	7	164	105,947	36,701	8,120	20,400	4,271	60,156	249,882	420,844	171,462	
Wines.....	1939	4	47	3	1	—	—	1	43	8,650	624	—	—	624	8,026	25,932	40,137	20,205	
Caskets.....	1939	6	14	0	—	—	—	—	8	2,568	—	—	—	2,568	6,430	18,735	10,296	—	
Drugs and medicines.....	1939	13	103	10	20	10	—	10	64	40,706	21,771	13,189	—	5,588	10,025	91,771	180,504	88,733	
Fertilizers.....	1939	9	390	10	49	10	4	35	340	243,957	91,262	38,483	7,510	45,269	152,695	930,927	1,918,934	988,007	
Furniture and show-cases:																			
Household furniture.....	1939	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173,415	83,061	34,187	8,045	41,420	89,754	1,550,405	2,198,363	647,808	
Mattresses.....	1939	2	786	61	88	4	3	31	687	100,073	27,524	4,941	5,252	17,381	171,549	379,386	744,202	304,806	
Office furniture.....	1939	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Showcases.....	1939	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Leather and leather goods:																			
Footwear, except rubber.....	1939	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Leather, tanned.....	1939	1	68	12	3	—	—	1	53	18,034	2,144	—	1,520	624	15,890	54,890	98,930	44,031	
Saddlery.....	1939	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other leather goods.....	1939	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lime.....	1939	81	184	36	8	3	—	5	140	72,709	5,244	3,336	—	1,908	67,555	185,878	226,505	140,717	
1908	66	447	81	8	5	—	—	3	368	78,827	6,288	4,068	—	1,360	72,539	101,229	370,468	170,234	
Sheet-metal work.....	1939	8	174	14	16	—	—	12	4	144	74,214	10,479	—	8,004	1,575	62,407	180,777	88,870	
Tin cans.....	1939	3	217	16	13	1	(3)	12	188	69,336	5,780	1,200	(3)	4,530	63,556	57,634	120,576	86,855	
Watch parts.....	1939	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Machinery.....	1939	6	541	8	58	4	13	41	475	415,862	143,890	21,200	57,435	65,265	271,972	488,548	1,146,006	658,148	
Metal products:																			
Aluminum products.....	1939	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ornamental ironwork.....	1939	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sheet-metal work.....	1939	8	174	14	16	—	—	12	4	144	74,214	10,479	—	8,004	1,575	62,407	180,777	88,870	
Tin cans.....	1939	3	217	16	13	1	(3)	12	188	69,336	5,780	1,200	(3)	4,530	63,556	57,634	120,576	86,855	
Watch parts.....	1939	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Needlework industries.....	1939	13	101	16	11	—	—	11	74	24,481	4,701	—	4,701	19,690	141,860	234,978	93,128	—	
Perfumes, cosmetics, and other toilet preparations.....	1939	12	133	12	11	3	1	7	110	17,252	10,800	1,040	5,412	55,181	129,285	238,300	120,105	—	
Planning-mill products ¹⁴	1939	8	171	26	22	6	(3)	16	123	52,742	12,746	5,376	(3)	7,370	39,996	178,418	268,719	90,301	—

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 2.—GENERAL STATISTICS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939, 1919, AND 1909—Continued

INDUSTRY	Census Year	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED						SALARIES AND WAGES ¹						Value added by manufacture ²	
			Total	Proprietors and partners		Salaried employees			Total	Salaries			Wages			
				Total	Salaried officers	Supervisory employees	Clerical and other nonsupervisory employees	Officers	Supervisory employees	Clerical and other nonsupervisory employees	Wages					
Printing, publishing, and allied activities, total ⁴	1939	59	886	54	177	80	31	116	654	\$551,481	\$222,264	\$72,714	\$42,876	\$107,174	\$320,217	\$559,860 \$1,603,975 \$1,047,115
Newspapers.....	1919	35	463	33	109	41	—	68	311	283,618	96,518	55,039	40,879	187,100	260,038	571,687 410,949
Periodicals.....	1909	43	469	62	54	10	—	44	363	134,842	36,922	11,600	26,422	97,720	146,772	870,559 223,787
Books.....	1939	12	341	8	134	20	24	90	201	297,949	178,273	63,724	38,224	91,925	110,676	250,069 840,078 890,309
Job printing.....	1939	5	63	3	10	3	2	5	50	45,510	10,380	5,550	1,682	3,207	35,121	51,026 181,252 79,626
Photengraving.....	1939	40	480	45	33	7	5	21	402	208,022	33,602	13,440	7,520	12,642	174,420	257,565 634,745 377,180
Stone and clay products:																
Floor and wall tiles (except quarry).....	1939	9	137	8	12	2	1	9	117	54,366	8,624	3,018	1,040	4,566	45,742	58,898 182,365 73,407
Brick and hollow structural tile.....	1939	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewer pipe.....	1939	1	8	5	4	—	—	2	47	22,627	6,824	—	—	3,100	3,224	16,303 36,270 122,288 85,988
Other concrete and stone products.....	1939	8	34	12	1	—	—	—	1	21	7,015	244	—	—	244	6,771 5,242 30,033 24,821
Textile products and other fiber manufacturers:																
Awnings.....	1939	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, felt and linen.....	1939	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, straw.....	1939	4	346	8	30	8	4	18	308	217,093	55,502	37,908	5,250	12,284	161,591	200,116 571,023 280,907
Hosiery, full-fashioned.....	1939	1	346	8	30	8	4	18	308	217,093	55,502	37,908	5,250	12,284	161,591	200,116 571,023 280,907
Rugs, string.....	1939	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rugs, wool.....	1939	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco products, total.....	1939	47	539	52	42	6	6	30	445	187,963	44,348	15,530	3,353	25,465	123,615	451,554 740,694 280,140
Cigars and cigarettes.....	1919	183	5,683	189	298	196	(*)	100	5,098	2,589,548	302,344	216,210	(*)	86,184	2,267,204	3,039,541 8,194,634 5,094,993
Tobacco, chewing and smoking.....	1909	282	7,643	308	212	87	(*)	125	7,025	1,635,063	155,486	81,602	(*)	73,884	1,479,567	2,059,315 6,060,398 4,001,078
Other industries ⁵	1939	42	601	47	39	6	6	27	415	163,449	43,743	15,530	3,353	24,860	110,706	435,081 718,484 277,803
Periodicals—3 weekly and 2 monthly in San Juan; 1 weekly and 1 fortnightly in Ponce.	1939	5	38	5	3	—	—	3	30	4,514	605	—	605	—	3,900	15,873 27,210 11,337
Periodicals—1 weekly and 2 monthly in San Juan; 1 weekly and 1 fortnightly in Ponce.	1919	26	1,011	44	120	23	9	88	847	567,704	147,563	72,480	9,182	65,901	420,231	2,575,607 3,868,024 1,202,417
Periodicals—1 weekly and 2 monthly in San Juan; 1 weekly and 1 fortnightly in Ponce.	1909	87	1,821	163	119	53	(*)	66	1,539	746,100	136,011	77,290	(*)	58,721	610,089	12,182,818 13,671,201 1,458,043
Subscriptions and sales: Newspapers, \$390,005; periodicals, 62,223. Advertising: Newspapers, \$401,868; periodicals, 78,918. Books, job printing, and photoengraving, \$673,971.	1939	123	1,410	236	86	32	(*)	54	1,088	309,233	54,299	29,077	(*)	25,222	254,934	5,168,892 5,890,831 712,249
This item covers the following numbers of establishments reporting for industries specified:																
Bus bodies.....		1	Diamond cutting.....		1	Novelties, mahogany.....		1								Signs, neon.....
Buttons, pearl.....		2	Foods, miscellaneous.....		5	Oxcarts and truck bodies.....		1								Soap.....
Compressed and liquefied gases.....		2	Liquors, malts.....		2	Paperboard containers.....		1								Tires, retreading.....
Cottonseed oil and meal.....		1	Matches.....		1	Salt.....		1								Trunks.....

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.² Each of the averages in this column is correct to the nearest unit, despite the fact that the averages for the several industries do not add exactly to the 1939 average for all industries. See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.³ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant.⁴ Figures include data for coffee cleaning and polishing, which is now treated as an agricultural activity and therefore was not covered by the 1939 Census of Manufactures.⁵ Included in figures for salaried officers.⁶ Except "Liquors, malt," and "Foods, miscellaneous." See footnote 17.⁷ The products, by kind and value, are bread, \$2,246,745; biscuit and crackers, \$492,169; pastries, \$222,932; and bakery products not reported separately, \$105,927.⁸ The figures for this industry do not include data for sugar-cane plantations. A preliminary report for this industry was issued July 23, 1940.⁹ Combined to avoid disclosing data for individual establishments or companies.¹⁰ Reported as "Foundry and machine-shop products."¹¹ Estimated in part by use of ratios derived from reports made for corresponding classes of establishments operated in the United States.¹² As part of the establishments engaged in contract work reported receipts for work done on materials owned by others, and part reported actual values of goods made, all returns have been converted to estimated value of products.¹³ This figure is inflated to the extent to which it includes amounts paid for outside work. See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Value added by manufacture.¹⁴ Products of planing mills not reported in conjunction with sawmills.¹⁵ Publications issued in 1939:

Daily newspapers—5 in San Juan; 1 each in Arecibo, Mayaguez, and Ponce.

Weekly newspapers—1 each in Cabo Rojo and Yauco.

¹⁶ Subscriptions and sales: Newspapers, \$390,005; periodicals, 62,223. Advertising: Newspapers, \$401,868; periodicals, 78,918. Books, job printing, and photoengraving, \$673,971.

PUERTO RICO

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TABLE 3.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR ALL INDUSTRIES AS A GROUP, 1939, 1919, AND 1909, AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1939

[See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages]

INDUSTRY	Aver- age for year ¹	NUMBER REPORTED FOR—											
		Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June	July	Au- gust	Sep- tember	Octo- ber	No- vember	De- cember
All industries, total:													
1939	23,484	25,148	28,432	29,609	29,080	28,272	24,961	17,384	17,589	19,626	20,844	19,554	21,308
1919	15,985	15,144	17,090	17,076	16,692	16,473	10,956	11,062	16,385	17,221	17,217	18,183	18,341
1909	15,682	17,461	18,161	17,812	17,789	17,416	15,101	13,883	13,009	13,079	13,457	13,693	16,335
INDUSTRIES, 1939													
Food and kindred products:													
Bakery products	1,470	1,470	1,511	1,476	1,483	1,478	1,475	1,462	1,466	1,470	1,465	1,438	1,451
Beverages, nonalcoholic	93	89	96	102	100	95	89	90	91	85	88	88	88
Candy; chocolate and cocoa	42	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	41	41	41	41
Cane sugar—except refineries	7,765	10,418	12,479	12,624	12,420	11,328	7,512	3,024	3,397	4,231	5,247	4,972	5,515
Cane-sugar refining	1,893	1,563	2,150	2,016	2,363	2,040	3,487	609	698	1,770	1,632	924	2,287
Canned fruits and vegetables	304	169	506	720	593	573	463	392	94	94	22	8	10
Cheese	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	9	9
Corn meal	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Ice cream and ices	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	29	27	27	27	27	27
Ice, manufactured	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	284	281	281
Liquors, distilled	840	294	290	285	290	345	356	360	341	376	413	385	341
Liquors, rectified or blended	816	352	324	317	310	311	315	315	309	304	305	311	323
Vermicelli, soup paste, and noodles	164	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154
Wines	43	46	46	46	46	41	41	41	41	41	41	42	42
Gaskets	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Drugs and medicines	64	67	68	68	66	66	68	66	68	68	67	57	57
Fertilizers	235	196	206	223	237	252	280	263	243	230	224	226	288
Furniture and showcases:													
Household furniture													
Mattresses													
Office furniture													
Showcases													
Leather and leather goods:													
Footwear, except rubber													
Leather, tanned													
Saddlery													
Other leather goods													
Lime	90	95	99	107	103	110	107	69	56	49	83	104	99
Machinery	475	465	460	447	440	441	452	479	479	499	515	512	510
Metal products:													
Aluminum products													
Ornamental ironwork													
Sheet-metal work													
Tin cans													
Needlework industries	0,878	6,073	6,274	6,524	6,583	6,578	6,297	6,280	6,337	6,416	6,571	6,349	6,284
Perfumes, cosmetics, and other toilet preparations	74	66	63	70	73	72	89	89	96	67	72	61	63
Planing-mill products	110	100	100	108	109	108	108	107	107	108	107	114	115
Printing, publishing, and allied activities, total	654	650	649	650	653	654	658	654	654	656	655	659	654
Newspapers	201	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	199	202	198
Periodicals	50	50	50	50	50	50	51	51	50	50	49	50	48
Books													
Job printing	402	398	397	398	401	401	400	403	402	404	407	407	408
Photengraving													
Stone and clay products:													
Floor and wall tiles (except quarry)													
Brick and hollow structural tile													
Sewer pipe													
Other concrete and stone products													
Textile products and other fiber manufactures:													
Awnings													
Hats, felt and linen													
Hats, straw													
Hosiery, full-fashioned													
Rugs, string													
Rugs, wool													
Tobacco products, total	445	391	436	466	426	453	443	468	429	408	478	471	466
Cigars and cigarettes	415	368	401	420	402	419	424	428	394	391	444	444	445
Tobacco, chewing and smoking	30	23	35	46	24	34	19	40	35	17	34	27	21
Other industries ²	847	775	798	902	860	835	817	847	829	860	898	875	873

¹ Each of the averages in this column is correct to the nearest unit, despite the fact that the averages for the several industries do not add exactly to the 1939 average for all industries.

² Combined to avoid disclosing data for individual establishments and for companies.

³ See table 2, footnote 17.

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 4.—RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES RANKED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, COST OF MATERIALS, VALUE OF PRODUCTS, AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE: 1939

	Number of estab- lish- ments	WAGE EARNERS		COST OF MATERIALS, SUP- PLIES, CONTAINERS, FUEL, ELECTRIC EN- ERGY, AND WORK DONE OUTSIDE THE PLANT		VALUE OF PRODUCTS		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE	
		Average for the year ¹	Rank	Amount ²	Rank	Amount ³	Rank	Amount ⁴	Rank
		798	23,484	\$70,280,773	-----	\$111,499,641	-----	\$35,218,868	-----
All industries, total	798	23,484	-----	\$70,280,773	-----	\$111,499,641	-----	\$35,218,868	-----
Cane sugar—except refineries	40	7,765	1	38,880,800	1	55,377,402	1	16,496,602	1
Cane-sugar refining	4	1,393	3	10,340,938	3	12,510,477	3	2,169,680	3
Needlework industries	130	6,378	2	13,322,273	2	20,778,267	2	7,464,994	2
Bakery products	219	1,470	4	1,863,111	5	3,067,773	5	1,214,662	4
Furniture and showcases	46	687	5	379,336	11	744,202	10	364,866	11
Printing, publishing, and allied activities	59	654	6	559,880	8	1,806,975	8	1,047,115	5
Machinery	6	475	7	488,548	9	1,146,690	9	658,148	8
Tobacco manufactures	47	445	8	451,554	10	740,694	11	289,140	12
Liquors, distilled	9	340	9	930,927	7	1,918,934	7	988,007	6
Liquors, rectified or blended	28	316	10	1,560,465	6	2,198,363	6	947,898	9
Textile products and other fiber manufacturers	10	808	11	290,116	12	571,023	12	280,907	13
Canned fruits and vegetables	5	304	12	135,375	16	239,149	17	103,774	18
Ice, manufactured	25	285	13	118,697	18	500,765	13	382,068	10
Fertilizers	8	235	14	3,163,761	4	3,863,043	4	698,282	7
Vermicelli, soup paste, and noodles	8	154	15	249,382	13	420,844	14	171,462	14
Metal products	11	144	16	53,890	24	170,237	20	116,347	17
Floor and wall tile (except quarry)	9	117	17	58,898	22	132,365	22	73,467	23
Planing-mill products	12	110	18	129,285	17	258,390	16	129,105	16
Beverages, nonalcoholic	10	93	19	145,466	14	277,014	15	131,548	15
Lime	8	90	20	62,407	21	150,777	21	88,370	21
Perfumes, cosmetics, and other toilet preparations	13	74	21	141,850	15	234,978	18	93,128	19
Drugs and medicines	13	64	22	61,771	19	180,504	19	88,733	20
Leather and leather goods	12	53	23	54,899	23	98,930	25	44,031	24
Brick and hollow structural tile; sewer pipe; other concrete and stone products	6	47	24	36,270	27	122,258	23	85,988	22
Wines	4	43	25	25,032	28	46,137	28	20,205	27
Candy; chocolate and cocoa	6	42	26	79,546	20	108,559	24	20,013	25
Ice cream and ices	6	27	27	43,584	25	70,927	26	27,848	26
Cheese	3	9	28	36,795	26	48,958	27	12,163	28
Corn meal	4	8	29	21,901	29	30,241	29	8,230	30
Caskets	6	8	30	6,439	30	16,735	30	10,296	29
Other industries ⁴	26	847	-----	2,570,607	-----	3,868,024	-----	1,202,417	-----

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.² See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.³ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant.⁴ See table 2, footnote 17.

TABLE 5.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS—GENERAL STATISTICS BY VALUE-OF-PRODUCTS GROUPS: 1939

(See Introduction, p. 3)

SIZE GROUP	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	PERSONS ENGAGED				SALARIES AND WAGES ¹				Cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done out- side the plant ²	Value of products ³	Value added by manufac- ture ⁴			
		Total	Propri- etors and part- ners	Salaried employees		Total	Salaries		Wages						
				Salaried officers	Supervi- sory em- ployees		Clerical and other nonsu- pervi- sory em- ployees	Officers	Supervi- sory em- ployees	Clerical and other nonsu- pervi- sory em- ployees					
All groups, total	798	26,711	953	277	522	1,475	23,484	\$12,675,698	\$954,688	\$1,167,341	\$1,333,418	\$9,220,251	\$76,280,773	\$111,499,641	\$35,218,868
\$2,000 to \$4,999	182	784	192	1	10	22	659	147,526	360	4,701	9,260	133,125	263,562	580,443	316,881
\$5,000 to \$19,999	292	2,297	397	15	21	114	1,750	676,305	16,614	24,206	50,050	585,426	1,649,233	3,081,201	1,431,068
\$20,000 to \$99,999	162	3,763	173	60	36	222	3,102	1,176,947	71,776	40,640	136,072	928,459	3,821,263	6,604,904	2,783,041
\$100,000 to \$499,999	113	7,292	138	108	135	490	6,421	3,372,330	386,489	232,588	383,610	2,369,634	15,477,444	24,171,740	8,694,298
\$500,000 to \$999,999	20	3,653	17	31	82	133	3,390	1,919,660	159,807	178,766	186,354	1,394,743	8,527,018	14,225,890	5,397,972
\$1,000,000 and over	29	9,098	36	62	238	494	8,263	5,382,930	319,642	680,360	508,064	3,808,804	46,241,363	62,835,463	10,594,110

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.² See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.³ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant.⁴ Each of the averages in this column is correct to the nearest unit, despite the fact that the averages for the several size groups do not add exactly to the average for all size groups.

TABLE 6.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY WAGE-EARNER GROUPS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939

	Total, all size groups	ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—							
		No wage earners	1 to 5 wage earners	6 to 20 wage earners	21 to 50 wage earners	51 to 100 wage earners	101 to 250 wage earners	251 to 500 wage earners	501 wage earners and over
All industries, total:									
Number of establishments	708	26	352	233	84	41	45	14	3
Wage earners employed (average for year) ¹	28,484		1,070	2,393	2,040	2,043	7,086	4,471	2,883
Food and kindred products:									
Bakery products	210	4	136	73	4		2		
Beverages, nonalcoholic	10		5	4	1				
Candy; chocolate and cocoa	6		3	3					
Cane sugar—except refineries	40				4	3	22	10	1
Cane-sugar refining	4			1				2	
Canned fruits and vegetables	5		1		1	2	1		
Cheese	3		3						
Corn meal	4		4						
Ice cream and ices	6		4	2					
Ice, manufactured	25		9	18	2	1			
Liquors, distilled	9		2	4		2	1		
Liquors, rectified or blended	28		14	11	2	1			
Vermicelli, soup paste, and noodles	8	1	1	3	3				
Wines	4		2	1	1				
Gaskets	6	2	4						
Drugs and medicines	13		8	5					
Fertilizers	8			3	4	1			
Furniture and showcases	45		19	15	8	8			
Leather and leather goods	12		9	3					
Lime	8		5	2		1			
Machinery	8		3		1	2			
Metal products	11		7	3					
Needlework industries	136	13	22	30	88	16	18	8	1
Perfumes, cosmetics, and other toilet preparations	13		9	4					
Planing-mill products	12		9	1	2				
Printing, publishing, and allied activities	59	8	23	20	6	2			
Stone and clay products	15		6	7	2				
Textile products and other fiber manufactures	10	1	4	1	1	2	1		
Tobacco products	47	1	23	14	2	2			
Other industries	26	1	10	7	3	1	1		

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.

TABLE 7.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE-OF-PRODUCTS GROUPS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

	Total, all groups	VALUE-OF-PRODUCTS GROUPS					
		\$2,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$10,000	\$20,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$499,999	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 and over
All industries, total:							
Number of establishments	708	182	292	102	113	20	29
Value of products	\$111,490,641	\$580,443	\$3,081,201	\$6,604,904	\$24,171,740	\$14,225,990	\$62,835,463
Food and kindred products:							
Bakery products	210	48	137	37	2		
Beverages, nonalcoholic	10	1	7	1	1		
Candy; chocolate and cocoa	6	1	4	1			
Cane sugar—except refineries	40				9	8	23
Cane-sugar refining	4				1		
Canned fruits and vegetables	5			5			
Cheese	3		1	2			
Corn meal	4		4				
Ice cream and ices	6	1	4	1			
Ice, manufactured	25	6	14	4	1		
Liquors, distilled	9	1	2	2	3	1	
Liquors, rectified or blended	28	1	8	12	7	2	
Vermicelli, soup paste, and noodles	8	2	1	3			
Wines	4	2	1	1			
Gaskets	6	5	1				
Drugs and medicines	13	4	6	3			
Fertilizers	8				6	2	1
Furniture and showcases	45	15	17	13			
Leather and leather goods	12	8	3	1			
Lime	8	4	2	1	1	1	
Machinery	6		1	3	1	1	
Metal products	11	2	7	2			
Needlework industries	136	7	13	46	63	7	1
Perfumes, cosmetics, and other toilet preparations	13	3	7	3			
Planing-mill products	12	4	4	3	1		
Printing, publishing, and allied activities	59	25	21	8	4	1	
Stone and clay products	15	5	6	3	1		
Textile products and other fiber manufactures	10	2	3	2	3		
Tobacco products	47	32	13	1	1		
Other industries	26	8	5	5	7		

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 8.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE-ADDED-BY-MANUFACTURE GROUPS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

	Total, all groups	VALUE-ADDED-BY-MANUFACTURE GROUPS									
		Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$499,999	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 and over	
All industries, total:											
Number of establishments.....	798	381	110	89	70	57	34	34	11	3	
Value added by manufacture.....	\$35,218,868	\$836,554	\$847,474	\$1,230,220	\$2,222,634	\$3,864,632	\$4,280,704	\$10,504,156	\$7,538,873	\$3,813,612	
Food and kindred products:											
Bakery products.....	219	152	40	20	5	2					
Beverages, nonalcoholic.....	10	5	2	2		1					
Candy; chocolate and cocoa.....	6	4	2								
Cane sugar—except refineries.....	40										
Cane-sugar refining.....	4										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	5			2	3						
Cheese.....	3	1	2								
Corn meal.....	4	4									
Ice cream and ices.....	6	5		1							
Ice, manufactured.....	25	8	6	2	3						
Liquors, distilled.....	9	1	2								
Liquors, rectified or blended.....	28	9	4	6	6	2	1	2			
Vermicelli, soup paste, and noodles.....	8	4		1	1	2					
Wines.....	4	2	2								
Caskets.....	6	6									
Drugs and medicines.....	13	6	5	2							
Fertilizers.....	8			1	2	3	1	1			
Furniture and showcases.....	45	26	10	3	5	1					
Leather and leather goods.....	12	11			1						
Lime.....	8	6	1			1					
Machinery.....	6	1		1	1	1	1	1			
Metal products.....	11	3	6	1		1					
Needlework industries.....	139	18	9	24	38	24	15	9	1		
Perfumes, cosmetics, and other toilet preparations.....	13	7	3	2	1						
Planing-mill products.....	12	8	2	1		1					
Printing, publishing, and allied activities.....	59	34	9	7	4	4		1			
Stone and clay products.....	15	7	5	2		1					
Textile products and other fiber manufactures.....	10	4	1	1	1	2	1				
Tobacco products.....	47	39	6			1	1				
Other industries.....	26	10	2	5	1	3	3	2			

TABLE 9.—TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OR CONTROL—SUMMARY FOR ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED AS UNDER CORPORATE OR OTHER FORM OF OWNERSHIP OR CONTROL, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

INDUSTRY AND FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Wage earners (aver- age for year) ¹	Value of products	Value added by manu- facture ²	INDUSTRY AND FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Wage earners (aver- age for year) ¹	Value of products	Value added by manu- facture ³
All industries, total.....	798	23,484	\$111,400,641	\$35,218,868	Food and kindred products—Continued.				
Individual proprietorships.....	491	4,370	11,970,988	4,525,572	Cheese, total.....	3			
Partnerships.....	158	5,885	25,157,170	8,226,622	Individual proprietorships.....	3	9	\$48,958	\$12,163
Corporations.....	137	11,882	65,291,837	10,094,197	Corn meal, total.....	4			
Cooperatives.....	3	432	2,640,659	511,002	Individual proprietorships.....	4	8	30,241	8,250
Other.....	9	915	6,429,987	2,861,476	Ice cream and ices, total.....	6			
Food and kindred products:					Individual proprietorships.....	5	27	70,927	27,343
Bakery products, total.....	219	1,470	3,067,773	1,214,662	Partnerships.....	1			
Individual proprietorships.....	173	1,014	2,104,367	837,699	Corporations.....	25	285	500,765	382,068
Partnerships.....	40	374	778,749	310,664	Individual proprietorships.....	11	155	246,600	190,937
Corporations.....	5	83	184,657	66,299	Partnerships.....	8	61	97,567	81,406
Cooperatives.....	1	42	108,559	29,013	Corporations.....	4	60	156,598	109,726
Beverages, nonalcoholic, total.....	10	93	277,014	131,548	Other.....	2	340	1,018,084	988,007
Individual proprietorships.....	6	25	45,521	22,800	Liquors, distilled, total.....	9			
Partnerships.....	3	68	231,403	108,948	Corporations.....	4	293	1,375,540	791,378
Corporations.....	1	42	108,559	29,013	Individual proprietorships.....	4	48	543,394	196,629
Candy; chocolate and cocoa, total.....	6	42	108,559	29,013	Partnerships.....	1	316	2,198,263	647,898
Individual proprietorships.....	3	10	25,083	10,270	Liquors, rectified, or blended, total.....	28			
Partnerships.....	2	32	83,476	18,734	Partnerships.....	13	181	1,124,029	286,482
Corporations.....	1	476	2,926,023	592,847	Individual proprietorships.....	8	58	357,307	112,167
Cane sugar—except refineries, total.....	40	7,765	55,377,402	16,496,602	Corporations.....	7	78	717,027	240,269
Corporations.....	20	4,337	34,016,469	9,249,248	Vermicelli, soup paste, and noodles; total.....	8	154	420,844	171,402
Partnerships.....	13	2,129	18,272,937	4,088,697	Partnerships.....	4	127	365,935	163,654
Other.....	4	824	5,161,973	2,560,810	Individual proprietorships.....	3	27	54,909	17,908
Cooperatives.....	2	476	2,926,023	592,847	Corporations.....	1	43	46,137	20,205
Individual proprietorships.....	1	476	2,926,023	592,847	Partnerships.....	1			
Cane-sugar refining, total.....	4				Corporations.....	4			
Corporations.....	3	41,893	12,610,477	2,169,530					
Partnerships.....	1	304	239,140	108,774					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9.—TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OR CONTROL—SUMMARY FOR ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED AS UNDER CORPORATE OR OTHER FORM OF OWNERSHIP OR CONTROL, BY INDUSTRIES: 1939—Continued

INDUSTRY AND FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establishments	Wage earners (average for year) ¹	Value of products	Value added by manufacture ²	INDUSTRY AND FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establishments	Wage earners (average for year) ¹	Value of products	Value added by manufacture ²
Caskets, total	6				Perfumes, cosmetics, and other toilet preparations	13	74	\$234,978	\$93,128
Individual proprietorships	6	8	\$10,735	\$10,296	Individual proprietorships	7	51	102,975	45,882
Drugs and medicines, total	13	64	180,504	88,733	Partnerships	4	23	132,003	47,246
Individual proprietorships	5	31	61,355	38,034	Corporations	2			
Corporations	5	33	110,149	52,690	Planning-mill products, total	12			
Partnerships	2				Individual proprietorships	8			
Fertilizers, total	8				Corporations	2	110	258,390	129,105
Corporations	5				Partnerships	2			
Partnerships	1				Printing, publishing, and allied activities, total	59	654	1,806,975	1,047,115
Individual proprietorships	1	235	3,863,043	699,282	Individual proprietorships	84	144	218,510	122,890
Other	1				Corporations	13	355	1,132,707	780,176
Furniture and showcases, total	45	687	744,202	364,866	Partnerships	12	154	255,749	144,249
Individual proprietorships	29	276	350,602	155,481	Stone and clay products	15	164	254,623	159,455
Partnerships	14	412	393,600	209,435	Individual proprietorships	11	88	89,012	48,417
Corporations	2				Corporations	5	291	519,098	254,623
Leather and leather goods, total	12				Partnerships	4	17	51,026	26,284
Individual proprietorships	12	53	98,930	44,031	Tobacco products, total	47			
Lime, total	8				Individual proprietorships	43			
Individual proprietorships	8	90	\$150,777	\$88,370	Corporations	2	445	740,804	289,140
Machinery, total	6				Partnerships	2			
Corporations	2				Other industries, total	26	847	3,888,024	1,202,417
Partnerships	2				Individual proprietorships	14	80	227,912	148,058
Individual proprietorships	2	475	1,146,696	658,148	Corporations	9	789	3,485,700	1,116,502
Metal products, total	11				Partnerships	3	28	204,412	27,882
Individual proprietorships	8	144	170,237	116,347					
Partnerships	2								
Corporations	1								
Needlework industries, total	136	6,378	20,778,267	7,454,904					
Individual proprietorships	75	1,758	6,756,308	2,224,652					
Corporations	35	2,726	8,004,462	3,141,183					
Partnerships	24	1,895	5,987,502	2,089,189					

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.² Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant.³ Each of the averages in this column is correct to the nearest unit, despite the fact that the averages for the several forms of ownership do not, in all cases, add exactly to the average for the industry; nor do the averages for each industry add exactly to that for all industries.⁴ Combined to avoid disclosing data for individual establishments or companies.

TABLE 10.—PRODUCTS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, BY KIND AND VALUE: 1939

[The figures in this table include, in some cases, data for the values of the specified commodities made as secondary products in industries other than those in which they are made as primary products; and in such cases the figures necessarily differ from those for the values of products of the corresponding industries, as given in table 2. See Introduction, p. 3]

PRODUCTS	Value	PRODUCTS	Value
Total	\$111,499,641	Ice cream and ices	\$70,315
Bakery products:		Ice, manufactured	483,823
Bread	2,809,707	Lime	150,777
Biscuit and crackers	492,169	Liquors, rectified or blended	2,188,973
Pastries	226,717	Liquors, distilled	1,857,470
Bay rum and patent medicines	405,813	Machinery	754,692
Beds	192,627	Mattresses and couch pads	344,850
Beverages, nonalcoholic	265,149	Metal products	161,108
Brick and tile	119,986	Molasses, blackstrap	1,173,239
Candy; chocolate and cocoa	188,206	Monuments	7,778
Caskets	17,336	Needlework	20,518,411
Cheese	46,408	Perfumes	26,000
Concrete products and mosaic tiles	126,909	Printing, publishing, and allied activities—receipts	1,606,075
Conсерves, Jellies, and sirups	12,835	Sugar, clarified and granulated	1,326,772
Doors and window frames, wood	260,990	Sugar, refined	12,510,477
Drugs and medicines	45,624	Sugar, raw	52,742,090
Fertilizers	8,883,043	Tobacco:	
Flour and corn meal	30,241	Chewing and smoking	27,210
Footwear, leather	31,781	Cigars and cigarettes	713,484
Furniture, household and office, except native wood	382,395	Vermicelli, soup paste, and noodles	387,882
Furniture, native wood	76,508	Wines	46,187
Grapefruit, peas, pineapple, and pineapple juice, canned	239,149	Receipts for repairs	546,453
Hats, felt and straw	386,448	Products not reported separately	4,205,228

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 11.—SUGAR CANE CRUSHED AND CAPACITY OF MILLS, SEASON OF 1939-40

	Tons (2,000 lbs.)
Cane crushed, total.....	8,796,984
Cane grown.....	2,135,455
Cane purchased and crushed.....	6,189,244
Cane crushed for others.....	472,285
Capacity of mills in tons of cane per day of 24 hours.....	78,873

TABLE 12.—INVENTORY OF SUGAR MILLS, BEGINNING AND END OF SEASON OF 1939-40

INVENTORY	VALUE	
	July 1, 1939	June 30, 1940
Finished products.....	\$9,020,325	\$20,518,844
Materials, supplies, fuel, work in process, and all other commodities.....	2,167,598	1,717,544

TABLE 13.—CANESUGAR PRODUCTION: 1929-30 TO 1939-40

[Figures for 1939-40 have been compiled from data collected in the Sixteenth Decennial Census; those for earlier years are from "The World Sugar Situation," June 1941, published by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture]

SEASON (JULY 1 TO JUNE 30)	TONS (2,000 LBS.)	
	As made	Equivalent refined ¹
1929-30.....	908,319	944,410
1928-29.....	851,909	808,963
1927-28.....	1,077,149	1,018,683
1926-27.....	996,303	942,603
1925-26.....	926,344	876,321
1924-25.....	773,021	781,278
1923-24.....	1,103,822	1,044,216
1922-23.....	816,837	772,245
1921-22.....	992,356	938,749
1920-21.....	783,103	735,626
1919-20.....	808,109	818,536

¹ Prior to 1931-32, 1 ton of sugar as made was assumed to be equivalent to 0.9393 ton of refined sugar; beginning with 1931-32, 1 ton of sugar as made has been assumed to be equivalent to 0.946 ton of refined sugar. These conversion factors have been used in accordance with the recommendation of the Joint Committee on Sugar Statistics of the Department of Commerce and Agriculture.

TABLE 14.—GENERAL STATISTICS, BY MUNICIPALITIES: 1939

[See Introduction, p. 3]

MUNICIPALITY	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED					SALARIES AND WAGES ¹					Cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant ²	Value of products ³	Value by manufacture ⁴			
		Total	Proprietors and partners	Salaried employees			Wage earners (average for year) ⁵	Total	Salaries								
				Salaried officers	Supervisory employees	Clerical and other non-supervisory employees			Officers	Supervisory employees	Clerical and other non-supervisory employees						
Entire area, total.....	798	26,711	953	277	522	1,475	23,484	\$12,675,698	\$954,688	\$1,167,341	\$1,333,418	\$9,220,251	\$76,280,773	\$111,499,641	\$35,218,868		
Adjuntas.....	5	111	9	—	7	3	92	51,055	—	6,120	2,064	42,871	248,599	387,200	118,610		
Albonito.....	3	13	3	—	—	—	10	5,016	—	—	—	—	5,016	19,899	35,429	15,530	
Arecibo.....	41	1,867	53	9	28	47	1,732	949,839	50,275	66,336	25,526	807,716	4,198,061	5,486,400	1,350,339	556,489	
Bayamon.....	15	468	18	3	7	33	407	204,789	12,230	18,498	31,123	142,935	1,800,484	2,356,973	511,808	1,101,403	
Cabo Rojo.....	20	116	21	—	—	—	94	30,051	—	—	300	29,751	76,383	128,171	—	—	
Caguas.....	38	624	38	5	15	81	485	387,196	37,852	37,480	108,225	173,638	984,780	2,086,188	1,733,596	644,495	
Camuy.....	9	201	10	10	32	35	114	390,333	38,000	50,500	35,000	286,833	1,180,101	1,781,497	821,497	444,682	
Cayey.....	13	194	22	—	—	6	186	66,304	—	—	2,155	64,149	376,815	527,480	198,840	17,291	
Coamo.....	14	393	19	—	—	20	354	47,040	—	—	0,380	40,660	320,149	49,751	204,453	20,033	
Comerio.....	4	13	4	—	—	—	9	2,756	—	—	—	2,756	18,025	24,751	11,726	—	
Guayama.....	16	616	14	6	32	13	551	264,218	14,613	45,714	9,802	104,086	1,320,769	2,085,666	735,807	—	
Humacao.....	10	483	14	3	4	14	448	232,557	6,083	14,472	9,458	202,564	1,759,023	2,460,323	690,700	—	
Isabela.....	6	28	6	—	—	—	22	7,431	—	—	—	7,431	23,886	41,177	—	—	
Lajas.....	7	124	10	5	—	—	100	59,498	15,000	—	—	44,498	131,137	336,590	—	—	
Lares.....	6	50	6	—	—	1	43	10,822	—	—	600	10,222	28,318	49,233	—	—	
Mayaguez.....	97	3,316	77	43	39	228	2,920	1,347,187	100,966	57,762	132,702	1,055,708	10,552,811	15,168,411	4,610,600	412	
Moca.....	5	18	5	—	—	—	13	3,800	—	—	—	3,800	18,700	19,112	—	—	
Morovis.....	4	39	4	—	—	—	35	6,475	—	—	—	6,475	5,420	27,812	22,392	—	
Naguabo.....	3	28	7	—	—	2	19	5,374	—	—	—	4,418	15,268	23,658	8,362	—	
Ponce.....	72	3,680	85	24	48	165	3,358	1,077,393	73,504	97,953	158,514	747,428	10,776,952	14,318,622	8,542,970	—	
Quebradillas.....	4	22	5	—	—	—	17	4,065	—	—	—	4,065	23,408	34,001	10,593	—	
Rio Piedras.....	45	1,091	48	22	25	44	952	599,644	100,550	62,835	43,627	392,632	2,074,720	3,000,013	1,284,284	—	
Sabana Grande.....	11	157	10	—	—	8	139	42,387	—	—	—	36,178	631,068	879,074	248,006	—	
San German.....	11	112	13	5	2	12	80	34,814	703	2,020	6,065	26,026	77,167	169,280	92,113	—	
San Juan.....	152	4,930	153	90	60	368	4,261	2,608,340	271,869	136,310	349,672	1,850,489	8,907,173	18,131,022	6,223,849	—	
San Lorenzo.....	8	59	10	—	—	2	47	10,241	—	—	—	479	9,782	25,346	44,216	18,870	
Utuado.....	4	27	6	—	—	2	19	9,708	—	—	—	1,200	8,508	23,645	51,494	27,849	
Yauco.....	23	620	96	1	10	18	495	104,368	8,121	3,903	6,230	91,114	690,302	968,590	278,588	—	
All other municipalities ⁴	157	7,312	188	51	215	374	6,484	4,143,081	229,943	567,438	397,173	2,948,527	29,412,796	42,230,438	12,817,642	—	

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.² See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.³ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant.⁴ Combined to avoid disclosing data for individual establishments.

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TABLE 15.—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRIES, BY MUNICIPALITIES: 1939

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 15.—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRIES, BY MUNICIPALITIES: 1939—Continued

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TABLE 15.—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRIES, BY MUNICIPALITIES: 1939—Continued

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1939

TABLE 16.—GENERAL STATISTICS, BY INDUSTRIES, FOR SAN JUAN

[San Juan is the only municipality for which statistics by industries can be presented without disclosing data for individual establishments. See Introduction, p. 3.]

INDUSTRY	Number of establish- ments	PERSONS ENGAGED					SALARIES AND WAGES ¹					Cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant ²	Value of products ³	Value added by manufac- ture ⁴		
		Total	Propri- etors and part- ners	Salaried employees			Wage earners (aver- age for year) ²	Total	Salaries							
				Sala- ried officers	Supervisory em- ployees	Clerical and other non- supervisory em- ployees			Officers	Supervisory employees	Clerical and other non- supervisory em- ployees	Wages				
All industries, total...	162	4,930	153	90	60	360	4,261	\$2,608,340	\$271,869	\$196,310	\$349,672	\$1,850,489	\$8,907,173	\$15,131,022	\$6,223,849	
Food and kindred products:																
Bakery products.....	19	165	24	2	—	18	121	\$0,364	2,540	—	9,750	68,074	248,323	442,575	194,282	
Beverages, nonalcoholic.....	4	85	6	2	—	12	65	37,773	3,840	—	10,140	23,703	119,215	225,323	106,103	
Liquors, rectified or blended.....	7	77	10	6	1	14	49	62,842	22,744	1,560	10,817	17,721	483,063	744,880	260,917	
Drugs and medicines.....	7	65	5	5	—	15	40	23,313	5,120	—	6,788	11,405	33,179	80,479	47,300	
Furniture and showcases.....	14	125	18	—	—	2	7	98	38,020	—	4,628	4,114	20,878	101,001	206,712	
Metal products.....	6	39	8	—	—	2	2	27	14,042	—	2,180	1,084	10,778	24,261	59,087	
Needlework industries.....	27	1,090	27	23	2	63	1,881	753,938	78,883	—	0,400	60,933	595,722	3,023,332	2,260,007	
Perfumes, cosmetics, and other toilet preparations.....	4	33	5	—	—	6	22	0,321	—	—	3,235	0,086	62,540	108,300	46,760	
Planing-mill products.....	7	107	6	3	—	6	92	62,709	10,800	—	4,632	47,367	115,087	222,983	107,926	
Printing, publishing, and allied activities, total....	26	675	10	28	28	103	407	485,618	71,124	30,924	100,602	— 273,068	400,806	1,421,732	930,636	
Job printing.....	14	318	13	6	3	14	282	154,906	12,400	5,500	8,734	128,332	201,702	475,137	273,376	
Newspapers, printing and publishing.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Periodicals.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Books.....	1	357	6	22	25	89	215	330,052	55,724	34,424	91,868	145,636	280,134	946,505	657,481	
Photoengraving.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stone and clay products.....	4	59	8	2	1	1	52	20,805	3,018	500	100	23,247	30,370	75,564	45,185	
Tobacco products.....	4	20	4	—	—	—	22	12,730	—	—	—	12,730	14,350	35,900	21,330	
Other industries.....	23	1,478	18	10	24	119	1,298	1,010,115	73,800	78,118	128,477	729,720	4,160,637	6,224,143	2,064,401	

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Profits and production costs.

² See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Wage earners and wages.

³ Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, electric energy, and work done outside the plant.